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**zur Keilschriftkunde**

**Herausgegeben von**  
**Karl Hecker und Walter Sommerfeld**

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# A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian

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## Preface

The idea of creating a concise and relatively inexpensive Akkadian-English dictionary was conceived in 1989 by Nicholas Postgate. It was plain from the start that it would need to be based on the *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw) of W. von Soden, who gave the scheme his blessing in the autumn of that year. From the start Jeremy Black and Andrew George agreed to collaborate in the venture, and in the course of the work we received considerable assistance from other colleagues with Assyriological experience. Although the three Editors have undertaken different proportions of the work, decisions on the dictionary's content and presentation were made collectively. Our procedure was first to produce a drastically abbreviated English translation of AHw, letter by letter. This was then checked against AHw by a second collaborator. To reduce the risk of misunderstandings of AHw's intentions either the first or the second stage was done in each case by a native German-speaker (Tina Breckwoldt, Marie-Christine Ludwig or Cornelia Wunsch). Each letter has been processed at some stage by at least one of the principal Editors. During or after the first stage the provisional text of each letter was word-processed, and the next major stage was the inclusion of corrections and additions. These came from various sources, including the addenda and corrigenda of AHw itself. The principal concern was to take full advantage of the material in the encyclopaedic *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD), now almost complete, wherever this amplified or corrected AHw. Further to this the reviews of both dictionaries in the Assyriological literature were initially harvested by Clemens Reichel, but for each letter responsibility for the difficult task of harmonizing or adjudicating between AHw and CAD where they diverged rested with one of the Editors. There followed a long period during which the complete text was subjected to various editorial and typographical refinements, as well as philological revision and correction.

### *Acknowledgements*

It will be evident that our principal debt by far is to Professor von Soden himself. The production of CDA has taken all of ten years, and this serves to emphasize the single-minded dedication with which the AHw was achieved. Of the collaborators named on the title page Tina Breckwoldt carried out a large part of the initial stage of abbreviation and translation, as well as establishing some of the word-processing guidelines. At the other end of the line Graham Cunningham has had a major role in converting a rather ragged text into a coherent whole, single-handedly re-ordering and re-numbering the lemmata, checking all cross-references, standardizing abbreviations and punctuation, proof-reading, etc. etc. Both these collaborators put their own time and expertise into the project far beyond the call of duty. Our thanks go likewise to Clemens Reichel, to Marie-Christine Ludwig for her considerable input at the first and second stages, and to Cornelia Wunsch for her timely assistance with the last of the second-stage checking. Jonathan Blanchard Smith toiled indefatigably deciphering the handwriting of much of the first draft and committing it to disk. Junko Taniguchi prepared with great thoroughness the necessary documentation for the standardization of the logograms with R. Borger's *Assyrisch-babylonische*

*Zeichenliste*. To all these collaborators, who often contributed independent philological improvements of their own, we are much indebted, but we must stress that none of them can be held responsible for the inadequacies and especially the inconsistencies which doubtless still exist.

At the very beginning Professor von Soden alerted us to the fact that a *Rückläufiges Wörterbuch des Akkadischen* (SANTAG 1; Harrassowitz 1990) was being produced by his colleague and successor at Münster, Karl Hecker. He has supported our project since that time, and at the final stages of the work, in 1998, he reviewed the manuscript for us and sent a long list of improvements and additions, particularly for the Old Assyrian material. We are grateful to him and Walter Sommerfeld for accepting the CDA in the SANTAG series. Several other scholars have given us assistance with particular words and issues. Alphabetically, we would like to thank David Brown, Stephanie Dalley, John Emerton, John MacGinnis, Alasdair Livingstone, Eleanor Robson, Christopher Walker, and Martin West, as well as the authors of anonymous corrections inscribed in earlier drafts of the dictionary used in our respective libraries. We would like to say a special word of thanks to Michael Jursa and his colleagues for his unwitting contribution in the shape of the lists of words which regularly appear in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*.

Given that our intention has been to create a work tool for students, we have striven to keep the cost of the volume as low as possible, and the text has been supplied to the printers in camera-ready form. For the first nine years of our work, which was done on a series of Macintosh machines, we used a font called "Raydia", designed and given to us by Roy Norman. We are very grateful for this: although with the passage of time it has been overhauled for technical reasons, his font made a substantial contribution to the dictionary. For the final camera-ready version we converted the font to "Assyrian Dictionary", originally generated for the Oriental Institute in Chicago. Guy Deutscher gave unstintingly of his time and computing expertise in the final stages of producing the printout. For ever-present help with computing resources in Trinity College, Cambridge, our thanks are due to Laura Cordy and Peter Thompson. Nicholas Postgate would also like to include a special word of thanks to Neil Mitchison, on whose verandah in Brebbia large sections of the first draft were transcribed.

Over the years we have had a great deal of financial assistance for the support of our collaborators. Our thanks are due to the British Academy, to the C.H.W. Johns Memorial Fund and to the Master and Fellows of Trinity College in Cambridge, to the Shillito Fund and the Faculty of Oriental Studies in the University of Oxford, and to the School of Oriental and African Studies in the University of London.

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# Introduction

## *The purpose of the dictionary*

The demand for a relatively short and inexpensive dictionary of Akkadian is undeniable, especially in the English-speaking world. The only complete and sufficiently modern dictionary of Akkadian available hitherto is Wolfram von Soden's *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw). While anyone working seriously on the textual riches of the ancient Near East will end up reading German, it is not encouraging for beginners in Akkadian to be told that they must learn German first. The *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD) still lacks several volumes (at the time of writing, P, R, T, T̄ and U), and even more than AHw it is far too expensive for a beginner or for those with a non-specialist interest in the language. Moreover, there is the purely physical consideration that neither dictionary can be conveniently transported in even the most capacious briefcase.

Our experience in our respective universities suggests that for these reasons *A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian* (CDA) will be much used by students, and in their first year or two this is perfectly appropriate. Nevertheless, we must stress here that it is in no way a substitute for the two fundamental Akkadian dictionaries. Far more than in modern or even Classical languages, these are essential research tools, which need to be constantly consulted by anyone working on the original texts. There are several reasons for this. The CDA does not give textual references, so that the contexts in which a word is used cannot be controlled, which is essential as soon as finer nuances of meaning require to be established. Nor can our succinct presentation convey the relative rarity of many words, or indeed the degree of uncertainty surrounding their normalization, meaning, or even their very existence. In AHw and CAD the writing of the word is given sign by sign for each textual passage. The normalized transcription of each Akkadian word is derived from an interactive process drawing on the attested writings and our perceptions of the morphophonemic structure of Akkadian. Especially with infrequent words the attested writings can often admit of more than one defensible normalization, an ambiguity to which the format of CDA cannot do full justice. The actual writing of a word may also include a determinative which can help to define the area of meaning (e.g. giš for wooden and kuš for leather items), and this too is not usually given in CDA. Further, CDA does not list the lexical equivalences, whether with Sumerian or synonyms in Akkadian, and these too can play a major role in establishing a word's meaning.

## *CAD, AHw and new material*

As explained in the Preface, the CDA is based on Professor von Soden's AHw. This means that unless there was a compelling reason to the contrary, we have accepted the normalization and translation of a word as given in AHw. We have however used different principles for determining the alphabetical order of the entries, and adopted a simplified numbering system for words normalized identically. The publication of AHw was spread over more than twenty years, from 1958 to 1981. There are inevitably changes and inconsistencies in its format and content. Some of these will be reflected in the CDA,



though we have of course noted the detailed addenda and corrigenda at the end of the third volume of AHw. In preparing these, Professor von Soden took account of relevant volumes of the CAD, when these existed; for the CDA we have checked our first draft against all published volumes of the CAD. In the Nachwort to AHw (in Band III) Professor von Soden explains that the pressure of time did not allow him always to take account of newly emerging philological commentaries or all of the reviews devoted to both the AHw and the CAD in journals. We have consulted such reviews, as also the lists of words treated in Assyriological literature published in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*, and some of the principal textual editions which have appeared since the completion of the AHw itself. Consequently there are additions and occasional corrections to AHw incorporated in the CDA. The style of the dictionary does not permit us to provide chapter and verse in justification of such changes, and the Editors are considering how best to make such justification available to colleagues. We must stress that there are certainly many more improvements which could have been made on the basis of the Assyriological literature published since 1982 but which we have not taken on board, and significant fresh material appears every year. We would be grateful to receive suggestions from colleagues for addenda and corrigenda for an eventual revised edition.

### *Principles for ordering of lemmata*

The words (“lemmata”) are arranged in the order of the English alphabet, ignoring any internal brackets and using the generally accepted conventions that dotted letters (*š* and *ṣ*) follow the undotted letter, and *š* follows *ṣ*. We have not used the symbol *š* in our dictionary, although this is found occasionally in AHw in some Old Akkadian contexts, nor have we used the vowel *o*, nor a symbol for the velar nasal in some loanwords from Sumerian. In our transcriptions and in the alphabetical ordering we use the letter *y* instead of the *j* of AHw (and of CAD, which follows German practice). This means that I and Y entries are separated from each other, but in a single volume this should not cause inconvenience.

Those familiar with other Semitic languages should note that neither /h/ nor /ħ/ is recognized in transcriptions of Akkadian, although there is good reason to think that the difference between the two phonemes is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e* respectively. A glottal stop indicated in the cuneiform script is often represented in our transcription by an aleph (’); this need not always have been an aleph in origin, and again the difference between a Semitic aleph and ‘ayin is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e*. This is not the place to discuss the realization of other phonemes surviving in Arabic such as the ghayin.

The only other problem with the alphabetization concerns letters with a macron, for long vowels, or a circumflex, for contracted vowels, and words transcribed with an aleph (’). The principle by which these are ordered is relatively unimportant to the user, since all words displaying the same basic letters are placed together. AHw and CAD have quite different practices, and ours is different again. To satisfy the curious our practice is as follows: words are first ordered alphabetically ignoring macrons and circumflexes, so that all words containing the same letters in the same order are found together. Within the resulting groups of words, starting from the beginning of each word, words containing unmarked vowels are placed before those containing vowels with macrons, and both are placed before vowels with circumflexes. As for aleph, it does not count as a “letter” for alphabetization purposes, and does not have a position in the alphabetical sequence. A word containing an aleph will be placed immediately after the same sequence of letters without an aleph, or in the place where that word would be if it existed.

Following AHw the head-words are presented in their notional Old Babylonian forms, in contrast to the CAD which adopts a Standard Babylonian version. This has certain consequences for the order of the lemmata, most significantly that words with an initial /w/ are found under W, and verbs with /l/ as middle radical are to be sought under their uncontracted form (e.g. *diānum*). There are inevitably difficulties with words whose root has /w/ as a first radical. In some cases one derivative from the root (e.g. the verb) may be attested in Old Babylonian and listed under W, while another derivative (e.g. an

adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final *-m* of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final *-m* of dative or loc.-adv. forms is observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as *-kum* or *aḫum*.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a **bold font**) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHW further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

### *The lemma*

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. *\*aḫû(m)*). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadriliteral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHW the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmudu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uḫurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in italics. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is *x* (or *y*), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

*Difficulties tracking down a word*

The ambiguities of the cuneiform script frequently make it difficult to track a word down, especially for the student starting out. Apart from problems caused by incorrect grammatical analysis of verbal forms, most elusive words will be located by trying one of three strategies. The first is to look under *e* instead of *i*, or vice versa: many cuneiform signs do not distinguish the two vowels (such as *li* = *le*), and even signs which can (such as *mi* and *me*) are often used “wrongly” for each other. In general, AHW and hence CDA normalize to *e* (rather than *i*) more frequently than CAD, and in particular the rule is usually observed that /i/ followed by /r/ or /h/ in a closed syllable is realized as /e/ (see GAG §9b). Hence the /pirsum/ form of *parāsum* has to be sought under *persum*. A second frequent difficulty is posed by the inability of many cuneiform signs to differentiate voiced from unvoiced and emphatic from unemphatic consonants. Thus the sign DA may be read as *da* or *ta*, AD as *ad*, *at* or *aṭ*, BU can be *bu* and *pu*, and UB can be *ub* or *up*; etc. etc. This is in most cases purely a graphic uncertainty caused by the multivalence of the sign, and it is not the duty of the dictionary to alert the user to all these options. (One particular problem of Old Babylonian texts is posed by cases where a word with a written *ḫ* may alternate with forms showing no consonant in that position (e.g. (*ḫ*)*alālu*). The real nature of the phoneme is difficult to determine, and it is not assisted by the use of the Aḫ sign, which in OB may also be used for a glottal stop, and only after 1500 was differentiated from the new sign A’). Thirdly, especially in earlier texts the scribes often did not indicate double consonants. Hence those reading cuneiform texts need to bear in mind the possibility that where they see only a single written consonant it may be shown by us as doubled.

*Further details of the lemma*

Where desirable to avoid uncertainty, a word may be followed by a statement identifying its part of speech (e.g. adv.) or by f. for feminine nouns not instantly recognizable as such, pl. for nouns cited in their plural form, or pl. tant. for nouns cited and thought to occur solely in the plural. There may also follow, introduced by f. or pl., feminine or plural forms of the word; these are usually only given where they diverge from the expected.

*The principal meaning(s)*

The meaning of a word is normally presented between inverted commas, thus “elephant”. For verbs, the English infinitive is used at first, thus “to cut off”, but the “to” is not repeated further on in the article. Alternative English renderings of the same area of meaning are separated by commas, “to gain control of, acquire”, while distinct meanings may be separated by semicolons, “to restore; have success”. When the meaning of a word is not known or unclear, the dictionary states mng. unkn., mng. uncl. or mng. uncert., categories which obviously overlap. Following AHW practice, single inverted commas are sometimes used to convey the “original” or “etymological” meaning of a word, a concept which may overlap with “literally”. The symbol ~ before a meaning signifies “approximately”. In many cases, especially with nouns, the broad area of meaning is certain but the precise translation impossible to determine; with these generic meanings the broad area is indicated between parentheses, e.g. (a plant) or (a disease). If a precise but tentative identification can be suggested we have tended to use the formulation: (a plant, pphs.) “parsley”.

*The periods of attestation*

After the principal meaning(s) are shown the dialects in which the word is attested, unless it is encountered generally throughout the Babylonian and Assyrian dialects of Akkadian, in which case in keeping with AHW practice no dialectal distribution is given. After Old Akkadian in the 3rd millennium

BC, we distinguish the two main dialects of the vernacular, each of which is divided chronologically into Old, Middle or Neo-Babylonian (OB, MB and NB) and Old, Middle or Neo-Assyrian (OA, MA and NA). These main periods may be further refined by geographical qualifications, such as (N.Mes.), (Bogh.) or (Urar.). After about 1500 BC, in a parallel development, a more or less degraded version of Old Babylonian was preserved by the scribal tradition in Babylonia, in Assyria, and in the various surrounding centres where Akkadian was used as a legal or scholarly medium. This is called "jungbabylonisch" by German philologists, which corresponds broadly to the term "Standard Babylonian" introduced for the CAD. However, the two terms do not coincide exactly and we have elected to retain the abbreviation "jB", partly because it is very familiar to Assyriologists, and partly to emphasize that the period attribution is that of AHw. It is probably not necessary to underline that there was always a degree of cross-fertilization between the "jB" literary dialect and the contemporary vernaculars, especially Middle and Neo-Babylonian.

There is only one important respect in which our period designations diverge from AHw, and that is in our abandonment of the category "spätbabylonisch" (spB). The CAD uses the equivalent term "Late Babylonian", but differently at different stages of the dictionary's compilation. The task of establishing our own criteria and applying them to each entry consistently was too daunting, and we decided that for our purposes the simplest solution was to include all spB (and CAD LB) references under Neo-Babylonian. Users of CDA should therefore be aware that NB now includes both the later vernacular (after 625 BC on) and other texts of the Persian and Seleucid periods not written in jB or Standard Babylonian.

It is important to emphasize that these chronological and geographical categories cannot reflect the real distribution of each word's usage, only its attestations. The periods listed refer only to the texts from which the word is known to us, not to the periods in which the word may really have been used. In the course of preparing the CDA one of the commonest changes from AHw has been the addition of new period attestations, and we can be confident that as new texts are found many of our words will turn up outside their presently known range of dialect and time.

While mentioning dialectal distribution we should refer to the limits of our textual catchment area. Generally the dictionary includes words in Akkadian texts from the earliest Old Akkadian in the 24th century BC to the latest cuneiform texts of the 1st century AD. Akkadian, like 20th century English, was a broad church, and under "Akkadian texts" we include even the most divergent products of Hurrian or Canaanite scribes. This means that the dictionary does include loan words from other languages (such as Hurrian, Sumerian and West Semitic languages) provided they have been incorporated into an Akkadian text; however such words are not included when they are listed as equivalents of Akkadian words in bilingual or multilingual texts. In general, Akkadian words attested solely in texts in other languages are not included, but where a known Akkadian word is encountered, for instance, in a Hittite or Elamite text, this may be recorded.

### *Amplified meanings*

After the statement of dialectal attestation there follows amplification of the meaning(s), which differs in its arrangement from entry to entry. In the case of verbs the entry is arranged according to the verbal stems attested (G, D, Š and N, with tn and t forms of each where appropriate; and the occasional ŠD and R stems). The vowel of class (*a/a, i/i, u/u, a/u* etc.) is usually stated for the G stem, together with other details of the conjugation which are not to be predicted. In longer entries where the further meanings can be divided into significant groups they may be numbered (1., 2., etc.). These groups are not intended to correspond to similar subdivisions in the corresponding AHw entries. Such numbering is also used in cases, mostly nouns, where quite distinct meanings are given under a single entry.

### *Logograms*

Logographic writings of a word, usually borrowed from Sumerian, are shown in small Roman capitals between square brackets, thus [UDU]. They are usually placed after the dialectal distribution, but different logographic writings may apply to parts of an entry only (e.g. to the D stem of a verb, or a specialized usage of a noun), in which case they are shown in the appropriate place. No uniformity prevails among cuneiform specialists in the transcription of logograms. With rare exceptions we have adopted the values given in R. Borger, *Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste* (3. Auflage, with Supplement; Alter Orient und Altes Testament 33/33A, Neukirchen-Vluyn 1986), since it seems best that the work-tools of the Assyriologist should be as consistent with each other as possible. Borger's choice of transcription is intended not merely to indicate the sign in use, but also to reproduce the presumed Sumerian value associated with that meaning. Hence, in contrast to AHW, we write [MÁ.GURg] rather than [MÁ.TU] as the logogram for *makūru(m)*; this does not imply that AHW was wrong, but is a necessary consequence of our exclusion of the lexical section of the AHW entries, from which the user can usually identify the "correct" Sumerian values.

### *Derivations and derivatives*

Akkadian is unusual among Semitic languages in that our modern dictionaries are arranged alphabetically word by word, instead of by roots. This is a consequence of two considerations: there are too many foreign imports from languages which do not share the Semitic word structures (primarily of course Sumerian), and in too many cases the (usually) trilateral root of an "indigenous" Akkadian word cannot be confidently identified. In this respect we have followed the practice of AHW and CAD, but one can only regret the consequent separation of closely related words from their close relatives, so that, for instance, *kīnu(m)*, *mukinnu(m)* and *takittum* have to be sought in different parts of the dictionary. As a poor mitigation of this separation, at the end of each entry for an "indigenous" Akkadian word are listed words "derived" from it (preceded by the symbol >), and/or a word from which it "derives" (preceded by <). It will hardly need stressing that one form does not always strictly derive from another, but for pure convenience we have adopted the convention that the verbal infinitive is primary, and other forms derive from it. In some cases, where two closely related forms are placed next to each other, we have not felt the need to state their relationship (e.g. *gašišiš* and *gašišu(m)*).

When a word is borrowed into Akkadian from elsewhere, the derivation section merely indicates the presumed language of origin (preceded by <), e.g. Sum., Hurr., W.Sem., Ug., Hitt., Elam. etc.

### *Cross-references*

After the derivatives section (and elsewhere) there may also be cross-references introduced by an arrow (→). These often go back to the "rod-and-ring" symbol adopted by AHW, and like it they are intended to draw the user's attention to another entry for a variety of different reasons. Similarly with the many italicized head-words which are followed only by an arrow referring the user to a main entry, the form in question may not always be listed under the main entry since some are forms not acknowledged by CDA but listed solely to assist the user in tracking down the correct entry. There are however many fewer such cross-references than in AHW, partly because the density of entries on the page makes them less necessary. In particular cross-references to an entry have generally not been included where they would have come immediately before or after it.

# Key to abbreviations

<b>abbr.</b>	<b>stands for</b>		
abbr.	abbreviation, abbreviated	Elam.	Elamite
absol.	absolute(ly)	ellipt.	elliptical
abstr.	abstract	epith.	epithet
acc.	accusative	erron.	erroneous(ly)
Achaem.	Achaemenid inscriptions	esp.	especially
act.	active	Ešn.	Ešnunna
adj.	adjective, adjectival	etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
adv.	adverb(ial)	etym.	etymology
Akk.	Akkadian	euph.	euphemism, euphemistic
Alal.	Alalakh	ext.	extispicy
Am.	El-Amarna	f.	feminine
appos.	apposition	fact.	factitive
Arab.	Arabic	fDN	female divine name
Aram.	Aramaic	fig. etym.	<i>figura etymologica</i>
arch.	archaic, archaizing	fPN	female personal name
archit.	architecture, architectural	freq.	frequent(ly)
Ass.	Assyrian	GAG	W. von Soden, <i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> (3., ergänzte Auflage; Rome 1985)
astr.	astrological, astronomical	gen.	genitive
Bab.	Babylonian	gener.	general(ly)
BC	before Christ	Gilg.	Epic of Gilgameš
Bogh.	Boghazköy	Gk.	Greek
c.	<i>circa</i>	gramm.	grammatical
caus.	causative	hendiad.	hendiadys
cf.	comparer	Hitt.	Hittite
cohort.	cohortative	Hurr.	Hurrian
col.	colophon(s)	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
coll.	collective	i.e.	<i>id est</i>
comb.	combination(s)	imper.	imperative
comm.	commentary	incl.	including
condit.	conditional	indic.	indicative
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	indir.	indirect
dat.	dative	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
denom.	denominative	infin.	infinitive
descr.	description	ingress.	ingressive
desig.	designation, designating	intens.	intensive
det.	determinative	interj.	interjection
dimin.	diminutive	interrog.	interrogative
dir.	direct	intrans.	intransitive
distrib.	distributive	Iran.	Iranian
DN	divine name	irreg.	irregular
du.	dual	iter.	iterative
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	jB	jungbabylonisch
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>	Kass.	Kassite

leg.	legal	prof.	profession(al)
lex.	lexical(ly)	proh.	prohibitive
lit.	literature, literary	pron.	pronoun, pronominal
liter.	literal(ly)	ptcl.	particle
loc.-adv.	locative-adverbial	ptcp.	participle
log.	logogram	rdg.	reading
lw.	loanword	recipr.	reciprocal(ly)
m.	masculine	ref.	referring
MA	Middle Assyrian	refl.	reflexive
mag.	magic(al)	rel.	relative
math.	mathematical	rit.	ritual
MB	Middle Babylonian	RN	royal name
med.	medicine, medical(ly)	roy. inscr.	royal inscription(s)
metath.	metathesis(ed)	Sanskr.	Sanskrit
meteor.	meteorological	Sem.	Semitic
misc.	miscellaneous	sg.	singular
Mit.	Mittani	sim.	similar(ly)
MN	month name	s.o.	someone
mng.	meaning	sq.	square
myth.	mythological	st. abs.	status absolutus
NA	Neo-Assyrian	stat.	stative
NB	Neo-Babylonian	st. constr.	status constructus
neg.	negative	s.th.	something
N.Mes.	North Mesopotamia	subj.	subject
nom.	nominative	subjunct.	subjunctive
nom. unit.	<i>nomen unitatis</i>	subord.	subordinate
OA	Old Assyrian	subst.	substantive(s), substantival
OAkk	Old Akkadian	suff.	suffix(es)
OB	Old Babylonian	Sum.	Sumerian
obj.	object	syll.	syllable, syllabic(ally)
obl.	oblique	syn.	synonym
occas.	occasional(ly)	term.-adv.	terminative-adverbial
om.	omen(s)	TN	temple name
OPers.	Old Persian	topog.	topographical(ly)
opp.	opposite	trans.	transitive
orig.	originally	transf.	transferred
o.'s	one's	Ug.	Ugarit(ic)
o.s.	oneself	uncert.	uncertain
p.	page	uncl.	unclear
pass.	passive	unkn.	unknown
perf.	perfect	Urar.	Urarṭu, Urartian
pers.	person(al)	usu.	usually
phps.	perhaps	var.	variant(s)
pl.	plural	vb.	verb(al)
PlN	place name	vent.	ventive
pl. tant.	<i>plurale tantum</i> (plural only)	voc.	vocative
PN	personal name	vol.	volume
poet.	poetic	W.Sem.	West Semitic
pos.	positive	wr.	writing, written
poss.	possessive		
prec.	precative	<b>Symbols</b>	
pred.	predicate, predicative	~	approximately
prep.	preposition(al)	<	comes from
pres.	present	>	goes to
Pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic	→	see
pret.	preterite	*	unattested form
prob.	probable, probably		

## Index of verbal roots

This index refers the reader to those lemmata which are verbs in which the given root letters occur. It is intended for practical purposes, to assist the user in identifying a particular verb and find its entry in the dictionary, and does not necessarily carry any implications about the history or etymology of the verb. It does not refer to other parts of speech. The aleph sign used here (') stands for all weaknesses, including medial ā, ī, and ū, but excluding initial w.

'	ḥaḥû II	'ki	akālu(m); ekēlu(m)	'pr	apāru(m); ebēru(m) I; epēru(m)
'd	ādu	'km	akāmu II; ekēmu(m)	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
'l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
'r	ēru(m)	'kš	ekēšu	'q'	eqû(m); uqqû(m) II
'š	wiāšum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
'š	āšu	'l'	elû(m) III; utlelû(m)	'qq	eqēqu
'b'	apû III; ebû II	'l'	šutelû 'u	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'r'	arû(m) III.IV.VI; erû(m) III; warûm II
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lh	elēhu(m)	'rb	erēbu(m) I; nērubu(m)
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)	'rd	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'li	alālu(m) II.III; elēlu(m) II.III	'rj	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I; ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'll'	ne'ellû	'rk	arāku(m)
'br	abāru(m) III; ebēru(m) I.II	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rm	arāmu
'bs	uppusu II	'lš	elēšu(m)	'rp	erēpu(m)
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'lt	alātu(m); ḥalātum	'rr	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m); na'arruru(m)
'bṭ	ebētu(m) I.II; ubbuṭu IV	'm'	amûm V; ewûm I; itmû	'rs'	šutērsû(m)
'd'	edû(m) II	'md	emēdu(m)	'rš	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'db	edēpu(m)	'mm	emēmu(m)	's'	azû(m) I; esû
'dd	edēdu(m)	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	'sd	ussudu
'dh/k	edēhu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II; emēru(m) I.II	'sh	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāšu	'sk	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dm	adāmum	'mš	amāšu; emēšu(m) I.II	'sl	esēlu
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sm	(w)asāmu(m)
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enû(m) III	'sp	esēpu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sq	esēqu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nh	anāhu(m) I.II	'sr	esēru(m) II.III
'g'	egû(m) III	'nn	enēnu(m) I.II.III.IV; utnēnu(m) II	'š'	ešû; (w)ašû(m)
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'šb	wašābum
'gm	agāmu	'nš	enēšu(m)	'sd	ešēdu(m) II
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'nt	enētu	'sl	ešēlu(m)
'h'	aḥû(m) II; ḥaḥû II	'p'	apû III; epû(m) II	'sn	ešēnu(m)
'hr	aḥāru(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II; uppu(m) II	'sp	ešēpu(m); wašābum
'hz	aḥāzu(m)	'pp	apāpum	'sr	esēru(m) II; ešēru(m); uššuru(m) II.III
'k'	ekû(m) II	'pq	epēqu(m)		
'kd	ekēdu(m)				
'kk	ekēku				



'š'	ešē'u(m); ešû(m) IV.V; išû(m)	brḥ	barāḥu	dr	darāru(m) I.II
'šb	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brṃ	barāmu(m) I.II	drs	darāsu(m)
'šr	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brq	barāqu(m)	drš	darāsu(m) I.II; darāsu(m)
'šš	ašāsu(m) III.IV; uššūšu(m) III	br	barāru	dš'	dešû(m)
't'	nentû	brš	barāšu	dšp	dašāpu(m)
'tk	atāku; etāku	brš	barāšu	dw'	dawûm
'tl	itûlu(m)	bsl	basālu		
'tm	etēmu(m)	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gā'u; ga'ûm
'tn	etēmu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)
'tq	etēqu(m)	bšr	bašāru(m)	g's	gēsu(m) I; gēšu(m) I
'tr	(w)atāru(m)	bšš	bašāšu	g'sš	gāšu(m) I.II; gēšu(m) I.II
't'	eṭû II	bšl	bašālu(m)	gbb	kabābu II
'tl	eṭēlu(m)	bšm	bašāmu(m) II.III	gdd	gadādu
'tr	eṭēru(m) I.II	bšš	bašāsum	gdm	gadāmu
'w'	awûm; ewûm I.II	bš'	bašû(m)	ghb	guḥḥubu
'z'	azû(m) I; ezû(m) I.II	btq	batāqu(m)	gl'	galû II
'zb	ezēbu(m)	btr	butturu II	glb	gullubu(m) II
'zh	ezēḥu(m)	bṭl	baṭālu(m)	gld	galātu(m)
'zr	azāru; esēru(m) II; ezēru	bṭ'	bedûm	glf	galālu II; gullulu(m)
'zz	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	bz'/ḥ	bazā'um	glš	galāšu; gullušu
				glt	galātu(m)
		d'b	da'āpu	glt'	nagaltû
b''	bā'u(m) I.II; bu''û(m) II	d'k	dāku(m)	gm'	gamā'u
b'd	biātum	d'l	dālu(m)	gml	gamālu(m)
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bālu; bêlu(m); bullu I	d'm	da'āmu(m) I.II	gmm	gamāmu
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'n	diānum	gmr	gamāru(m) II
b's	ba'āsu; bāsu(m) I.II; be'ēsu(m); bêsu(m)	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmt	gummutu
b't	biātum	d'r	duārum	gn'	genû
b't	bātu	d'š	dāšu(m)	gnḥ	ganāḥu
bbi	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	d'sš	diāsum	gnn	ganānu
bd'	bedûm	dbb	dabābu(m) II	gnš	ganāsu
bdd	buddudu	dbq	dubbuqu	gp'	gepû
bdḥ	badāḥu	dbr	dabāru I	gpr	gapāru(m)
bdm	badāmu	dgl	dagālu(m)	gpš	gapāšu(m)
bdq	batāqu(m)	dḡ'	daḡû(m) II	gr'	gerû(m)
bdš	badāšu	dḥs	duḥḥusu	grd	garādu(m)
bḥ'	baḥû II; bu''û(m) II	dk'	dekû(m) II	grḥ	garāsu
bḥr	beḥēru; buḥḥuru	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	grm	garāmu
bḥš	buḥḥūšu	dkm	dakāmu	grn	qarānu(m)
bk'	bakû(m)	dkš	dakāsu(m)	grr	qarāru(m); šugarruru(m)
bl'	belû(m) II	dl'	dalû II	grš	karāsu(m)
blkt	nabalkutu(m) II	dḥ	dalāḥu(m)	grš'	garāsu(m); qarāsu(m)
bll	balālu(m)	dll	dalālu(m) I.II	grš'	*nagaršû
blm	balāmu	dlp	dalāpu(m)	gšš	gazāzu(m); kašāsu(m) I
blš	balāšu I.II	dm'	dawûm; dummû	gš'	gešû
blt	balātu(m) II	dmṃ	damāmu(m)	gšr	gašāru(m)
bn'	banû(m) II.IV	dmq	damāqu(m)	gšš	gašāsu(m)
bnn	bunnu	dmš	damāšu	gz'	gutezzû
bql	baqālu	dmš	damāšu	gzz	gazāzu(m)
bqm/n	baqāmu(m)	dn'	danû(m)	h'b	ḥābu; ḥiāpum
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dnn	danānu(m) II	h'd	ḥiādu; ḥiātu(m)
bqš	baqāšu	dpn	dapanu(m) II	h'l	ḥālu; ḥiālum
br'	barû(m) I.III.IV; berû(m) II; bitrû II	dpr	duppuru(m) I	h'p	ḥāpu; ḥiāpum
		dqq	daqāqu	h'q	ḥāqu; ḥiāqu(m)
		dqš	daqāsu(m)	h'r	ḥiāru(m)
		dr'	darû(m); derû; durû(m)	h's	ḥāsu
		drḡ	darākum II	h'sš	ḥāsu(m) I.II; ḥiāsum
		drk	darāku(m) I.II.III	h't	ḥātum
		drq	darākum II	h't'	ḥiātu(m)

hb'	ħabû(m) II.III.IV; kubbû II	ħrr	arâru(m) III; ħarâru(m) I; şuħarruru(m) II; şuħruru	kll	kullulu(m) II; şuklulu(m) II
hbb	ħabâbu(m)	ħrs	ħarâsu	klm	kullumu(m)
hbl	ħabâlu(m) II.III.IV	ħrş	ħarâşu(m); karâşu(m)	klm'	nekelmû(m)
ħbr	ħabâru(m) I.II; kabâru(m)	ħrş	ħarâşu(m) I.II.III	klş	kalâşu(m)
ħbş	ħabâşu(m) I.II	ħrşş	naħarşuşu	km'	kamû(m) II; kawûm II
ħbş	ħabâşu(m) I.II	ħrt	ħarâtum	kmd	kamâdu(m)
ħbt	ħabâtu(m) I.II.III.IV	ħs'	ħesû(m)	kml	kamâlu
ħd'	ħadû(m) III.IV	ħsp	ħasâpu(m)	kmm	kamâmu
ħdd	ħadâdu I.II; kadâdu	ħsr	ħasâru(m)	kmr	kamâru(m) IV
ħdl	ħadâlu(m) I.II	ħss	ħasâsu(m)	kms	kamâsu(m) I.II
ħdq	ħadâqu	ħs'	ħazûm II	kmş	kamâsu(m) I.II
ħdr	adâru(m) I	ħsb	ħaşâbu(m) I.II	kmş	kamâsu(m) II
ħdş	ħadâşu	ħsn	ħaşânu(m)	kn'	kanû(m)
ħĥ'	ħaĥû II	ħsş	*aşâşu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu
ħk'	ħakûm	ħş'	ħaşû(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanâku(m)
ħkm	ħakâmu(m)	ħşb	ħaşâbu	knn	ganânu; kanânu(m)
ħkr	ħakâru(m)	ħşĥ	ħaşâĥu(m)	knp	kunnupu
ħl'	ħalûm III; ħelû(m) II	ħşl	ħaşâlu(m)	knş	kanâşu(m) I.II
ħlb	ħalâbu	ħşr	ħaşâru	knz	kanâzu
ħll	alâlu II; ħalâlu(m) I.II.III	ħşş	ħaşâşu(m) I.II	kp'	kepû(m)
ħlp	ħalâpu(m) I.II	ħt'	ħatû(m) II.III	kpd	kapâdu(m)
ħlq	ħalâqu(m)	ħtk	ħatakum	kpl	kapâlu(m)
ħlş	ħalâşu(m); ħarâşu(m)	ħtn	ħatânu	kpp	kapâpu(m)
ħlş'	neħelşû(m)	ħtp	ħatâpu(m)	kpr	kapâru(m) I.II.III
ħlş	ħalâşu(m)	ħtr	ħataru	kps	kapâşu(m) II
ħlt	ħalâtum	ħt'	ħaţû(m) II	kps	kapâşu(m) II
ħlm'	ħamâ'u; ħamû I.II; ħawû	ħtm	ħaţânu	kpş	kapâşu(m)
ħmd	ħamâdu(m)	ħtp	ħaţâpu(m)	kpt	kapâdu(m); kapâtu(m)
ħml	ħamâlu	ħtt	ħaţâtu(m) I.II	kr'	ħerû(m) II; karâ'u; karû(m) II
ħmm	ħamâmu(m)	ħw'	ħawû	krb	karâbu(m) II
ħmr	ħamâru(m); ħemêru	ħz'	azû(m) I	krk	karâku
ħmş	ħamâşu(m)	ħz'	ħazûm II; ħutenzû	krm	karâmu(m)
ħmş	ħamâşu(m) I.II; kamâsu(m) II	ħzm	ħazâmu	krr	karâru I.II
ħmţ	ħamâtu(m) II.III	ħzq	ħazâqu	krş	karâşu(m)
ħn'	ħanû(m) II; ħunnû(m)	k''	gâ'u; ka''û	krş	karâşu(m)
ħnb	ħanâbu(m)	k'd	kâdu(m) I.II	krt	karâtu
ħnm	ħanânum	k'n	kânu(m)	krţ	karâtu(m)
ħnn	ħanânu	k'l	kullu(m) III	ks'	kasû(m) III
ħnp	ħanâpu I.II	k'p	kâpu	ksm	kasâmu(m)
ħnq	ħanâqu(m)	k'r	kâru(m) I.II	ksp	kasâpu(m) I.II
ħnş	ħanâşu	k's	kêsu(m)	ksr	kasâru(m)
ħnş	kanâşu(m) I	k's	kâşu	kss	kasâsu(m)
ħp'	ħapûm; ħepû(m) II	k's	kâşu	kş'	kaşû(m) III
ħpd	ħuppudum II	kb'	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kşb	kaşâbu
ħpp	ħapâpu I.II	kbb	kabâbu II; kapâpu(m)	kşd	kaşâdum
ħpr	ħapâru(m) I.II; ħepêru	kbd	kabâtu(m)	kşp	kaşâpu
ħpt	ħapâtum	kbl	kabâlu(m)	kşr	kaşâru(m)
ħqm	ħuqqumum	kbr	kabâru(m)	kşş	gazâzu(m); kasâsu(m); kaşâşu(m) I
ħqr	ħaqâru	kbs	kabâsu(m); kapâşu(m) II	kş'	kaşû(m) I.II.III
ħr'	ħarû IV; ħerû(m) II	kbş	kapâşu(m) II	kşd	kaşâdu(m)
ħrb	ħarâbu; ħarâpu(m) I	kbs	kabâsu(m); kabâşu	kşĥ	ħaşâĥu(m)
ħrbş	naħarbuşu	kbt	kabâtu(m)	kşp	kaşâpu(m)
ħrd	ħarâdu(m) III.IV	kdd	kadâdu	kşr	kaşâru(m)
ħrk	ħarâku	kdn	kuddunu	kşş	kaşâşu(m) I.II
ħrm	ħarâmu(m) I.II	kdp	kadâpu	kşţ	kaşâtu(m)
ħrmm	naħannumu	kdr	kadâru(m) II.III.IV	kt'	katâ'um
ħrmt	naħannumu(m)	kl'	kalû(m) V	ktm	katâmu(m)
ħrp	ħarâpu(m) I.II				

ktr	katāru I.II	m'q	muququ II	mšk	masāku(m)
kt	katātu(m)	m'r	māru; (w)āru(m)	mšl	mašālu(m)
ktp	qatāpu(m)	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m)	mšr	mašāru(m); (w)asāru(m)
kw'	kawūm II	m's	māšu(m); wiāšum	mšš	mašāšu(m)
kzb	kazābu(m) I.II	m'sš	mēsu; mēšu(m); muāšu	mtḥ	matāḥu
kzr	kezēru(m) I	m't	mātu(m)	mtq	matāqu(m)
kzz	gazāzu(m)	m'z	māzu(m)	mtr	matāru(m); (w)atāru(m)
		md'	medū	mt'	maṭū(m) II
l''	le'ū(m); lu''ū(m) II	mdd	madādu(m) I.II	mz'	mazā'u(m) II; mazūm II
l'b	la'ābu(m)	mdl	madālu	mzq	mazāqu
l'd	lādu(m)	mdr	madāru(m) II	mzr	masārum; mašāru(m); mazāru
l'k	lēku(m)	mgg	magāgu	mzz	muzzuzu
l'm	lēmu(m); luāmum; lummu II	mgr	magāru(m); makāru(m) I; mugguru		
l'p	la''upum II; liāpum	mgš	muggušu(m)	n''	nā'u; na'ū(m); nē'u(m)
l'š	la'āšu(m); lāšu I.II	mḥ'	maḥū(m)	n'd	na'ādu(m); nādu(m)
l't	la'ātu	mḥḥ	maḥāḥu(m)	n'h	nāḥu(m)
l't'	lāṭu(m)	mḥl	maḥālu	n'k	nāku; niāku(m)
lb'	labū; lawūm II	mḥṣ	maḥāru(m)	n'l	itūlu(m); na'ālu(m); nālu(m)
lbb	labābu(m)	mḥš	maḥāšu(m)	n'm	na'āmu(m)
lbt	lapātu(m)	mk'	makū(m) III.IV; mekū(m) V	n'p	na'āpu(m); nāpu I.II
lbk	labāku(m)	mkk	makāku	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II
lbn	labānu(m)	mkl	mekēlu	n'r	na'āru(m); nēru(m)
lbr	labāru(m)	mkr	makāru(m) I.II	n's	na'āsu(m)
lbš	labāšu(m)	mks	makāsu(m)	n'sš	nāšu(m)
lgg	laḡāgu	mkš	makāšu	n'sš	na'āšu; nāšu(m); nēšu(m)
lḡb	laḡābu	ml'	malā'u; malū(m) IV	n't	nētu I.II
lḡd	laḡātu	mld	(w)alādu(m)	n't'	nāṭu
lḡm	laḡāmu(m) I.II; leḡēmu	mlḥ	malāḥu IV	nb'	nabā'u(m); nabū(m) II; nebū(m) II
lḡš	laḡāšu(m)	mlk	malāku(m) II.III	nbb	nabābu
lḡt/ṭ	laḡātu	ml	malālu(m) I; mēlulu(m)	nbḥ	nabāḥu
lk'	lakū(m) II; lekū	mls/š	malāsu	nbk/q	nabākum
lkd	lakādu(m)	mlt	malātu	nbṭ	nabāṭu(m)
lkk	lukkuku	mn'	manū(m) IV; menū(m)	nbz	nabāzu
lks/š	lukkusu	mqr	(w)aqāru(m)	nd'	nadū(m) III.IV; naṭū(m) IV
ll'	lalū II; lullū II	mqq	maqāgu	ndd	nadādu(m)
lm'	lawūm II; lemū(m) I.II	mqt	maqātu(m)	ndk	nadāqu
lmd	lamādu(m)	mr'	marū(m) II.III; murrū I	ndn	nadānu(m) II
lmm	lamāmu I.II	mrḥ	marāḥu(m)	ndq	nadāqu
lmn	lemēnu(n)	mrk'	namarkū	ndr	nadāru(m) I.II
lms	lummušu	mrq	marāqu(m)	ndš	nadāšum
lpn	lapānu(m)	mrr	marāru(m) I.II.III	ngb	nagābum
lpp	lapāpu(m)	mrs	marāsu	ngg	nagāgu(m)
lpt	lapātu(m)	mrs	marāšu(m)	ngl	nagālu
lq'	laqā'u; lekū; leqū(m) II	mrš	*warāšum	ngr	nagāru(m) II
lqh	laqāḥu	mrṭ	marātu	ngš	nagāšu(m)
lqt	laqātu(m)	ms'	mesū(m) II; wussūm	ng'	nagū(m) II
lsm	lasānu(m)	mšḥ	masāḥum	nḥ'	naḥū; neḥū(m) II
lt'	letū(m) II	msk	masāku(m)	nḥl	naḥālu(m) I.II
ltk	latāku(m)	msr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nḥr	naḥāru(m) I.II
lw'	lawūm II	mš'	mašū(m); (w)uṣšū(m)	nḥs	naḥāsu(m)
lz'	lezū II	mšl	šumšulu(m)	nḥš	nuḥḥušu
lzn	lezēnu	mšr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nḥš	naḥāšu(m)
lzz	lazāzu	mšš	muzzuzu	nḥt	naḥātu(m)
		mš'	mašā'u(m); mašū(m) II; muššū'u; šumšū(m); wussūm	nḥṭ	nuḥḥuṭu
m''	mā'u(m); ma'ū(m); muā'um	mšd	mašādu(m)	nk	nakādu(m)
m'd	mādu(m)	mšḥ	mašāḥu(m) I.II	nkl	nakālu(m)
m'h	māḥum				
m'n	mānu				

nk m	nakāmu(m)	nzr	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasû; pesû
nk p	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāsu I; nazāzu(m)	psĥ	pasāĥu(m)
nkr	nakāru(m)			psk	passuku
nks	nakāsu(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādu(m)	psl	pasālu(m)
nkš	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psm	pasāmu(m)
nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'h	puĥĥu(m)	psn	pesēnu
nm'	itnû; nawûm II	p'n	pēnu	psq	pasāqu(m)
nmr	nawāru(m)	p'q	piāqu(m); puqu(m)	psr	bussuru(m)
nmš	namāšu(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	pss	pasāsu(m)
np'	napû(m) II; nepûm; nuppu'um	p's	pa'āsu(m)	ps'	pešû(m) II
npd	napādu II	p'š	pāsu; puāsu(m)	pšd	pašādu(m)
np g	napāgu	p't/t'	puādu(m)	pšm	pašāmu
npĥ	napāĥu(m)	pd'	padû(m)	pšn	pašānu(m)
npk	nabākum	pg'	pagû(m) II	pšš	pašāšu
np l	napālu(m) I.II.III	pgl	pagālu	pš'	pašû(m)
npq	nabākum; napāqu(m); nuppuqu(m)	pĥj	peĥû(m) II	pšĥ	pašāĥu(m)
np r	napāru	pĥd	paĥādu	pšl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
npš	napāšu(m)	pĥĥ	paĥāĥu	pšn	pašānu
npš	napāšu(m) I.II	pĥr	paĥāru(m) II	pšq	pašāqu(m)
npt	napātu	pĥs/s'	paĥāsu(m)	pšr	pašāru(m)
nq'	naqû(m)	pĥz	paĥāsu; paĥāzu	pšš	pašāsu(m); pasāsu
nq b	naqābu(m)	pk l	pagālu	pšt	pašāt(u)(m)
nq d	naqādu(m)	pk r	pakāru; pukkur(u)	pt'	petû(m) II
nq r	naqāru(m)	pl'	pelû III	ptĥ	patāĥu(m)
nrb	narābu(m)	p l d	palādu II	ptl	patālu(m)
nrt	narātu(m)	p l ĥ	palāĥu(m)	ptn	patānu(m) I.II
ns'	nesû(m) II	p l k	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	ptq	patāqu(m) I.II
nsĥ	nasāĥu(m); našāĥu(m)	p l k'	nepelkû(m)	p'tm	pašāmum
nsk	nasāku(m)	p l l	palālum	p'tr	pašāru(m)
nsq	nasāqu(m)	p l q	palāqu(m)	p z r	pazāru(m)
nsr	nasāru	p l s	palāsu(m)		
nss	nasāsu(m); našāsu I	p l sĥ	napalsuĥu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu''û(m)
nš b	našābu(m) I.II	p l š	palāšu(m)	q'b	qāpu(m)
nš r	našāru(m)	p l t'	napaltû	q'd	qādu
nšš	našû(m) II	pn'	panû(m)	q'l	qa'ālum; qālu(m); qiālu(m)
nš'	našû(m) II; nešû(m)	p ng/k	panāku		
nš b	nuššubum	p nn	bunnunu	q'p	qāpu(m); qiāpu(m)
nšĥ	našāĥu(m)	p q'	peqûm	q'š/t	qiāšu(m)
nšk	nasāku(m); našāku(m)	p q d	paqādu(m)	qb'	qabû(m) II; qu''û(m)
nšp	našāpu(m)	p q r	baqāru(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
nšq	našāqu(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II; parû III.IV; purrûm II	qbr	qebêru(m)
nš r	našāru(m) I.II	pr d	parādu(m) I.II	qbt	ĥabātu IV; qubbutu
nšš	našāšu I.II	pr d'	napardû II	qd'	qadā'um; qadû II
nt'	națû(m) IV; nentû; nuttûm II	prĥ	parāĥu; parāku(m); parā'u(m) I	qdd	qadādu(m)
ntk	natāku(m)	prk	parāku(m)	qdp	qadāpu
ntp	natāpu(m)	prk'	naparkû II	qdš	qadāšu(m)
ntr	natāru	prq	parāqu	ql'	qalû(m) II
nț'	națû(m) III.IV	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qll	qalālu(m) I.II
nț l	națālu(m)	pr r	parāru(m); šuparruru(m) II	qlp	qalāpu(m)
nț p	națāpu(m)	pr s	parāsu(m) I.II	qlt	qu llutu
nw'	nawû(m) II	pr sĥ	napalsuĥu	qm'	qamû(m) II; qemûm; qu''û(m)
nwr	nawāru(m)	prš	parāsu(m) I.II	qmm	qamāmu
nz'	nezû	prš'	naprušu(m) II; parāšu(m)	qmš	qummušu
nzl	nazālu(m)	pršd	naparšudu(m)	qn'	qanû(m) II; qenû
nz m	nazānu(m)	pršm	paršumu	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
nzp	nazāpum	prț	parātu	qnp	qunnupu
nzq	nazāqu(m)	prțĥ	šuparzuĥu	qlp'	neqelpû(m)
				qp'	qapû
				qpl	kapālu(m)

qr'	qerû(m)	mm'	ramû(m) II.III	shl	saḥālu(m)
qrb	qerēbu(m)	rmk	ramāku(m)	shjm	saḥāmu(m)
qrd	garādum; qarādu(m)	rmm	ramāmu(m); rāmu(m) II	shn	saḥānu
qrh	qarāḥu	rmş	ramāşu	shp	saḥāpu(m)
qrm	qarāmu	rp'	rapā'um	shr	saḥāru(m)
qm	qarānu(m)	rpd	rapādu(m) II	shş	saḥāşu(m)
qtr	qarāru(m)	rpq	rapāqu(m)	skd	zaqādum
qrş	qarāşu(m)	rps	rapāşu(m)	skk	sakāku(m)
qşd	qaşādu(m)	rpş	rapāşu(m)	skl	sakālu(m) I.II
qt'	qadā'um; qatû(m) II	rpt/t	rapātu	skn	sakānu; şakānu(m)
qtl	qatālum	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakāpu(m) I.II
qtn	qatānu(m)	rqb	raqābu	skr	sekēru(m) I.II
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rqd	raqādu(m)	skt	sakātu(m)
qtr	qatāru II	rqq	raqāgum II; raqāqu(m)	sl'	salāhu(m) II; saḥā'um(m) I.II.III; sullû(m) I; şaiû(m) I.II.III
qt'	qatû	rs'	russû(m)	slđ	salātu(m) II
qip	qatāpu(m)	rsb	rasābu(m)	slh	salāhu(m) I.II
qw'	qu''û(m)	rsn	rasānu(m)	slj	salālu(m)
		rsp	rasābu(m)	slm	salāmu(m) II
r''	rā'u; re'û(m)	rş'	raşûm	sln	sullunu II
r'b	ra'ābu(m); rābu(m); riābu(m)	rşđ	raşādu(m)	slq	salāqu I.II
r'd	rādu(m)	rşn	rasānu(m); raşānu(m)	slt	salātu(m) II
r'h	riāḥu(m)	rşp	raşāpu	sm'	samû II
r'k	rākû	rş'	raşû(m) I.II.III	smđ	samādu(m)
r'm	rāmu(m) II.III; rēmu(m); ru''umu	rşb	raşābu(m); raşābu(m)	smh	samāhu(m)
r'q	rēqu(m); riāqu(m); ruāqu(m)	rşđ	raşādu	smk	samāku(m)
r's	rāsu(m)	rşk	raşāku(m)	smr	samārum
r'ş	rāşu(m); rēşu(m)	rşş	raşāşu	smş	samāşu(m)
r'ş	rāsu(m); riāşu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	snb	sanāpu(m)
r't	rātu(m)	rth	ruttuḥu	snn	sanānu
r'z	ra'āzu	rtm	ratānu	snp	sanāpu(m)
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtt	ratātu	snq	sanāqu(m) I.II
rbb	rabābu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	sns/ş	sanāşu
rbk	rabāku(m)	rţb	raţābu(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rbq	rabāqu(m)	rţp	raţāpu(m)	spd	sapādu(m)
rbs	rabāşu(m)	rz'	razû	spĥ	sapāhu(m)
rbs	rabāşum	rw'	re'û(m)	spk	sapāku
rd'	redû(m) I.II	ry'	re'û(m)	spn	sapānu(m)
ddd	radādu(m)	s''	sā'u(m); se'û	spq	sapāqu
rdm	radāmu	s'b	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	spr	sepēru
rdp	radāpu	s'd	sādu(m); sēdu	sqđ	zaqādum
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'k	sāku(m)	sqj	saqālu
rgb	ragābu; ruggubu II	s'l	sa'ālu; sālu	sqp	zaqāpu(m)
rgg	ragāgu(m) I.II	s'm	siāmu(m)	sqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
rgm	ragāmu(m)	s'p	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II
rgş	ragāşum	s'q	siāqu(m)	srd	sarādu(m); serēdu
rĥ'	reĥû(m)	s'r	sāru(m); sēru(m)	srĥ	sarāhu(m)
rĥb	ra'ābu(m)	s's	su''usu	srm	sarāmu(m)
rĥĥ	raĥāhu(m)	s't	sātu	srp	sarāpu
rĥp	ruĥĥupu	sb'	sabā'u(m); sabû(m)	srq	sarāqu(m)
rĥş	raĥāşu(m) I.II.III	sbk	sabāku(m); tabāku(m)	srr	sarāru(m); saruru
rĥş	raĥāşu(m)	sbl	zabālu(m)	ss'	şasû(m)
rĥt/t	raĥātu	sbs	subbusu II; şabāsu(m)	stl	satālu
rkb	rakābu(m)	sbs	şapāşu	stĥ	sadāḥum
rkk	rakāku	sdd	sadādu(m) I.II	str	şaţāru(m) II
rkn	rakānu(m)	sdĥ	sadāḥum		
rkp	rakābu(m)	sdr	sadāru(m)		
rks/ş	rakāsu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû		
		sh'	sehû(m)	ş''	şe'u; şuā'u
		shĥ	şaĥāhu(m)	ş'd	şādu(m) I.II

š'h	šāḥu(m)	š't	šētu(m) II	šmk	šamāḥu(m) I
š'l	šālu(m)	š't	šātu I.II; šētu(m); šīātu	šmm	šamāmu
š'n	šānu; šēnu(m)	šb'	šapû(m) II.IV; šebû(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II
š'p	šappu II	šb''	*šube''û(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II
š'r	šēru(m); šurru(m) IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmṭ	šamātu(m) I.II
š'y	šē'u	šbh	šabāhu I; šapāhu(m); šubbuḥu	šn'	šanā'u; šanû(m) III.IV.V.VI; šenû(m)
šb'	šabā'um; šabû(m) II; šapû(m) II; šubbû(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)	šnh	šanā'u
šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnn	šanānu(m)
šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāsu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu
šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbš	šabāsu(m); šabāsu(m)	šnq	šanāsu
šbt/ṭ	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šp'	šapû(m) II.III.IV; šepûm
šd'	šadû(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šp'l	šupêlu(m)
šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadû IV; tuddû	špb	šapāhu(m)
šḥr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādu(m)	špk	šapāku(m)
šḥt	šaḥātu(m) I.II	šdḥ	šadāhu(m)	špl	šapālu(m)
šl'	šalā'u; šelû(m) I.II; šullû	šdl	šadālu(m)	špp	šapāpu(m)
šll	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegû(m) II	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru
šlm	šalāmu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	šps	šapāsu
šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālu(m)	špš	šapāšu(m)
šm'	šamû(m) II	šgm/n	šagāmu(m) II	špš	šapāšum
šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgr	šugaruru(m)	špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II
šmn	zummunu	šgr	šugaruru(m)	špṭ	šapātu(m) I.II
šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šgš	šagāsu(m)	šq'	šaḡû(m) II.III
šmt	šamātu	šḥ'	šaḥû II.III; šēhu; šuhḥû(m) II.III.IV	šql	šaḡālu(m)
šnh	šanāhu	šḥd	šaḥādum	šql	šūqālu(m)
šp'	šapû(m) II	šḥḥ	šaḥāhu(m)	šqm	šūqāmmumu(m) II
šph	šappuḥu	šḥl	šaḥālu(m)	šqr	šaḡāru
špn	šapānu	šḥn	šaḥānu(m)	šr'	šarû(m) II; šerû I.II.III.IV; šurrû(m) II.IV
špp	šabābu	šḥq	šeḥēqu	šrb	šarābu
špr	šapāru(m)	šḥr	šuharruru(m) II; šuhuru	šrbš/ṭ	našarbuḥu(m)
šrd	šarātu(m)	šḥt	šaḥātu(m) III.IV	šrd	šitruḍu
šrh	šarāhu(m) I.II.III.IV; šurruḥu II	šḥṭ	šaḥātu(m) III.IV; šaḥātu(m) I.II.III	šrh	šarāhu(m) I.II.III
šrk	šarākum	šk'n	šukēnu(m)	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II
šrm	šarāmu(m)	škk	šakāku(m)	šrm	šarāmu(m)
šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	škl	šukku(m)	šrp	šarāpu(m)
šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škm	šakāmu(m) I.II; šakānu(m)	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III
šrš	šarāšu(m)	škn	šakānu(m)	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III
šrt	šarātu(m)	škr	šakāru	šrš	šarāšu
šw'	šawwûm	šks	šakāsūm	šrt	šarātu(m)
š''	šā'u(m); šē'u(m) I.II; še'û(m); šuhḥû III; šuta''ûm	škš	šakāšu(m)	šs'	šasû(m)
š'b	šābu(m); šīabum	škt	šagāšu(m)	št'	šatû(m) II.III
š'h	šēhu; šīāhu(m) I	škt	šagāšu(m)	šth	šatāhu
š'k	šāqum II	škt	šakātu(m) I.II	štn	šatānu
š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m); šīālu(m)	šl'	šalā'um; šalû(m) I.II.III; šelû II.III	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu
š'm	šāmu(m); šīāmu(m); šummu(m) II	šlg	šalāgu(m)	štq	šatāqu
š'n	šēnu; *šīānum; šunnu(m)	šlh	šalāhu(m) I.II; šalāhu(m)	št'	šetû(m) II
š'p	šēpu	šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	štp	šaṭāpu(m)
š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV; šēqu(m)	šlm	šalāmu(m) II	štr	šaṭāru(m) II
š'r	ša'āru(m); šāru; še'ēru; šēru(m); šurru(m); šusūru	šlp	šalāpu(m)	štt	šaṭātu
š's	šīāsum	šlp'	nešālpû	šw'	šawwûm II
		šlq	šalāqu(m)	šwr	šuwwurum
		šlš	šalāšu(m)		
		šlt	šalātu(m) I.II		
		šm'	šawûm II; šemû(m) I		
		šmd	šamādu		
		šmh	šamāhu(m); šamāhu(m) I.II		
				t''	tamû II; ta'û(m); tē'u

qr'	qerû(m)	rm'	ramû(m) II.III	shl	sahâlu(m)
qrb	qerëbu(m)	rmk	ramâku(m)	sh̄m	sahâmu(m)
qrd	garâdum; qarâdu(m)	rmm	ramâmu(m); râmu(m) II	sh̄n	sahânu
qrh̄	qarâhu	rms̄	ramâšu	sh̄p	sahâpu(m)
qrm	qarâmu	rp'	rapâ'um	sh̄r	sahâru(m)
qrn	qarânu(m)	rpd	rapâdu(m) II	sh̄š	sahâšu(m)
qrr	qarâru(m)	rpq	rapâqu(m)	skd	zaqâdum
qrš	qarâšu(m)	rps	rapâsu(m)	skk	sakâku(m)
qšd	qašâdu(m)	rpš	rapâšu(m)	skl	sakâlu(m) I.II
qt'	qadâ'um; qatû(m) II	rpt/t	rapâtu	skn	sakânu; šakânu(m)
qtl	qatâlum	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakâpu(m) I.II
qtn	qatânu(m)	rqb	raqâbu	skr	sekëru(m) I.II
qtp	qatâpu(m)	rqd	raqâdu(m)	skt	sakâtu(m)
qtr	qatâru II	rqq	raqâgum II; raqâqu(m)	sl'	salâhu(m) II; salâ'u(m) I.II.III; sullû(m) I; šalû(m) I.II.III
qt'	qatû	rs'	russû(m)	sld	salâtu(m) II
qtp	qatâpu(m)	rsb	rasâbu(m)	slh̄	salâhu(m) I.II
qw'	qu'û(m)	rsm	rasânu(m)	sll	salâlû(m)
		rsp	rasâbu(m)	slm	salâmu(m) II
r''	râ'u; re'û(m)	rş'	rašûm	sln	sullunu II
r'b	ra'âbu(m); râbu(m); riâbu(m)	rşd	rašâdu(m)	slq	salâqu I.II
r'd	râdu(m)	rşn	rašânu(m); raşânu(m)	slt	salâtu(m) II
r'h̄	riâhu(m)	rşp	rašâpu	sm'	samû II
r'k	râku	rşs'	rašû(m) I.II.III	smd	samâdu(m)
r'm	râmu(m) II.III; rêmu(m); ru'umu	rşb	rašâbu(m); raşâbu(m)	smh̄	samâhu(m)
r'q	rêqu(m); riâqu(m); ruâqu(m)	rşd	rašâdu	smk	samâku(m)
r's	râsu(m)	rşk	rašâku(m)	smr	samârum
r's	râšu(m); rêšu(m)	rşš	rašâšu	smš	samâšu(m)
r'š	râsu(m); riâšu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	snb	sanâpu(m)
r't	râtu(m)	rt̄	ruttuhu	snn	sanânu
r'z	ra'âzu	rtm	ratâmu	snp	sanâpu(m)
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtt	ratâtu	snq	sanâqu(m) I.II
rbb	rabâbu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	sns/š	sanâšu
rbk	rabâku(m)	rtb	raţâbu(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rbq	rabâqu(m)	rt̄p	raţâpu(m)	spd	sapâdu(m)
rbş	rabâşu(m)	rz'	razû	sp̄h̄	sapâhu(m)
rbš	rabâšum	rw'	re'û(m)	spk	sapâku
rd'	redû(m) I.II	ry'	re'û(m)	spn	sapânu(m)
redd	radâdu(m)	s''	sâ'u(m); se'û	spq	sapâqu
rdm	radâmu	s'b	sa'âbu; sâbu(m)	spr	sepëru
rdp	radâpu	s'd	sâdu(m); sêdu	sqd	zaqâdum
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'k	sâku(m)	sqj	zaqâlu
rgb	ragâbu; ruggubu II	s'l	sa'âlu; sâlu	sqp	zaqâpu(m)
rgg	ragâgu(m) I.II	s'm	siâmu(m)	sqr	zakâru(m); zaqâru(m)
rgm	ragâmu(m)	s'p	sa'âbu; sâbu(m)	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II
rgš	ragâšum	s'q	siâqu(m)	srd	sarâdu(m); serëdu
rġ'	reġû(m)	s'r	sâru(m); sêru(m)	srġ	sarâhu(m)
rġb	ra'âbu(m)	s's	su''usu	srm	sarâmu(m)
rġh̄	raġâhu(m)	s't	sâtu	srp	sarâpu
rġp	ruġġupu	sb'	sabâ'u(m); sabû(m)	srq	sarâqu(m)
rġş	raġâşu(m) I.II.III	sbk	sabâku(m); tabâku(m)	srr	sarâru(m); sarruru
rġš	raġâšu(m)	sbl	zabâlu(m)	ss'	šasû(m)
rġt	raġâtu	sbs	subbusu II; šabâsu(m)	stl	satâlu
rkb	rakâbu(m)	sbş	šapâşu	stġ	sadâhu(m)
rkk	rakâku	sdd	sadâdu(m) I.II	str	šaţâru(m) II
rkn	rakânu(m)	sdġ	sadâhum		
rkp	rakâbu(m)	sdr	sadâru(m)		
rks/š	rakâsu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû		
		sh̄'	sehû(m)	ş''	şê'u; şuâ'u
		sh̄ġ	sahâhu(m)	ş'd	şâdu(m) I.II

š'h	šiāhu(m)	š't	šetu(m) II	šmk	šamāhu(m) I
š'l	šālu(m)	š't	šātu I.II; šetu(m); šiātu	šmm	šamāmu
š'n	šānu; šenu(m)	šb'	šapū(m) II.IV; šebū(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II
š'p	šappu II	šb''	*šube''ū(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II
š'r	šeru(m); šurru(m) IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmṭ	šamātu(m) I.II
š'y	šē'u	šbh	šabāhu I; šapāhu(m); šubbuḥu	šn'	šanā'u; šanū(m) III.IV.V.VI; šenū(m)
šb'	šabā'um; šabū(m) II; šapū(m) II; šubbū(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)	šnḥ	šanā'u
šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnn	šanānu(m)
šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāsu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu
šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbš	šabāsu(m); šabāsu(m)	šnš	šanāšu
šbt/ṭ	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šnš	šanāšu
šd'	šadū(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šp'	šuppū II; šapū(m) II.III.IV; šepūm
šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadū IV; tuddū	šp'l	šuppēlu(m)
šḥr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādu(m)	šph	šapāhu(m)
šḥt	šaḥātu(m) I.II	šdh	šadāhu(m)	špk	šapāku(m)
šl'	šalā'u; šelū(m) I.II; šullū	šdl	šadālu(m)	špl	šapālu(m)
šll	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegū(m) II	špp	šapāpu(m)
šlm	šalāmu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru
šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālu(m)	šps	šapāsu
šm'p	šamū(m) II	šgm/n	šagāmu(m) II	špš	šapāsu(m)
šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgr	šugarruru(m)	špš	šapāšum
šmn	zummunu	šgš	šagāšu(m)	špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II
šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šḥ'	šaḥū II.III; šēḥu; šuḥḥū(m) II.III.IV	špt	šapātu(m) I.II
šmt	šamātu	šhd	šaḥādum	šq'	šaquū(m) II.III
šnḥ	šanāhu	šḥh	šaḥāhu(m)	šql	šaḥālu(m)
šp'	šapū(m) II	šḥl	šaḥālu(m)	šql	šaḥālu(m)
šph	šappuḥu	šḥn	šaḥānu(m)	šql	šaḥālu(m)
špn	šapānu	šḥq	šeḥēqu	šqll	šuqallulu(m)
špp	šabābu	šḥr	šuḥarruru(m) II; šuhruru	šqmm	šuqammumu(m) II
špr	šapāru(m)	šḥr	šaḥātu(m) III.IV	šqr	šaḥāru
šrd	šarātu(m)	šḥt	šaḥātu(m) III.IV; šaḥātu(m) I.II.III	šr'	šarū(m) II; šerū I.II.III.IV; šurrū(m) II.IV
šrh	šarāhu(m) I.II.III.IV; šuruḥu II	šḥt	šaḥātu(m) III.IV; šaḥātu(m) I.II.III	šrb	šarābu
šrk	šarākum	šk'n	šukēnu(m)	šrbš/ṭ	našarbuṭu(m)
šrm	šarāmu(m)	škk	šakāku(m)	šrd	šitruḍu
šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	škl	šukkulu(m)	šrh	šarāhu(m) I.II.III
šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škm	šakāmu(m) I.II; šakānu(m)	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II
šrš	šarāšu(m)	škn	šakānu(m)	šrm	šarāmu(m)
šrt	šarātu(m)	škr	šakāru	šrp	šarāpu(m)
šw'	šawwūm	šks	šakāsum	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III
		škš	šakāšu(m)	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III
š''	šā'u(m); šē'u(m) I.II; še'ū(m); šuḥḥū III; šuta''ūm	škš	šagāšu(m)	šrš	šarāšu
š'b	šābu(m); šiābum	škt	šakātu(m) I.II	šrt	šarātu(m)
š'h	šēhu; šiāhu(m) I	šl'	šalā'um; šalū(m) I.II.III; šelū II.III	šs'	šasū(m)
š'k	šāqu(m) II	šlg	šalāgu(m)	št'	šatū(m) II.III
š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m); šiālu(m)	šlh	šalāhu(m) I.II; šalāhu(m)	šth	šatāhu
š'm	šāmu(m); šiāmu(m); šummu(m) II	šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	štn	šatānu
š'n	šēnu; *šiānum; šunnu(m)	šlm	šalāmu(m) II	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu
š'p	šēpu	šlp	šalāpu(m)	štq	šatāqu
š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV; šēqu(m)	šlp'	nešalpū	št'	šetū(m) II
š'r	ša'āru(m); šāru; še'ēru; šēru(m); šurru(m); šus'uru	šlq	šalāqu(m)	štp	šatāpu(m)
		šlš	šalāšu(m)	štr	šaṭāru(m) II
š's	šiāsum	šlt	šalātu(m) I.II	štt	šaṭātu
		šm'	šawūm II; šemū(m) I	šw'	šawūm II
		šmd	šamādu	šwr	šuwurum
		šmh	samāhu(m); šamāhu(m) I.II	t''	tamū II; ta'ū(m); tē'u



t'b	têbum	tĥ'	teĥû(m) I.II	wsq	asâqu
t'l	têlu(m)	tĥd	teĥâdu(m)	ws'	(w)asû(m); (w)ușû(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	tĥm	tullumum	wšb	wașâbum
t'p	tâpu; têtbum	tĥm'	tawûm	wšš	(w)ușșusu(m)
t'r	târu(m)	tĥmm	tummumu II	wš'	mașû(m) II
tb'	tebû(m)	tnp	tanâpu	wšb	(w)așâbu(m)
tbk	tabâku(m)	tp'	tâpu; teĥû(m)	wšm	wașâmum
tbl	tabâlu(m)	tpl	tapâlu(m)	wšp	(w)așâpu(m)
td'	tuddû	tp̄p	tapâpu	wšr	(w)așâru(m)
tdn	tadânu(m)	tp̄r	tapâru(m)	wšt	(w)așâtu(m)
tgn	taqânu(m)	tpš	tapâšu II	wt'	(w)atû(m)
tĥj	taĥâĥu	tr'	terû(m)	wtr	(w)atâru(m)
tkk	takâku(m)	trd	tarâdu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takâlu(m)	trr	tarâru		
tkp	takâpu(m)	tr̄s/š	tarâsu	z''	ze'û; zu''û
tl'	tullû II	trš	tarâšu	z'b	zâbu(m)
tik	tullukum	tw'	tawûm	z'k	sâku(m)
tll	talâlu(m); tullulu			z'n	za'ânu(m)
tllm	šutlumum(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ûm	z'p	zu''upu
tm'	tamû(m) II.III	w'r	(w)âru(m)	z'q	ziâqu(m)
tmĥ/k	tamâĥu(m)	w'š	wiâšum	z'r	zâru I; zêru(m)
tmm	tamâmum	w'š	wêšum	z'z	zâzu(m)
tmr	temêru(m)	wb'	(w)abâ'u(m)	zbl	zabâlu(m)
tp'	tappûm II; tapû	wbd	wabâtum	zk'	zakû(m) II
tpk	tabâku(m)	wbl	wabâlu(m)	zkd	zaqâdum
tpš	tapâšum	wbt/t	wabâtum	zkp	sakâpu(m) I; zaqâpu(m)
tqm/n	taqânu(m)	wd'	tuddû; *wadûm	zkr	zakâru(m)
tr'	tarû(m) I.II	wkl	wakâlum	zm'	zenû; zummû(m) II
trĥ	tarâĥu	wkm	wakâmu(m)	zmn	zummunu
trk	tarâku(m)	wl'	alâ'u	zmr	samârum; zamâru(m) II
tup	tarâpu	wld	(w)alâdu(m)	zn'	zenû(m) II
trq	tarâqu(m)	wm'	wamâ'um	znd	zanâdu
trr	tarâru(m)	wml	(w)amâlu(m)	znn	zanânu(m) I.II
tr̄s/š	tarâsu	wn'	wanâ'um	znq	zunnuqu
trš	tarâšum(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apû(m)	zpr	zapâru
trš	tarâšum	wpd	wabâtum	zqd	zaqâdum
tš'	tasû(m); teșû(m)	wpš	(w)apâšu(m)	zqn	zaqânu(m)
tšb	*tașâbu(m)	wpt/t	wabâtum	zqp	zaqâpu(m)
tw'	tawûm	wq'	(w)aqû(m)	zqr	zakâru(m); zaqâru(m)
tz'	teșû(m)	wqr	(w)aqâru(m)	zqt	zaqâtu(m) I.II
		wr'	warûm II	zr'	zarû(m) I
t'b	tiâbu(m)	wrd	(w)arâdu(m)	zrb	zarâpu
t'm	têmu(m)	wrĥ	arâĥu(m) I	zrb̄b	nazarbubu(m)
t'n	tênu(m)	wrq	(w)arâqu(m)	zrp	zarâpu
t'p	tâpu(m)	wrš	(w)arâšu(m)	zrq	zarâqu(m)
tb'	têbû(m)	ws'	wussûm		
tĥj	taĥâĥu(m)	wsm	(w)asâmu(m)		

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# A

*a* → *ana* I

**-a** “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.); → *-ī*

*-a* → also *-am*

**ā** “that, those; the afore-mentioned” NB, late NA often wr. *a'*, *a<sub>4</sub>* (→ GAG §63g); < Aram. emphatic state

**-ā** “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) NB for *-ī* (→ GAG §42j-k<sup>1</sup>)

*â*, *a-a* → *ai* I.II

*a-a* → *ayya...*, *ayyī...*, *ayyu...*

*a'ālu* → *e'ēlu*

*a''ālu* → *e''ēlu*

*a'āru* → *wārum*

*ab* → *abu* I

**ababdūm** (a civil servant) OB; < Sum.

*ababim* → *abu* I 3

**ababu** I “forest” jB lex.

**ababu** II mng. unkn. jB lex.

*abādu* → *abātu* II N

**abaḥšinnu(m)**, *abaḥsennu*, *ebuḥušinnu*, *ubuḥušinnu* ~ “stalk” Bab. as edible commodity

*abaḥu* → *appaḥu*

**abāku(m)** I “to lead away” OA, NA, M/NB G (*alu*) OA “take (commodities) to”; + vent. “fetch” commodities, animals; often with *ippāniya* (“myself in person”); Bab. as OA “take to”, + vent. “fetch” objects, animals, also people, NB “hale” witness, debtor; NB *ana kaspi a.* “take away for silver” = “buy” Gt Mari “lead away” D Mari “dispatch, forward” goods; jB “push away, displace”; NA “shift” work onto s.o. Š jB “have s.o. bring” s.o. N pass. of G j/NB; > *abku*, *abkūtu*, *abiktu*, *ābiku*?

**abāku(m)** II “to overturn, upset” O/jB G (*alu*); also transf., omen, divine verdict, witchcraft D ~ G N pass. of G; > *ābiku*?

**abal** “without” NB

**aballu** (a vessel for water); < Sum.

*abalu* → *ablu*

**abālu(m)** “to dry (up)” Bab., NA G (*ala*) [ḤĀD.A] intrans. “become dry, dry up” O/jB of liquid, plant, swamp; of (parts of) body Gtn iter. of G D trans. “dry” (up) spittle; parts of body; drugs; swamp, field, orchard Dt pass. of D Š ~ D, esp. stat.; > *ablu*; *nābalu*, *nābališ*, *nūbalum*; *tābalu*, *tābīlu*; *ubbulu*; *šābulu*

*abālu* → also *apālu* I; *wabālum*

**abamātu** “sea” jB lex.

**abarahḥum** (an object) OB

**abarakkatu(m)**, *abrakkatu* ~ “stewardess, housekeeper” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.AGRIG] jB also as divine title; < Sum.

**abarakku(m)** ~ “steward, housekeeper” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)AGRIG; NB also IGI.2.DUB] administrator of temple or secular household, later high state official; NA *a. rabū* “Chief Steward”; also as divine title; < Sum.; > *abarakkūtu*; *abarakkatu*; → *abarikkum*; *mašennu*

**ab(a)rakkūtu** “function of stewardess” jB [MUNUS.AGRIG]; < *abarakku*

**abar(a)ša** “truly, certainly” jB

**abarikkum**, *abrikk/qqu*, *agriqqu* = *abarakku* ? O/jB lex.; jB (lit.) also as divine title; < Sum.

**abarnium** (a kind of cloth, phps.) “from Abarna” OA

**abartu(m)** “opposite shore, bank” O/Akk, NB (roy. inscr.) for *ebertu* I; < *ebēru* I

**abāru(m) I** “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BĀR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

**abāru(m) II**, occas. *apāru*, *ubāru* 1. Bab.(lit.) (a kind of clamp) 2. jB transf. “embrace, physical strength” of god, king, in *bēl a.*, *gāmer a.*; *ša a.* “wrestler”; > *abāru* III

**abāru(m) III** “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ībir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *mubbirtu*; → *ibru*; *itbāru*

*abāru* → also *ḥabāru* II G

**abaruḥ** (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

**abasigga** “receding water” jB lex.; < Sum.

*abašlu* → *ašlu*

**abašmū**, *amašpū*, *amašmū*, lex. also *abašmitu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

*abat(ti a)gurru* → *abattu* 5

**abattu** MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(ti a)gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

*abatu* → *awātu*

**abātu(m) I** “to destroy” G (*alu*, O/jB also *i’abbat*, *i’but* (→ GAG §97h)) objects, buildings; living beings; OA “ruin (economically)” D “destroy completely” objects, parts of body, living beings; jB occas. + *eli* instead of acc. Dt pass. of D [GUL.MEŠ] Š caus. of G OB(lit.) N pass. of G (forms → GAG §97j); > *abtu*

**abātu(m) II** “to run away, flee from” G (*alu*) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu*, *na’butu*, *nābudu*; *ili* (→ GAG §97i)) Bab., M/NA [ZĀḤ] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnabtu*, *munnabtuttu*, *nābutum*

*abātu* → also *aptu*

*abātu* → *abūtu*; *apātu*

*abā’u* → *wabā’um*

**abaya** (a water-fowl) jB lex.

*abb...* also = *ana b...*

**abbālu** “very sad” NB; < Aram.

**abbāšu** (a textile) MA

*abbatu* → *ammatu* II

*abbā’ū* → *abu* I

**abbu** “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

*abbū* → *abu* I

**abbū** “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu* + *-ī*

**abunnu** (a kind of bird) jB lex.; → *appānum* II

**abbuttānū**; f. *abbuttānītu* “wearer of *abbuttu* hair-style” MB as fPN; as name of horse

**abbuttu(m)** (a hair-style) O/jB, Nuzi as mark of slavery; a. *šakānum* “to give (s.o.) an a. hair-style”, also as punishment; a. *gullubu* “to shear the a. hair-style off”; (a part of the head, of the hair) jB om., of baby’s abnormality, of dog

*abbuttu* → also *abbūtu*; *apputtum* II

**abbūtu(m)**, Ass. *abbuttu* “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; a. X *šabātu* “to adopt X’s cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bitim* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

*abbūtu* → also *abu* I

**abdu** “servant, slave” jB; < W.Sem.

**abdū** (a prof. desig.) MB

*abgallu* → *apkallu*

**abiḥeri** mng. unkn. Nuzi

**abiktu**, NA *apiktu* “defeat” M/jB, NA [BAD5.BAD5(-) (→ *dabdū*, *taḥtū*)] a. *šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”; *lipī a.* ‘fat of the defeat’ (a plant) jB lex.; < *abāku* I; > *abkātu*

**ābiku** mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku* ?

*abīlum* → *awīlu*

*ābīlu* → *āgīlu*

**abi(n)gallu** (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

*Abirtum* → *Ebirtum*

**ābirū** (or *abīrū*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

*abītu* → *ebītu*

**abiyānum** “poor”? Mari; < W.Sem.

**abiyāru**, NA *abiyūru* (a plant) jB/NA lex.

**abkīgu** only in pl. *abkīgētū* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

**abkinīnītu** (a bird) jB lex.

**abku** “captive” j/NB; < *abāku* I

**abkūtu** “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

**ablu**, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [ḤĀD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

**abnu(m)** m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener.

2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; a. *erē* “pregnancy stone”; a. *išāti* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone” 6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also a. *šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panicle” (different word ?); → *gabū*

*abrakkatu* → *abarakkatu*

*abrakkūtu* → *abarakkūtu*

**abrammu** (a bird) jB lex.

**abratemum** (a bird) OB lex.

*abrikku, abriqqu* → *abarikkum*

**abriš** "like a stack of wood" jB; < *abru* III

**abru(m)** I "strong, robust"? O/jB (lit.) as f. pl. *abrātu(m)* "populace, humanity"

**abru(m)** II, *apru* I. O/jB "wing" (of bird)  
2. O/jB (lit.) "fin" (of fish); > *kittabru*?

**abru(m)** III "pile of brushwood" OAkk(Ur III),  
jB [IZI.ĤA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

**abru** IV, *aplu* (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.;  
> *abrūtu*

*abrummu* → *amrummu*

**abrūtu** "abru-priesthood" jB lex.; < *abru* IV

*absaḥurakkū, absaḥurum* → *absaḥurum*

**absinnu(m)**, *absennu* "furrow" O/jB [AB.SĪN]  
also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part  
of Virgo [MUL.AB.SĪN; NB also MUL.ABSĪN];  
< Sum.

**absaḥurum**, *absaḥurum*, *absaḥurakku* (a fish)  
OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

**absānu(m)** "yoke, harness" Bab. (lit.) transf.,  
humans draw/bear (*šāṭu/wabālum*) yoke of  
gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

*Abšarrāni* → *abu* I 7

*absennu* → *absinnu*

**abšu** I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

**abšu** II, *apšu*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume)  
M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

**abtu** "destroyed" j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl.  
"ruins" NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

**abu(m)** I "father" (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu*, *ab*;  
nom. with pron. suff. *abī*, M/NB, NA also  
*abū(y)a*; *abūš* etc.; pl. *abbū*, O/MA *abbā ū*,  
MB(Alal.), Am. *abbūtu* [AD] 1. "(natural)  
father"; rarely pl. *abbū* "parents" 2. "ancestor,  
forefather" often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*,  
OB lex. *ababim* "grandfather" 4. jB *abi muti*  
"father-in-law" of wife 5. transf. "father" of  
gods, humans; "(one acting as) father"; OA  
"principal, boss" of a firm; "expert" craftsman  
6. compounds: *a. Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); *a.*  
*ašlim* (→ *ašlu* 3); Mari *abu bītim* "household  
head, superintendent"; *abi šābim* (an official);  
*abu PIN* "(tribal) chief of PIN"; OAkk *a. ālim*  
"father of the city" 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u)*  
*šarrāni* "Father of the kings"? 8. in PN, of  
people, gods 9. interj. "father!" ~ "think of that;  
oh dear!" 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex.  
11. OA transf. "down-payment"; > *abbūtu*

**Abu(m)** II (5th Bab. month) OAkk, Bab.  
[ITI.NE(.NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* "Abu festival"  
also as MN; → *ebūru*

*abu* → also *apu* I

*abū* → *apū* I.III

**abūbāniš**, *abūbiš* "like a flood" M/NB(lit.);  
< *abūbu*

**abūbu(m)** "flood, deluge" Bab. [A.MA.RU]  
1. esp. as cosmic event "the Flood"; *ša lām a.*  
"antediluvian", *til a.* "ruin mound from the  
Flood"; "violent spate"; as divine title 2. (name  
of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

*abūdānūm* → *abūtānū*

**abuḥuru** (a kind of flour) MA

**abukkātu**, *bukkātu* (a kind of rush)? jB lex.,  
med. [LI.DUR; LI.TAR; occas. LI.TUR]; *ḥil a.*  
"sap of a." (a drug)

**abulīlu**, *bulīlu* (the berry of the box-thorn) jB  
lex.

**abullu(m)** f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* "gate (of city or  
large building)" [ABUL] *a. kawitum* "outer  
gate"; *maššār a.*, *ša a.*, *mār a.*, *bēl a.*  
"gatekeeper"; OB *a. šūdūm* "to acquaint s.o.  
with gate", i.e. to forbid exit; *a. edēlu/peḥū* "to  
shut/seal up gate"; Bab. "gate tax"; at Nuzi, as a  
public authority; transf. "entrance" to region,  
nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex.  
(parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the  
liver); > *abulmaḥḥu*, *abultannu*

**abulmaḥḥu** "high gate" j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum.  
*maḥ*

**abultannu** "gatekeeper" Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL]  
alternating with *maššār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr.  
suff.

*ābulu* → *āgīlu*

**abunikītu** mng. unkn. MB

**abunnatu(m)** "umbilical cord, navel" Bab.  
[LI.DUR] also transf. "centre", "central point" of  
land, army; "socket" of chariot, spade

**aburrišānu**, Bogh. *hurrišānu* mng. unkn. M/jB  
lex.

**aburriš** "in a green pasture" M/jB(lit.); mostly  
transf. ref. to human prosperity, *a.*  
*rabāšu/ašābu* "to lie/dwell in a green meadow";  
< *aburru*

**aburru(m)** "water-meadow, pasture" O/jB  
transf. ref. to situation of contented populace;  
> *aburriš*

*aburru* → also *amurru*

**abūsātu** pl. tant. "forelock" jB; *abūsāt širi* (a  
deformity)

*abusin* → *abušim*

**abūsu(m)**, *abusu(m)*; pl. f., NA also *ubsātu*  
"storehouse; stable" O/jB; Ug. *bīt a.*; Ass. *bīt*  
*abūsāte/u* (also in Aššur temple)

**abušim**, *abuš/sin* mng. uncl. jB

**abūtānū**, *abūdānūm*, *abuttānū* (a fish) O/jB  
lex.; < *abūtu* + *-ān* + *-i*

*ābuttum* → *apputtum* II

*abutu* → *awātum*

**abūtu(m)**; pl. *abātum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*

*ad* → *adi*

**adaburtu** (a bird) jB lex.

*ad(')a(d)du* → *ad'attu*

**adadu** (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

**adagu(r)ru**, *adakurru* (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR<sub>5</sub>; DUG.A.DA.GUR<sub>4</sub>; DUG.A.DA.KUR]; < Sum.

**adaḥa** (a garment) Am.; < Eg.

*adakanni* → *akanni*

*adakurru* → *adaḡurru*

**adallu** ~ "strong" jB lex.; < Hurr.?

**adamatu I**, *adanatu* '(red blood)' (a dark-coloured bodily discharge) jB lex., med. [ADAMA]; < *adammu*

**adamatu(m) II**, *adamutu*, *adulimatu* O/jB I. (a plant (with red blossoms?)) 2. pl. (dark red earth used as dye); < *adammu*?

**adamdunū** "Adamdun vessel"; < PIN

**ada(m)mu**, *adumu* "red" O/Akk, M/jB; Bogh. "red (blood)"; "red (garment)"; lex., syn. for "important person"; > *adamatu* I, II?, *adantu*

**adammu** "conflict, battle" M/jB lex., lit.; mag., desig. of mythical being; < Sum.

**adammūmu**, *admūmu*; NA pl. f. "wasp" jB, NA **adamtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*adamu* → *adammu*

**adānum**, Mari *edēnum* "to be engaged in" OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G?; > *admūtum*

*adamukku* → *edamukku*

*adamutu* → *adamatu* II

*adanatu* → *adamatu* I

**adanniš**, *addanniš* "very much, greatly" NA; < *ana* I + *danniš*

*adannu* → *adānum*

**adantu** "(reddish? species of) shrew" jB; < *adammu*

**adānum**, *ḥadānum* (OB often wr. *ḥa' a<sub>4</sub>-da-num* etc.), *adannu*, *adiānu*; pl. f. "fixed date, time limit" Bab. (Ass. → *edānu*) [UD.DUG<sub>4</sub>.GA; U<sub>4</sub>.SUR] *ūm a.* "fixed day"; jB *ina lā a.* "at the wrong time"; astr. "period"; *eḡel a.* "objective"

**adappu**, *dappu* "horizontal crossbeam" j/NB in buildings, of timber; for door, of metal; also "board"?

*adappu* → also *atappu*

**adapu I 1.** jB lex. (a musical instrument) 2. jB (a kind of Sum. hymn accompanied by that instrument); < Sum.

**adapu II**; pl. f. (a type of bandage) jB lex.; → *edappātu*

**adapu III** "wise" jB lex.

*adāqu* → *edēqu*

**adārānu** (a plant) jB lex.

*adartu* → *atartu*

**adaru I** (a vessel) NB of silver

**adaru II** (an animal or insect) jB lex.

**adāru(m) I**, *ḥadāru* "to be dark, gloomy"

G (*alu*) j/NB [KAXGI<sub>6</sub>]; of day; of gods, people; of heavenly bodies "become obscured"; of plants? D O/jB "darken", esp. stat. with *pānūi* "look gloomy" Dt jB, NA "become gloomy" Š "darken" j/NB, NA N "become dark"; astr. "become eclipsed" [KAXGI<sub>6</sub>] OB, j/NB Ntn iter. of N jB; > *adru* I, *adriš*, *adirtu* I; *addiru*; *na'duru*; *tādiru*; *udduru*

**adāru(m) II** "to be afraid (of), fear" G (*alu*) NB *ēnē a.* "fear the eyes" = "with an eye to, in consideration of" D "frighten" OA, jB Štn iter. of Š O/jB Št pass. of Š N "become restless, worry about" OA, OB, jB Ntn iter. of N OA, OB, jB; > *adirtu* II, *idirtu*; *adīru*, *adīriš*; *adīru*; *mušādīru*

**adāru(m) III** (or *aḡāru(m)?*), *atāru* (a tree) Bab., MA [GIŠ.ÍLDAG (→ also *ildakku*)]

**adašḡu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*ada(š)šu* → *aduššu*

**adattu** "succulent part of reed" jB [GI.ÚR]; → *adnātu*

**ad(')a(t)tu** (or *at(')a(t)tu*, *ad(')a(d)du*) (an ornament) Qatna of gold, precious stone

*adbaru* → *atbaru*

*add...* also = *ana d...*

**addā** "daddy"? OB

*addaḡšum* → *andaḡšū*

*addanniš* → *adanniš*

*addār* → *dāru* I

**A(d)daru** (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)];

A. *maḡrū* "first A."; *aḡu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] "intercalary A.", NB also A. *arkū*

*addāt* → *dāt*

**addatum** (a wooden tool) OB

**adda'u** (a dwelling) jB lex.

**addiru** "very dark" jB; < *adāru* I

**addu** ~ "throwstick" M/jB

*addū* → *adū* III

*addunānum* → *andunānu*

*addurārum* → *andurāru*

**adi**, O/Akk, OA also *adum*, NA often *adu*, also *ad* "until, as far as" [EN] 1. prep. of time "till", "within", "during, in the course of", also *adi/lu*

*libbi*; *ad(i) mati*; *adi inanna*; *ad(i/un)akanni*, *adikanna* “until now” (→ *akanna* II); of space “up to, as far as”, also *adi maḥar*; of amount of silver, degree of hunger; *adi ulla* “for ever” (→ *ulla* II); *adi šāri* “for all time; everywhere” (→ *šār*); “including, together with” M/NB, NA for *qadum*; before numerals “times, multiplied by” [A.RÁ], *adi šalāšišu* “three times” (→ GAG §71a; OA → *ana* I 15); OA “concerning, on the subject of”; Oakk *adi dannaš* “very much”; jB *adi surriš* “instantly” 2. conj. (→ GAG §§116c, 173a-g) with pres. “until”; Mari “as soon as”; MA “while”; NB *kī adi* in oath → *kī* 4; with pret. “until; not before, as soon as”; OA “concerning the fact that”; with stat. “as long as, while” 3. *adi lā* prep. “before, in advance of”; conj. with pres. or pret. “before; as long as ... not” 4. *adi muḥḥi* NB, occas. NA for *adi*, prep. of time, space; conj.; mostly *adi muḥḥi ša* with pres. or perf. 5. *aduli bīt* NA for *adi*, as conj. with pres. “until”, with *lā* “before” 6. Am., Bogh. adv. ~ “indeed, truly” 7. with pron. suff. only in → *adīni*, *adīšu*

*adianni* → *adū* I

*adiānu* → *adānum*

*adikanna* → *akanni*

**adīlu**; NB pl. *adīlānu* (part of a ceremonial garment) M/NB

*adimatu* → *adamatu* II; *mati*

*adinakanni* → *akanni*

**adīni**, Mari also *adīnu*, M/jB mostly *adīna*, once *adīnnu* ‘up to us’ = “hitherto, till now” OA, O/jB; of time, OA “so far, till now”; otherwise neg. *a. ullā* “not yet” with stat., pres., pret., OB perf.; < *adi* + *-ni*; M/NA → *udīni*

*adiptu* → *ediptu*

**adiriš** “fearfully” jB; < *adīru*

**adirtu** I “gloominess” Bab. transf. “sorrow”; < *adāru* I

**adirtu** II “fear, apprehension” O/jB esp. pl.; < *adāru* II

*adirtu* → also *atartu*

**adīru** “fear” M/jB; < *adāru* II; > *adiriš*

**ādīru** “full of awe” jB; *lā ā*. “fearless, impudent” j/NB (MB/MA → *lādīru*); < *adāru* II

**adiššu** (an object) jB mag.

**adišu** “till then” OB, Mari; < *adi* + *-šu*

*adiu* → *adū* I

*admanu* → *watmanum*

*admūmu* → *adamūmu*

**admūtum** “contributed share” OA; < *adāmum*

**adnātu** pl. tant. “world, people” jB

*adnu* → *atnu*

**adriš** “dimly, faintly visible” jB of celestial bodies; “darkly, unhappily” of people; < *adru* I **adru** I “dark, gloomy” jB of mood; NA of textile; < *adāru* I

**adru(m)** II, MA gen. also *idri*, f.; pl. *adrātu* and *adrū* “threshing floor” Ass. as topog. feature; payment *ina adr(āt)i* “at threshing time”; NA also “courtyard”?

**adrū** “ibex-like” jB desig. of sheep; < Sum.

*adu* → *adi*

**adū** I, Ass. *adiu*; pl. *adū*, *adē* “(treaty-)oath; supernatural power of an oath” M/NA, M/NB *a. šakānu/tamū/našāru* “to establish/swear/keep a treaty”; NA *a. ša šarri* “(loyalty) oath to king”; j/NB, NA *bēl a.* “vassal”

**adū** II “now” NB; also *enna a.* “now then”

**adū(m)** III, *addū* “a (day’s) work, stint” O/jB *šābū a.* “daily workers”; transf. sun’s, moon’s “tasks”; < Sum.

**adū** IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.

**adū** V “leader” jB lex.

**adū** VI mng. unkn. jB lex.

*adū* → also *aduššu*; *edū* I

**ādu** “to take notice of” MB G (pres. *i’ād*, pret. *i’id*) Š “notify, inform” s.o.; → *na’ādu*

**adudi(l)lu**, *aduda’ilu* “praying mantis” jB

**adūgu**, *atūgu* “oven” jB; < Sum.

**adugu(l)**, *aduku(l)* ~ “indeed” Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)

*adum* → *adi*

*adumatu* → *adamatu* II

*adumu* → *adammu*

*adunakanni* → *akanni*

**adūpi** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**adurtu** “village” jB lex.; < *adurū*

**aduru** “mirror”? jB lex.

**adurū(m)**, *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū?* “village, farmstead” Bab. [É.DURU5]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*

**aduššu**, *ada(š)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ “enclosure wall” O/jB

*ae’u* → *ya’u*

**agā**, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agātali* “this” NB; < Aram.?; → *agannū*; *ingā*

*agabbu* → *akabbu*

**agadibbu**, *gadibbu* “hand seeder-plough” jB lex.; < Sum.

**agāgu(m)** “to be(come) furious” Bab. G (*a/u*; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn “be steadfastly angry”? D stat. only “is very angry” Š caus. of G N “get angry”; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*

*agāi(a)* → *agā*

**agakkum** “whey” OB lex.; < Sum.

**agalapû** in *mê a.* (a kind of impure water) jB med.  
**agālu(m) I**, *agallu* “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DŪSU]  
**agālu II** (a temple employee) jB lex.  
**agāmi** “today” Am.; < W.Sem.  
**agammu** “marsh(es), lagoon” jB  
**agāmu** “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > *tēgimtu*; *igimtu*  
*agāmu* → also *akāmu I*  
**agana** “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < *a + gana* (→ GAG §124b)  
*aganatallû* → *agannutillû*  
**agannu**, NB *agannu*; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay  
**agannû**; mostly m. pl. *agannûtu*; f. pl. *agannâ/êti* “these” NB; < *agâ + annû I*  
**aga(n)nutillû**, *aganatallû* “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL- ]; < Sum.  
**agappu(m)**, NA also *aqappu* “wing” Bab., NA “wing” of bird, also as joint of meat; *a. ênê* “eye-lashes”; OB lex. “wing” of door; → *kappu I*  
*agappu* → also *akabbu*  
**agargarûtu** (a mineral) jB [A.GAR.GAR.<sup>d</sup>îD]  
**agargarû** (kind of fish(-spawn)) Bab.; < Sum.  
**agargarûtu** “fish resources” jB [A.GAR.GAR.KU<sub>6</sub>]; < Sum.  
**agarimuri** (a food) MA  
**agarinnu(m)**, *garinnu* O/jB 1. “womb” or transf. “mother” 2. in metallurgy “basin, crucible” 3. “(first) beer mash” [AGARIN<sub>4/5</sub>; AMA.TÛN]; < Sum.  
*agarrûtu* → *agru*  
**agāru(m)** “to hire, rent” G (*a/u*) person, animal, ship, cart, house D OA = G N pass. of G, of person; > *agru*, *agirtum*, *agrûtu*; *âgirum*, *âgirtu*; *igru*; *munnagru*; *nâgurtu*  
**ag(a)runnu** “cella” jB; < Sum.  
**agasalakku(m)**, *agasalilikku(m)* (a kind of axe) O/jB [AGA.SILIG]; < Sum.; → *agû I*  
**agašgû** “youngest son; junior, novice” jB, NA of scribe, physician etc.  
**agāšû**; f. *agāšiya*; pl. *agāšunu* “that (one), those (ones)” NB; < *agâ + šû, šî, šunu*  
*agātalî* → *agâ*  
**agatakullu** “butt end of a weapon” jB lex.; < Sum.  
*agāum* → *agû I*  
*agbaru* → *akharu*  
*agg...* also = *ana g...*  
**aggāgû** “furious” jB; < *agāgu*

*agannu* → *agannu*; *akkannu*  
**aggîš** “furiously” Bab., NA; < *aggu*  
**aggu(m)** “furious” Bab. mostly with *libbu* (“heart”); < *agāgu*; > *aggiš*; → *akku*  
*aggullu* → *akkullu*  
*agiddû* → *agittû*  
**âgilu**, *âbilulu*, jB also *agillu*? “towman” of boat O/jB lex.  
**agirtum** “hired maid-servant” O/jB; < *agāru*  
**âgirtu** “(female) hirer, mistress” jB; < *agāru*  
**âgirum** “hirer” OB [LŪ.ḪUN]; < *agāru*  
**agittû**, *agiddû*, *egiddû* “headband; bandage” jB lex.; < Sum.  
*agîum* → *agû I*  
*agriqqu* → *abarikkum*  
**agru(m)**; pl. OB *agrû*, NA, NB *agrûtu*, NB also *agarrûtu* “hireling; hired man” [LŪ.ḪUN.GĀ; OB also ÉRIN.ḪUN.GĀ; NB also LŪ.A.GAR]; Bab., NA astr. “Aries” (constellation) [MUL.(LŪ.)ḪUN.(GĀ)]; < *agāru*; > *agrûtu*  
*agrunnu* → *agrunnu*; *garunnu*  
**agrûtu** “hire (contract)” M/NB; Am. “wages”; < *agru*  
**agû(m) I**, OAKk *agāiûm* “tiara, crown” [AGA] symbol of rule of god, king; transf. jB “corona” of planet, star, sun; OB om. “circle” of oil, incense; jB lex. “ring, band” round axe; < Sum.; → *agasalakku*  
**agû(m) II**, *egû* “wave, flood” Bab. [A.GI<sub>6</sub>.A; A.GU<sub>4</sub>; A.GA] of river etc.; transf. ref. to wrath of gods, demons; < Sum.; → *binûtu*  
**agû III** (a garment) jB lex.  
*agû* → also *egû*  
**agubbû**, *egubbû* “holy water vessel” jB [(DUG.)A.GÛB.BA]; < Sum.  
**agugillu** ~ “sorcerer” jB; < Sum.; > *agugiltu*  
**agugiltu** ~ “sorceress” jB; < *agugillu*  
\***agûgu** unattested; mng. unkn.  
**agûgûtu** “status of *agûgu*” jB  
**aguhḥu(m)**; OAKk Hurr. pl. *aguhḥena* “sash, belt” OAKk, O/jB  
**agûnu** “tiara” jB lex.  
*agurrutu* → *gurrutu*  
**agurru(m)** m. & f. 1. “baked brick” Bab., M/NA [SIG<sub>4</sub>.AL.ÛR.RA; OB math. SIG<sub>4</sub>.AL.UR<sub>5</sub>.RA]; often coll.; O/MB also as unit of measurement; *a. uqnî elleti* “blue-glazed brick”, *a. ešmarê* “yellow-glazed brick”; *a. ša atbarî/pêle pešê/ašnuḡalli* “building block of basalt/white limestone/alabaster”; *a. kaspi ebbi* “slab of pure silver” 2. (an impost) NB  
*agusîgu* → *ḥusîgu*  
**aḥa** in *aḥa aḥa* “one by one”? OA; < *aḥu II*

**aḥā'is**, *aḥāyis* "each other, one another" Ass. as obj., NA *a. šabātu* "to join forces"; *ištu/itti a.* "together"; *urki a.* "one after the other"; *ana a.* "one another, together"; < *aḥu* I; > *aḥis*; → *aḥāmiš*

**aḥāmiš**, Am., Bogh. *ḥa(m)miš*, NB also *aḥame(š)šu* "each other, one another" M/NB, occas. NA as obj.; as gen., NB *pūt a. našū* "they stand security mutually"; *kī a.* "together, at the same time"; *itti a.* "together"; *malla a.* "all together"; *arki a.* "one after the other"; *ana (muḥḥi) a.* "together"; *ana pānil/taṣi a.* "face to face"; *meḥret a.* "in the same way"; < *aḥu* I; → *aḥā'is*

**aḥamma**, jB also *aḥammu* "apart, separately" OA, occas. Bab., NA; < *aḥu* II

**aḥannā** "on this bank" j/NB of river, marsh etc.; < *aḥu* II + *annū* I

*aḥannumma* → *aḥennā*

**aḥānu** I "to another place" NB leg., divert property "elsewhere"; < *aḥu* II + *-ānu*

**aḥānum** II (a type of worker) Mari

**aḥarātum** "on the far bank" Mari; opp. → *aqdamātum*; < W.Sem.; → *aḥāru*

**aḥarriš** "in future" jB; < *aḥāru*

**aḥarrum** "later, thereafter" OB; opp. → *pānānu*; < *aḥāru*

**aḥartiš** "for the future" MB; < *aḥāru*

**aḥāru(m)** "to be behind" G Am. stat. only "is late, delayed" D trans. "hold back, delay" s.th.; intrans. "stay behind, delay, be in default"; stat. "is outstanding, overdue"; OB of days "are left, remain"; OA "set aside" statue? Š OAKk, jB? "make s.o./s.th. late"?; > *aḥrītu*, *aḥrā*, *aḥrūtu*, *aḥrātaš*, *aḥrītiš*; *aḥartiš*, *aḥertum*; *aḥarrum*, *aḥarriš*, *ḥaramma*; *aḥurrū*; *uḥḥuru*, *uḥḥurtu*; *uḥrū*; *uḥurrā'um*; *tēhirtu*; → *aḥarātum*

**aḥāta**, *aḥāti/lu* "in equal shares" NB; < *aḥu* I

**aḥātatum** "little sister" OB; < *aḥātu* I

**aḥātu(m)** I, NB *aḥattu*; pl. OA *aḥuātum*, OB *aḥḥātu* "sister" [NIN] "(natural) sister"; transf. OA as complimentary term; OB of f. subst.s *a. ... a.* "the one ... the other"; < *aḥu* I; > *aḥātūtu*, *aḥḥūtu* II, *aḥātatum*

**aḥātu** II 1. "bank" NA(roy. inscr.) of river, sea 2. MA pl. "sleeves" of garment 3. jB transf. ref. to moral transgression "limit"?; < *aḥu* II

*aḥātu* → also *aḥāta*; *aḥu* II 3

*aḥātu* → *aḥūtu*; *aḥū* I

**aḥātūtu** "sisterhood" Nuzi; < *aḥātu* I

**aḥāzu(m)** "to take; marry; learn" G (*alu*) 1. of demons, diseases "seize, grasp" 2. of husband, also father-in-law "take (a woman in marriage),

marry" 3. "take notice of, learn" 4. "make s.th. o.'s own, acquire" 5. *puzram a.*, *marqītu a.* "take refuge", *ḥarrānam a.* "take to road" 6. j/NB *din PN a.* "take PN to law" 7. OB "take" troops (into battle), OA *rābišam a.* "take on as agent" 8. occas. ~ D "inlay" with metal Gt "be connected with; well versed in" D (OA infin. also *eḥḥuzum*) "mount, plate, inlay" with metal, stone (< *iḥzu* denom.) [GAR.(RA)]; "marry" pl. Dt pass. of D Š 1. "make s.o. take s.th." 2. "make s.o. marry" 3. "make s.o. learn", "instruct, incite" s.o., "point out, indicate to" s.o. 4. OAKk "make s.th. available" 5. → G 5 with *puzru* etc. "hide" s.th., s.o. 6. leg., *dīnam š.* "institute proceedings against s.o." 7. "ignite, set fire to" 8. stat. "has a right to, is entitled to" real estate 9. "have an object mounted in precious metal" Štn "instruct, inform s.o. repeatedly"; OB of disease "infect repeatedly" Št<sup>1</sup> OB "be instructed, incited"? Št<sup>2</sup> lex. "ignite" fire, "make" fire "catch" N pass. of G 2 "marry each other"; of fire etc. "catch, spread"; > *aḥiztu*, *aḥzūtu*; *iḥzu* I, *iḥzētu*; *āḥizum*, *āḥizānu*; *aḥḥāzu*; *aḥuzzatu*; *tāḥāzu*, *tāḥāziš*; *tāḥizu*; *uḥḥuzu*; *māḥāzu*, *māḥāziš*; *mušāḥizu*, *muštaḥḥizum*; *nanḥuzu*

**aḥē** "separately, by itself" O/jB, Bogh., NA; > *aḥennā*; → *aḥu* II

*aḥē'is* → *aḥis*

**aḥennā**, *aḥennū*, Mari *aḥannumma* "each by it/himself, apart, separately" O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair "in strands"; < *aḥē* + *annū* I

**aḥertum**, NB *aḥištu* "remainder" OB math., NB; < *aḥāru*

*aḥḥ...* also = *ana ḥ...*

*aḥḥātu* → *aḥātu* I

**aḥḥāzu** 'the seizer' (a demon) jB [d̪İM.ME.LAGAB] 1. as demon often in incantations after Lamaštu and Labāšu 2. "jaundice" (the disease caused by the *a.* demon); < *aḥāzu*

**aḥḥu** "dry wood" jB lex.

*aḥḥū* → *aḥu* I

*aḥḥur* → *ḥurri*

**aḥḥūtu(m)** I "brotherhood" [ŠEŠ.(MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] "(adopted) brotherhood"; "brotherly relations"; < *aḥu* I

**aḥḥūtu(m)** II "sisterhood" OB(Susa); < *aḥātu* I *aḥi* → *aḥu* I.II

**aḥia** "outside" j/NB; *aḥia aḥia* "each side" of; < *aḥu* II

*aḥiātum* → *aḥūtu*; *aḥū* I



*aḥirtum* → *aḥertum*

**aḥiš** “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet;  
< *aḥu* II ?

**aḥiš**, *aḥē’iš*, *aḥīše*, *aḥiyāši* “each other, one another” NA; (*kī*) *a.* “together”; *issi a.* → *issahīš*; *ana a.* “one another”; *ina muḥḥi a.* “one after the other”; < *aḥā’iš*

*aḥištu* → *aḥertum*

**aḥītu(m)** 1. “side”; also acc. *aḥītam(ma)*, *aḥīta* as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings, environment” NA pl. *aḥītate*; esp. pl. “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse” events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst. “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional payment” of dues or perquisites; < *aḥū* I

*aḥiu* → *aḥū* I

*aḥiyāši* → *aḥīš*

**āḥizānu(m)**, *āḥiziānu* “(the) one who marries/d”  
OB, MA; < *āḥizu* + *-ān*

**aḥīztu** “married woman”? jB; < *aḥāzu*

**āḥizum** “informed person”? Mari; < *aḥāzu*

**aḥlamatti** “in Aramaic” NB; < *aḥlamū*

**aḥlamū** (desig. for Aramaeans) M/NA, MB; OB as PN ?; lex. “Aramaic” language; > *aḥlamatti*

**aḥmaḥam**, *aḥmaḥim* “one another” OB(Susa);  
< *aḥam* + *aḥu* I; > *aḥmāmu*

**aḥmāmu** “one another” OB(Susa); also  
*aḥmāmiš*; *ana a.* “against each other”, also *eli a.*; *mala a.* “together, equally”; < *aḥmaḥam*

*aḥnu* → *uḥnu*

*aḥrā* → *aḥrītu*

**aḥrātaš** “for ever after” j/NB(lit.); *a. nišī*, *a. ūmī*  
“for posterity”; < *aḥrītu*

*aḥrātu*, *aḥriātum* → *aḥrītu*

**aḥrītiš**, *aḥriātiš* “for the future” O/jB in *aḥrītiš ūmī* “in future days”; < *aḥrītu*

**aḥrītu** f.; mostly pl. OB *aḥriātum*, M/NB *aḥrātu* “later time” Bab. *aḥrāt ūmī* “later days”; (*nišī*) *aḥrāti* “posterity”; MB *ana aḥrāt(ti)* adv. “for the future”; < *aḥāru*; > *aḥrātaš*, *aḥrītiš*, *aḥrātu*

**aḥrušḥu** (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for liquids, solids; < Hurr.

**aḥrūtu** “descendants” jB lex.; < *aḥrītu* abstr.

**aḥšad(a)rapannu** “satrap (of the Persian empire)” NB; < OPers.

**aḥu(m)** I “brother” (st. constr. *aḥi*, OA *aḥu/ū*; nom. with pron. suff. *aḥūni/ka*; *aḥī*, *aḥūa* “my brother”, M/NB *aḥūya*; acc. *aḥāka*; st. abs. *aḥ* Oakk, OA in PN; du. *aḥā* OB; pl. *aḥḥū*, W.Sem. *aḥāte*, OB after numerals *aḥānu*; st. constr. *aḥḥī* OB all cases; with pron. suff. *aḥḥūka*) [ŠEŠ; OB also ŠEŠ.A.NI; PAP in later

PNs, NA] 1. “(natural) brother”; *a. rabū/šehru* “older/younger brother”; *a. abim* “father’s brother, uncle” 2. transf. (address for people of equal rank); “colleague”; “fellow tribesman”; *a. rabū* “deputy teacher” 3. *aḥum aḥam* “one another, mutually”, also *a. ana a.*, *a. mala a.*, *a. kīma a.*; > *aḥḥūtu* I; *aḥātu* I etc.; *aḥāta*; *aḥāmiš*, *aḥā’iš*, *aḥīš*, *aḥmaḥam*, *aḥmāmu*; *aḥū* II; → *aḥū*

**aḥu(m)** II “arm, side” (st. constr. *aḥ(i)*) 1. “arm”, *a. nadū* “to ‘drop o.’s arm”, i.e. be lazy, negligent”, j/NB *nadē a. rašū* “to become negligent”; *uppi a.* “armpit”; *birti a.* “chest”?; transf. “arm, handle” of an instrument; OB du. transf. “strength, ability” 2. “side”; Bab. [GŪ] “shore” of sea, “bank” of river; “edge” of town, field; “wing” of army; “flank” of animal; of object, part of liver, other parts of body: *a. šattim* “tum, beginning of (financial) year”; *a. ana a.* “side by side”; (*ina*) *a.* jB as prep. “beside, at” 3. NB “part, share”, “one-half”; pl. f. *aḥātu* “partner, joint proprietor” 4. pl. m. *aḥānu* “arm fetters”? NB; “wings”? of a building jB 5. “sleeve (flap)” of garment M/NA, MB, Nuzi; > *aḥū* I, *aḥiš*?, *aḥia*, *aḥa*, *aḥītu*; *aḥamma*; *aḥātu* II, *aḥānu* I, *aḥannā*, *aḥullā*; → *aḥē*; *aḥum*; *aḥunē*

**aḥū(m)** I, Ass. *aḥiu* “outside(r), strange” [BAR] of person, also as subst. “stranger”; (desig. of planet =) Mars; of appearance “abnormal”; of textual passage “non-canonical, extraneous” [pl. also BAR.BAR]; < *aḥu* II + *-i*; > *aḥītu*

**\*aḥū(m)** II G not attested Gt OA, Am. “to fraternize, become brothers” Št “pair off with”, M/jB of stars, features in extispicy “stand opposite each other”; of enemies “join forces, conspire” N MB(Alal.) “fraternize”; < *aḥu* I denom.; > *aḥū*, *aḥūtu*; *šutāḥū*

*aḥū* → also *ḥaḥū*

**aḥula**, *aḥulamma* “alas!” NA, also in PNs

*aḥulab* → *aḥulap*

**aḥulabakku** “lamentation with *aḥulap*-exclamations” jB lex.; < *aḥulap* + *-akku*

*aḥūlamma* → *aḥula*

**aḥulap** (or *aḥulab*), OB also *aḥulup*, OB lex. *aḥulapum* “(it is) enough!” Oakk, Bab.; as declaration of clemency by god, as petition for clemency by worshipper; jB *šam a.* (a plant name); > *aḥulabakku*

**aḥullā**, *aḥullū*, NB *aḥullūa* “on the other bank; on the other side, beyond” j/NB, occas. NA; < *aḥu* II + *ullū* I

*aḥulup* → *aḥulap*

**aḥum** “separately, besides” OA; → *aḥu* II

**aḥunê** "separately, individually" OB; > *aḥunêš*;  
→ *aḥu* II

**aḥunêš** "individually" Mari; < *aḥunê* + *-iš*

**aḥurrû** "junior" jB 1. "social inferior"  
2. "younger child"; < *aḥârû*

*aḥussu* → *uḥultu*

**aḥušḥu** (a wooden object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi;  
< Hurr.

*aḥuššû* → *amuššû*

**aḥuš'u** (a poet. epith. of copper) jB lex.

**aḥuzzatu** "marriage gift; marriage-like  
protection" MA, MB; < *aḥâzu*

**aḥzûtu** "mounting(s)" of metal objects M/NB;  
< *aḥâzu*

**ai** I, *ê* (before consonant), *â*, *ya* "not" 1. Oakk,  
OA, O/jB vetitive ptcl. before pret. "may (you,  
he etc.) not ..." (→ GAG §§81i, k, 154c); OA  
before perf., stat.; jB in denial *ai addîn* "I  
certainly did not give" 2. OA double neg. *ê lâ*  
with 2 pers. pret. = strong pos. exhortation  
"definitely" 3. "no!" O/jB usu. before a voc.;  
Am. before proh.

**ai** II, *â*, *ayyi*, *ayyalu* "alas!" Bab.

**ai** III "where?" Oakk in PNs; OB lex.; > *êm*; →  
*ayyikîam* etc.

**aigalluḥu** (a homed animal)? Am., Nuzi

*a'ihu* → *awîlu*

*a'ihuttu* → *awîlûtum*

*ainibu* → *yānibu*

**aiwa** (a cereal foodstuff) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**akâ** adv. mng. unkn. Bogh.

**akabbu** (or *akappu*, *agabb/ppu*) (a tree) Nuzi

**aka(k)ku** in *a. nâri* (a plant name) jB lex.

**akalu(m)**, *aklu(m)* [NINDA; NB also NINDA.HI.A,  
NINDA.MEŠ] 1. "bread, loaf; food" [→ also  
*kusāpu* 2]; *a. ḥarrāni* "journey bread", *a. ginê*  
"offering bread"; *a. tumri* "charcoal baked  
bread"; jB *bêl a.* "guest" (or read *kusāpu*?)  
2. NB (a small unit of capacity) [for NINDA as  
length measure → *ginindanakku*?] 3. MB  
"expenditure"; < *akālu*

**akālu(m)** "to eat" G (*alu*) [GU7] 1. of men,  
animals "eat, feed (on)"; of baby *tulāša a.* "feed  
(from) her breast"; "bite" o.'s lips 2. transf. of  
fire, god causing disease, pest, enemy  
"consume, devastate"; of pain, grief "consume;  
irritate, hurt" part of body 3. "soak up" liquid,  
"absorb" fat 4. "use up, spend" money 5. "have  
usufruct of, enjoy" field, agricultural product,  
share, booty 6. in idioms → *asakku* II, *ikkibu*,  
*karšu*; OB math. of wall etc. "decrease in  
width" Gtn iter. of G [GU7.GU7] Gt of lands  
"ravage each other"; of stars "cover, absorb

each other" Š caus. of G [GU7] "make" men,  
animals, fire "eat, feed on, consume" food,  
medication, goods, booty, lands; "steep" an  
object in liquid; OA "satisfy" a claimant; jB stat.  
"is infected" with a disease Št [GU7] OB math.  
"multiply together", freq. "square" measured  
lengths N pass. of G [GU7]; > *akalu*; *aklu*;  
*ākilu*, *ākiltum*, *akkilu*; *akiltu*; *iklu* II, *ikiltu*;  
*akussu*, *ukultu*, *uklu* II; *ukullû* I; *mākalum*,  
*mākaltu*, *mākālu*; *tākaltu*?; *tākultu*; *šūkulu*,  
*šūkultu*; *mušākilu*, *mušākilūtum*; → *musakkiltu*

**akalūtu(m)** ~ "tree" O/jB; → *kalātu* II

**akā(m)mu** "granary"? jB lex.

**akāmu** I, *agāmu* "dust-cloud, mist" jB;  
< *akāmu* II

**akāmu** II mng. uncert. jB G stat. only, of moon;  
> *akāmu* I; D → *wakāmum*

*akāmu* → also *akammu*

**akanna** I, *kanna/â*, *ekannam* "so, thus" MA,  
M/NB, Am., Bogh., Ug., introducing dir.  
speech; *k.-ma* "just so, similarly"; < *akî/kî* +  
*anna*

**akanna** II, *akannuli* "here" M/NB, jB; *an(a) a.*  
"hither"; MB with *adi* → *akanni*; < Aram.;

> *akannaka*

**akannaka**, *akannaku(nu)* "there" NB;

< *akanna* II + *-ka/-kunu*

**akannama**, *kannama* "similarly, likewise" Am.,

Bogh., Ug.

**akanni** "now" M/NA; MA *anakanni*, NA also  
*adi/u(n)akanni*, MB *adikanna* "till now, so far"

*akanni* → also *akanna* II

*akannu* → *akanna* II

*akānu* → *akkannu*

**akānu** "hither, this way" MB; < *akî* + *-ānu*

*akappu* → *akabbu*

**akaru** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**akāšu(m)** "to walk, go" Bab., O/MA G (*u/u*)

[DU] of messenger, person, snake Gt "go  
away" D "drive away, expel" person, disease,  
demon; ~ "press, push away" part of liver; OA  
stat. of tablet "is mislaid"? Dtn iter. of D  
Dt pass. of D "be expelled, driven off";  
> *ukkušu*

**akatu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**akāwa** "on (this) side" Nuzi; < Hurr.

*akayû* → *kayyu*

**akbaru(m)**, *akkabaru*, *agbaru* "jerboa"? Bab.,  
NA as food; as fPN, also *Akbartum*

*akê* → *kê*

**akî**, *akkî* "as" NA, NB 1. prep. (alternating with  
→ *kî*) "like, in accordance with; (in sub-  
stitution) for"; *akî arḥi* "per month" 2. conj. of

- time "as soon as, when"; *akī ša* "just as, in the way that"; < *ana* I + *kī*; > *akānu*; → *akanna* I
- akia** "in the following way" M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*
- akiltu** "expended goods, consumption" NA; < *akālu*; → *aklu*
- ākiltum** f. 'that eats' OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; < *akālu*
- ākilu(m)** "that eats, eating; eater, devourer" I. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB "caterpillar"; < *akālu*
- ākītu(m)**; pl. *ākīātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) Oakk, Bab., NA [Á.KI.IT; A.KI.TU; Á.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūmīsin akīti* "akītu day/festival"; also in PN; jB, NA (*bit*) a. "akītu festival building"; a. *šēri* "a. in the countryside"; *bāb a.* "akītu gate"
- akk...* also = *ana k...*
- akkabaru* → *akbaru*
- akkadattu** "in Akkadian" NB
- akkadiya** "cock, rooster"; < Akkade (Aram. form)
- akkadū(m)**, OA gen. *akkidiyē*; f. *akkadītu(m)* "from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian" [URI.(KI)] of language; fumiture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + *-ī*
- akkā'i**, *akkāya* "how?" (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. "how" 2. "as soon as, when"
- akkā'iki** "how much, how many?" NB; < *akkā'i* + *kī*
- akkamdaš**, *akkandaš*, *anakandaš* "spoke (of a wheel)" MB; < Kass.
- akkannu**, *a(k)kānu* 1. "wild ass" M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB
- akkāya* → *akkā'i*
- akkē* → *kē*
- akkī* → *akī*
- akkīam* → *kīam*
- akkidiyē* → *akkadū*
- akkilu(m)** "eater" O/jB of lion "(man) eating"; < *akālu*
- akkīma* → *kīma* 9
- akku** "furious" NA; < Aram.; → *aggu*
- akkū* → *kūm*
- akkū**, *akū* "owl" jB lex., NA
- akkullakku** (or *aqqullakku*) (a vegetable) jB lex.; < *akkullu*
- akkullānu** (or *aqqullānu*) (a copper object)? jB lex.; NA as PN
- akkullātu** pl. tant. "clouds"? of field NB
- akkullu** (or *aqqullu*), *aggullu*; pl. f., occas. m. "hatchet, pick(axe), adze" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)NÍG.GUL]; < Sum.; > *akkullakku*
- akla** "apart from" (prep.) jB erron.?
- aklabū** (a plant) jB lex.
- aklu(m)** "eaten, consumed" O/MB; OB *aklam išātim* "consumed by fire"; MB "expended" commodities; < *akālu*; → *akiltu*
- aklu* → also *akalu*; *waklum*
- akmu** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- aksuppu* → *askuppu*
- akšu**, *ekšu*, arch. *wakšum* ~ "brazen, dangerous" O/jB of enemies, mountains, illness; < *ekēšu*?; > *ekšiš*
- aktam**, *atkam* (a medicinal plant) jB lex., med.; *zēr a.* "seed of a."
- akū** I "weak, powerless, humble" M/NB, jB; > *akūtu* I; → *makū* I?
- akū(m)** II "cripple" Bab.; > *akūtu* II
- akū** III ~ "mooring pole"? jB lex.
- akū* → also *akkū*
- akukarumma** in a. *epēšu* "to redeem" Nuzi; < Hurr.
- akukia** in a. ... a. "so much ... so much" MA (→ GAG §117e appendix)
- akukūtu**; jB obl. pl. *akukāti* "firebrand" Bogh., jB; astr. "red glow in sky" (freq. wr. ḪA-ḪA-ḪA-tum = 'a4-ku6-ku6-tum)
- akullu** in *bīt a.* (part of an elaborate house) NA
- akullū* → *ukullū* I
- akūnu** (a vessel for liquids) Am.; < Eg.
- akussu* → *ukultu*
- akušimu**, (a) *kušimānu*, *kuršīmatu* (a plant) O/jB lex., med.
- akuttu** (a part of a waggon) jB lex.; < Sum.
- akūtu** I "powerlessness"; < *akū* I abstr.
- akūtu** II "disablement" jB; a. *alākum* "to become crippled"; < *akū* II abstr.
- al* → *ali* I; *alla* I; *eli*
- aladiru**, *ladiru* (a plant) jB lex., med.
- aladlammū** "human-headed bull-colossus" M/jB(Ass.), NA [d<sup>4</sup>ALAD.d<sup>4</sup>LAMMA]; < Sum.
- alādu* → *walādum*
- alahḫinu(m)**, *alḫenu*, NA *lahḫinu* "miller"? Ass.; NA (an official in temple service); OA *rabi a.* (an official); > *alahḫinūtum*; *lahḫinatu*
- alahḫinūtum** (office of the a.) OA
- alahittu** mng. unkn. jB
- alaknu** (a kind of rush) jB lex.
- alaktu(m)**, *alkatu*; pl. → *alkakātu* "way, course" [A.RÁ] 1. "gait" of man, animal; "route, journey" of gods, people, a. *parāsu* "to break/interrupt s.o.'s course"; "course" of stars, water; of illness, fire 2. OA, jB transf. "way of life, behaviour", a. *še'ū(m)* "to look after s.o." 3. Bab., NA "business trip, caravan"; < *alāku*

**alāku(m)** “to go” G (*illak, illik*; perf. *ittalak* (→ GAG §97n)) [DU] I. of person, animal; + vent. “come”, jB imper. *alka* “well, now then!”; + *ana* “go to” somewhere, + dat. pron. suff. “to” s.o.; “move along, walk”; *ana šimtilšimāti a.* “go to o.’s destiny, die”; OB *a. epēšum* “travel”; MA (of horses) “trot”?; *warkī/ana pī... a.* “follow, serve” s.o.; → *dinānu*; as ptcp. *ālik maḥri* ‘who walks in front’ = “predecessor” [IGI.DU]; *ālik pānim* ‘who walks before’ = “leader, predecessor” (→ *ālik-pānūtu*); *ālik arki* “successor” 2. of letters, tablets etc. “arrive”; of military campaign, vehicles, celestial bodies “move”; of wind “blow”; of rain “fall”; of incense, radiance “spread”; of skin, flesh etc. “flake off”; of liquids “flow”; of time “pass” 3. with internal objects: + *idu* “go at s.o.’s side” = “come to s.o.’s aid”; “go on, along” a way, path, road, “pass through” the desert; *šiddam pūtam a.* ‘go length and width’ of an area = “survey” a field 4. *ilka a.* “perform (military) service”; *dikātu a.* “report for call-up”; NB *našpartu a.* “fulfil an order, manage/run a business” 5. with abstr. noun ending in *-ūtu* and before adv. “become” 6. misc.: of price “be current, in force”, of commodity “be worth, fetch”; of interest “accumulate”; of (ominous) signs “appear”; “be appropriate, possible, available”; of greed “aim at” silver; *ana pānišu/ša a.* “advance, grow larger”; NB math. X GAM/A.RÁ/ana Y a. “multiply X by Y” 7. NA with ellipsis of *qabā’u* freq. before dir. speech Gtn [DU.DU] “go, come repeatedly; roam about, wander”, *muttallik mūši* [LÚ.GE<sub>6</sub>.A.DU.DU; (LÚ.)GE<sub>6</sub>.DU.DU] ‘who walks around during the night’ = “night-watchman”; OB of leg muscles “twitch persistently” Gt “go off, away” (→ GAG §92e) differentiation between pret. of Gt and perf. of G difficult Š caus. of G [DU] with abstr. noun ending in *-ūtu* or adv. “make s.o./s.th. (become)” s.th.; stat. “is appropriate, suitable” [TUM.MA]; > *alaktu, alkakātu, ilkakātu, ilku I, alku I; āliku, āliktu, ālikūtu, ālikānum, ālik-pānūtu; allaku, allāku; mālaku I; muttalliku; muttalliktu; šūluku; tāluku; tallaku, tallaku*  
*alālai* → *alālu I*  
**alallu(m)**, *elallu* (a stone) Bab. mag., also used in building  
**alallū I**, *elallū* “drain, pipe” O/jB [ĀLAL]; → *alū IV*  
**alallū II**, *alū, elū* (device for hoisting water) O/jB; < Sum.  
**alallū III** (a plant) jB

**alālu I**, *alālai, alīli* (a work cry), “work song” M/NB, NA esp. *a. š/sasū* “to sing a work song”; > *alālu III* ?  
**alālu(m) II**, *ḫalālum* “to hang up, suspend” Bab. G (*alu*, pres. OB *i’allal*, jB *illal*) “hang (up)” people as punishment, “hang up, suspend” objects; stat. OB ext. “is ‘hanging’” (wr. *ḫalil* etc.) Gt “be tangled; be allied with” also in PNs OAKk, OB D stat. only ext. “is hung (about) with” s.th. Dt pass. of D Š jB in *qāta šūlulu* “stay o.’s hand” N of objects “be hung up”; of lamentation “hang (in the air)”?; > *mālaltu; ma’lalum* ?  
**alālu III** O/jB G not attested Gt “to sing a joyful song; boast” Š “exult, celebrate” Štn iter. of Š; < *alālu I* denom.?; > *elēlu I, elēlānū; alīlu; illatu II; mušāḫlilu*  
*alamattu* → *almattu*  
*alamdimmū* → *alandimmū*  
**alamgātu** f. pl. “sculptures” MA; < Sum.?  
**alamgū** “seal-cutter” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**alamittu, elamittu, ḫulamē’itu**, MA *alamūtu* (a wild species of date palm) MA, j/NB  
**alamū** (an aquatic plant)? M/NA, jB as drug  
*alamūtu* → *alamittu*  
**alandimmū** (or *alandimmū*) “physique, form” jB [ALAN.DĪM(.A/MA)] esp. in physiognomic omens; < Sum.  
*alānu* → *aliānu*  
**ālānū(m)**; f. *ālānūtu* “living in a (foreign) place, abroad, exile” O/jB, Mari, MA in fPN; < *ālu I* + *-ān* + *-ī*  
**alappānu, labb/ppānu** 1. O/jB lex. “sweet pomegranate” 2. O/jB, Mari, NA (a sweet beer) in (*šikar*) l.; Mari *ša a.* “(female) brewer”  
**alapū**, j/NB, NA also *el(a)pū, elappū, anapū* (an aquatic plant, phps.) “seaweed; algae” Bab., NA  
**alāpu(m)** G mng. uncl. jB Št OB “to make immovable, paralyse” part of body; > *alpu II; nēlepu* ?  
*alāpu* → also *elēpu*  
**alašū** “Cypriot” Mari; < Alašia  
**alātu(m)** (var. of *la’ātu*) “to swallow (up)” Bab. G (*u/u*) ext., transf. of parts of the body or foetus “absorb” D ~ G, jB also transf. “suppress” revolt; > *ma’lātu*; → *ḫalātum*  
**alātū** (a social class, palace dependant ?) Nuzi  
**alā’u** ~ “to lick” G jB lex. Št → *šutelū’u*  
**ālāyū** “citizen, (dependent) villager” O/jB, MA; < *ālu I* + *-ay*; > *ālāyūtu*; → *ālīum*  
*ālāyū* → also *alī’ ayya*

**ālāyūtu** “status of dependent villager” MA; < *ālāyū*  
*aldu* → *waldum*  
**aldū(m)** “(grain) quota” O/jB; [AL.DÛ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.  
*alē* → *ali* I  
**algamišu**, *algamešu*, *algamisu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA<sub>4</sub>.ALGAMES]; → *gamēsu*  
**algarsurrū** “drumstick”? OB lex.; < Sum.  
**algumes** (or *algorit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA  
*alḥenu* → *alahḥinu*  
**ali** I, *alē*, *al*, NB *alu* “where?” O/Akk, Ass., O/jB  
 1. “where?” 2. conj. “where(ever)” OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. “at the place of” OA before infin.; > *alumma*  
**ali** II ~ “surely” Mari  
**aliānu**, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.  
**ālidānu** “progenitor” MA; < *walādum*  
**alidni**, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.  
*alidu* → *wālidum*  
**ālidūtu** in *lā ālidūtu* “sterility” jB; < *wālidum*  
**ālikānum** “traveller” OB; < *ālikum* + *-ān*  
**ālik-pānūtu** “going in front, leadership” NB; < *ālik pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)  
**ālikum** ‘going; goer’ f. 1. Mari ~ “flying column” 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *āliku*  
**āliku(m)** ‘going; goer’ 1. adj. jB, NA “moving, walking”; “falling out” of hair; “alight” of stove; Mari “appropriate” 2. subst. OA, O/jB “traveller; messenger” 3. Nuzi, jB → *šēru* 4; < *alāku* ptcp.  
**ālikūtu** subst. ‘going’ = “philandering” jB; *ālikūt mahri* “precedence”; < *āliku* abstr.  
**alilānu** (a tree) jB lex.  
*alili* → *alālu* I  
**alīlu(m)**, *elīlu* (or *ālēlilu*?); f. *alēliltu* ~ “powerful” Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III  
**alimbū** (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**alimu** ~ “honoured, of high rank” jB; < Sum.  
*aliq pī* → *līqu* I  
*āli(s)su* → *wālidum*  
**ālišam** “village by village” OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + *-išam*  
**ālittiš** in *lā ālittiš* “like a barren woman” jB; < *wālitum*  
*ālittu* → *wālitum*  
*alītum* → *elītu*  
*alium* → *elū* II  
**ālīum** “citizen, local” OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyū*

**alkakātu(m)** pl. “ways of life; actions, behaviour” Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I  
**alkanniwe** (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*alkatu* → *alaktu*  
**alku** I “state service” NA(lit.); < *alāku*  
**alku** II “course” of canal, “region along the bank” NB; < Aram.  
*all...* also = *ana l...*  
**alla** “beyond; apart from” j/NB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) “beyond, past; more than; apart from”; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* “beyond, past; apart from” 3. adv. “instead, rather”; < *ana* I + *lā*; → *allānum*  
*allaḥarum* → *annuḥaru*  
**allak** “hub (of a wheel)” M/jB lex.  
*allakkāniš* → *allānu* I  
**allaku** “always moving” M/jB; < *alāku*  
**allāku** “traveller, messenger; agent” j/NB; < *alāku*  
**allallu** I (a kind of bird) jB  
**allallu** II, *allallū* ~ “powerful” j/NB epith. of gods  
**allalu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*allāmi* → *allū* II  
*allān* → *allānum*  
**Allānātum** (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.  
**allānu(m)** I “oak; acorn” [GIŠ/Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* “oak-resin”?; med. [NAGAR(-); GIŠ.LAM.MAR] “(suppository shaped like) acorn”; *a. Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* “Kaniš-oak” (a tree)  
**allānu** II (a garment) MA  
**allānu** III (a prof.)? M/NB also as PN  
**allānu** IV pl.? (a small measured amount) NB  
**allānum**, *allān* adv. “from there” OA, also *allānumma*; as prep. + subst. or, also NB, pron. suff. “beyond, over and above, apart from”; < *allū* I + *-ānum*; → *alla*; *ellān*?  
**allapak** conj. “when?” jB lex.  
**allattūrum** (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.  
*allatu* → *illatu* I  
*allēmi* → *allū* II  
**alli’ayya**, jB *ālāyū* “driveller” O/jB lex.  
**allikāmma** “somewhere else” Nuzi; < *allū* I  
**allitiš** “the day after tomorrow” OA; < *allū* I; → *lādiš*; *ullitiš*  
**allu(m)** I “hoe, pickaxe” O/Akk, OA, Bab. [GIŠ.AL] as agricultural and building tool; *a. našū* “to bear the hoe”, *a. šutruku* “to make the

hoe ring out"; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; *ša a.* "labourer" OB lex.; < Sum.

**allum** II (a type of coefficient) OB math.

*allu(m)* → also *ellu* I; *ullumma*

**allû(m)** I "that (one)" Nuzi, Ug., jB (= *ullû* I); > *allânûm*, *allitiš*; *allikâmma*, *allukâ*

**allû** II, *allâmi*, *allêmi*, *allâmi*, *illûmi* ~ "certainly; furthermore" Am.; < W.Sem.

**alludânu** (a meteor. phenomenon) jB om.

**alluhappu** "(a kind of) hunting net; (a net-like sack)" jB [SA.AL.ĤAB]; *dâ*. (a demon); < Sum.

*alluharum* → *annuharu*

**allukâ** "there" Nuzi; < *allû* I

*allûmi* → *allû* II

*allumzali* → *alluzu*

*allunātu* → *alluttu*

**allûru** (a ceremonial dress) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; < Hurr.?

**alluttu(m)**, lex. also *allu'u*; pl. *allunātu(m)* "crab" jNB; as animal; as figurine etc.; astr. "(constellation) Cancer", also another star [MUL.AL.LUL; MUL.NAGAR]; OA pl. "tongs, pincers"?; < Sum.; → *kušû*

**allu'tu**, *alûtu* (a plant) jB lex.

*allu'u* → *alluttu*

**alluzu**, *allumzali* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug

**almânu(m)** "widower" Mari; jB *dâ*. as DN (name of star); > *almânûtu*, *almattu*

**almânûtu** "widow(er)hood" jB in *a. alâku* "to enter *a.*"; Nuzi "widow's allowance"; < *almattu*, *almânu* abstr.

**almattu(m)**, NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* "widow" Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU. KŪŠ.Û; MA MUNUS.NU.KŪŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almânûtu*

**almîn** "without number, innumerable" jNB(lit.); < *al* (→ *eli* ?) + *minu* II

**almû** mng. unkn. jB lex.; epith. of deity

**alningu**, *alnikkum* (a spice) OAKk, OB; also a mineral ?

**alpu(m)** I "bull, ox" [GU4; coll. pl. GU4.ĤLA; NA usu. GU4.(NÍTA.)MEŠ]; *a. mê*, *a. nâri* "water, river ox"; *a. kišî* "water buffalo"? jB; *a. šadê* (a wild animal) Am.; *a. epinim* "plough ox"; *a. warkatim* [GU4.(Ā.)ÛR.RA] "rear ox (of team)"; math. *pût alpm* 'ox's forehead', i.e. "trapezoid" [SAG.KI.GU4]; → *re'i-alpûtu*

**alpu** II ~ "threatening" jB lex.; < *alâpu*

**alsudilû** (a primitive farming tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

**altalû** ~ "forest" jB lex.

*altammu* → *aštammu*

**alta(p)pipu** (a box or chest) Am.; < Hurr.?

*altapûtu* → *iltappu*

**altarru** I "strong, heroic" jB lex.

**alta(r)ru(m)** II "assigned work" O/jB; < Sum.

**alti** "well, now then!" jB; < Sum.

*alti* → also *aššatu*

**altikkarum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*alpu* → *wašum*

*alu* → *ali* I

**alû** I, *elû* "bull of heaven" jB myth. figure; astr. sign of the zodiac, constellation "Taurus" [MUL.GU4.AN.NA]

**alû** II (an evil demon) M/jB, Bogh., NA [A.LÁ; occas. U18.LU]; < Sum.

**alû(m)** III (a kind of drum) Bab. [GIŠ.Á.LÁ]; < Sum.

**alû** IV, *elû* ~ "pipe" Bab. "(clay) pipe, drain?"; lex. "wind-pipe"; < Sum.; → *alallû* I

**alû** → also *alallû* II; *elû* II, III

**âlû(m)** I m., Am. occas. f.; pl. *âlû*, *âlânû*, OB freq. *âlânû* "village, town, city" [URU(.KI); pl. OB occas. URU.DIDLI.BI.KI; later freq. URU.MEŠ; also URU.URU; URU.DIDLI] "city" opp. to country (*šêru*); OB *ša libb-âlim* "town-dweller"; *â. bêlûti*, *â. šarrûti* etc. "capital, royal city"; of sectors *â. elû* "upper city", (*âl*) *libb(i) âli* "inner city", esp. of Aššur; "municipality, city authorities", *â. û rabiânûm/šibûtum* "city and mayor/elders"; OA *âlum* "the City" = Aššur; > *âlû*, *âlûm*, *âlâyû*, *âlâyûtu*, *âlânû*, *âlîšam*; *ša-muḥḥi-âlûtu*

**âlû(m)** II, *êlu* "ram" OAKk, Mari, Qatna, MA, M/jB, Am., Bogh. [(UDU.)A.LU(M)] also as ornament

**âlû(m)**; pl. *âlîûtum* "townsman" OA; < *âlû* I

**âlû** ~ "to cut"? jB lex.

**a'lu** ~ "tribe, confederation"? jB(Ass.) [GIŠ.DA]; < W.Sem.?

**alulûtum**, jB *lulûtu* (a kind of mineral)? OB math., jB

**alumma** "wherever"? jB; < *ali* I

**alupathî** (a topog. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**alûtu** (a kind of soup) jB lex.

*alûtu* → also *allu'tu*

*âlûtu* → *ša-muḥḥi-âlûtu*

**aluzinnu** 1. ~ "buffoon, clown" Bab. 2. (a plant) Bogh.; > *lezênu* ?

**alzibadar** (colour desig. for horses) MB, also name of horse; < Kass.

**-am**, *-a* 1. "to me" (1 sg. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix (→ GAG p.251); → *-nim*

*amadênum* → *amandênum*

**ama'errû** ~ "female mourner" jB lex.; < Sum.

**amagallu** "forest" jB lex.; < Sum.

**amahḥu**, *amuhḥu* "enceinte, city-wall" jB; < Sum.

**amališ** "like an *a*. tree"; < *amalu*

**amalītu**, *amalūtum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary) desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.

**amalu** (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*

*amalu* → also *amalītu*

*amālu* → *wamālum*

**amalubukku** (a reed shelter) jB lex.

**amaluktu**, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.; < Sum.

*amalūtum* → *amalītu*

**amāmū** (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.

**ama(n)dēnum** (a farm tool) OB; *ša a.* "(worker) with *a.*"

**amānītu**, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.

**amānu** in *ībat a.* (a reddish salt) j/NB lex., med.; < Mt. Amanus?

**āmānū** "talker, chatterbox" jB; < *awūm* ptcp.? + *-ān + -ī*

*amarātu* → *amru*

**amar(girim)ḥilibū** (a stone); < Sum.; → *ḥilibū*

**amaridu** (a spiny plant) jB lex.

**amāriš** (strange) "to look at" O/jB; < *amāru* I + *-iš*

*amarsānu* → *amursānu*

**amartu(m)** I, NB also *amaštu* "partition wall" Bab., Am.; between houses; "side" of a bed, chest; "arm-rest" of a chair; < *amaru* II

**amartu** II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-making text

**amaru(m)** I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* "pile of bricks" Bab., OA [SIG4.ANŠE]; Nuzi in *amarwumma epēšu*; > *amārum* II

**amaru** II; pl. f. "side wall" jB, NA; of bed; > *amartu* I

**amāru(m)** I "to see" G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.DU8]

1. "see" s.th., s.o.; "dream" a dream; "look at; inspect, examine"; "read" tablet etc.; *pān X a.* "see face of X"; "see X in person", NA/NB "get audience"; O/Akk, Ass. *ēn(ē) X a.* "visit X"; "experience, get to know"; "examine, inspect, keep an eye on"; "look after, look with favour on" persons; "be shown" brotherhood, patronage; "suffer" punishment, loss; "see", i.e. "make, profit"; *ina qāti(m) a.* "learn from s.o." 2. ingress. "see, catch sight of"; "find", "locate, discover, trace (out)"; "establish" the results of a calculation 3. act. stat. "recognizes, comes to know"; NB/NA *inalana muḥḥi X a.* "is devoted to X", NB also "is keen on" s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. "has learnt thoroughly" Gt jB "see from now on"?; mng. uncl. D rare; OA "examine" metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of G Št "make s.o. meet" s.o. N pass. of G [IGI; IGL.LÁ] 1. of animals, tablets etc. "be seen", of heavenly bodies "become visible, appear"; "be found"; "be checked, inspected" 2. recipr. "meet with (= itti), happen upon" s.o.; astr., of heavenly bodies "be opposite" Ntn iter. of N I; > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*, *āmerānu*; *ammāru*; *atmartu*?; *imru*; *mummertu*; *nāmaru*, *nāmartu*; *nāmurtu*; *tāmartu*; *nanmurtu*; → *kallāmāre*

**amārum** II "to pile up bricks" G (*ili*) OA; < *amaru* I denom.

*amarwumma* → *amaru* I

*amāsu* → *amāšu*

**amaširu** mng. unkn. jB

**amāšu** (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; = *ḥamāšu*?; > *anšu*?, *atmāšu*?

*amašmū*, *amašpū* → *abašmū*

*amaštu* → *amartu* I

**amāšu** ~ "to be paralysed"? jB G lex., med., of hands etc.; > *amišu*?, *anšūtu*; *imšu*; *uṣšu*; *imištu*

*amat-šarrūtu* → *amtu*

**amatu** (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

*amātu* → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*

**amāyū** (an aquatic plant) jB lex.

**ambassu**, *anba(s)su* "(game-)park"? j/NB, NA; < Hurr.?

*ameḥaru* → *awiḥaru*

*amēliš* → *awīliš*

*amēltu* → *awīltum*

*amēlu* → *awīlu*

*amēlūtu* → *awīlūtum*

*amerānu* → *awirānum*

**āmerānu** "eye-witness" MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* + *-ān*

**amertu(m)** I, *imelirtu(m)*, *iwirtum* "view, opinion" O/jB; esp. "preference, choice" of land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*

**amertu** II, *ameštu* "inspection, review" NB of soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*

**āmertu** f. "that sees" jB; < *āmeru*

**āmeru(m)**, *āmīrum* "that sees, reads" etc.; of murderer *āmīr damī* "shedder of blood"; < *amāru* I ptcp.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*

*ameštu* → *amertu* II

**amḥara** (a medicinal plant) O/jB

*amiḥaru* → *awiḥaru*

**amikû** (a tree)? NA

**amīlānu** (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU; LÚ-a-nu, NA-a-nu]; < *awīlu*  
*amīliš* → *awīliš*  
*amīltu* → *awīltum*  
*amīlu* → *awīlu*  
*amīlātu* → *awīlūtum*  
**amīrāniš** “like a deaf man”? jB; < *amīru*  
*amīrānu* → *awīrānum*  
**amīru** “obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)”  
 jB; also “deaf”?; > *amīrāniš*  
*āmīrum* → *āmēru*  
**āmīšu** (or *amīšu*) ~ “enemy” jB lex.; < *amāšu*?  
**amkamannu** (desig. of horses) Nuzi  
*amm...* also = *ana m...*  
**amma** “look!; lo!” OA before nominal and vb.  
 sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*,  
*ammānum*, *ammīša*; *ammiu*  
**ammaka(m)**, *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* “there”  
 Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* “from there”;  
 < *amma* + *-ka(m)*  
**ammaki/u** conj. “instead of” jB + subjunct.;  
 < *ana I* + *makû II*?  
**ammal** “as much, as many as” MB(Ass.); →  
*ammār*; *mala I*  
**ammāmin** “would that, if only” OA + pret.;  
 < *amma* + *-min*  
**ammammu I**, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.;  
 < Sum.  
**ammammu II** (a bird) jB lex.  
**ammannā** “anybody”? MB  
**ammānum** “from there” OA; < *amma* + *-ānum*  
**ammār**, NA also *mar* “as much as” M/NA; prep.  
*a. ubāni* “a finger’s breadth”; rel. pron. +  
 subjunct. *a. imḥurūni* “as much as he received”;  
 < OA *ana I* + *mala I*?; → *ammal*; *rūtu*  
**ammārkarra**, *ammari/uakal*, *ḥammārākāra*; pl.  
*ummariakallānu* “accountant” NB; < OPers.  
*ammarsigu* → *amursiggu*  
**ammartu** “overseer”? of people jB, desig. of  
 goddess; < *ammāru f.*?  
**ammartū** “eaglet” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.  
**ammāru** mng. unkn. Nuzi  
**ammāru**; pl. *ammārāni* “overseer” NB;  
 < *amāru I*; > *ammartu*  
*ammāruakal* → *ammārkarra*  
**ammašabbū** (a container) jB lex.  
*ammaštakal* → *maštakal*  
*ammati* → *mati*  
*ammatiš* → *ammatu II*  
**ammatu(m) I** “forearm; cubit” [KÜŠ]; *kišir a.*  
 “elbow”; as linear measure “cubit”, st. abs.  
*ammāt* [1.KÜŠ]; NB as area measure, also *a.*  
*šeḥertu* “small cubit”; NB as vol. measure *a.*

*qaqqari*; *X ina ammati* “X cubits (long)”; *a.*  
*rabitū* “big cubit”; *a. šarri* “royal cubit”; NB  
 astr. (a measurement of angle); jB transf.  
 “strength”?; lex. “cubit-measure” of wood?  
**ammatu II**, *abbatu* ‘strong, stable’, syn. for  
 “earth” jB; also term.-adv. *ammatiš*  
**ammatu III** (syn. for mother) jB lex.  
**ammatu IV** mng. unkn. Ug. leg.  
**ammi** “there” OA; → *ammiu*  
**ammidakkum** “lye”? Mari, in metal treatment  
**ammīnannā** “why now?” M/jB; < *ammīni* +  
*inanna*  
**ammīni(m)**, *ammīn* “why?”; < *ana I* + *mīnu I*;  
 → *miššum*  
**ammīša(m)** “there, thither” OA, NA; < *amma* +  
*-išam*  
**ammiu(m)**; f. *ammītu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammūte*, f.  
 OA *ammīātum*, M/NA *ammāte* “that” Ass.,  
 Am.; > *ammūri*; → *ammi*; *annū I*  
**ammu(m) I**, *ḥammum* “people” OB, jB lex.;  
 < W.Sem.  
**ammu II** (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.  
*ammu* → also *ammammu I*; *emmu*; *ḥammu II*  
*ammūte* → *ammiu*  
**ammūri** ~ “at that time” NA/jB; < *ammiu* +  
*-ri(g)*; → *annūri(g)*  
**ammušmu** in *bīt a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.  
**amnakku** (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for  
 manufacture of glass; < Sum.?.; → *immanakku*?  
**ampannu** (a kind of wood) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**ampannuḥlu** “an *ampannu*-wood worker” Nuzi;  
 < Hurr.  
*amrimmum* → *amrummu*  
**amru(m)** “seen, chosen” by DN etc.; “inspected”  
 of troops Bab., NA; jB *lā a.*, also pl. *lā*  
*am(a)rātu* “not seen, unseemly”; < *amāru I*  
**amrū(m)** “beam, timber” OB, Nuzi, in  
 construction of house, ship  
**amrummu(m)**, *amrimmum*, *abrummu* “outlet,  
 water-gate” O/jB; < Sum.?  
**amšāli(m)**, *amšāla*, once *amšat* “yesterday”  
 Bab.; *šamšāli*, *šanšāla* (< *ša a.*) “the day  
 before yesterday”; > *amšālūm*; → *timāli*  
**amšālūm** “of yesterday” OB; < *amšāli* + *-ī*  
**amšūm** “palm fibre” OB  
**amtu(m)**, NB also *andu*; pl. *amātu(m)* “maid,  
 female slave” [GÉME; OB freq. SAG.GÉME;  
 Am., Nuzi also MUNUS.GÉME, MUNUS.İR] of  
 social class; OA, of Anatolian spouse; also  
 desig. of o.s. in letters addressed to persons of  
 higher rank; *a. DN* “servant of DN”; *a.*  
*ēkalli(m)* “slave of the palace”, NA “royal  
 concubine”; NB *a. šarri* “royal slave”;



*a.-šarrūtu* “position as a royal slave”;  
 > *amūtu* I; *amtuttu*; → *qinnatu*  
**amtuttu(m)** “status of a female slave” OA, Nuzi  
 for *amūtu* I  
**amu(m)**; pl. f. “raft” Bab., usu. of reed; → *hāmu*  
**amū I** “one-handed”? OB, jB lex.  
**amū II** (a spiny plant) jB lex.  
**amū III** ~ “palate” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**amū IV** ~ “list of reciprocals” NB  
**amūm V** vb. mng. unkn. OAKk in PNs, e.g. *Imi-  
 ilum*  
*amū* → also *awūm* Gt; *hammu* II  
*amuaštu* → *amumeštu*  
**amūdāya, amūdu** (a wooden part of the harness)  
 M/jB; → *mudāyū*  
*amuhūhu* → *amaḥūhu*  
**amultu** (a plant) jB lex.  
*amumeštu, amumištu, amuaštu* (a spiny plant)  
 jB lex.  
**amumiḥḥuri** ~ “substitute, proxy” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**amūmu** (desig. of beer) NA  
**amumunna** “city gate” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*amūqu* → *emūqu*  
**amurdinnu, murdinnu** “bramble”? M/jB  
 [GIŠ.GEŠTIN.GÍR]; also a disease  
**amurrānu** “western” Nuzi; < *amurru* + *-ānu*  
*amurrānu* → also *murrānu* I  
*amurriqānu* → *awurriqānum*  
**amurru(m)**, Nuzi also *aburru* “Amurru”  
 1. (divine name) [d<sup>4</sup>MAR.TU] 2. toponym for  
 Syria and the West 3. OAKk, OB “Amorite(s)”  
 (→ *amurrū*) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB *abi a.*  
 [AD.DA.MAR.TU] “prince, sheikh”; Mari *rabi a.*  
 (a high-ranking officer), *ṭupšar a.* “Amorite  
 scribe” 4. Bab., NA “west wind; the West”  
 [IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr.,  
 NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus)  
 [MUL.MAR.TU]; > *amurrū, amurrānu*  
**amurrū(m)** “of, from Amurru” OA, O/jB  
 [MAR.TU]; “Amorite” people; jB lex. *amurrītu*  
 f. (a kind of wool); < *amurru* + *-ī*  
**amursānu, amursānu, amarsānu** “wild pigeon”  
 jB; → *araššannu; uršānu* II  
**amursiggu, amursikku, ammarsigu** (a bird) jB  
*amursānu* → *amursānu*  
**amuššu, aḥuššu, a’uššu, arūšu** (a bulbous  
 vegetable) M/jB  
*amuttu* → *amūtu* I.III  
**amūtu(m)** I, MA *amuttu* “status of a maid,  
 female slave” M/NB [GÉME-; Nuzi also  
 GÉME.MEŠ]; < *amtu* abstr.

**amūtu(m)** II; pl. OB *amuwātum* “liver” OAKk,  
 Bab. [BÀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. “findings  
 on a sheep’s liver, liver omen”

**amūtu(m)** III, OA *amuttum* (a precious metal,  
 phps.) “meteoric iron” OA, Am. [KUG.AN]

**amuzi(n)nu(m)** (a plant, drug) Mari, jB

*an* → *ana* I

-ān (ending) → GAG p.305

**ana I, an** (*aš-š...* etc.) “to, for” (freq. abbr. *an*,  
 with assimilation of *n* to following consonant  
 (OA often wr. *a*)) (prep., governs subst. in  
 gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards  
 DIŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠĒ] 1. of space  
 etc.: move, go, come “to, towards”, bring, send,  
 give, speak, write “to”, also *ana šēr(i), ana  
 muḥḥi*; sit down “near, beside”; lay, put, throw  
 down “onto”; substitute, compensate “for”;  
 weigh “for”; sacrifice “to”; wait “for”; look “at”;  
 submit “to”; set “against”; grow angry “at” 2. of  
 time: “for”, *ad-dār* “forever”; “within” 3. of  
 purpose, intention: “for” marriage, work,  
 journey; give “for” o.’s life; before infin. “(in  
 order) to” 4. “for, in favour of” s.o.  
 5. “towards, against” 6. “in view of, in the light  
 of” s.th., *ana šuāti* “thereupon” 7. “by order of,  
 on behalf of” 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. “(in  
 return) for” 9. distrib.: “by”, *šatta ana šatti*  
 “year by year”, *idi ana idi* “on all sides”  
 10. “per, for each” NA, NB *ana ūmu* “per  
 diem” 11. causal and sim.: “about, concerning”  
 house, field; weep, rejoice “over” s.th. 12. NB  
 comm., of noun “(derived) from, belonging to”  
 vb. 13. NB *ana lā* → *alla*, NB *analānuššu*  
 “without him” 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi  
 (→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: *ana pi* “according  
 to”; OA, OB *ana gamrim*, jB, NA *ana  
 gimirtišu* “completely”; → *siḥirtu* 3, *qātu* 11,  
*zīmu*; OA *ana šalšišu* “three times” (Bab. →  
*adi* 1); NA *ana ešrāte* “ten times”, “by” one-  
 third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term-  
 adv.: e.g. *ana ma’diš* “to a great degree”  
 17. before prep., adv. → *maḥru* II, *pānu* I 8 etc.  
 18. “as for, with respect to”, OA, OB *ana ša*  
 “with respect to the fact that, with respect to that  
 which”; NB → *ašša*

**ana II** “I” OB(lit.), by-form of *anāku*

**anabu** (or *anapu*) (a loincloth or kilt ?) jB lex.

**anadaru** “bearded” jB lex.

**anagmahūhu** (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

**anāhu(m)** I “to be(come) tired” G (*a/a*) stat.  
 “becomes tired”, “makes an effort, strives”; of  
 buildings etc. “become dilapidated” Gtn iter. of  
 G jB med., of limbs, person D OA “tire (s.o.),

oppress" Š Bab. "trouble, exert, strain" s.o.; stat. "is very wearied" Št "make an effort", "weary o.s., be depressed"; astr. "endure" N OB "become tired", "struggle, suffer hardship, be exhausted"; > *anhu*; *anihu*; *anhūtu*; *inhu* I; *mānaḥu*; *mānaḥtu*; *šūnuḥu*, *šūnuḥiš*; *tānēhu*, *tānēḥtu*; *tānuḥiš*

**anāhu** II "to perform an *inhu* song" O/jB  
**G** (pres. *innih*) esp. rit., *inḥa a. D* ~ **G** rit., of *assinnu*; < *inhu* II denom.  
*ana'ini* → *mīnu* I  
*anaka* → *anāku*; *annaka*  
*anakandaš* → *akkamdaš*  
*anakanni* → *akanni*  
*anakannu* → *akanna* II  
*anakku* → *anaqqu*  
**anāku**, NA also *annuku*, NB also *anaka* "I; me" [Bogh. G.Á.E] as pred. freq. *anākuma*; OB *ša anāku* "as for me"; NB also acc. (to stress a pron. suff.), dat.; → *ana* II; *anuki*  
*analānuššu* → *ana* I 13  
**anāma** "as soon as" OA; → *annāma*  
**anameru** (a plant) jB; as drug; *zēr a.* "seed of a."  
*anamū* → *anmú*  
**ananihu**, *nana/iḥu* (a garden herb, phps.) "mint" j/NB  
**ana(n)nu** (a syn. of copper) jB lex.  
**anantu(m)**; pl. *an(a)nātu* "battle, strife" Bab. (lit.); → *anuntu*  
*anānu* → *enēnu* I  
*anapu* → *anabū*  
*anapū* → *alapū*  
**anāpum** "to rage" OB **G** (i/i)  
**anāqāte** f. pl. "she-camels" NA; < Arab.  
**anaqqu** (or *anakku*) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**anarḥallum** (desig. of child) OA  
**anatu** (a ring) jB lex.  
*anaummiš* → *annummiš*  
*anba(s)su* → *ambassu*  
**anbū** (or *anpū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**andaḥṣu(m)**, *andāšu*, OA *addaḥšum* (an alliaceous plant)  
**andakullūm** (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN  
*andanānu* → *andunānu*  
*andarārum* → *andurāru*  
**andaš** "king" jB lex.; < Kass.  
*andāšu* → *andaḥšu*  
**andēsu** "inspection, review" NB; < OPers.  
*andillu* → *andullu*  
*andū* → *amtū*

**andugū** (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**anduhallatu**, *antuḥallatu*, *im/ndituḥallatu* "(a kind of) lizard" M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA; EME.ŠID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BŪR]  
**andullu(m)**, M/jB (Ass.) *andillu* "shelter, canopy" Bab. [AN.DŪL; AN.DUL7]; transf. "(royal, divine) protection, aegis", also in PNs; < Sum.; → *ṣulūlu*  
**andunānu**, *addunānum*, *andanānu* "substitute" O/jB; NA → *dunānu*; → also *ardanānu*; *dinānu*  
**andurāru(m)**, *addurārum*, *andarārum*, NA, NB *du/arāru* "freedom, exemption" [AMA.AR. G] of edict; release from (debt) slavery; cancelling debts; *a. šakānu* "promulgate a. edict"; < *darāru* I  
**andurū** "(a kind of) door" jB lex.  
*anēnu* → *anīnu*  
**angallu** ~ "wise" M/jB  
**angāšu**, *angāsu*? "plum (tree)" NA  
**angillu** "lament" M/jB; var. of *ikkillu*  
**angubbū(m)** ~ 'standing in the sky' O/jB [AN.GUB.BA] **1.** "tutelary deity" **2.** astr. (desig. of certain stars) **3.** (a class of priests); also as desig. of deities; < Sum.  
**angurīnu** (a metal object) MA, Am.; → *ingurēnu*  
**anhu(m)** "tired" O/jB of people, animals; M/NB of buildings "dilapidated"; < *anāhu* I; > *anhūtu*  
*anhullīme* → *imḥur-līmi*  
*anhullu* → *imḥullu*  
**anhullū/u?** (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr. Ū.AN.ḤŪL(.LA/LŪ)]; < Sum.?  
*anhurašru* → *imḥur-ešrā*  
**anhūtu** "tiredness; dilapidation" j/NB, NA of people; buildings, divine images etc.; < *anhu*  
**anihu(m)** "tired, weary" O/jB; *lā a.*, NB *lānihu* "indefatigable"; < *anāhu* I  
**ani(m)mū** ~ "kindness, peace" jB lex.  
**anīna** **1.** "now" NA, NB also *anīn* **2.** "earlier" Nuzi, Bogh. **3.** "where?" Nuzi **4.** mng uncl. Am.  
**anīnu**, *anīni*, *anēnu* "we" NA, NB; NB also gen. and dat.; < Aram.; → *nīnu*  
**aniu**, *aniteu* (syn.s of copper) jB lex.  
**ankibitu** "of heaven and earth" jB epith. of Ištar; < Sum.  
**ankinūtu** (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug  
**ankunnu** (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)  
**anmú**, *anamū* "this" O/MB, O/MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.  
*ann...* also = *ana n...*

- anna**, *anni*, *annû* “yes, certainly” O/jB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annâma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna* I; *annû* I; *êni*
- annabu* → *arnabu*
- annaka(m)**, Ug. also *annakânu*, NA also *ḥannak(a)*, *nak(a)* “here” Ass., *ana/adilissu a.* “to/as far as/from here”; < *annû* I + *-kam*
- annaku(m)** “tin; lead” [AN.NA]; MA *a. pašiu* ‘white lead’, i.e. “tin”, *a. abâru* “lead”
- annâma** OA, O/jB “there; thus, in this way”; jB, NA ~ “in the same way”; OB lex. + pron. suff. *annâmašu* “there he is”; < *anna* + *-ma*
- annamru**; pl. *annamrâni* (a copper object) NA
- annania** ~ “such-and-such” MA; < *ann(iu)* + *anniu* ?
- annanna**; f. *annannîtu* “NN, so-and-so, such-and-such” O/jB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-*tum*) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna* + *anna*
- annânum** “here; from here” OA, O/jB, Am., Bogh.; < *annû* I + *-ânum*
- annekiam* → *annikiam*
- annettân* → *annittân*
- anni** I “now” O/Akk, OA; < *annû* I
- anni** II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi
- anni* → also *anna*
- annikiam**, *annekiam*, *annikê(m)*, *annikâ(m)*, Ug. *annikânu* “here, hither” O/MB; < *anni(u)* + *-kiam*
- anni(m)miš** “no sooner than” jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmû*
- annimmû(m)**, *annummû(m)*, *annimmamûm*, OB (Ešn.) *unummîum* “this one here” O/jB (acc. *annammiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annummîtum*, *anni(m)mîtum*; du. obl. *annim= mûtin*; pl. m. *annummuttum*, *annummûtum*, jB lex. *annimmamûtum*; f. OB *anniamâtum*?); MB, Bogh. “this”; > *annimmiš*, *annummiš*; *annummânium*; → *annû* I; *unummium*
- anninati(m)** invariable “this” MB(Alal.); → *annû* I
- anninum** “here” OB(N.Mes.); < *annû* I + *-ânum*
- anniš** “here, hither” O/jB; also *ana a.* “hither”, *ištu a.* “hence”; < *annû* I
- anniša(m)**, NA also *ḥanniša* “here, hither” Ass., Mari; < *annû* I + *-išam*
- annittân**, *annettân* “this then” OB, often interrog.; < *annû* I f. du. as adv.?
- annîtu*, *anniu* → *annû* I
- annu(m)** “(word of) consent, assent, approval” Bab. *a. kinu* “authentic consent”, *a. apâlu* “to say yes”; < *anna*
- annu* → also *Anu* I; *arnu*
- annû(m)** I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *ḥanniu*, *ḥannû*, OB occas. with nunation “this, those” [j/NB NE; ŠEŠ (for m. pl. *annûti*)]; OB f. sg. *annîtum* “this matter”; *annîtam lā annîtam* ‘this one, not this one’, “one way or another”; *a. ū a.* “various”; NA *a(n)nûte ... a(n)nûte ...* “some ..., others ...”; (*a*)*kî (ḥ)anni(ma)* “thus, in the same way”; > *anni* I; *annania*?; *annânum*, *annînum*; *annikiam*, *annaka*; *annîš*, *annîša*, *annittân*, *annîrig*; *anumma*; *agannû*, *aḥannâ*, *aḥennâ*; → *ammîu*; *anna*; *annimmû*; *anninati*
- annû** II “look!” Am.; < W.Sem.
- annû* → also *annâ*
- annuḥaru(m)**, *alla/uḥarum*, Mari also *innuḥarum* f. (a mineral) O/jB [IM.SAḤAR. BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug
- annuka** mng. unkn. NB
- annukâ**, *annukanna* “here” Elam, Nuzi
- annuku* → *anâku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*
- annumma* → *anumma*
- a(n)nummânium** “here” Mari; < *annummû* + *-ânium*
- annummiš**, *anaummiš* “here, hither” O/jB; < *annummû*
- annummû* → *annimmû*
- A(n)nunîtu(m)** O/Akk, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)
- annuqum** (a type of jewellery, phps.) “ring”? OA; → *unqu* I
- annûri(g)** “at this moment, now” NA; < *annû* I + *-ri(g)*; → *ammûri*
- annuš** ~ “look!” Am.
- anpatu** (a bird) jB
- anpû* → *anbû*
- anqullu**, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR<sup>9</sup>)]; jB “feverish heat”; NA *aban a.* “meteor”?
- ansammum* → *assammu*
- ansamullu** (a class of person) jB lex.
- ansabtu(m)**, *iṣabtu(m)*, *iṣṣabtu(m)*; pl. *ilansabâtulî*; also du. OA *iṣṣabtân* “ring, earring” Bab., OA
- anšu** “obstinate”? jB lex.; < *amâšu* ?
- anšamû** mng. unkn. jB f. *anšamîtu* as epith. of door
- anšanûm** ‘of Anšan’ OB as desig. of a bow
- anšu* → *enšu*
- anšûtu** “paralysis” jB; < *amâšu*
- anšûtu* → also *enšûtu*
- anta(l)lû(m)**, *attalû* “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE<sub>6</sub>; AN.TA.LÛ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bogh.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallûm*

**antasurrû** (or *antašurrû*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.

**antašû** (a scribe) jB

*antašurrû* → *antasurrû*

**antu** I "ear of barley" jB lex., NA

**antu(m)** II mng. unkn. O/jB

*antuḫallatu* → *anduhallatu*

*antupšalli* → *antuwašalli*

**antušû** 'sitting in the sky' (a constellation) jB [(MUL.)AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.

**antuwašalli**, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.

**Anu(m)** I, OB usu. *Annum* "An(um)" (the god of heaven) OAKk, Bab. [AN; NB <sup>d</sup>60]; of Ištar *anātima* "you are supreme deity"; < Sum.; > *Anūtu*

**anu(m)** II (a metal) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**anu** III "(the cuneiform sign) AN" M/jB [AN]

**anu** IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.

**anuki** "I" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anāku*

*Anukkû* → *Anunnakkû*

**anūmišu** "then, at that time" OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* "since, after that time"; < *ana* I + *ūmu* I + *-šu*

**anumma**, *annumma*, *anummu*, OB(Ešn.) *unumma* "now", esp. of messages "herewith" OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-*ma*]; < *annû* I loc.-adv. + *-ma*

**anummamê**, *anummê* "here is" Ug.; < *anumma*

*anummânum* → *annummânum*

*anummê* → *anummamê*

**anummikê** "there" Bogh. lex.; < *anumma*

*anummu* → *anumma*

*Anunîtu* → *Annunîtu*

**Anunnakkû**, occas. *Anukkû*, *Enunnakkû* "(the) gods" [<sup>d</sup>A.NUN.NA(.KE4.NE)] 1. OB, M/jB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.

**anuntu**; pl. *anunātu* "fight, combat" jB, NA; → *anantu*

**anūnu** "fear, dread"? jB; < Sum.

**anunūtu**, (*e*)*nunūtu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med.; also (an insect)?

**anuššannu** (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?

**anuššu** (a leather object) jB lex.

**Anūtu** "position of An; divinity" j/NB [<sup>d</sup>60-; <sup>d</sup>AN- ]; < *Anu* I

*anūtu* → also *unūtu*

**anzahḫu** (a kind of glass) Qatna, M/jB, Bogh., NA [AN.ZAHḫ]; < Sum.

**anzalîlu**, jB *anzanînu*; f. *anzalîtu* "matchmaker; pimp"? M/jB

**anzamātum** pl. mng. unkn. OAKk; desig. of field

*anzananzû* → *anzananzû*

*anzanînu* → *anzalîlu*

**anzâniš** "like Anzû" jB(Ass.); < *Anzû*

**anzannu** mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.

*anzannu* → also *arzânu*

**anzanu(n)zû**, *anzananzû* "water-table, subterranean waters" jB; < Sum.

**anzillu(m)**, *anzullu* "taboo; abomination" O/jB; a. *kabâsu*, a. *kubbusu* "to infringe a taboo"; *anzillašu* "s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o."

**Anzû** "Anzû; lion-headed eagle" [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzâniš*

**anzûzu** (a type of spider) jB [ŠĚ.GUR4]

**apadu** "small" jB lex.

**apâlu(m)** I, OB also *abâlum* "to pay; answer" G (*a/u*; NB pres. once *iḫappal* ?) 1. "pay" s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), "repay" s.th., "settle" claim; "pay off, satisfy" s.o.; M/NA "make in full" sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution "give the result" 2. "answer" s.o. (= acc.); ext. "correspond to" another feature 3. OA, OB "answer to", "be answerable to" s.o. (= acc.), "justify o.s. before" 4. with *idu*, *kûm* "stand in for, represent", freq. in PN Gtn iter. "pay", "stand in for" on separate occasions Gt "answer one another, have discussion", "stand in for permanently" D "satisfy" s.o.; "pay off" an obligation; "pay" a debt; NA "make answerable" Dt(t) "be held responsible" Š "make s.o. answer" N "be paid off, become satisfied"; > *âpîlu*, *âpîltum*, *âpîlânû*; *iplû*; *mûtaplû*; *nâpaltu*; *nâpalû*; *tâpalu*; *tâpîltum*, *tâpultum*

**apâlu(m)** II "to be (too) late" G jB of star "be late" D OA stat. of birth "is retarded"; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) "come later than expected" Dt "be delayed"; > *aplû* I, *apîtu* I; *tâpalātu*; *uplêtum*; *uppulû* I, *uppultu*; → *aplû* II and derivatives; *uppulû* II

**apalwaliḫurra** (a prof. desig.) Nuzi

**apâniš** "through the window(s)" jB; < *aptu* + *-ân* + *-iš*

**apâpu(m)** mng. uncl. Mari G unattested N (or *napâpum* ?) ~ "infiltrate"

**apara(k)ku** mng. unkn. NA lex. in *šubât a.* "a. garment"

**aparu** (a loincloth) jB lex.

**apâru(m)**, occas. *epêru* "to cover the head" Bab., M/NA G (*e/e*, OB *a/u*) "put" crown, helmet etc. "on the head of" s.o. (= acc.), stat. "wears";

transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king **Gt** stat. “is decked with” **D** “put headgear (= acc.) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) **N** “be crowned, covered”; > *apru*; *itpuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*  
*apāru* → also *abāru* II  
*apāšu* → *wapāšum*  
*apātu* → *appatu* II; *aptu*  
**apātu**, *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *a/epiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of *nīšū*, also absol., “humanity”  
*apātu* → also *apū* I  
**apellu** mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.  
*apiātum*, *apiētum* → *apātu*  
*apiktu* → *abiktu*  
**āpilānu** ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I  
**apilḥa** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**apillū** (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]  
**apiltu(m)** I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a* II  
**apiltu(m)** II “heiress” O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I ?; → *aplātu*  
**āpilu(m)**; f. *āpiltum* ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I  
**apisāmūš** (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.  
**apisasi?** (a tree)? NA  
**apislat** (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*  
**apiš** “like reed-beds” jB; < *apu* I  
**apišalū** (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*  
**apitaš** mng. unkn. jB  
**apitu(m)** (a kind of fallow land) O/jB  
**apkallatu** f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*  
**apkallu**, *abgallu* “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; *a. šamni* “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*  
**apkīsu** “furrow” jB; < Sum.  
**aplātu** “heiress” jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II  
**aplu(m)** I; f. *apiltu* “late” OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a* II  
**aplu(m)** II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* “heir, son” [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also <sup>4</sup>IBILA *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* “prime heir”, *a. kīnu* “legitimate heir”; *apil eršeti* ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a*. I ?  
*aplu* → also *abru* IV

*aplūm* → *āpilu* I

**apluḥtu(m)** “armour” O/jB

**aplūtu(m)** “status of heir; inheritance, estate”

O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II

*app...* also = *ana p...*

**appadān** “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.

*appadētu* → *uppadētu*

**appaḥu**, *a(b)baḥu* ~ “branches” jB lex.

**appān** in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)

**appanannu** (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.

*appāni* → *appatu* II

**appannu** (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi;

< Hurr.; → *appātu*

**appānum** I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari

**appānum** II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*

**apparrītu**; pl. *apparrātu* “tufted hair, strand of

hair” jB; → *apparrū*

**apparrū**, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* “with tufted

hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig; sheep);

→ *apparrītu*

**appāru(m)**, jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed,

marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; *qan a.*

“reed”; fish, birds *šimat a.* “belonging to the

marshes” [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.*

“marsh overseer”; < Sum.

*appatān* → *appatu* II

**appatiš** “as with a bridle” jB; < *appatu* II

**appatu(m)** I “tip” NB (of metal implements);

< *appu*

**appatu(m)** II; NA pl. once *appāni* “bridle, rein”

Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA

*mukil appāni* ‘bridle-holder’, “chariot driver”;

also jB lex. *appatān du.* (a wooden object)?;

> *appatiš*

**appātu** in *bit a.* “portico” jB (= *bit ḥilāni*);

< Akkadization of *appannu* ?

*appātu* → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*

**appiš** conj. “since given that” OA, OB, jB lex.;

< *appu*

**appitā** f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout;

< *appu*

**appittī** “likewise: just as” NB, also *ana appittu*;

< *ana* I + *pitti*

**appu(m)** I. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR<sub>4</sub>] I. liter.:

“nose”, also du., of person, animal; “beak” of

bird: *reš a.* “tip of the nose”; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.*

“soft parts of the nose”; *naḥūr a.*, *piliš a.*

“nostril”; *ḥibbi a.* “nasal cavity”; *birīt a.* “nasal

septum”; *dūr a.* “‘wall of the nose’, cheek”;

*ḥašartu a.* “nasal mucus”; *šār a.* “breath”

2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a.*

*qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a.*

*mahāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šu*

*kašādum* “to defeat” s.o.; *šibit a.* “moment” 3. transf.: “tip” of tongue, finger, penis, beard; “extremity” of shapes, objects etc.; “rim” of vessel; “crown” of tree; “fringe” of garment; “point” of land, “causeway, bund”; MB wooden “stake”; > *appiš*; *appatu* I; *appūā*

*appudētu* → *uppadētu*

*appultu* → *uppultu*

**appūna**, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* “moreover” OAkk, OA, O/jB

**apputtu(m)** I, *appūtum* ~ “please; it is urgent” (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a.* II ?

**a(p)puttum** II (or *abbutum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ “difficult situation” OA; = *a.* I ?

**apru(m)** in *apruša* “with head covered” OB of woman; < *apāru*

*apru* → also *abru* II

**aprušu** (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a.*

*apsammilakku* → *apusammikku*

**apsasū(m)**; f. *apsasā'itu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), “sphinx” OAkk, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)ĀB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

**apsū(m)** “(cosmic) underground water” Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* “quay of the *a.*” (a ritual place) 2. “(deities of) the *apsū*” 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *bīt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

**apšitūm** “agreed allocation” OB of division of land, “contingent” of troops; < Sum.

*apšu* → *abšu* II

**aptu(m)**; pl. *apātu* “window, window opening” Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a.* *nadānum*, *madādum* “to pay in the house of the recipient”; DN <sup>d</sup>*Kilili ša apāti*, *abāti*; “niche of dovecot”; *a. uzni* “ear-hole” O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

**apu(m)** I, *abu* “reed-bed; reeds (coll.)” Ass., O/jB [GİŠ.GI]; *apukka* “to your reed-bed”; *qān a.* “marsh-reed”; *šaḥ a.* “wild boar” (→ *šaḥapu*); *šašhūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

**apu** II “hole, opening” in the ground NA rit.

**apu** III (a leather object)? jB

**apū** I, *abū* “veiled” Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

**apū** II (a spiny plant) jB

**apū** III, *abū* “to become veiled, cloudy” jB med.

G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipītu?*; *upū* I

*apū* → also *wapūm*

**apuhū** ~ “fear” jB

**apurugiš** mng. unkn. NB

**ap(u)sammikku(m)**, *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [ĀB.ZA.MI]; < Sum.

*āputtum* → *apputtum* II

**apūtu(m)** (a plant) jB

*aqappu* → *agappu*

**aqarḥu** (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

*aqartu* → *waqrum*

*aqāru* → *waqārum*

**aqdamātum** “near bank” Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*

**aqdamum** “former time” OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

**aqqabu**; pl. *aqqabāni* “remainder”? NA of textiles; < Aram.

*aqqullakku* → *akkullakku*

*aqqullānu* → *akkullānu*

*aqqullu* → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

**aqrabu** “scorpion” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

*aqru* → *waqrum*

*aqūpu* → *uqūpu*

**ār** ~ “forest” jB lex.

**ārā** “earth, land” NB lex.; < Aram.

**arabānū**, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?

**arabū**, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?

**ar'abu** (or *ar'ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

*arabūa* → *arabū*

**araddu**, *arant/du* “wild ass” jB; < W.Sem.

**ar(a)d-ēkallūtu** “palace service” NB [LÚ.İR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

**arad-šarrūtu** “royal service” NB [LÚ.İR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

*aradu* → *wardum*

**arādu** “to serve” Am.(Syria) G “be servant of” king D ~ G; < *wardum* denom.

*arādu* → also *warādum*

**aragubbū** (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

**arahū(m)** I, *arḥu* “storehouse, granary” OB lex., jB; < Sum.

**arahū** II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

**Araḥsamna/ū** (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN(.DUg.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I

**Araḥtu** (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I ?

**arahūm** ~ “fixed metrological ratio”? OB math. [A.RÁ.ḤI]; < Sum.

**arāḥu(m)** I, occas. *warāḥum* “to hasten” O/jB G (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruh*) “be urgent, hurry”; vent. “come quickly” D “speed up, send speedily”; “scare away”; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +

- transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king **Gt** stat. “is decked with” **D** “put headgear (= acc;) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) **N** “be crowned, covered”; > *apru*; *itpuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*
- apāru* → also *abāru* II  
*apāšu* → *wapāšum*  
*apātu* → *appatu* II; *aptu*
- apātu** *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *a/epiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of *nīšū*, also absol., “humanity”
- apātu* → also *apū* I
- apellu** mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.
- apiātum*, *apiētum* → *apātu*  
*apiktu* → *abiktu*
- āpilānu** ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I
- apilḥa** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- apillū** (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]
- apiltu(m)** I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKk (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a* II
- apiltu(m)** II “heiress” O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a* I ?; → *aplātu*
- āpilu(m)**; f. *āpiltum* ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I
- apisāmūš** (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.
- apisasi?** (a tree)? NA
- apislat** (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*
- apiš** “like reed-beds” jB; < *apu* I
- apišalū** (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*
- apitaš** mng. unkn. jB
- apitu(m)** (a kind of fallow land) O/jB
- apkallatu** f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*
- apkallu**, *abgallu* “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; *a. šamni* “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*
- apkīsu** “furrow” jB; < Sum.
- aplātu** “heiress” jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II
- aplu(m)** I; f. *apiltu* “late” OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a* II
- aplu(m)** II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* “heir, son” [IBILA; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also <sup>d</sup>IBILA] *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* “prime heir”, *a. kīnu* “legitimate heir”; *apil eršetī* ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a* I ?
- aplu* → also *abru* IV
- aplūm* → *āpilu* I
- apluḥtu(m)** “armour” O/jB
- aplūtu(m)** “status of heir; inheritance, estate” O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II
- app...* also = *ana p...*
- appadān** “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.
- appadētu* → *uppadētu*
- appaḥu**, *a(b)baḥu* ~ “branches” jB lex.
- appān** in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)
- appanannu** (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.
- appāni* → *appatu* II
- appannu** (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *appātu*
- appānum** I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari
- appānum** II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*
- apparrītu**; pl. *apparrātu* “tufted hair, strand of hair” jB; → *apparrū*
- apparrū**, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* “with tufted hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*
- appāru(m)**, jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed, marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; *qan a.* “reed”; fish, birds *simat a.* “belonging to the marshes” [M.E.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* “marsh overseer”; < Sum.
- appatān* → *appatu* II
- appatiš** “as with a bridle” jB; < *appatu* II
- appatu(m)** I “tip” NB (of metal implements); < *appu*
- appatu(m)** II; NA pl. once *appāni* “bridle, rein” Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* ‘bridle-holder’, ‘chariot driver’; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*
- appātu** in *bīt a.* “portico” jB (= *bīt ḥilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu* ?
- appātu* → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*
- appiš** conj. “since, given that” OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*
- appitā** f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout; < *appu*
- appitti** “likewise; just as” NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*
- appu(m)** f. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR<sub>4</sub>] 1. liter.: “nose”, also du., of person, animal; “beak” of bird; *rēš a.* “tip of the nose”; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.* “soft parts of the nose”; *naḥīr a.*, *piliš a.* “nostril”; *libbi a.* “nasal cavity”; *birīt a.* “nasal septum”?; *dūr a.* “‘wall of the nose’, cheek”; *ḥašarti a.* “nasal mucus”; *šār a.* “breath”
2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḥāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šu*

*kašādum* "to defeat" s.o.; *šibit a.* "moment" 3. transf.: "tip" of tongue, finger, penis, beard; "extremity" of shapes, objects etc.; "rim" of vessel; "crown" of tree; "fringe" of garment; "point" of land, "causeway, bund"; MB wooden "stake"; > *appiš*; *appatu* I; *appitā*

*appudētu* → *uppadētu*

*appultu* → *uppultu*

**appūna**, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* "moreover" OAkk, OA, O/jB

**apputtu(m)** I, *appūtum* ~ "please; it is urgent" (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a. I* ?

**a(p)puttum** II (or *abbuttum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ "difficult situation" OA; = *a. I* ?

**apru(m)** in *aprušsa* "with head covered" OB of woman; < *apāru*

*apru* → also *abru* II

**aprušū** (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a.*

*apsammilakku* → *apusammikku*

**apsasū(m)**; f. *apsasā'itu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), "sphinx" OAkk, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)ĀB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

**apsū(m)** "(cosmic) underground water" Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* "quay of the *a.*" (a ritual place) 2. "(deities of) the *apsū*" 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *bīt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

**apšitūm** "agreed allocation" OB of division of land, "contingent" of troops; < Sum.

*apšu* → *abšu* II

**aptu(m)**; pl. *apātu* "window, window opening" Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a. nadānum*, *madādum* "to pay in the house of the recipient"; DN <sup>d</sup>*Kilili ša apāti, abāti*; "niche of dovecot?"; *a. uzni* "ear-hole" O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

**apu(m)** I, *abu* "reed-bed; reeds (coll.)" Ass., O/jB [GIŠ.GI]; *apukka* "to your reed-bed"; *qān a.* "marsh-reed"; *šaḥ a.* "wild boar" (→ *šaḥapu*); *ḥašḥūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

**apu** II "hole, opening" in the ground NA rit.

**apu** III (a leather object)? jB

**apū** I, *abū* "veiled" Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

**apū** II (a spiny plant) jB

**apū** III, *abū* "to become veiled, cloudy" jB med.

G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipitū*?; *upū* I

*apū* → also *wapūm*

**apuhḥu** ~ "fear" jB

**apurugiš** mng. unkn. NB

**ap(u)sammikku(m)**, *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [ĀB.ZĀ.MI]; < Sum.

*āputtum* → *apputtum* II

**apūtu(m)** (a plant) jB

*aqappu* → *agappu*

**aqarḥu** (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

*aqartu* → *waqrum*

*aqāru* → *waqārum*

**aqdamātum** "near bank" Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*

**aqdamum** "former time" OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

**aqqabu**; pl. *aqqabāni* "remainder"? NA of textiles; < Aram.

*aqqullakku* → *akkullakku*

*aqqullānu* → *akkullānu*

*aqqullu* → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

**aqrabu** "scorpion" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

*aqru* → *waqrum*

*aqūpu* → *uqūpu*

**ār** ~ "forest" jB lex.

**ārā** "earth, land" NB lex.; < Aram.

**arabānū**, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?

**arabū**, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?

**ar'abu** (or *ar'ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

*arabūa* → *arabū*

**araddu**, *arant/du* "wild ass" jB; < W.Sem.

**ar(a)d-ēkallūtu** "palace service" NB [LÚ.IR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

**arad-šarrūtu** "royal service" NB [LÚ.IR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

*aradu* → *wardum*

**arādu** "to serve" Am.(Syria) G "be servant of" king D ~ G; < *wardum* denom.

*arādu* → also *warādum*

**aragubbū** (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

**arāḥu(m)** I, *arḥu* "storehouse, granary" OB lex., jB; < Sum.

**arāḥu** II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

**Araḥsamna/u** (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN(.DUg.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I

**Araḥtu** (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I ?

**arāḥūm** ~ "fixed metrological ratio"? OB math. [A.RÁ.ḤI]; < Sum.

**arāḥu(m)** I, occas. *warāḥum* "to hasten" O/jB G (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruḥ*) "be urgent, hurry"; vent. "come quickly" D "speed up, send speedily"; "scare away"; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +



- vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > *arhu* I, *arhiš*; *urruhiš*; *murrihu*; → *erēhu*
- arāhu(m) II** ~ "to devour, destroy" O/jB G (*alu*) of fire, dog "consume" opponent, life Š caus. of G; → *erēhu*
- arakarūm** ~ "factor"? OB math. [A.RÁ.KÁRA]; < Sum.
- arāku(m)** "to be long" [GÍD(DA)] G (*ili*) of distance; transf. in PN of arm (*idum*); of time, patience, life, reign "be long, last long; drag on; be too long" D of space, time "make long, lengthen; be overdue"; in hendiad. *urruku* + vb. "do X at length" Dt "be protracted" Š "prolong, extend" time; > *arku*, *ariku*; *arraku*; *urku*; *mūraku*, *māraku*; *wāku*
- aralaš** (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?
- arallú(m)**, *arallu* "netherworld" O/jB [ARALI(=É.KUR.BAD)] jB *šad a.* "mountain of the netherworld", also desig. of temple; < Sum.
- aramanātu** f. pl. ~ "lairs"? jB of wild animals
- aramanītum**; pl. *aramaniātum* ~ "constant in an equation"? OB math.; < Sum.?
- arammu(m)** ~ "causeway" Bab. "ramp" (for siege); "embankment, bund" of canal; → *armu* III
- arāmu**, jB also *erēmu* "to cover" Bogh., jB G (*ili*) "cover s.th. with s.th." (= 2 acc.), drum with skin, object with gold; "place (tablet) in a (clay) case"; ext., bodily parts; of cloud "cover" moon, planet; of smoke "veil" face; transf. "cover" s.o.'s face etc. with radiance, gloom etc. D "cover up"; > *armu* I; *nāramu*; *ermu*; *erimtu* II, *wirindu*; *tārīmu*; OA, OB → *ḥarāmum* I
- arandu* → *araddu*; *arantu*
- arāniš** "like eagles" jB [TI<sub>8</sub>.MUŠEN]; < *erū* I + *-ān* + *-iš*
- arannu* → *arānu* I
- arantu**, *arandu* (a kind of grass) jB
- arantu* → also *araddu*
- arānu** I, NB also *arannu*, *arranu* f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" j/NB of wood, stone
- arānu(m) II** "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < *arnu* denom.?
- arapšannu** (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?
- arāpu* → *erēpu*
- arāqu* → *warāqum*
- arararu* → *ararū* I
- ararathu** (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?
- arariḥuru** (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- arari(y)ānu** (a plant) M/jB med.
- ararratu** "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'ittu*)]; < *ararru*
- ararru(m)** "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ.)ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'inu*)]; OB *bīt a.* "mill"; < Sum.; > *ararratu*, *ararrūtu*, *āriru*
- ararrūtu** "work of a miller" jB; < *ararru*
- ararū** I, *arāru*, *arararu* (a plant) jB lex., med.
- ararū** II (a word for granary) jB lex.
- ararū** III (a male prostitute)? jB lex.
- arāru** I subst. "curse" jB, NA; < *arāru* II infin.
- arāru(m) II** "to curse; insult" OAKk, Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) "curse" s.o./s.th., *erretam/arratam a.* "curse s.o. with a curse"; > *arru* I, *ariru* I; *arratu*, *erretu* I; *arāru* I; *erretū*
- arāru(m) III**, *ḥarāru* "to be convulsed" Bab. G (*u/u*, pres. also *i'arrular*) [UR<sub>4</sub>] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake) "tremble, shake", lit. "suffer cramp, be convulsed?"; med., of parts of body (freq. *ḥarāru*, different word?); of sea, rivers "be rough, muddy" Gtn iter. D ~ "stir up, frighten"; om., med. in stat. of parts of body "suffers cramp, convulses" Dt ~ "be stirred up, convulsed" N ingress. "begin to convulse"? Ntn iter. of N and G [UR<sub>4</sub>.UR<sub>4</sub>]; > *ariru* 3; *arurtu*; *tārūru*?; the verbs *arāru* III, *erēru* and *ḥarāru* cannot yet be differentiated in every case; → also *tarāru*
- arāru* → also *ararū* I
- arasu(m) I**. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.
- arašiyannu** (a functionary) Alal.
- araššannu** (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = *amursānu* ?
- arāšu* → *waršum*
- arāšu* → *erēšu* I; *warāšum*
- arathu** (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?
- arattū**; f. *arattitu* "excellent", liter. '(coming) from Aratta' j/NB of seats, daises, land; of a mark on the exta; < PIN + *-ī*
- arazallu* → *arzallu*
- arazapanatašu** (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?
- araziqqu** (part of a waggon) jB lex.
- arbā* → *erbā*
- arballu** "sieve" NB; < Aram.
- arbānu** (a plant) jB lex.
- arhānū* → *arabānū*
- arbašītu** (a type of pot) MB
- arba'u(m)**; f. *arbatu* "four" after *kibrātu(m)* "the αlges" (of the world) OAKk; also O/jB (lit.) arch. for *erbū*, f. *erbetu* [LIMMU]; → *erbe*
- arbe*, *arbēt* → *erbe*
- arbišu* → *erbēšu*

*arbūtum, arbium* → *arwium*

**arbu(m) I**, OB phps. *warbum* "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (*ugāru*); = *ħarbu* I ?; > *arbūtu* I

**arbu** II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < *nērubu*; > *arbūtu* II

*arbū* → *arwium*; *erbu*

**arbūtīš** "into barren land" jB; < *arbūtu* I

**arbūtu** I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR- ] in *a. šūluku* "to make desolate, lay waste"; < *arbu* I > *arbūtīš*

**arbūtu(m) II** "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in *a. alāku* "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < *arbu* II

**ardabu** (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?

**ardadillu, artatillu, aštatillu** (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]

**ardadu** ~ "thief" jB

**ardanānu** ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → *andunānu*

*ardat lilī* → *lilium*

*ardatu* → *wardatum*

*ardiš* → *artiš*

*ardu* → *wardum*

*ardūtu* → *wardūtum*

*arēbu* → *erēbu* II

**argabu, arkabu, erkabu** (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

**argamannu** "purple" j/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GIN.SA5], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"

**argānum, argannu, ħargānum** (a conifer, its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → *margānum*

**argibillu** (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.

**arginnum** (a commodity) OAKk(Susa)

**argukkum, argugu** (an agricultural implement, phps. "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**arĥā** "every month" NB [ITI.(A).(TA).(ĀM/A)]; < *warĥum*

*arĥālum* → *warĥālum*

**arĥānū, erĥānū** "monthly ..."? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < *warĥum* + *-ān* + *-ī*?

**arĥiš, urĥiš**, OB occas. *warĥiš* "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < *arĥu* I

*arĥišam(ma)* → *warĥišamma*

*arĥītum* → *warĥītum*

**arĥu(m) I**; f. *aruĥtu* "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of *kakkum*; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < *arāĥu* I; > *arĥiš*

**arĥu(m) II** f. "cow" O/jB [(GU4.)ĀB]; → *a. III*

**arĥu(m) III** f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG4.ĀB]; = *a. II*?

*arĥu* → also *arāĥu* I; *urĥu* I; *warĥum*

**arĥussu** "every month, monthly" j/NB [ITI-]; < *warĥum* + *-ūt* + *-šu*

*aria* → *erium*; *iria*

*aribānū* → *arabānū*

**aribānu** (a plant) jB lex.

*aribīš* → *eribīš*

**aribū** (a garment) MB

*aribū* → also *erbu*

*ar'ibu* → *ar'abu*

*aridni* → *alidni*

**āridu 1.** "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < *warādum* 2. mng. unkn. NB

**ariĥu, aruĥu** (a plant) jB lex., med.

**arīktu 1.** (a kind of spear) jB [GIŠ.GÍD.DA]; pl.

*arkātu* 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < *arku*

**ārimānu** (a kind of axe)? jB lex.

**arinnu** "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.

**aripše** (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**arīru** (or *ārīru, arīru*) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < *arāru* II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB

3. (a weapon) jB; < *arāru* III

**ārīru** "miller" Bogh. lex.; < *ararru*

**ārišūtu** "agricultural tenancy" NA; < *erēšu* I Ass.

*ārīttu* → *wārittum*

**arītu(m) I, erītu** "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ4] also of animal; *a. šamni* "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < *arū* IV

**arītu(m) II 1.** Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (= *ša*?) *a.* "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)

**arītu III** (a knife, dagger) jB lex.

*ariyātu* → *eriyātu*

*arka* → *warka*; *warki*

**arkā** ~ "henceforth" MB; < *warkūm*?

**arkabinnu(m) 1.** Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also *dalat a.* 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?

**arkabu** (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*arkabu* → also *argabu*

*arkāna* → *warkānum*

**arkāniš, arkānuš** adv. "back; later, subsequently" j/NB *a. târu* "to return"; < *wark(a)* + *-ān* + *-iš*

*arkānu* → *warkānum*

*arkānuš* → *arkāniš*

*arkat* → *warkat*

*Arkattu* → *Urkītum*

*arkalātu* → *warkatum*; *arīktu* I

*arkātu* → *warkītum* B

*arkātu* → *warkītum* B  
*Arkayītu* → *Urkītum*  
*arki* → *warka*; *warki*  
**arkillā** (an animal figure)? jB lex.  
**arkinišu** “afterwards” NB; < *warki*  
**arkiš** adv. “back” jB in *a. târu* “to return”;  
 “behind” in *pāniš u arkiš*; < *warkum*; Ass. →  
*urkiš*  
**arkiši** “thereafter” NB for *arkišu*; < *warki*  
*arkīta* → *warkītam*  
*arkītu* → *warkītum*  
**arku(m)**, NB also *ašku* “long” [GÍD(.DA)], of  
 objects, time; “tall” of people; *ūmū arkūtu* “long  
 life”; MB *ana a. nadū* “to put off”; < *arāku*;  
 > *arraku*, *arīktu*  
*arku* → also *warka*; *warki*  
*arkū* → *warkūm*  
**Arkuzzi** (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*arma(h)hu* → *marmahḥu*  
**arma(n)niš** “like an apricot?” jB (lit.); < *armannu*  
**armannu(m)**, *armanū*, *ramannu*, OB also  
*arwānum* “apricot? (tree)” O/jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR.  
 KUR.RA]; jB, branch used as drug, kemel used  
 as perfume  
*armarrū* → *azmarū*  
**armašītu** (a pottery vessel) MB  
**armatum** (metal sheeting or plating) of copper  
 on door OAKk(Sum.); of gold, as decoration  
 MB  
**armaya**, \**armū*; f. *armītu* “Aramaic” NA of  
 scribe, document etc.  
**armēdu** (a plant) jB lex.  
*armītu* → *armaya*; *arwium*  
**armu** I “covered” jB of weapon; of tablet  
 “enclosed” in envelope (→ *ḥarāmum* I);  
 < *arāmu*  
**armu** II ~ “mountain goat” M/NA, M/jB hunted;  
 as decoration; NA *kaqqad a.* “goat’s head  
 (situla)”  
**armu** III jB lex. = *arammu* ?  
*armū* → *armaya*; *arwium*  
**armūtu** “desolation” jB lex.  
**arnabtu(m)** “female hare” O/jB; OB *Arnabatum*  
 as fPN; < *arnabu*  
**arnabu(m)**, *annabu*; pl. f. “hare” OAKk, O/jB;  
 NA as PN; > *arnabtu*  
**arnu(m)**, O/jB also *annu* “guilt, fault; penalty”  
 [NAM.TAG.GA] 1. (secular) “fault”, (religious)  
 “sin”; *a. pašāru*, *a. pašāru* “to undo, forgive  
 sins”; *bēl a.*, *ša a.* “culprit, sinner”; Am. *awīl a.*  
 “evil-doer” 2. “penalty, punishment”, *a.*  
*emēdu/našū* “to impose/suffer punishment”;  
 OA *ana a. n/tadānum* “to subject s.o. to

punishment” 3. Mari *a. turrum* “transfer  
 responsibility” onto s.o.; > *arānu* II  
**arnurḥēli** (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**arpa(n)nu** (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
*arpu* → *erpu*  
*arqu* → *warqum*  
**arqūtu** “greenness, freshness” Bogh., M/jB  
 [SIG7]; < *warqum*  
*arr...* also = *anā r...*  
**arrabu(m)**, *arrabū?*, *arrapu*; f. *arrabtu* ~  
 “dommouse”? Bab. [PÉŠ.(GIŠ.)ÛR.RA]; rit., skin  
 of domouse  
**arraku(m)** “very long, tall” Bab., O/MA; used as  
 pl. of → *arku*  
*arrānu* → *arānu* I  
**arrapšātum** f. pl. (a social class of women)?  
 Mari  
*arrapu* → *arrabu*  
**arraqu** “very green” jB; < *warāqum*  
*arrašabattu* → *ašabu*  
*arrāšum* → *erēšu*  
**arratu(m)** “curse” OAKk, OA, M/jB [ÁŠ] *a.*  
*arāru* “to curse s.o. (with a curse)”; *a. lā*  
*napšuri* “unliftable curse”; NB *a. ilāni* “one  
 cursed by the gods”; < *arāru* II; → *erretu* I  
**arrātu** pl. tant. “brand mark” on the hands of  
 temple slaves NB  
**arrā’u** “on the ground”? NB of goose  
**arriātum** in *ša a.* mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**arriš** (a bird) jB om.  
**arru** I “cursed” jB lex.; < *arāru* II  
**arru** II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.  
**arru(m)** III “decoy bird” M/NB; > *arriūtu*  
**arru(m)** IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.  
**arrūrum** (a textile or garment) OB; → *ḥarīru* ?  
**arrūtu** “role as decoy” NB; < *arru* III  
*arsannu*, *arsānu* → *arzānu*  
**arsasū(m)** (a mountain bird) OB  
**arsikku** (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**arsu** ~ *arzānu* NA lex.  
**arsuppu**, *ersuppu* 1. “carp” M/jB [GU4.UD.KU6];  
*qulipti a.* “carp scales”; *mīli a.* “carp flood”  
 2. (a cereal, phps.) “einkorn” M/jB, NA  
 [ŠE.EŠTUB]; *miris a.* “einkorn broth” 3. (a kind  
 of apple)? jB lex.  
**ašabu**, *arrašabattu*; pl. f. (an agricultural  
 implement)? NB  
*ašatum* → *eršetu*  
**ašammaya** (a group or organization) NB  
**ašātum** f. pl. ‘what is cultivated’, “barley” OA  
 [GIG]; < *eršu* II Ass.  
*aršu* → *aršātum*; *eršu* II; *waršum*  
**aršuzuzil** (a drug) MB; → *zuzillu*

**artāma** (or *artāwa*) "blessed state" NB;  
< OPers.

**artamašše** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**artartena** (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**artartennūtu** (a special treatment of textiles)  
Nuzi; < Hurr.

*artatillu* → *ardadillu*

*artāwa* → *artāma*

*artītu* → *ḫartūtum*

**artu**, *aštu* "branches, foliage" j/NB; < *aru* I

*artu* → also *uptu*

**artiš** (or *ardiš*) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

**aru(m)** I, *eru(m)*, *ḫarum* "branch, frond" O/jB  
[PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; "stalk" of  
plant; > *artu*

**aru** II (a type of wool) jB lex.

**aru** III "hide" of ox OA

**arū(m)** I "result" Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. "product"  
of multiplication 2. "factor, multiplier" (→  
*alāku* G 6) 3. "ready reckoner, numerical table,  
astronomical ephemeris"; < Sum.

**arū** II "granary, storehouse" OA, jB lex.

**arū(m)** III "to vomit" O/jB G (pres. *i'arru*)  
[BURU<sub>8</sub>(=ḪAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. "make  
vomit" with feather

**arū(m)** IV, *erū* "to be(come) pregnant, conceive"  
Bab., NA G (*ii*) [PEŠ<sub>4</sub>] of animal, human; with  
child (= acc.) D "make pregnant" jB Š caus. of  
G "impregnate" N Ug. = G ?; > *arū* I; *mērū*;  
*erūtu* II; *urū* VI; *āru* I

**arū** V "hungry" jB lex.

**arū** VI, *erū* "to cut off" Bab. G (*ulu* ?) NB  
"prune, lop" date palm D (*urrū(m)*, j/NB  
*murrū*) 1. OB of goddess "sever" (the  
umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor "cut  
short, stop" luminous display 3. jB of enemy,  
flood "ruin" harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4;  
> *urrū* I, *urū* II, *muwarrītum*; *tārītu* II

*arū* → also *erru* II 2; *erū* I-III; *warūm* II

**āru** I, *māru* "fish spawn" jB lex.; < *arū* IV

**āru(m)** II "warrior" jB lex.; → *ayyaru* II

*āru* → *wārum*

**arugimānum** "legal claim" Oakk, OB usu. pl.;  
< *ragāmu*

*aruḫu* → *ariḫu*

**arullu** (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace

*arullu* → also *urullu* I.II

**arūnu** (a plant) jB lex.

**aruppu** "armpit" jB; → *uruppum*

*arūratu* → *yarūru*

**arurtu**, jB also *aruštu* ~ "famine, hunger" O/jB  
of land, of individuals; < *arāru* III

**ārūru** ~ "outlet of a canal" jB

*arūrūtu* → *yarūrūtu*

*aruštu* → *arurtu*; *waršum*

*arūšu* → *amuššu*

*aruthu* → *uruthu*

**arutū** ~ "mountain" jB lex. =

**arūtu(m)**, *erūtu* "(clay) pipe" O/jB for libations,  
over grave

*arūtu* → *erūtu* I

*arwānum* → *armannu*

**arwium**, *arwūm*, *armū* "male gazelle" Oakk,  
O/jB; Oakk, OB as PN; OB also fPN  
*Arw/mītum*; Oakk also *Arbium*, *Arbūm*,  
*Arbītum*

**arzallu(m)**, *arazallu* 1. jB (a plant) 2. j/NB (a  
stone) as jewellery; in mag. 3. OA (an  
implement)

**arzanikkatu** (a plant) jB

**arzānu**, later *arsānu*, NB *arsannu*, Nuzi  
*ar/nzannu* "barley-groats" [AR.ZA.NA]; → *arsu*

**arzatu** I (a container) Nuzi

**arzatu** II, **arzazu** (a plant) jB lex.

**asa'itu**, *asa'ittu*, NA *alisītu*; pl. *asāyātu*, NA  
*asi'ātu*, *asātu*, *esāyātu*, *alīsītāte* "tower" M/NA  
of fortification wall; "pyramid" of bodies or  
heads on the battlefield; → *išittu* I

**asakkiš**, *ašakkiš* "like s.th. tabooed" jB;  
< *asakku* II

**asakku(m)** I, *ašakku* (an evil demon) O/jB  
[ĀZAG(=Ā.PA)]; (also disease caused by a  
demon); < Sum.

**asakku(m)** II "taboo" OA, O/jB  
[AZAG(=KÜ.AN)] esp. *a. akālu* "to break a  
taboo"; (s.th. reserved for a god or king); M/jB  
*bīt a.* "forbidden building, sanctum"; < Sum.;  
> *asakkiš*

**asallu(m)** f. 1. (a copper vessel) O/jB, M/NA  
2. (a stone) jB lex.

*asāmu* → *wasāmum*

**asaniṭu**; pl. *asaniātu* (an oleiferous plant) MA in  
perfume recipes

**asānum** "bear-like"? OA, OB as PN; < *asu* II

**asāqu** ~ "to strengthen" or "raise up"? jB G (*ii*)

**asarru** I (an archit. feature) NB, bearing  
inscription; → *a. II*

**asarru** II, *ašarru* (a type of lit. document) NA;  
= *a. I* ?

**asarum** (a class of person) Mari

*asāru* → *esēru* II

*asatum* → *asu* II

**asātu(m)** "female doctor" O/jB [Mari  
MUNUS.A.ZU]; < *asū* I; → *asītu*

*asātu* → also *ašātu*

**ašhar**, *ašhar* (a kind of stone) jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.SIG7.SIG7] as drug; Bogh. → *išhar*  
**asidu** “heel” jB of human, also du.; “heel” of shoe; astr. ‘heel’ (lowest part) of constellation  
**asikilla** “holy water” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**asiqatu** mng. uncl. NB lex.  
**asirtu** “female captive” jB, also OB fPN *Asiratun*; < *asīru* I  
**asīru(m)** I; pl. *asīrū* “captive, prisoner of war” O/MB, MB(Alal.), Am., Ug.; as PN, also MA; OB *bit* a. “prison”; < *esēru* II; > *asirtu*; *asīrūtu*  
**asīrum** II (or *azīrum*) (an object) OA  
**asīrūtu** “captivity” j/NB in *a. alāku* “to go into captivity”; < *asīru* I  
**asisū** (a word for copper) jB lex.  
**asītu** “female physician” NB in PN; → *asātu*  
*asītu* → also *asa’itu*  
*askāru* → *uskāru*  
**askuppu(m)**, *askuppatu(m)*, NA *aksuppu*; pl. m. & f. “(threshold) slab” Bab., NA [NA4.I.DIB] usu. of stone; transf. part of a chariot; part of irrigation device; part of the lung  
*askuttu* → *aškuttu*  
**asliš** “like sheep” jB; < *aslu* I  
**aslu** I “ram; sheep” jB as sacrifice; > *asliš*  
**aslu** II f. (a special cubit measure) jB, NA; *ubān* a. “finger (i.e. subdivision) of a cubit”  
**asmātu** pl. tant. (a type of horse trappings)? jB  
**asmīdu** (a garden plant) j/NB  
**asmiš** “in a fitting manner” j/NB, *a. šūluku* “to make suitable, adorn”; < *wasumum*  
*asmu* → *wasumum*  
*asnan* → *ašnan*  
**asnū**, *assa(n)nū*, NB also *issanu* “(date) from Dilmun” j/NB [TILMUN(=NI.TUK).KI]; lex. also “(copper) from Dilmun”  
**aspastu**; pl. *asupasātu* ? “lucerne” NB; < Iran.  
**aspastūa** “fodderer” NB; < Iran.  
**aspatu** in *bīt* a. mng. unkn. NB  
*aspu* → *wašpum*  
*asqāru* → *uskāru*  
**asqīqu** (a bird) jB lex.  
*asqīqu* → *ašgīgū*  
**asqubbītu(m)**, *asqubbittu*, *asqubbittu*, *islišqubbītu* “hump” Bab., of cattle, camels; jB om. of deformed foetus  
**asqūdu**, *ašqūdu(m)* O/Akk, O/jB, NA [PÉŠ.TÚM.TÚM.ME] 1. (a rodent); as PN 2. (a kind of snake); > *ašqūdānum*  
*asqubbittu* → *asqubbītu*  
**asru** mng. uncert. NB  
*ass...* also = *ana* s...

**assammu(m)**, *ansammum*, *assammū*; pl. m. & f. “goblet, drinking vessel” O/Akk, Bab. [AN.ZA.AM] of copper, silver, cedarwood; < Sum.

*assannū* → *asnū*; *assinnu*

*assanū* → *asnū*

**assarū** ~ “charioteer” jB

**assaštaranni** (cloth streamers on fly-whisk) Am.; < Hurr.

**assinnu(m)**, *isinnu/ū*, Bogh. *assannū*?, lex. also *assinnatu* ~ (male cultic prostitute) O/jB, Alal., Nuzi, NA [(LÚ.)JUR.MUNUS; SAG.UR.SAG]

**assinnūtum** (rôle of *assinnum*) OB in *a. epēšum* “to act as an *assinnum*”

*assu* → *asu* I

**assukku** “sling-stone” Susa, jB

**assurri**, OB also *ussurre(ma)*, *assurrē*, Am. *ašsurri* “(if) perchance” (of undesirable eventuality), “hopefully ... not ...” OA, OB, Am.; before neg. or proh. “on no account should ...”; < *ana* I + *surri*

**asu(m)** I, OA also *ašum*, Bogh. *assu* “myrtle” [(GIŠ/ŠIM.)AZ; Mari also GIŠ.A.AZ, GIŠ.A.ZU; j/NB, NA ŠIM.GÍR] for incense; *šaman* a. “oil of myrtle” as drug

**asu(m)** II; pl. f. “bear” O/jB [AZ]; as PN, also f. *Asatum*; < Sum.; > *asānum*

**asú(m)** I “physician” [(LÚ.)A.ZU; O/Akk in PN also A.ZU5] of humans, animals; for eyes; MA *a. ša bētānu* (a kind of superintendent); NB ~ “expert”; < Sum.; > *asātu*; *asātu*; → *azugallatu*; *azugallu*; *azugallūtu*

**asú(m)** II, *esū* 1. (a wooden part of the loom) O/Akk, O/jB, Nuzi 2. (part of a door) jB lex.

*asū* → also *azū* I

**asumatānu** (a bird) jB; < *asumatu* + *-ān* ?

**asumatu** (a part of the plough) jB lex.; > *asumatānu*?

**asumittu(m)**, NA also *usumittu*, *ušmittu*; pl. *asuminētu(m)* “inscribed slab” Bab., NA of stone, metal; carved relief; as boundary stone, stele, foundation document

**asūmū(m)** “stele”? NA; Mari as DN ?

*asupasātu* → *aspastu*

**asuppu**; pl. f. ~ “out-building, annexe” M/NB; also *bīt* a.; → *asuptu*

**asuptu** = *asuppu* ? NB

**asurrakku** “subterranean waters” jB; transf. of deeply laid water conduit; < Sum.

**asurrū(m)** “lower course, footing” of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.

**asūtum** (a kind of cloth)? OB

b. 1. 0. 10. 1. 10. R. S. 2. 1. 4. 2. 1. (from OAO)

**asûtu(m)** "profession of physician; medical skill" Bab., NA; < *asû* I  
*ašābu* → *wašābum*  
**ašappu** "pack animal" NA  
*ašāpu* → *wašābum*  
**ašarru(m)** (or *azarru(m)*) (a kind of clock)? jB lex.  
*ašāru* → *ušāru*  
*āšītu* → *wāšītum*  
*ašpu* → *wašpum*  
*ašš...* also = *ana š...*  
*aššēr* → *šēru* 2  
*aššurri* → *assurri*  
*ašû* → *wašûm*  
*āšû* → *wāšûm*  
**ašûdu**; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram.?; → *kallašudi*  
**ašulimtu** (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.  
**ašupātu** pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *šuppatu* II  
*ašûru* → *azûru*  
**ašusi(m)tu**, *ašusētu*, *ašusu(m)tu*, *šušimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *šaşumtu*  
*a/āšātu* → *wāšūtum*  
*ašābu* → *wašābum*  
**ašāgu(m)**, *ešēgu* (a common spiny plant, phps.) "camelthorn" Bab., Bogh. [(GIS.)KIŠI16]; *iššur a.* (a small bird)  
**ašahhu(m)** "granary, storehouse" O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.  
*ašakkiš* → *asakkiš*  
*ašakku* → *asakku* I  
*ašalallû* → *ašilallûm*  
**ašamšāniš** "like a dust storm" jB; < *ašamš(ûtu)* + *-ān* + *-iš*  
**ašamšûtu(m)**, OB also *ašamtûtum*; pl. also *ašanšātu* "dust storm" O/jB [DALĤA.MUN; DALĤAMUN]; transf. jB medical condition, "storm" in the abdomen; > *ašamšāniš*  
*ašannu* → *šanannu*  
*ašāpu* → *wašāpum*  
**ašar**, *ališarma* "straightaway" OB lex.  
*ašar* → also *ašru* III  
*ašarānum* → *ašrānu*  
**ašarēdu**; f. *ašarettu*, NA also (*a*)*šaressu* "first and foremost, pre-eminent" OAKk, Bab., NA [SAG.KAL; once SAG.ZI; in PN also SAG, MAŠ] of god, king, official, warrior; NA of objects "first-class"; < *ašar* + *wēdum*; > *ašarēdûtu*, *ašarettu*  
**ašarēdûtu** "pre-eminence" O/jB, NA [SAG.KAL-] *a. alāku* "to take first place"; < *ašarēdu*

**ašarettu**, (*a*)*šaressu* "crack troops" NA [SAG (KAL)-]; < *ašarēdu*  
**ašari** "at the same place" OB, also *ašarima*; < *ašru* III  
*ašarikīam* → *ašrakīam*  
*ašarima* → *ašari*  
**ašariš**, jB also *ašriš* "there, thither" O/jB; OB *ištu a.* "from there"; < *ašru* III  
*ašarma* → *ašar*  
*ašarmadu* → *šarmadu*  
*ašarru* → *asarru* II  
**ašaršani**, *ašaršana*, *ašaršani/umma*, MB also *ataršani* "elsewhere, to another place" Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šanû* II  
**ašartu** "waste land" jB; also *atartu* in *šēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III  
*ašarû* → *ašru* III  
**ašāru(m)** "to muster, review" G (*alu*) "check, take stock of" animals, equipment etc.; "take care of; check up on" people Gtn iter. of G jB  
**Št** jB ~ "be gathered, mustered"; > *aširtu* I; *āširu*, *āširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*  
*ašāru* → also *wašārum*  
**ašāšu(m)** I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.  
**ašāšu** II (a kind of moth) jB lex.  
**ašāšu(m)** III "to be distressed" OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; stat. also *ašuš*) [ZI.IR] "be aggrieved, angry"; jB once trans. "distress" s.o. Gtn iter. of G O/jB  
**Gt** ~ G OA D "grieve, distress" s.o., "torture, maltreat" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt "become distressed" Št ~ "grieve about s.th., pine away"  
**Ntn** "constantly become distressed"; > *aššišu*?; *ašūštu*; *uššatu*; *uššuşu* I, *uššuşiš*  
**ašāšu** IV, *ešēšu*, *ħašāšu* "to catch" jB G (*alu*) esp. birds; "encompass" learning?; of flood "engulf"? Gtn iter. of G; > *āšišu*  
**ašātu**, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. "reins" M/jB, NA of horses; *mukil a.* "charioteer" NA 2. jB lex. (a headdress); < *ašītu* II or *ašutu* pl.?  
*ašātu* → also *ašītu* I; *ešītu*; *ešû* I  
*ašātu* → *wašātum*  
**ašbatum** (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAKk (Sum.)  
**ašbu** (a tree or shrub) jB  
*ašbu* → also *wašbum*  
*ašbutu* → *ašubhatu*  
**ašdānu** (a medicinal plant) jB  
*ašdīhu* → *išdīhu* II  
**ašeratum** (a type of garment) Mari  
*ašertu* → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I  
**ašgagu**, *ašgugu* "fight" M/jB  
**ašgigû**, *ašg/kikû*, *aš/sqiqû*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) "arsenic" 2. (a plant)

ašgugu → ašgagu

**ašha(l)lum**, NA *ašhulu* (a container) of metal, wood or reed O/Akk(Sum.), OB, MB(Alal.), NA

*ašhappum* → *išhappu*

*ašhar* → *ašhar*

*ašhauššuhhu* → *ašušhu*

*ašhulu* → *ašhallum*

*ašhušhu* → *ašušhu*

*ašianu* → *aššiyannu*

**ašiarra**, *ašiarê* (a class of servants) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*ašibu* → *yašibum*

*āšibu* → *wāšibum*

**aš(i)lalûm**, *ašalallû*; pl. *ašalallâtu* ~ “decorative fancy work” as gift O/MB; O/jB lex.

**āšiptu** “sorceress, female magician” jB of witch, goddess; < *wāšipum*

*āšipu* → *wāšipum*

**āšipûtu** “exorcism” M/NB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ- ]

I. action, ritual of *āšipu* 2. desig. of prof. literature of *āšipu*; < *wāšipum*

**aširi**, usu. Ug. pl. *aširiluma* (persons of a special status) Am., Ug. etc.; < W.Sem.

**aširtu(m)** I 1. “check, inspection”; “advice”? jB, NA [NA.RI] 2. (a type of religious offering) OB; < *ašâru*

**aširtum** II “tithe” OB(N.Mes.); < *ešer*

*aširtu* → also *ašru* I; *ešertu* I

**āširtu** “(female) inspector, organizer” jB; < *āširu*

**āširu(m)** “inspector, checker” OA, jB; < *ašâru*

*aširuma* → *aširi*

**ašiš** (part of a chariot) OA

**ašišû** ~ “miserable, wretched” jB lex.

**āšišu** “encompassing, wise; engulfing” jB; < *ašāšu* IV

**ašîtu** I; pl. *ašâtu* “chaos, confusion in battle” jB; < *ešû* I

**ašîtu(m)** II “metal band, strap” O/MB; of door (pl. → *ašâtu*)

**ašîtu** III ~ “midday” jB lex.

**ašium** “(meteoric) iron”? OA; → *ušû*

**aškadu**, *maškadu* (a spiny plant) jB lex.

*Aška'îtu* → *Urkîtum*

**aškâpu(m)** “leatherworker” [(LÚ.)AŠGAB]; < Sum.

**aškâpûtu(m)** “leatherwork; craft of the leatherworker” Bab. [LÚ.AŠGAB- ]; < *aškâpu*

*aškâru* → *uskâru*

*Aškayîtu* → *Urkîtum*

**aškikîtu**, OB *bašgigîtum*, Bogh. *mašgikîdu* (a bird) O/jB

*aškikû* → *ašgigû*

**aškirušhu** (a utensil used in pairs) Alal., Am.; < Hurr.

*ašku* → *arku*

*aškuppu* → *atkuppu*

**aškuttu(m)**, *askuttu* [(GIŠ.)AŠKUD(=Á.SUH)] Bab. 1. “locking bar” for barring a door; om., math. “wedge-shape” 2. (an earth structure in fields and houses); < Sum.

**ašlaktum** “washerwoman” O/Akk (presumed rdg. of [MUNUS.LÚ.ÁZLAG]); < *ašlâku*

**ašlâku(m)**, Nuzi also *ašlašku* “washerman; fuller” [O/Akk, O/MB, MA LÚ.ÁZLAG; j/NB, NA LÚ.AZLAG; < Sum.; > *ašlaktum*, *ašlâkûtu*

**ašlâkûtu** “craft of the washerman, fuller” O/jB; < *ašlâku*

*ašlalûm* → *ašilalûm*

*ašlašku* → *ašlâku*

**ašlu(m)** “rush; rope” 1. j/NB [Ú.NINNI<sub>5</sub>] harvested; as drug; bed of rushes 2. O/jB, NA; pl.

f. “tow rope; mooring rope” of a ship 3. Bab., MA “measuring line”; OB *abi ašlim*, NB *abašlu* “surveyor”; “survey team (of 8-12 men)” 4. Bab. (a linear measure of ~ 60 metres), st. abs. *ašal* “1 rope(-length)” 5. Nuzi ~ “field”

**ašlû** (a garment) Nuzi

**ašluhhe**; pl. *ašluhhe*na adj. mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ašlukatu** (a kind of rush) jB lex.

**ašlu(k)katu(m)**, *ašru(k)katu* ~ “storeroom” Bab. [É.UŠ.GfD.DA] for grain; “lobby, hallway” in temple

**ašlukku** “storeroom” jB

*ašmarû* → *ešmarû*

**ašmetu** ~ “dust storm” jB lex.

**ašnan**, *asnan* “grain, cereals” O/jB [dŠE.TIR] as generic term; also as DN

**ašni** adv. mng. unkn. Am.; < Hurr.?

**ašnu(m)** (a bowl) OB(N.Mes.); jB in *ašni îni* “eye socket”

**ašnugallu(m)**, *išnugallu(m)*, *gišnugallu(m)* ~ “alabaster” Bab., M/NA [NA<sub>4</sub>.GIŠ.NU<sub>11</sub>]/(NU occas.).GAL] as raw material; for building; for sculpted items; in mag.

*ašnugallum* → also *aššunugallum*

**ašpaltu** “social inferior” jB; < *šapâlu*

*ašpatum* → *ašbatum*

*ašpû* → *yašpû*

*ašqâru* → *uskâru*

*ašqiqû* → *ašgikû*

**ašqūdānum** “like an *a.* (rodent)” OB as PN only; < *ašqûdu*

*ašqûdu* → *ašqûdu*

**ašqulālu(m)**, *isqulālu* 1. O/jB (a weapon, phps.) "lasso" 2. O/jB "whirlwind" 3. jB (a marine plant) [Ú.AN.KI.NU.SÁ; Ú.LAL]; < *šūqallulu*  
*ašrā* → *ešrā*  
**ašrakīam**, *ašarikīam*, OA *ašrakam* "there, in that very place" OA, OB; < *ašru* III + *-kīam*  
**ašrānu(m)**, *ašarānum* "there, that very place" OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB also *ana/ištul/ina a.*; < *ašru* III + *-ānum*  
**ašratu** "heaven" jB; < *ašru* III  
*ašrātu* → *ešertu* I  
**ašriš** I "humbly" M/jB; < *wašrum*  
**ašriš** II M/jB 1. adv. "to that place, there" 2. prep. "to, towards", *a. dīni* "to the place of judgement"; < *ašru* III  
*ašriš* → also *ašariš*  
**ašru(m)** I; f. *aširtum* "taken care of" OB in PN; < *ašāru*  
**ašru** II (a disease of the head) Bogh., jB; < Sum.?  
**ašru(m)** III; OA gen. with pron. suff. *išri-*; pl. m. & f., OAkk *ašariū*, Am. *ašrāni* "place, site" [KI] 1. *ana ašrišu tārulturru* "to return (intrans./trans.) to his/its (former) place" = "be restored, restore"; "place, abode"; pl. "(holy) places, (divine) abodes"; "region"; "building site, land"; "the earth"; Bogh. in Hitt. rit. "part" 2. st. abs. OA, OB *ašar ištēn* "in a single place"; Bab. *ašar ... ašar ...* "here and there, in one place ... in another ..." (→ *ašaršani*) 3. in st. constr. as prep. with infin. "where it is possible/suitable/necessary" to do s.th.; Nuzi "from, with, to" (s.o.) 4. as conj. with subjunct. "where, where ... to"; OB also occas. "as soon as"; OA "provided that" 5. OB in *šar inanna* "right now"; > *ašari*, *ašariš*, *ašriš* II; *ašrānu*; *ašartu*, *ašratu*; *ašrakīam*; *ašaršani*; *ašarēdu*  
*ašru* → also *wašrum*  
*ašru(k)katu* → *ašlukkatu*  
*ašš...* also = *ana š...*  
**ašša**, *aššu* conj. "because, inasmuch as, seeing that" NB; < *an(a)* I + *ša*; as prep. → *aššum*  
*aššābu* → *waššābum*  
*aššābūtu* → *waššābūtum*  
**aššalluḫlu** (a functionary)? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*aššanū* → *aššunu*  
**aššaru** ~ "expert" jB, epith. of *ṭēmu*; < *ašāru*  
*aššattali* → *šatti*  
**aššatu(m)**; st. constr. O/jB also *ašti*, j/NB freq. *alti* "wife" [DAM]; occas. also of second "wife"; *a. aḫāzulezēbu* "to marry/divorce a wife"; > *aššūtu*  
*aššiāti* → *šiāti*

**aššišu** in *lā a.* ~ "unruly, disordered"? jB lex.; < *ašāšu* III ?  
**aššiyanu** (desig. of garment) MA, Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.; = *maššiyanu* ?  
*aššu* → *ašša*; *aššum*  
**aššultu** (a plant) jB lex., equated with *šulutu*, *uššultu*  
**aššum**, Bab. also *aššu*, OA *aššumi*, NB occas. *ašša*, *aššut* "because (of)" Bab., O/MA 1. prep.: "because of, for the sake of" s.o., s.th.; OA, O/jB *aššum(i) kīam* "therefore"; O/jB *a. mini(m)* "why?"; Bab. + infin. "so that, in order to"; "as for, concerning"; in comm. ~ "related to; derived from" [MU]; NB *a. ša* "because of the fact that" 2. conj. + subjunct.: Bab. "because (of the fact that)"; Mari, OA + pres. "with a view to, in order to"; OB occas. in reported speech "that"; < *ana* I + *šumu*  
**aššunu**, NA *aššanū* "they" (3 m. pl. pron.) MA(Bogh.), NA; → *šunu*  
**aš(šu)nugallum** (desig. of snake) OB mag.  
**aššurayitu** f. adj. "Assyrian" MA desig. of language  
**aššurū**; f. *aššuritu(m)* "Assyrian" Ass., M/jB; in f.: 1. DN "the Assyrian Ištar" 2. jB lex. "ship from Aššur" 3. OA as PN  
*aššut* → *aššum*  
**aššūtu(m)**, Ass. *aššuttu* "marriage, status of a wife" Bab., MA [DAM-] OB *ana a. aḫāzum*, Nuzi *ana a. leqū*, NB *ana a. rašū* "to take as wife"; *ana a. nadānum* "to give (a woman) in marriage"; < *aššatu* abstr.  
**aštābarru**, *aštēbarru* "lance-bearer" NB; < Iran.  
*aštābiru* → *aštāpīru*  
**aštākissu**, *aštālikissiššu* (a rodent) jB lex.  
**aštālū(m)**, lex. also *eštālū* (a type of singer) O/jB; Mari pl. f. *aštālētum*; < Sum.  
**aštammū**, *altammū* "tavern, hostel" Bab., MA [ÉŠ.DAM]; < Sum.  
**aštammūm**; f. *aštammītum* "belonging to the tavern" OB of woman  
**Aštāpi** (a month)? Alal.; < Hurr.  
**aštāpīru(m)**, *aštābiru*, OA *aštāpīrum* "slaves, servants, domestic staff" Bab., OA [SAG.GÉME.ARAD; OB also GÉME.(SAG.) ARAD]  
**aštāru** "goddess" jB; < W.Sem.  
*aštātillu* → *ardādillu*  
*ašte* → *išti*  
*aštēbarru* → *aštābarru*  
*ašti* → *aššatu*; *išti*  
*aštikissu* → *aštākissu*  
**aštikittišu** (desig. of a horse) Nuzi; < Hurr.?



*aštīpīrum* → *aštāpīru*

**aštu** (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.

*aštu* → also *artu*; *aššatu*

**aštū** “throne” jB; < Sum.

**ašturru** “gnat” jB lex.

**aštuzzu**, *aštutu* (desig. of garments) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*aštu* → *waštum*

**aštūtu(m)** “obduracy, stiffness” OB, jB lex.; < *waštum*

*ašum* → *asu* I

**ašū(m)** I (a disease of the head) Bab.; *šam(mī) a.* “plant(s) for *a.* disease” (name of a plant); → *rašašim*

**ašū** II ~ “living creatures” O/jB

**ašū** III (a kind of field)? MB

**ašū(m)** IV ~ “distinguished, noble” OA, jB

*ašū* → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*; *wašā’um*

**āšu** ~ “to retch” G (pres. *i’āš*) Gtn (*ītanāš*) iter. jB

*ašūātu* → *ašutu*

**ašubbatu**, *ašbutu* “woman, wife” jB lex.

*ašubu* → *yašibum*

**ašuhhenu** (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ašūhu(m)** ~ “pine-tree” Bab., NA [GIŠ.Û.SUḪ5] as timber; *zēr a.* “pine kernel”

**ašukku(m)** (a dais)? jB lex.

**ašušhu**, *ašhausšuhhu*, *ašhušhu* (a measuring vessel)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ašuštu(m)** “affliction, grief” O/jB [(NÍG.)ZL.IR.; ext. SA5- ]; < *ašāšu* III

**ašutu**; pl. *ašūātu* (a leather strap) jB for a door; → *ašātu*

**atā** “why?” also as interj. NA, NB(Ass.)

**atā’išu**, *at’išu* ~ (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Û.KUR.KUR]

**atāku** “to be(come) bent, crooked” M/jB G (*a/a*) of parts of body **D** trans. “bend, twist” s.th.; > *itku*; *uttuku* I

*atamu* → *watumum*

**atannu** (a piece of jewellery made in pairs) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**atānu(m)** f. “she-ass” O/Akk, Bab., M/NA [M/NB ÈME, EME6; (ANŠE.)EME5; Mari also EME5.ANŠE]; MB, Nuzi also “mare”; jB lex. *a. nāri* (a water fowl); → *biššūru*

**atappiš** “like a canal” jB; < *atappu*

**atappu(m)**, NA *adappu* f.; pl. f. & m. “(small) canal, ditch” Bab., NA [PA5; OB math. PA5.SIG]; > *atappiš*

**atappū** (a plant) jB lex.

*ataršani* → *ašaršani*

**atartu**, *atirtu*, NA also *ada/irtu* (a type of grass) jB, NA

*atartu* → also *ašartu*; *watartum*

**ataru** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*ataru* → also *watrum*

**atāru** → *adāru* III; *watārum*

*at(’)a(t)tu* → *ad’attu*

**atātum** f. pl. “layers (of reed)” Mari

**atbaru(m)** (or *adbaru*) ~ “basalt” Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)AD.BAR] for statuary, grindstones; < Sum.

*atgigu* → *ašgigū*

**athū** pl.; OB du. *athê*? “companions, partners” O/jB; OA as pl. of *aḫu* I “brothers”; < *aḫū* II; > *athūtu*

**athusu**, *iḫusu* ~ “carrying-pole” (for fruit)? NA

**athūtu(m)** “partnership” OB, Am.; *a. šakānum* “to establish partnership, brotherly relations” with s.o.; *a. rāmu* “to wish partnership” with s.o.; *ana a. leqūm* “to accept in partnership (through marriage)”; < *athū* abstr.

*atirtu* → *atartu*

*at’išu* → *atā’išu*

**atkallušše** (a functionary) NB

*atkam* → *aktam*

**atkuppu(m)**, *aškuppu* “craftsman making objects of reeds” Bab. [(LÚ.)JAD.KID]; < Sum.; > *atkuppūtu*

**atkuppūtu(m)** “craft of the reed worker” OB [(LÚ.)AD.KID- ]; NB as prebend; < *atkuppu*

*atmanu* → *watmanum*

**atmartu** (title of a goddess) jB; < *amāru* I?

**atmāšu** ~ “stubborn” jB lex.; < *amāšu*?

**atmu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*atmu* → also *watumum*

**atmū**; pl. NB *atmānu*? (a wooden object) Nuzi

*atmū* → also *atwūm*

*atnannu* → *uatnannu*

**atnannuḫlu** → *uatnannuḫlu*

**atnu** (or *adnu*) “prayer” jB

**atriš** “very much, copiously” M/jB; < *watrum*

*atru* → *watrum*

**atruk** (or *atruq*) (a cut of meat) NB for offerings, wr. *uzūa*.

*-atta* → *-atti*

*att...* also = *ana t...*

**attā**, *attu* “you” (2 m. sg. pron.); → *attunu*; *attī*, *attina*; *attamannu*

**attadū(m)** “spillway”? OB, NB?

*attalū* → *anallū*

**attamannu** “each one; whoever you (m.) are” MA, M/NB, Nuzi; < *attā* + *mannu* I

**attamukarumma** in *a. dabābu* “to conspire”? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**Attana**, *Attannašwe*, *Attannati* (7th month) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*attanū(ni)* → *attunu*  
**attartu**, NA *attartu* “(military) cart” M/jB, NA; < *watārum*; → *wattarum* 3  
*attaru* → *wattarum*  
**attaššihu** “paternal” Nuzi, of estate, property; < Hurr.  
**atta’u** mng. unkn. jB, desig. of monsters in *Enūma eliš*  
**atteru** “companion” Am.(Eg.); < Hurr.; > *atterūtu*  
**atterūtu** “friendship” Am.(Mit.), Nuzi, Bogh.; < *atteru*  
**-atti**, **-atta(m)** (adv. endings) (→ GAG §1131)  
**attī** “you” (2 f. sg. pron.); → *attā*; *attimannu*  
**attimannu** “whoever you (f.) are” jB; < *attī* + *mannu* I  
**attina** “you” (2 f. pl. pron.) O/MA, O/jB; → *attā*  
**attinaša** (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*attu* → *attā*  
**attū-**, Nuzi after *-u* also *uttū-* “belonging to” with poss. pron. suff. M/NB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; *Elamtu attūka* “Elam is yours”; *ayyūtu attūa* “which ones are mine?”  
**attulu** (a substance) Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
**attunu**, NA also *attanū(ni)*, NB also *attun* “you” (2 m. pl. pron.); → *attā*  
**atū** I jB lex. 1. (a kind of dark wool) 2. (Sutian word for ~ throwing stick)  
**atū(m)** II, *atu’u*, OB, Alal., Nuzi, Ug. *utū(m)* “gatekeeper, porter” Bab., M/NA [LÚ.NI.DU<sub>8</sub>, NB wr. .GAB] NB as family name; < Sum.; > *atūtu* II, *atūtu*; → *sukkal-atū*  
*atū* → also *edū* I; *watūm*  
**atūdu**, *dūdu*, OA *etūdum* “wild sheep; ram” OA, M/jB  
*atūgu* → *adūgu*  
**atuhlu** (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**atulimānu**, *talimānu*, *tulimātu* pl. tant. “both hands” jB; → *šutlumu*; *talimu*  
*atūnu* → *utūnu*  
*aturu* → *adurū*  
**atūtu** I (a spiny plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**atūtum** II (or *utūtum*) “female doorkeeper” OB [MUNUS.NI.DU<sub>8</sub>]; < *atū* II  
**atūtu**, *utūtum*, MB(Ass.) *utu’utu* “function of gatekeeper” Bab. [LÚ.NI.DU<sub>8</sub>-] of man, as prebend; of gods in temple; < *atū* II; → *sukkal-atūtu*  
*atu’u* → *atū* II

**atwūm**, *atmū* “speech, word; manner of speech” O/jB [once KA.KA]; < *awūm* Gt infin.  
*aṭāru* → *adāru* III  
**a’ū** “ferryman” O/jB [A.U<sub>5</sub>]; < Sum.  
*a’ū* → also *ḥaḥū* II  
*a’uššu* → *amuššu*  
*awarrānum* → *awirānum*  
**awatamuluše** (an object) Am.; < Hurr.  
**awātu(m)**, later Bab. (also occas. OB) *amātu*, M/NA, also Ug. *abutu*, gen. *abitī*; pl. *awātum*, *amātu*, *abāte* “word; matter” [INIM] 1. “word” *a. qabū*, *a. dabābu*, poet. *a. zakāru* “to speak (a word), talk”; *a. šabātum* “to ‘seize the word’, begin to speak” Mari; *a. turrum* “to report” OA, OB; OA *a. qabūm* “to state (o.’s last) will”; MA *a. šakānu* “to declare, make a statement”; of deity, king “order, command”; “wording” of tablet; *a. libbim* “thought” 2. “legal case, lawsuit”; MA *a. amāru* “to settle a case”; *a. gamrat* “the case is completed”; *bēl awātimlamāti* → *bēlu* 5 3. “matter, affair”, often pl.; *a. amāru* “to investigate a matter”; *a. napištim* “matter of life”; *ullā awassu* etc. “it is not his business, he has not the right to” etc.; < *awūm*; → *lāmātu*  
**awiharu**, *ami/eharu* “plough” Nuzi [GIŠ.APIN]; as area measure (= 1/10 homer); < Hurr.; → *epinnu*  
**awilānu** (a bird) jB; < *awīlu*  
**Awīlatum** (hypocorist. form of PN *Awīl-DN*) OB; < *awīlu*  
**awiliš**, jB *amī/ēliš* “like a human being” O/jB; < *awīlu*  
**awiltum**, later *amī/ēltu* “woman” OA, O/MB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNUS]; jB lex. only; NB “dependent woman, slave?”; < *awīlu*  
**awīlu(m)**, later *amī/ēlu*, O/Akk *abilum*, MA *a’īlu* “man” [LÚ]; jB om., med. also NA; Bogh. om. ZA] “human being” (also coll.); MA “husband”; “person, one”; jB, Nuzi *a. ana a.* “one another”; O/jB *a. ... a.* “one ... the other”; OA, OB “free citizen”, also *mār/mārū a.*; “citizen” of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA *lā a.* “no gentleman”; OB *a. Ešnunna* “man (i.e. ruler) of Ešnunna”; Nuzi, NB also “slave”; *a. nāri* (an aquatic animal) jB [LÚ.ÍD]; > *awiliš*, *awīlūtum*, *awiltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awīlatum*; → *šahamēlu*  
**awīlūtum**, later *amī/ēlūtu*, OA *awīluttum*, MA *a’īluttu* “humanity” [(NAM.)LÚ.U<sub>18</sub>/19.LU; LÚ-] 1. “mankind”; O/MB “anyone” 2. M/NB freq. as coll. pl. of *awīlu* “servants, slaves, personnel” [Nuzi NAM.LÚ.LÚ.MEŠ]; NB also “(single) slave” 3. MB “status of a retainer”

4. OA, OB “humanity; gentlemanly behaviour”; < *awīlu* abstr.
- awirānum**, *ame/irānu*, OB also *awarrānum* “standing water” [jB A.NIGIN] after flood; → *lā’iriānu*
- awīru** “field” Nuzi; < Hurr.
- awītum** “value (of goods)” OA, expressed in tin, silver
- awūm** “to speak” G (pret. *īwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awū*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) “speak” OA; O/jB (lit.) “discuss”; *īstīlīti X a.* “negotiate with X”; *ana X a.* “tell X, speak to X”; OA “order (to do s.th.)”; jB *itti libbīya* (etc.) *a.* “think about” s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA “reflect on s.th., debate with o.s.”; also *itilina libbi š.* 2. stat., in j/NB comm., of words “are used, considered”; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtawūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwītum*
- awurriqānum**. jB *amurriqānu* 1. “jaundice” O/jB [jB IGL.SIG7.SIG7]; dA. deified; *šam(mi) a.* “plant for curing jaundice” 2. (a bird) OB lex.; < *warāqum*
- ayarum* → *ḥārūm*
- ayya* → *ai* II
- ayyābakala**, (*ay*)*yāb akalī* (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyābu*
- ayyabassa** (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyabtu* + *ša* ?
- ayyabāš** “let me not be put to shame” jB (desig. of shoe-button)?; < *bāšu* I
- a(y)yabba** “the sea” Mari, Am., jB; < Sum.?; > *ayyabbītu*
- a(y)yabbītu**, *yabbītu* f. “of the sea” (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *ayyabba*
- ayyābiš**, *yābiš* “in a hostile manner” O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*
- ayyabtu** “(female) enemy” jB, NA; in pl. “evil” gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*
- ayyābu(m)**, M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* “enemy” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] “hostile” spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*
- ayyābūtu(m)** “hostility” O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.
- ayyaka(m)**, *yaka* Ass. 1. “where?” as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* “whence?” 2. OA “somewhere” 3. in rel. clause “where” 4. NA “how?”; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakamēni*
- ayyakamma** “somewhere” OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*
- ayya(k)ku(m)**, *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum.?
- ayyalatum** f. “hind” OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I
- ayyalu(m)** I, Ass. *ya(’a)lu* “stag, deer” Bab., M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a.* “hartshorn” as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*
- ayyalu** II ~ “ally” j/NB; > *yalūtum*
- ayyāmi** “where?” Am.
- ayyāna* → *ayyānu*
- ayyāniš** “whither, where?” Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*
- ayyānu(m)**, *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya’nu* “where?” O/jB; “whence?” OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*
- ayyānumma** “anywhere” M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*
- ayyarahḫu** (a plant) jB lex.
- ayyarahi** “gold” jB lex.; < Hurr.
- ayyartu(m)**, *yartu*, NB (*ay*)*yaštu*?; NA pl. IA-*e-re-te* “white coral”? Bab, NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I
- ayyaru(m)** I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya(’u)ru* “flower; rosette” Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? “(natural) flower” 2. “rosette” of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ay*)*yar(i) ili* “flower of god” = “chamaeleon”? 4. in names of plants: *a. ḥurāši/kaspi* “golden/silver flower” etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyarū*, *yarītu*
- ayyaru** II ~ “young man” OAkk, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II
- ayyaru** III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons *ayyarum* → also *ḥārūm*
- ayyarū** “rosette-like” NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-rī*; > *yarītu*
- Ayyāru(m)** (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITI.GU4 (.SI.SĀ)]; > *ayyārū*
- ayyārū** “bom in the month Ayyāru” MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyāru*
- ayyarūrūtu* → *yarūrūtu*
- ayyāšu**, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) “weasel” Bab.; also “(skin of) weasel?” used as container for oil; OB also PN
- ayyāši* → *yāšim*
- ayyaštu* → *ayyartu*
- ayyātu* → *ayyu*
- Ayya’ūtu** “function of the goddess Ayya” jB; < *Ayya* (wife of Šamaš) abstr.
- ayyekamēni** “anywhere” NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni* ?
- ayyēma* → *ayyišamma*
- ayyeša* → *ayyiša*
- ayyi* → *ai* II
- ayyigalluḫu**, *ḥaigallatḫe* (a homed animal) Am.(Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ayyikâ** "where, where to?" M/jB, Nuzi;  
< *ayyikîam*; > *ayyikâni*; *êkâ*

**ayyikâni** "where to?" jB; < *ayyikâ* + *-ni*

**ayyikîam** "where?" OB; < *ayyu* + *-kîam* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyikâ*; *êkîam*; → *ai* III

*ayyinna* → *ayyânu*

**ayyiš**, lex. also *yîš* "where?; whither?" O/jB;  
< *ayyu* + *iš*; > *êš*; *iš*; → *mêš*

**ayyiša(m)**, *ayyeša* "whither?" Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a.*; < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyišamma*; *êšam*; → *miššam*

**ayyišamma**, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyišammē* "to anywhere" OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyišam* + *-mal-mē* II; > *êšamma*

**ayyîtu** (a leather strap) for a door M/jB

*ayyîtu* → also *ayyu*

*ayyîtumma* → *ayyumma*

**ayyu(m)**, *ayyû(m)*, jB, NA also *ya'u*; f. *ayyîtu(m)*; m. pl. *ayyîtu(m)*; f. *ayyâtu(m)* "which?" usu. before subst. *adi ayyi ūmi* "till which day?"; after subst. *mê ayyîti* "which water?"; pred. NA *ya'u hîṭāya* "what is my crime?"; in subst. use "which (person); what (thing)", interrog. or indefinite; NB rel. pron. "which, that", NA in indir. question (→ GAG §180c); Bab. occas. for *ayyumma*; > *ayyumma*, *ayyummê*; *ayyaka*, *ayyikîam* etc.; *ayyiš* etc.; *ayyânu*, *yânu* etc.

*ayyu* → also *ai* II

**ayyû** (a bird) jB lex.

**ayyumma**, MB, NA also *ya'umma*; f. *ayyîtumma*; pl. *ayyîtumma* "any; anyone"; as adj. *šarrum a.* "any king"; as subst. "anyone"; MB *a. ša* "anyone who"; < *ayyu* + *-ma*

**ayyummê**; pl. *ayyîtimmê* "anyone" Am., Nuzi, Bogh. for *ayyumma*; < *ayyu* + *-mê* II

**azabburu** (or *azappuru*) (a plant) Nuzi, jB; → *azupîru*?

*aza'illu* → *azamillu*

**azal** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**azallû** (a medicinal plant) O/jB [Ú.A.ZAL.LÁ/LA]; < Sum.

**azâlum** (or *azânum*) (a tree) OAKk

**azalwannu** (a precious stone) Qatna; for necklace, seal; < Hurr.

**azamillu(m)**, MA *aza'illu*; pl. f. "sack, net" O/MA, O/jB, Bogh.; for (transport of) straw, OA also du.; MB for flour

**azammu** (part of a chariot) MB of gold; → *assammu*

**azamrîtu**, *azamrutu*; pl. *azamrâtu* ~ "lance" M/jB held by figurine; → *azmarû*?

**azamru(m)**, NA *zamru* "fruit" OB(N.Mes.), M/NA

*azamrutu* → *azamrîtu*

*azamû* → *zamû*

**azangunû** (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

**azannu**, *azânu*, *zânu*; pl. f. "quiver" MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]

*azannu* → also *ḥazannum* I

*azânu* → *azâlum*; *azannu*

*azappu* → *ašappu*; *zappu*

*azappuru* → *azabburu*

**azarkiru** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*azarru* → *ašarru*

**azaru(m)**, *azzaru* ~ "lynx" O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes

**azâru** ~ "to help" jB; < W.Sem.

**azazḥum** (a kind of offering) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

**azâzu**, *ḥazâzu* "to buzz" jB G (pres. *i'azzaz*) of ears

**azibatu** ~ "help" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*

**azîru** "sputum"? jB

*azîrum* → also *asîrum* II

**azmarû**, *ismarû*, *armarrû*, *azzamû* "lance" M/NB; → *azamrîtu*?

**azû(m)** I, *ḥazû*, *asû* "to sigh, gasp" O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *ḥazû*

**azû** II (a craftsman)? Nuzi

**azugallatu**, *azungallatu* "chief physician (f.)" M/jB, NA [A.ZU.GAL] as epith. of Gula; < Sum. > *azugallûtu*

**azugallu(m)** "chief physician" O/jB [A.ZU.GAL]; < Sum.; > *azugallûtu*; → *asû* I

**azugallûtu** "higher medical art" jB; < *azugall(at)u*

*azukarânu* → *azupîru*

**azukaraštum** (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

*azukirânu* → *azupîru*

**azûmu** (a plant) jB lex.

*azungallatu* → *azugallatu*

**azupîrânitu** f. "resembling saffron" jB lex.; desig. of spices

**azupîru(m)**, *azupîrânu*, *azuki/arânu* "saffron" Bab. [Ú.ḤAR.SAG(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* "yellow"; → *azabburu*?

**azûru** (or *ašûru*) in *a. pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.

*Azzalli* → *Izalli*

*azzamû* → *azmarû*

*azzaru* → *azaru*

**azzatu** f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* "she-goat" Nuzi; → *ḥazzatum*

**azzubūtum** “status of divorced woman”? azzūzâ → zūzâ  
OB(Susa); < *ezēbu*

# B

**bā** “water” jB lex.

*bā* → also *bā’um*

**ba’ālu(m)**, *bālu* “to be dominant, exceptionally big, bright” Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) [GUR<sub>4</sub>] of decree “be valid, in force”; of part of body “be exceptionally big”; of stars “be abnormally bright” **D** O/jB “make important, exaggerate”

**Dtn** OB iter. of **D**; > *ba’lu*, *ba’ūlu*

*ba’ālu* → also *bālu*

*ba’āru* → *bāru* I

**ba’āšu**, NB *be’ēšu* “to smell bad, be of bad quality” Ass., j/NB **G** (*ili*) of dates “be rotten”; transf. of words, day “be bad”; NB *pān(i) b.* “be angry”, of animals “look bad” **Gtn** iter. **D** “make stink”; j/NB transf. “besmirch” name etc.; > *bīšu* I, *bi’iltu*; *bu’šu*, *būšanu*; *tabāštānu*

*ba’āšu* → also *be’ēšu*

**babaltu** (a plant) jB lex.

**babalu** ~ “leader” jB lex.

**babālu(m)** “to carry, bring” var. of *wabālu(m)*, supplies **G** forms for infin., ptc., stat., NB pres. **D** all forms (except Am.) **N** all forms; > *babbilu*, *babbilūtum*; *biblu*, *bibiltu*; *bibbulu*; *mubabbilum*, *mubabbilūtum*

**bābānu**, NB *bābanna* “at the gate, outside” M/NB of building, courtyard; < *bābu* I + *-ānu*; > *bābānū*

**bābānū** “outer” j/NB, NA of building, courtyard; < *bābānu* + *-ī*

**babaru** ~ “forest” jB lex.

**babbanū**; f. *babbanītu* “excellent, very good” NB; < \**ban-banū* (→ *banū* I); > *babbanūtu*

**babbanūtu**? “excellence, high quality” jB; < *babbanū*

**babbilu(m)** “bearer, carrier; tenant farmer” O/jB; < *babālu*

**babbilūtum** “service as bearer” OB; < *babbilu*  
*babbirru* → *banbirru*

**babrunnu** “brown” Nuzi of horses; < Indo-Iran.

**bābtu(m)** I “city quarter, district” OAKK?, Bab., MA [DAG.GI/GI<sub>4</sub>.A; MA, NB KÁ-] as municipal authority; *mār b.* “member of a city quarter”; < *bābu* I; → *b.* II

**bābtu(m)** II “commercial goods, merchandise outstanding” OA, OB [KÁ-]; OB, NB ~ “loss, deficit”, also astr.; < *bābu* I; = *b.* I?

**bābu(m)** I; pl. m. & f. “gate, door” [KÁ] 1. of house, temple, palace, oven etc.; “city gate” as administrative authority; “sluice gate”; *bāb zīqi* “air vent” 2. transf. “entrance” to marsh, to *apsū*; “opening, outlet” of objects; of parts of body; ext. *bāb ēkalli(m)* (a part of the liver) [ME.NI] 3. NB “item” of accounts (< Aram.?) 4. “point of departure”, esp. in *pāna(m) u bāba(m) ul išu* ‘have no beginning or end’ = “be beyond recording, control”; > *bābānu*, *bābānū*; *bābtu* I.II

**bābu** II “small child, baby” jB lex.

**badāhu** “to kiss” jB lex.

**badāmu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*badāqu* → *batāqu*

**badāšu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**baddum** (or *baḫḫum*) mng. uncl. Mari, desig. of person

**badillum** (a bird) O/jB

**bādu** “evening” NA in *ki/šalinalana b.* “at evening”; < *biātum* Ass.

**badu’ītu** (a garment) NB

*badūlu* → *batūlu*

**bā'ertu** "huntress" jB; < *bā'eru*  
**bā'eru(m)**, *bā'iru(m)* 1. "hunter; fisherman"  
 Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ĜA/ĜA<sub>6</sub>] 2. OB, Mari (a type of  
 military auxiliary); < *bāru* I; > *bā'ertu*,  
*bā'erūtu*  
**ba'erūtu** "substantiation (of evidence)"? MA;  
 < *bāru* III  
**bā'erūtu(m)** "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as  
 temple prebend; < *bā'eru*  
**bagani** "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.;  
 → *gannu* II ?  
**bagarrānu** (desig. of a horse) MB  
**bagurru** (a ladle) Qatna, jB  
*baḥāšu* → *be'ešu*; *buḥhušu*  
**Baḥir** (a month) OAKk; < *baḥru* st. abs.?  
*baḥmādu* → *barumtu*  
**baḥrê**? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA;  
 < Arab.?  
**baḥru** "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish);  
 < *buḥḥuru*; > *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir*?  
**baḥrūtu** "boiling state" jB med. in *baḥrūssu* "in  
 its boiling condition, when boiling"; < *baḥru*  
**baḥšum** mng. unkn. OAKk as PN  
**baḥū** I "thin" O/jB of onions; MB, NA of people  
 as PN; < *baḥū* II  
**baḥū** II "to be thin; be scarce" jB G (pres.  
*ibahḥuli*) D "make emaciated"; > *baḥū* I  
**baḥūlātu** "men, troops" jB(Ass.), artificially  
 differentiated from → *ba'ūlātu*  
*baḥūtu* → *baḥū* I  
**bā'īlu**; f. *bā'iltu* "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs;  
 f. of goddess; < *bēlu*  
*bā'iru* → *bā'eru*  
**ba'ītu** "thing sought" M/jB(Ass.) in *b. ilī*  
 "desire(d) of the god(s)"; < *bu'ū* II Ass.  
**bakā'īš** "to weeping" OB; < *bakū*  
**bākisu** "wailing woman" NA; < *bakū* ptpc.?  
*bakkarū* → *bakru* II  
**bakkā'um** "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < *bakū*  
**bakkītu** "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA;  
 < *bakkū*  
**bakkū** "tearful" jB; < *bakū*; > *bakkītu*  
*bakkutu* → *baktu*  
**bakru** I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs  
**bakru** II, *pakru*; pl. *bakkarū* "foal" of camel or  
 donkey jB; < Arab.  
**baktu**, *bakkutu* (an official) NB  
**bakū(m)** "to weep" G (*ili*) [ÉR] of human; of  
 animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for"  
 Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G;  
 > *bakā'īš*; *bākisu*; *bakkū*, *bakkītu*; *bakkā'um*;  
*bikītu*  
**bakuḥū** ~ "bud, shoot" jB lex.

*bal(a)* → *balu*

*balaggu* → *balangu*

**balālu(m)** "to mix (up); alloy" Bab., NA; OAKk?  
 G (*alu*) [ĜE.ĜE] 1. "mix (up)" food, drink,  
 drug with (= *ina*); "alloy" metal; stat., of colour  
 "is variegated" 2. OB *qablam b.* "join battle"  
 3. "muddle up, upset" heart, text; ext., of good  
 and bad results "be mixed up, confused"  
 Gt stat. OB of people "mix with each other"  
 D 1. "coat, smear" with (= *ina*) soil, spittle etc.;  
 transf. *ina dumqi* "with prosperity" 2. "mix  
 (up)" 3. OB stat. "is numb, deep in sleep"  
 Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th.  
 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people  
 "mix"; > *ballu*, *baliltu*?; *ballussu*; *billu* I, *billatu*;  
*nablātu*, *nablaltum*; *tabliltum*

*balamgu* → *balangu*

**balāmu** "to gag" jB G (*ii*); < Aram.

**balangu**, *balamgu*, *b/palaggu*, *buluggu*, NA  
*palaqu*, *palakku*?, *pilaggu*? (a large drum) jB,  
 NA; OAKk in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.

**balār** "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.

**balāšu** I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix"  
 the eyes "in a stare"; > *balšu*

**balāšu** II "to thrust, jerk"? with the rump G (*ii*)  
 of animals D ~ G; > *ballūšitu*, *tuballaš-*  
*qinnassa*

**balāt(a)** "without" NA; < *balātu*

**balā(t)tu** (an ornament) Qatna

**balātu(m)** "without" OA; also *balātu-* with pron.  
 suff. OA, NA; > *balāta*; → *balu*

**ba'latu** "mistress" jB; < W.Sem.

**balātu(m)** I "life" [TI(LA); Am. TIL(LA); NB  
 also TIN] esp. *ana balāt X* "for X's life";  
 "vigour, good health"; OA *balātukka* "during  
 your life-time"; O/MB *lā balātu* "loss of life";  
 O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; *šipat/šammi b.*  
 "life(-giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am.  
 "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA  
 "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs.  
 Bogh., j/NB *ana balāt* 'within a life-time' =  
 "next year"; < *balātu* II infin.

**balātu(m)** II "to live" [TI; TILA; TIN] G (*u/u*,  
 Ass. *ala*) stat. "is alive", "is healthy", OB "is  
 solvent"; "live, stay alive, (be allowed to) live";  
 M/jB, Bogh. "be healed"; j/NB *balāt napšāti*  
 "preservation of life"; OA of debt etc. "be  
 revived, recognized" D of gods, people "bring  
 back to life, revive"; MA "allow to stay alive";  
 OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB  
 "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize,  
 credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact,  
 validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive  
 support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> *balṭu*, *balittum*<sup>2</sup>, *balṭūtu*, *balṭānumma*; *balāṭu* I; *buṭṭu*; *muballiṭṭu*; *muballiṭānu*; *tablittum*; *nablaṭu*

**baldaḥû** (or *balṭaḥû*) mng. unkn. jB

*bali* → *balu*

**baliltu**, *balītu* “rubbish tip” or “waste land”?; *ṣēr b.* (a type of snake) jB; < *ballu* f. or *belû* II ?

*baliltu* → also *šambaliltu*

**balittum** “(a kind of) reservoir”, “fishpond”? Mari; < *balṭu* f.?

*balītu* → *baliltu*

**balīu** ~ “lord” jB lex.

**ballu** “mixed” j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens “confused”; “mixture” of animal fodder; < *balālu*; > *baliltu*<sup>2</sup>

*ballu* → also *bālu*

**ballukku(m)**, Mari *pa(l)luk/gu* (a tree) OAKk, Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance produced by the *b.* tree) [ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL; ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.

**ballussu** “mixture” of aromatics ? NA; < *balālu*

**ballūṣītu**, *pallūṣītu* 1. (a bird) jB (→ *tuballaṣ-qinnassa*) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < *balāṣu* II

*balsû* → *palsû*

**balṣu**, *palṣu* in *b/palṣa īni(m)* “staring” O/jB; < *balāṣu* I

**baltu(m)**, *baṣtu*<sup>2</sup> (a spiny plant) Bab., NA [GIŠ.DIṭṭ]

*bāltu* → *bāṣtu*

*balṭaḥû* → *baldaḥû*

**balṭānumma** “alive” Am. [TIL.LA-]; < *balāṭu* II

*balṭi(t)tu* → *buṣṭitum*

**balṭu(m)** “living, alive” [(LÚ.)TI(.LA)] 1. Bab., NA of people, animals; “healthy”, “(financially) solvent” 2. j/NB, NA “raw, uncooked” of meat, seeds 3. NA “green” of wood 4. MA, NB “intact” of vessels 5. OA *warḥam balṭamma* “for a whole month”; < *balāṭu* II; > *balṭūtu*

**balṭūtu(m)** “state of being alive” Bab. [TI; NB also TIN] of people, esp. *balṭūssu(nu)* “alive”, of plants “fresh”, Bogh. of stones; < *balṭu*

**balu(m)**, *bal(a)*, Am. *bali*; with pron. suff. *balūi-* “without” [NU.ME(.A)]; also *ina b.*; esp. “without (permission/knowledge of)” s.o.; O/jB also conj. + subjunct. “without ...ing, without having ...ed”; > *bālu*; *balūr*; → *balātu*; *bilānum*

*balû* → *belû* II

**bālu**, *ballu* “the one without”? (desig. of the planet Mars) jB; < *balu*

**bālu**, *ba'ālu* “to supplicate” G j/NB

*bālu* → also *ba'ālu*

**ba'lu**; f. *ba'iltu* ~ “large, major” jB; < *ba'ālu*

**baluḥḥu(m)**, *buluḥḥum* (an aromatic plant) OAKk, O/jB [SIM.BULUḤ]; *ḥil b.* “*b.* resin”; < Sum.

**balūt** “without” MA; < *balu*

**bāmā** “half and half, in half” OB; < *bāmtu* I

**bāmāniš** “in halves” jB; < *bāmtu* I + *-ān* + *-iš*

**bamātu(m)** pl. tant. “open country, plain” Bab.

**bāmtu(m)** I, lex. also *bāntu*, *pāndu*; pl. *bāmātu* “half” Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs. *bāmat ... bāmat ...* “half ... half ...”; > *bāmā*, *bāmāniš*

**bāmtu(m)** II, *b/pānd/tu*; lex. also pl. “ribcage, chest; thorax” O/jB; > *Pandānu*

**banaikānu** (desig. of a group or organization) NB

**banbillu** (or *panbillu*) (a dwarf cucumber) jB lex.

**banbirru**, *babbirru* ~ “leather coat” jB lex.

**bandillānu** “paunchy, fat” jB om.; < *bandillu* + *-ān*

**bandillu** ~ “belly” jB, NA of animal; > *bandillānu*

**bandû(m)** “quotient” OB math., jB; *ṭupšar b.* “mathematician”?; < Sum.

*bāndu* → *bāmtu* II

**banduddû(m)** “bucket” O/jB [(GIŠ/GI.)BA.AN. DUg.DUg] esp. rit.; < Sum.

*banītu* → *banû* I

*bānītu* → *bāntu*; *bānû*

**bannu(m)**, *bānu* (a ewer) OB; < Sum.

**bāntiṣ** “like a mother” jB; < *bāntu*

**bāntu** “mother” jB; < *banû* IV; > *bāntiṣ*

*bāntu* → also *bāmtu* I, II

**banû(m)** I “good, beautiful” of person, animal [in PN<sup>s</sup> DÛ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.; as subst. *banītu* “s.th. good”; < *banû* II; > *banûtu*; *babbanû*, *babbanûtu*

**banû(m)** II “to be(come) good, beautiful” Bab. G (*ili*) [NB in PN DÛ] of person, object, word, deed etc. D “make good, beautify” person, animal, object, building etc.; “look after s.o. kindly, respectfully”; NB “produce s.th. well”, NB (+ *tabnītu*) “execute well, do a good job”; > *banû* I; *babbanû*, *babbanûtu*; *būnu* II, *bunna*, *bunnû*; *bunnannû*; *mubannû*, *mubannûtu*, *mubannitum*; *tabnītu* I; → *būnzerru*; *huppāni-*

**banû** III “built”? jB lex.; < *banû* IV

**banû(m)** IV “to create; build” G (*ili*) [DÛ] of deity “create” person, grain etc.; of person “engender” child, “make” figurine etc.; “build” house, boat; math. “construct”; ext. of feature “form” a shape D Am. “erect” city Š lit., caus. of G N pass.; > *banû* III; *bānû*, *bāntu*, *bāntiṣ*;



*binītu, binūtu; biniannum; nabnūtu; tabnūtu* II;  
→ *Zēr-bānūtu*

**bānu** (a type of crown) jB lex.  
*bānu* → also *bannu*

**bānū**; f. *bānūtu* “creator, begetter”; M/NB  
“builder” [(LÚ.)DÙ]; < *banū* IV

**banūtu** “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < *banū* I

**bappiru(m)**, *pappirum* “beer bread” [BAPPIR;  
ŠIM]; < Sum.

**baqālu** “to malt; sprout (intrans.)” jB lex.;  
< *buqlu* denom.?; > *bāqīlu; baqlu; biqlum;*  
*biqlētu*

**baqānu(m)**, O/MA, M/NB *baqānu(m)* “to  
pluck” G (*alu*) “pluck” (wool from) sheep,  
(feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear  
out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton,  
fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter.  
Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be  
plucked”; > *baqmu; bāqīmu; buqqumu;*  
*buqūmu; buqāmu; biqnu*

*baqartum* → *waqrum*

**baqāru(m)**, M/NB usu. *paqāru* “to (lay) claim  
to” Bab., OA G (*alu, occas. ulu, ili*) “claim s.th.  
(= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.)”; absol. “make a  
claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other”  
D ~ G, “claim for o.s.”, “contest” Dt “be  
claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house,  
field, slave “be claimed”; > *baqru; bāqīrānum;*  
*pāqīru; buqurrū; tapqertu; mupaqqīrānu;*  
*pirqu* I; → *buqquru*

*baqāru* → also *waqārum*

**baqāšu** ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of  
parts of body; > *buqāšum; buqušum*

**baqbaqqu** (a small gnat) jB; → *baqqu*

**bāqīlu(m)** “maltster” O/Akk, O/jB;  
[MUNU<sub>4</sub>.SAR]; also as PN; < *baqālu*

*baqīmu* → *baqmu*

**bāqīmu** “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < *baqāmu*

*baqīnu* → *baqmu*

**baqīqātu** pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB

**bāqīrānum**, M/NB *pāqīrānu*, NB also  
*paqarānu*, Nuzi also *pāriqānu* “claimant” Bab.;  
< *baqāru* ptcp. + -ān

**baqlu**; f. *baqīlu* “sprouted” jB; < *baqālu*

**baqmu(m)**, *baqnu*, O/Akk, Nuzi also *baqīm/nu*  
“plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; O/Akk, Nuzi as  
PN “with thinning hair”; < *baqāmu*

**baqqu(m)**, *bāqu* “(small) fly, mosquito?” Bab.;  
also as PN; → *baqbaqqu; buqāqum*

**baqru(m)**, M/NB *paqru*, OB also *waqrum*  
“(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave  
etc. *b/paqrī rašū(m)* “to be claimed”; *b. apālum*  
“to satisfy a claim”; *ana b. izuzzum* “to take  
liability for a claim”; < *baqāru*

*baqrum* → also *waqrum*

*bāqu* → *baqqu*

**barāhu** ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D;  
> *barhu; barīhu?*; *burāhu*

**barakku** (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab.  
[É.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → *parakku*

**barāmu** I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB,  
NA G [GÜN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is  
multicoloured, speckled” D “make multi-  
coloured; weave (coloured cloth)”; > *barmu;*  
*burmu; birmu* I; *burūmītu; burūmū; burrumu;*  
*burrumtu; burummu; bitrumu; bitrāmu;*  
*barumtu; birimmu; burmāmu; mubarrimu;*  
*tabrīmu*

**barāmu(m)** II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (*alu,*  
NA *ili*) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on  
metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > *birmu* II, *birimtu;*  
*nabramu?*

**bārānū** “rebel” jB(NA); < *bāru* II ptcp. + -ān  
+ -ī

**barāqu(m)** “to lighten, shine” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*)  
[HI.HI] *berqu* + *b.* “lightning strikes”; of Adad  
“strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash”  
D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes?”  
Š I. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike”  
enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2  
Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptcp.  
♠ *Muttabriqu* as name of demon; > *bāriqum;*  
*berqu; burruqu; barraqtu*

*barāqum* → also *warāqum* D

**barāri, barār(a)** adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB;  
< *barāru;* > *barārītu*

**barārītu(m), barartu(m)** “dusk, evening watch”  
O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USÁN; EN.NUN.AN.  
TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv.  
*barartam;* < *barāri*

**barāru** “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (*ulu*) of  
eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star; of word,  
lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > *barāri, barārītu;*  
*barīru* I, *barūrītu, barūrātu; barrurum; birratu;*  
*birburrū, birburrānu; nabrarū?*, *nabartu?*

**barasiggū, parasiggū, parsigu** “house altar,  
small shrine” jB [BÁRA.SI/SIG/SIG<sub>5</sub>.GA];  
< Sum.

**barāšu** “to light up, shine” jB G (*ulu*); > *biršu;*  
*barīšu?*; *burša?*

**barāšu** “to pluck out” jB lex.; > *baršu; biršu;*  
*burrušum*

*barātu* → *birītu*

**barbartu** “she-wolf” jB; < *barbaru*

**barbaru(m)** “wolf” O/Akk, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA],  
also as PN; (one of the Ellil stars) jB

[MUL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB *b. urši* 'bedroom wolf' = "scorpion"; > *barbartu*  
**bardibbu** (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**bardû** ~ "crossbar, lintel" Ug., jB lex., for door, window; < Sum.  
**bargallu** (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**barĥu** "shining" NA, NB in PNs; f. *Barĥtu* as fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of person?); < *barāĥu*  
*barĥum* → also *warĥum*  
**bari(-)** "between, among" OA for Bab. *biri-*; < *barû* I; → *baritum*  
**bariĥu** (a stone) jB; < *barāĥu* ?  
**barikatu** "(salt from) Bariku" jB, NA; < PIN  
**barīlu**, *barīlānu* (a plant, phps.) "sagapenum" jB; var. of *barirātu*  
**bāriqum** "flashing, lightning" OB epith. of Amurru; < *barāqu*  
**barirātu(m)** (a plant, phps.) "sagapenum" Bab. [GIS/Ú.LUM.ĤA]; < *barāru*; → *barīlu*  
**barirītu** 'the glittering one'? M/jB, name of a female demon; < *barīru* I ?  
**barīru** I ~ "radiance, glitter" jB; < *barāru*; > *barirītu* ?  
**barīru** II mng. unkn. jB  
**barīšu** mng. unkn. j/NB astr.; < *barāšu*  
**barittannu** (or *parittannu*) ~ "grey"? Nuzi, colour of old horses  
**baritu** (or *paritu*) (an object) Qatna, of gold  
**baritum** "intervening space" OAKk (= later *birītu* I); (*in*) *bariti* "between"; < *barû* I; → *bari-*  
**bāritum** "female diviner" OA, jB; < *bārû*  
*bariû* → *berû* I; *birūyūm*  
**barmu(m)** "multicoloured, variegated" O/jB [GÜN.A] of eyes, animal's skin, wool; MB, Nuzi as PN, fPN (*Barundu*, *Barmatu*); < *barāmu* I; > *barumtu*  
**barraqītu**, *pa(r)raqītu* (a plant) jB  
**barraqtu** "emerald" NB; < *barāqu*  
**barrāqu** (a court official) NA  
**barru** I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the mouth  
**barrum** II (or *parrum*) (a head covering) OAKk  
*barru* → also *bāru* I  
*barrumu* → *burrumu*  
*barruqu* → *burruqu*  
**barrurum** "with scintillating eyes"? OA f. as PN; < *barāru*  
**barsallu** (or *baršallu*) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**barsillu** (a garment) jB lex.  
**barsillû** (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

**barsûm** (or *parsûm*) (wooden part of ship) OB; < Sum.  
*baršallu* → *barsallu*  
**baršu(m)** "patchy" OB of hair; < *barāšu*  
*baršu* → also *burāšu*  
**bārtu(m)** "revolt, rebellion" Bab., NA [ĤI.GAR]; < *bāru* II; > *bārānû*  
*baru* → *bāru* III  
**barû(m)** I "to see, look at" G (*ili*) [IGI.KĀR; IGI; IGI.TAB; col. (BA.AN.)Ē; ext. MÁŠ] 1. "see, behold" 2. "read" a tablet, in col. "read, check through" 3. of deity "oversee, watch searchingly" 4. j/NB (+ *biru*) "perform divination" Gtn jB "see repeatedly" Gt jB "look at thoroughly" D "announce s.th. to s.o., apprise s.o. of s.th." Dt OB of battle "be announced" Š "make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.", transf. "cause to experience" misdeeds, anger etc.; "make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream to s.o."; jB (+ *biru*) "make s.o. perform divination"; > *bārû*, *barû* II, *bārītum*, *bārūtum*; *bari-*, *barītum*; *bīru* I; *biri-*, *birâ*, *birūyūm*, *birītu*, *birīt*, *birūt*; *birūtū*; *birūtû* I?; *tabrītū*; *mubarrû*, *mubarrītum*; *nabrītum* III; → *b.* III  
**barû** II "seen, checked" jB [Ē], of text; of poultice; < *barû* I  
**barûm** III "to be on the market, be available"? OA G (*ili*) D "put on the market"?; or all = *b.* I ?  
**barûm** IV vb. mng. unkn. OAKk, OB  
**barû** V (having an eye defect) jB lex.  
*barû* → also *berû* II  
**bāru** I, *barru* "tax, tribute" NB; < Iran.  
**bāru** II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.  
**bāru** III (or *baru*) (a cereal) jB lex.  
*bāru* → also *pāru* II  
**bārû(m)** "diviner" Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ. ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.ĤAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN. LUM, occas. MB (Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy; jB *mār b.* "(prof.) diviner"; OB *wakil b.*, j/NB *rab b.* "overseer of the diviners"; OB also of divination by oil, smoke; *nēpešti b.* "diviner's procedures"; < *barû* I; > *bārūtū*, *bārītum*  
**bāru(m)** I, *ba'āru* "to catch, trap (with a net etc.)" Bab. G (*ā*) fish, birds etc.; wicked people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB] D "hunt, go hunting"; > *bā'ēru*, *bā'ertu*, *bayyāru*, *bayyartu*, *bā'erūtū*; *nabāru*, *nabārtu*; *bu'uru* I.II; → *libāru-šūši*; *pāru* I  
**bāru(m)** II "to revolt, rise against" s.o. (= acc.) O/jB om. G (*ā*; Bogh. pres. also *iba'alir*) [ĤI.GAR] Gt OB "rise against each other" N OB "be set against each other"?; > *bārtu*, *bārānû*

**bāru(m)** III, Oakk, Ass. *buāru(m)* “to appear, tum up; be durable” G (*ū*) Oakk in PN e.g. *DN-šumu-li-bur* mng. uncl., “appear, be firm”? (or → *labāru* G); OA, OB of animal, goods ~ “tum up, become available”; M/NB (lit.) ~ “be durable, stay firm” D “affirm, convict” 1. OB, M/NA leg. “declare, specify, establish precisely”, also math. 2. O/jB “convict s.o. (= acc.) of s.th. (= acc.)”; OB, MA “prove s.o. (to be s.th.)”; OB “confirm (s.th.) to s.o.” Dt OB “be established precisely”; > *bēru* I; *bāru* III; *ba' erūtu*; *bu' āru*

*ba'rum* → *bēru* II

*barullu* → *burullum*

**barumtu**, jB *barundu* “coloured wool” M/NB, also pl. *barmātu*, *baḥmādu* jB lex.; < *barmu*

**bārūtu** “work, lore of the diviner” M/NB [NAM.AZU; LÜ.ĤAL-]; *b. epēšu* “to perform divination”; *iškār b.* (desig. of the series of extispicy texts); < *bārū*

**basālu** mng. unkn. NA of stone; → *bašālu* ?

**basi** ~ “soon” NA as prep. “soon after”; as adv. “forthwith”; before vb., gen. of infin. “so that, in order to”

**baskiltu(m)**, *maskiltu*, *biskiltu* (a part of the middle ‘finger’ of the lung) O/jB ext.

**basûm** “(square or cube) root” OB math. [BA.SI; BA.SI<sub>8</sub>; ĪB.SI<sub>8</sub>]; < Sum.

**bašāru(m)** ~ “to tear off” O/jB G jB grapes D “tear apart”; > *bišru* II; *bāširu*

**bašāšu** “to trickle” jB lex., NA G; > *biššu*, *bišû*, *bušašû*; → *bāšu*

**bašihu** “inhabitant of the marshes” NB; < Aram.

**bašillatu** (a musical instrument) jB lex.; mistake for → *ḥabašillatu* 2 ?

**bašiltu** (a type of headcloth) jB lex.

**bāširu** mng. uncl. (a class of person) jB lex.; < *bašāru*

**bāšiš** “like sand” jB; < *bāšu*

**bāšu(m)**, later *baššu* “sand” Bab., OA; from river; *šipik b.* “sand dune”, *qaqqar b.* “sand desert”; Mari “sandbank” in river; > *bāšiš*; → *bašāšu*

**basālu(m)**, NA also *pašālu* “to be cooked; become ripe” Ass., M/NB G (*a/a, ili*) of food, medicine, glass; of dates “ripen”; also trans. “cook” Š [ŠEG<sub>6</sub>(.GÁ); AL.ŠEG<sub>6</sub>.GÁ] “cook” food, drugs; NA “fire” bricks; jB “soldier”? metal; “melt” silver, wax; “dye” textiles, wool; > *bašlu*; *bušlu*; *bušālu*; *šubšulum*; NA → *basālu* ?

**bašāmu** I, *bešāmu*, also *bašāmatu* “sackcloth; penitential robe” MB(Alal.), jB; jB lex. *ēpiš b.* “maker of penitential robe”

**bašāmu** II “to create, form” Bab. G (*ii*) (dry) land, shrine, sculpture; human form; plans, cosmic designs D ~ G “create” objects, rites, parts of cosmos N pass. of G, NB; > *bišimtu*

**bašāmu(m)** III ~ “to allocate” OB, jB lex. G (*au*) share of booty, field

**bašāšum** “to spread” (intrans.) OB G om., of plague

*bašgigītum* → *ašikītu*

**bāšitu(m)** “what is present” Bab. 1. Mari, of troops “available, to hand” 2. “goods, property”; < *bāšû*

*bāšiu* → *bāšû*

**bašlu** “cooked; ripe” M/NB, NA [(AL.)ŠEG<sub>6</sub>.GÁ (→ *šarpu*)] “cooked, boiled” of meat, plants, liquids; “heat-treated” of stone, glazes, ivory, metal; Nuzi “dyed” of textiles; “ripe” of fruits; < *bašālu*

**bašmu(m)** “(mythical poisonous) snake; homed viper (*Cerastes cerastes*)” O/jB [MUŠ.ŠĀ. TUR/TÜR]; as symbol; OB (a constellation); jB lex. (name of a plant)

**baššu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*baštu* → *baltu*

**bāštu(m)**, later *bāltu* ~ “dignity, (source of) pride”? Oakk, Bab., OA, Am. [TÉŠ] of deity, person; esp. in PNs of protective force; of building, orchard as “pride” of city, land etc.; jB *šubāt b.* “formal dress”; < *bāšû* I

**bašû(m)**, M/jB N occas. *napšû* “to be (at hand, available); exist” [GÁL] G (*ii*; no perf.) “be in existence, available”; of eyes, ears “be fixed on, attentive”; of task, responsibility “lie with” s.o.; of power, characteristic “be owned” by s.o.; pret. *ibšî* “was/were” (emphatic); M/NA pres. *ibaššî*, also pl., as adv. ~ “really, in fact; some”; j/NB *mala bašû* “as much as there is available, everything, everybody”; *adi lā bašê* (infin.) ‘until non-existence’ of destruction, disease Š “bring into being” 1. of gods “create”; “utter” words, incantation 2. of human beings “produce” crop, “procreate” children; “weave” a plot 3. OB “make (s.o.’s ears) fix on, call s.o.’s attention to” 4. “let happen” N ingress. of G 1. of living beings “come into being; emerge, appear” 2. of crop “grow, be produced”, “become ripe” 3. of event, lawsuit “happen, take place” 4. OA of goods, tablet “be available, in safekeeping”, OB transf. of claim, profit “materialize, be realized” 5. OB of eyes “get fixed on” 6. jB med. of spots? “occur, develop” Ntn “happen repeatedly”; > *bāšitu*, *bāšû*; *bīšu* II, *bišitu*; *būšum*; *mušabšû*; *nabšium*; *tabšitu*?

**bāšū(m)**, *bāšiu(m)*; f. *bāšitum* "existing, available" O/jB, MA of com and field; of exchange-rate; MB(Ass.) *ana ūmī bāšūti* "for ('the existing' =) all days"; f. pl. *bāšāti* "what exists", i.e. status quo; < *bašū*; > *bāšūtu*

**bāšu(m) I** "to be ashamed, come to shame" [TÉŠ] G (*ā*) before s.o. (= acc.) D "put to shame" Š OB mng. uncl., "cause shame"?; > *bayyāšu*; *bayyašū*; *ayyabāš*; *bāštu*; *būštu*

**bāšu II** "to stamp, tamp" jB G (*ī*)

**batāqu(m)**, *badāqu* "to cut off, divide, tear off" G (*alu*) 1. "cut off" parts of body, object, garment, land; "separate" an area; "hew" statues, slabs etc. out of stone 2. transf. OA "deduct" money, "drop the rate of exchange"?; stat. *batīq* of price "is (too) low"; *awatam b.* "deal with a matter" 3. "cut through, pierce" dyke etc.; ellipt. of water(course) "break through (intrans.); "divert" water into a canal 4. OB "interrupt" work; OA ellipt. "break off, depart" 5. MA, NB "denounce", esp. *bitqē b.* "make accusations", also NA *bēl batāqi* "informer" D ~ G 1. "cut off", esp. MA with pl. obj., parts of body, garments, trees; "cut" ropes 2. "cut up" corpse 3. "cut through, pierce" dyke, "divert" watercourse → *butuqtu* Dt pass. of D, of breach "be opened" N pass. of G Ntn iter. of N; > *batqu*, *batīqtu*; *bitqu*, *bitīqtu*; *butīqtu*, *butuqtu*; *biduqtum*; *butuqqū*; *bātīqu*, *bātīqānu*

**bātar** "thereafter, moreover" NB uncert.; < Aram.

*batbatti* → *battubattu*

**bātīqānu** "informer" MA; < *bātīqu* + *-ān*

**batīqtu** "denunciation" jB, NA; NA. also "rumour"?; < *batāqu*

**bātīqu(m) 1.** OA "express messenger" 2. NA, NB "informer, denouncer"; < *batāqu*

**batqu(m)** "cut (off)" etc. 1. jB of ligament "tom" 2. OA of price "low, cheap" 3. OB of work "interrupted" 4. NA "damaged" 5. j/NB as subst. "damage", esp. in *b. šabātu* "to repair damage"; NB "loss" of cattle 6. NA, NB "(repair to) damage"; *rab b.* "supervisor of repairs"; < *batāqu*

*battabatte* → *battubattu*

**battatayya** in *ina b.* "each of several; individually" NA; < *battu*

*battelibatteli* → *battubattu*

**battu(m)** "side, region around" Ass.; OA *ilana b.* "outside, to one side"; M/NA *ana b.* "aside, to one side, apart"; NA *ina b.* "somewhere; in one place"; MA *batta u batta* "on both sides"; NA "side (of river)"; > *battubattu*; *battatayya*

**battubattu/e**, *battelibatteli*, *bat(ta)batteli*, *pattepatte* "all round, on all sides of" M/NA, as prep. + subst./pron. suff.; *inalissuša b.*; also du. *ina battubattēn* "on both sides of" MA; < *battu*

**bātu** "half" jB lex.; → *bā'um*

*bātu* → *biātum*

**batultu**, NA *batussu* "adolescent, nubile girl" M/NA, Ug., j/NB [MUNUS.KAL.TUR; NB MUNUS.NAR-?]

**batūlu**, *badūlu* "boy, young man" M/jB, NA [(LÚ.)KAL.TUR]

**baturru** (a small chisel)? jB lex.; < Sum.

*batussu* → *batultu*

**baṭālu(m)** "to cease" Bab., OA, NA G (*ii*) "miss, fail to do, abandon" work, offerings; "be(come) inactive"; stat. of wool, bread "has run out, is exhausted" Gtn iter. OA Š caus. "discontinue, interrupt" offerings, tribute, "abandon" campaign, song N jB "fall into disuse", of border, weapon; NB of worker "cease work"; jB "cease to be effective"; > *baṭlu*, *baṭiltu*; *biṭiltu*

**baṭiltu** "interruption" jB(Ass.) in *b. išū/rašū* "to cease"; < *baṭālu*

*baṭium* → *baṭū*

**baṭlu** "ceased, disused" Bab., NA of offerings etc.; jB *lā baṭlu* "incessantly"; as subst. "cessation, interruption", esp. in *b. šakānu* "to cause cessation" in deliveries etc.; also (a person) "likely to stop work" OB lex.; < *baṭālu*

*baṭtum* → *baddum*

**baṭū(m)**, Oakk *baṭium*?; OB pl. f. *baṭiātum* (a vessel)? Oakk, OB, NB, of silver, copper

**bātu** "to show contempt"? G (*ī*) NB

**bā'um**, *bū(m)* "half" OB lex., math.; *b. ḥepūm* "to halve"; *ana bā* "in half"; < Sum.; → *bātu*

**bā'u(m) I** "to go along" Bab., OA G (*ā*) [DIB] 1. with acc. "walk along, across" road, street, field, sky 2. "pass, overtake, defeat" s.o. 3. MB(Ass.) "enter" into (= *ana*) 4. O/jB occas. with dat. pron. suff. "come near, up to s.o."?; OA imper. (*bā'am*, *bā'ānim*) before imper. or cohort. "come on; now then!" Gtn "pass repeatedly" Š caus. "move along, pass", rit. a censer, torch; "cause" water, flood "to flow over" s.th., s.o., "make" evil signs "pass by"

**bā'um II** "to come" Mari, Am. G (*ū*); < W.Sem.

**ba'ūlātu(m)**, OB *būlātum* (jB → also *baḥūlātu*) "people, subjects" Oakk, Bab.(lit.), of human population; esp. *b. Ellil*; < *bēlu*

**ba'ūlu** "great, important" jB lex.; < *ba'ālu*

*ba''uru* → *bu''uru I*

**bayyādu** mng. unkn. NA  
**bayyartu** "huntress" jB; < *bāru* I  
**bayyāru** "hunter" MA (lit.); < *bāru* I  
**bayyašū**, also *bayyašu* "modest, decent" jB;  
 < *bāšu* I  
**bayyātu**; pl. *bayyātānu* "nocturnal offering  
 ritual" j/NB (Uruk); < *biātum*  
**baz(a)hātum** "military post, outpost" Mari;  
 < W.Sem.  
**bazā'um**, *bazāhum* ~ "to make (unreasonable)  
 demands" G OA D OB, Mari, Am. "treat  
 harshly; press" person, household for services,  
 payment; > *bazihtum*  
**baziḥarzi** (a leather object) MB  
**bazihtum** ~ "claim, need" OB; < *bazā'um*  
**bazītu** (an exotic animal) NA, or error for  
*paḡītu*? (→ *paḡū* I); NA, NB as fPN  
*be'ālum* → *bēlu*  
*be'āru* → *bēru*  
**bedūm** (or *beḷūm*) mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*) phps.  
 "to be slow" D "delay" s.o.; > *nabū?*  
**be'ēšu(m)**, *ba'āšu*, *beḥēšu*, *baḥāšu* "to stir"  
 Ass., jB G (*ili*) D ~ G; > *mubeššu*  
*be'ēšu* → also *ba'āšu*  
**beḥēru** "to select" NB G (*ili*) "choose" animals;  
 "levy" troops; < Aram.; > *bēḥīru*; *biḥirtu*  
**bēḥīru** "recruiting officer" NB, as family name;  
 < *beḥēru*  
*belānum* → *bilānum*  
**bēlu(m)**, poet. also *bēletu(m)*, O/MA, MB, Am.,  
 Bogh. *bēlatu(m)* "lady; mistress, proprietress  
 (of)" [NIN; GAŠAN; EN] 1. goddesses, absol.:  
<sup>d</sup>B. as DN, esp. NA, NB for Ninlil and  
 Šarpānītu in PN; "mistress" of person; of  
 heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; <sup>d</sup>Bēltiya NB  
 2. OB (human) "owner" of slaves, field; "lady"  
 (as respectful address in letters); *bēlet hītim*  
 "head of the household, housewife"; jB "queen"  
 3. "possessor, controller" of abstr. attributes,  
 e.g. battle, life, fates, incantations, divination  
 4. jB in compounds: as *bēlu* 5b. *amāti* etc.; *b.*  
*ikki* (→ *ikku* I); *b. rīdi* (→ *rīdu* I 3); *b. šerri* (→  
*šerru* III 1); < *bēlu*  
**belū(m)** I "extinguished" O/jB of brazier, fire,  
 torch; < *belū* II  
**belū(m)** II, *balū* "to be extinguished, come to an  
 end" O/jB, NA G (*ili*) of fire, smoke; of oil-  
 bubble "burst"; transf. of life, disease etc.  
 Gtn iter., of brazier, torch D "extinguish" fire,  
 disease, fever: "stop" quarrel, fight; "destroy"  
 people, life etc.; > *belū* I; *baliltu?*  
**bēlu(m)** "lord; proprietor (of)" [EN; rarely <sup>d</sup>EN,  
 UMUN; MU.LU] 1. gods, absol.; "master" of

person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; <sup>d</sup>Bēl  
 as DN, from MB on esp. = Marduk, also Ellil  
 2. of humans, as address to king, to superior;  
 "master, owner" of slave, field, house, grain  
 etc.; OB *b. aššatim* "husband" 3. "possessor,  
 controller" of attributes, e.g. strength, decision,  
 divination; OA *b. lā ilim* of s.o. "without a  
 god", jB *lā b. ilāni*; jB *b. pāni* "nouveau riche,  
 parvenu"?; *b. ḥubullī(m)* "creditor"; *b. niqīm*  
 "owner of the sacrificial lamb, sacrificer"; in  
 divine titles "owner" of a tiara, sceptre,  
 lightning etc.; "master" of life, destiny,  
 decisions, wisdom etc. 4. of one concerned  
 with, responsible for s.th., e.g. *b. gillati*  
 "sinner", *b. ruḥēa* "my bewitcher", *b. diktiya*  
 "my killer"; jB *b. gimilli* "recipient of a favour";  
 NB *b. miširi* "neighbour" 5. freq. compounds:  
*b. adē* "s.o. under an oath" jB; *b. āli* (also  
*ālūtu*) "ruler of a city" jB, NA; *b. awātim* (jB  
*amāti*) OA, OB, jB "litigant, opposing party (in  
 court)", Mari "enemy"; *b. birki* 'lord of the  
 knees', "runner, constable" OB, jB; *b. būi*  
 "tribal chief" NB; *b. dabābi* "man of (evil) talk,  
 enemy" M/NB; *b. dāmi* ~ "murderer" Bab.,  
 NA; *b. dēqī* "honest"? NA; *b. dīni* "opposing  
 party" (in court) M/NA, j/NB; *b. dumqim*  
 "friend"? OB; *b. egerrē* 'lord of the formula',  
 "sorcerer" jB besides *bēlet e.*; *b. emūqi* ~ "the  
 powerful, vigorous"; *b. ḥīṭi* "evil-doer,  
 criminal" M/NB, NA; *b. ilki* ~ "commissioner  
 for ilku-duties" NA; *b. lemutti* (OB *lumnim*)  
 "enemy"; *b. narkabti* "owner of a war-chariot"  
 NA (jB) (→ *berkabtu*); *b. nukurti(m)* "enemy"  
 OA, NB; *b. parsi* OB "officeholder", jB "s.o.  
 authorized, competent to perform a ritual";  
 O/MB *b. pūāḥāti(m)* (MA *pāḥete*)  
 "commissioner", M/NA, M/NB "governor"; *b.*  
*piqitti* "commissioner" NA, NB (a class of  
 temple-officials); *b. qašti* "tenant, cultivator of  
 'bow-land'" NB (Achaem.); *b. qātate*  
 "guarantor" NA; *b. salāmi* "ally" NA; *b. šālti*  
 (NA *šasse*, also *šēlti*) "enemy, (personal)  
 opponent" j/NB, NA; *b. tērti(m)*  
 "commissioner" OB, jB lex.; *b. tērēti* as divine  
 title jB, NA; *b. tābti* "benefactor, patron, friend"  
 MA (Bogh.), j/NB, NA; *b. -tāb(t)ūtu*  
 "friendship" NB; > *bēlūtum*, *bēlu*?, *bēlu*

**bēlu(m)**, OA *be'ālum*, Ass. also *pe'ālu*, *pēlu* "to  
 rule (over); dispose of" G (*ē*; pres. Oakk  
*ibe'al*; OA pret. also *ib'el*; ptc. jB *bā'ilu*)  
 [EN]; "rule over, control" countries; M/NA,  
 M/jB "subject to o.'s rule, take possession of";  
 jB, NA absol. "rule, be ruler"; stat. "is  
 lord/lady" jB, NA; OB "detain" (s.o.); j/NB "be  
 in charge of (= acc.)"; OA "be responsible for"

silver, "lay claim to" s.o. D OB "keep s.o. in power" N pass. OB "be detained"; OA "be claimed"; < *bēlu* denom.?; > *bā'ilu*; *bē'ulātum*; *ba'ulātu*, *baḥulātu*

**bēlūtu(m)** "rule, domination" Bab., NA [EN-] *b. epēšu* "to rule"; *āl b.* "city of government"; < *bēlu*

**bennu(m)** I ~ "epilepsy" Bab., NA, also abbr. *be*, *bi*

**bennu** II mng. unkn. jB

**bēram** adv. "(for) a double hour" OB, Mari; < *bēru* III

**berātu**, *birātu* pl. tant. ~ "waters, lagoons" jB

*beri(-)* → *hiri-*

**beriš** "in hunger, hungrily" jB; < *berū* I

*berītu* → *birītu*

**berītu** I "treaty" Qatna; < W.Sem.

**berītu** II (an insect)? jB lex.

*berītu* → also *birītu* II

**berium** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**berkabtu** "charioteer" NB [LÚ.EN.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *bēl(u)* + *narkabtu*

**berqu**, *birqu* "lightning (flash)" M/jB, NA [NIM.GIR]; also "(symbol of) lightning"; < *harāqu*

*berteli* → *birī*

*bertu* → *birītu*

**berū(m)** I, Ass. *bari* "hungry"; of people; < *berū* II; > *beriš*, *berātu*

**berū(m)** II, *barū(m)* "to be hungry, starve" G (*ele*, Oakk *a/a*) of humans, animals; of field "be starved (of water)"; transf. of silver "be unexploited" Gt → *bitrū* II Gtn iter. D "starve s.o., let s.o. be hungry" Š ~ D Št → *bitrū* II; > *berū* I, *beriš*, *berātu*; *biru* IV; *būru* IV; *nebrītu*

**bēru** I, *bīru* "distant" j/NB, NA of mountains; < *bāru* III

**bēru(m)** II, *bīru(m)*, *baleti'rum* "selected" Oakk, Bab., NA 1. "elite" of soldiers; OA pl. (an administrative body)? 2. of objects "choice", wool, vegetables, stone, wood etc., building site; < *bēru* I

**bēru(m)** III, *bīru* "double hour, league" [DANNA(=KASKAL.GID)] 1. linear measure: "double-hour, mile" (= 1,800 ninda ~ 10,800 metres) 2. angular measurement: 1/12 of a circle, 30 degrees 3. measure of time: "1/12 of a day, double-hour" only NA, j/NB (after 700 BC); NB *bēr ūmi* "last double-hour of a day"; *bēr mūši* "last double-hour of a night"; *bēr šēr(t)i*? "double-hour in the morning"; > *biriš* II; *bēram*

*bēru* → also *bīru* I-III

**bēru(m)** I, Ass. *be'āru(m)* "to choose, select"

G (*ē*) [BAR] people, textiles, ingredients; jB stat., of hair "is thin"; NB in formula *lū nashā lū bēra* (whether words of prayer) "are omitted or merely selected"; OA "examine, check" seal N "be checked, tested"; > *bēru* II; *bērūtum* II

**bēru** II mng. unkn. G (*i*) jB

*be'rum* → *bēru* II

*berullum* → *burullum*

**berūtu(m)**, *birūtu(m)* "hunger, starvation" O/jB; < *berū* I

**bērūtū(m)** I, *bīrūtū(m)* ~ "mound" Oakk, j/NB [SUR7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle

**bērūtum** II (a collegium of officials) OA; < *bēru* I

*bešāmu* → *bašāmu* I

*beškānu* → *biškānu*

**bēšu** "far apart, distant" O/jB; < *bēšu*

**bēšu(m)** "to go away, withdraw" O/jB, O/MA G of living beings, star; transf., of good times; of part of liver "fork, produce a bifurcation" N ~ G of person "withdraw"; > *bēšu*; *mubēšu*

*bētānu* → *bītānu*

*bētānū* → *bītānū*

**betātu** pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → *šabattu* ?)

*bētu* → *bītu*

**be'tu** (or *til'etu*) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur

*be'ūm* → *bedūm*

**be'u** (a bird) NA lex.

**bē'ulātum**, *būlātum* pl. tant. "funds available, working capital" OA, also OB in *būlāt kīsim* "business capital"; < *bēlu*

*biādu* → *biātum*

**bi'āru** "spot on the skin" jB med.

**biātum**, M/NB *bātu*, Ass. *biādu(m)* "to spend the night, stay overnight" G (*i*) NB of moon; med. of preparation, ointment etc. "stand overnight" Gtn iter. of G D NB stat., of moon "spends several nights" Š OA "have (people and animals) spend the night"; Bogh., jB med. "let" recipe "stand overnight"; < *bītu* denom.; > *bādu*; *bittu*; *bayyātu*; *nubattu*

**bibbu(m)** f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. "wild sheep" in mountains; Urr. "(image of) wild sheep" 2. "planet, star; comet?" [dUDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(.GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague

**bibbulu(m)**, M/jB *bub/mbulu* O/jB, Bogh. 1. "flood, spate" 2. "day of the disappearance of the moon" [UD.NÁ.ĀM; UD.NÁ.A] (28th or 29th of month); < *babālu*

**bibēnu** “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~ “septum of the nose”?

*bibihtu* → *bibītu*

**bibiltu(m)** “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~ “lies”?; < *babālu*

**bibinakku** (a bird) jB lex.

**bibi(r)ru(m)** (a disease) O/jB med.

**bibītu** (or *bibittu*), *bibihtu* (a demon or disease) jB

**biblu(m)**; pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NÍG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~ “reconciliation, appeasement”?; < *habālu*

**bibrū** (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

**bibū(m)** “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

*bību* → *bīu*

**bidalu**; pl. *bidalum/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

**bīdiya** “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

**biduqtum** “sluice channel” OB; < *batāqu*

*bidurhu* → *budulhu*

**biḥirtu** “levy” j/NB of soldiers; *b. beḥēru* “to raise a levy”; < *beḥēru*

**bi’iltu** (a container) j/NB for oil, ghee; < *ba’āšu* *bi’iltu* → also *bišu* I

**bikītu(m)** “weeping, mourning” Bab. [ÉR]; *b. šakānu*, *b. bakū* “to perform a mourning-ritual”; *ša b.* “(prof.) mourner” O/jB; jB *qan b.* ~ “shepherd’s pipe”; < *bakū*

**bikru** (or *pikru*) (a bead or sim.) Am., of gold

**bilānum**, *belānum* adv., also *ina bilāni* “without (s.o.’s) knowledge”? Mari; → *balu*

**billatu(m)**, *billetu(m)*, NB also *biltu* “mixture” 1. Bab. (a dry substance used in the preparation of beer) [DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA); DÍDA(=KAŠ.ÚS.SA)]; ~ “beer of second quality” 2. MA, MB “alloy” of metals 3. OB, Mari “mixing vat” 4. NB “admixture”; < *balālu*

**billu** I “(ad)mixture” 1. NA “(component of metal) alloy” 2. MA, Nuzi “mixed beer”? 3. jB “complexity, intricacy”?; < *balālu*

**billu** II 1. MB, NB (a plant) 2. jB (a stone)

*billudū* → *pelludū*

**bišū(m)** mng. unkn. jB; also OAKK as PN ?

**biltu(m)**, NA *bissu*, *bīsu* “load; talent; yield; rent; tribute” [GÚ; GUN] 1. “load”, on donkey (also

du.); as unit, of sticks etc.; OA *ša biltim*, pl. *ša bilātim* “carrier(s), porter(s)”; *imēr(um) (ša) b.* “pack-ass”; jB transf. “burden, onus” 2. “talent” (as unit of weight = 60 minas; NA also 30 minas → *qallu* I); st. abs. *bilat* “1 talent” 3. ~ “yield” of garden, field, land; trees; barley; dates, wool and metal 4. ~ “rental payment” on field, flock, equipment etc. 5. “tribute” of foreign countries; *b. maḥāru* “to receive tribute”; *b. našū* “to bring tribute”; *b. eli/ina muḥḥi PN šakānul/kunnulemēdu* “to impose tribute on s.o.”; < *wabālum*

*biltu* → also *billatu*

*bīltu* → *bīšu* I

*binātu* → *binītu*

**bingu(r)ru** (a kind of roof)? jB lex.

**biniannum** ~ “shape, physique” OB; < *banū* IV

**binītu(m)**; pl. *binātu*, OB *biniātum* “creation; shape, appearance, structure” OAKK, Bab. 1. “creature” of a god 2. “form, shape” 3. in pl. “limbs” [ME.DÍM] 4. NB in pl. “creation” of river 5. (an abnormal growth) on the body [ME.DÍM] 6. “egg; fish roe” 7. (wooden beam) OAKK(Sum.) of house; jB of boat 8. (an item of jewellery); < *banū* IV

**binna**, *ibinna* “give!” (imper.) j/NB usu. vent. *binnam(ma)*; f. (*i*)*binnī*, (*i*)*binnimma*; also + dat. pron. suff., e.g. *ibinnannāši* “give us!”

*binnu* → *binu* I

**binu**, *bittu(m)* “daughter” O/jB, MA; < *binu* I

**binu(m)** I, *binnu* “son” OAKK, jB, NA in PNs; *bīn bīni* “grandson”; jB *b. qiššē* “sprout of a cucumber”?; > *binu*

**binu(m)** II “tamarisk” OAKK, OA, O/jB [GIŠ.ŠINIG] as tree, timber; med., mag. for purification; Qatna “tamarisk(-shaped gem)” of lapis lazuli etc.

**binūtu** “creation, creature; product; form” M/NB [DŪ-] of living beings: *binūt (qātē) DN* “creation of (the hands of) DN”; of animals, stones *b. tâmd/ti* “creatures of the sea”; *b. šamē*, *b. apsī* “formed in sky, in *apsū*”; of wood *b. Ḥamāni* “grown in the Amanus”; *b. agē* “product of the current” (a marine plant); jB “form, appearance” of god, of fabrication of bow; *b. nūni* “fish roe” jB om.; < *banū* IV

**biqlētu** pl. tant. ~ “germinating malt” jB lex.; < *baqālu*

**biqlum** ~ “sapling” Mari, of box tree

**biqnu** “(what has been) plucked, pluckings” jB of goose; < *baqāmu*

**birā** adv. ~ “(everywhere) in between”? M/NB; *ana b.* “in accordance with, correspondingly; by an equal amount”; < *biri-*

*birahḥum* → *birihḥu*

*birānātu* → *birtu* I

*birāqānum* → *pirikānum*

*birātu* → *berātu*; *birtu* I

**birbašu** (a plant) jB lex.

**birberrānu** ~ 'the sparkler' jB (a kind of lizard); < *birbirrū*

**birbirrū** pl. tant. "radiance; sparkle, flash" Bab. of sun, lightning; < *barāru*; > *birberrānu*

**birdu** "pockmark"? jB med., om.; also phps. "pockmarked person"; → *perdum*

**birḥu** mng. unkn. NA

**beri-**, *biru-*, *beri(-)* "among, between" Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] with pron. suff., after *ina* or *ša*; occas. after st. constr.: OB *kasap birīni* "our shared silver"; j/NB also after *ana*, *ultu*; loc.-adv. (*ina*) *biru(m)*- OB(Susa), occas. M/jB; spatially "between", "(from) among"; of bilateral relations "between", MB *māmīt birīni* "our mutual oath"; Ug. (*ina*) *beri X u* (*ina*) *beri Y* "between X and Y"; jB(Ass.) as adv. *ina beri* "in between"; < *barū* I; > *birītu* I; *birā*; *birūyumu*; OA → *bari-*

**birihḥu(m)**, OAKk *birahḥum* ~ "string, bundle" OAKk, O/jB of vegetables etc.

*birimdu* → *birimtu*

**birimmu** (a colourful bird) Bogh. lex.; < *barāmu* I

**birimtu**, MB *birimdu* "sealing" M/jB; < *barāmu* II

**birīš** I "over, to the other side" M/jB; → *berīš*

**birīš** II "for a double-hour"? MB(Ass.); < *bēru* III

**birīt** "between, among" Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] spatially (*ina/ša*) *b.*; NA, NB also "within"; NA *issu b.* "from inside" PIN, "from among" people; < *birītu* I st. constr.; → *birti*

**birīt birīt**, OB also *pirīt pirīt* "mutually" O/jB; < *birītu* I

**birītu(m)** I, *bilertu*, NB also *bištu*; pl. *birēlatu*, OB *biriātum*, NB also *barātu* "space between, distance" [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] "partition, dividing baulk" (between fields); "alley" between houses; om. "partition wall" as part of liver; NB astr. "elongation, (angular) distance" (freq. abbr. *bi* or *be*); compounds: *b. purīdī* "area between the legs"; *b. appi* "nasal septum?"; *b. šiddī* "area between curtains" in shrine; MB *b. glāni* "countryside"; *b. nāri(m)* "region enclosed by river(s)"; *iḡār birītim* "wall shared by two houses"; *hūt b.* "common house"; < *biri-*; > *birīt*; *birīt birīt*; OAKk → *barītum*

**birītu** II, *berītu*, MA *berittu*; pl. *bilerētu* "fetter" M/jB, M/NA; of bronze, iron; freq. pl., *birētuli*

(*parzilli*) *nadū* "to throw s.o. (= acc.) into (iron) fetters"

*birīyu* → *birūyumu*

**birkatu** error for → *birratu*

**birku(m)** "knee" Bab. 1. of humans, animals, usu. ḏu. 2. "lap"; *birkāšu* "on his lap", *tarbīt birkēya* "raised on my lap" 3. as euph. desig. for genitals; also transf. "strength" 4. *bēl b.* "runner, henchman"; → *burku*; *pētān birki*

**birmu** I "multicoloured cloth" M/NA, M/NB [GÜN]; < *barāmu* I

**birmu** II in *birim kunukki* "seal impression" M/jB; < *barāmu* II

*birqu* → *berqu*

**birratu** mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; < *barāru*

**birru** "grille, lattice" jB, NA

*birru* → also *biru* III

**birṣu(m)** (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. "sheen"? of oil; night-time "glow"; < *barāšu*

**biršu**; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) "felt" M/NA, j/NB; NA "(garment of) felt?"; < *barāšu*

**birti**, *berteli*, *birtu-* "between" M/NA, MB; spatially "between, within"; "(from) among"; NA *birtile ēnē maddudu* 'to measure between the eyes' = "to make s.th. clear to s.o."; jB lex. *b. aḥī* "chest"; → *birīt* etc.

**birtu(m)** I, NB also *bištu*; pl. NB also *birānātu* "fort, castle" Bab., NA [NA (URU.)ḤAL.ŠU (→ *ḥalšu* II)]; OB also of citadel in town; NB also of area protected by fortified outposts; NA, NB *rab b.* "commander of a fortress"; > *birtūtu*

**birtu(m)** II in *šiddu/šindu* (*u*) *b.* "riffraff" OB lex., jB

*birtu* → also *birītu*; *birti*

**birtūtu** "function as fort" jB; < *birtu* I

*biru-* → *biri-*

**biru(m)** I, *bēru* "divination" [MÁŠ] *b. barū* "to perform divination"; *ina b. šakānu*, NA *ina b. uddū* "to determine through divination"; of god(s) *hēl(ē) b.* "lord(s) of divination"; MB pl. f. "oil-divination?"; < *barū* I

**biru** II, *bēru* "bull calf" M/NB [GU<sub>4</sub>.NÍNDA]

**biru(m)** III, *bēru*, NB *birru* "balk, ridge" between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birītu*

**biru** IV "hunger, thirst" jB; < *berū* II

*biru* → also *bēru* I-III; *bīram*

*bīrum* → *bēru* II

**birūtu** "divination" jB lex.; < *barū* I

*birūtu* → also *berūtu*

*birūtu* → *bēru* I



**birūyum**, jB *birīyu*, OAKk *barium* “median”  
OAKk, O/jB; OB of standard measure of  
medium capacity; < *hiri-*

**bis** “then, afterwards” NA

*biskiltu* → *baskiltu*

**bisru**, *bišru* “leak” jB

**bissatu** mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap  
(*ya'u*)

*bissu*, *bīsu* → *biltu*

**bišiltu** (a leather container for oil) jB lex.

*bišinnu* → *bušinnu*

**bišru I** “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner

**bišru II** mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *bašāru*

*bišširtānu* → *biššūru*

**biššu(m)** “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; < *bašāsu*;  
→ *bišū*

**biššūru(m)** “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA]  
of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of  
lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bišširtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠA.  
ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as  
ornament, drug

**bišū** “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *biššu*?;  
< *bašāšu*

**bišbišu** “pith” jB lex., inside reed

**bišimtu**, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape;  
product” j/NB; *b. šadī* “product(s) of the  
mountains”; *b. libiti* “formed of brick”;  
< *bašāmu II*

**bišitu(m) I**. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in  
*bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as  
divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of  
understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl.,  
phrs. “the whole body”; < *bašū*

**biškānu**, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA

**bišru** “small child” jB lex.

*bišru* → also *bisru*

**biššu**, *buššu* “rue”? j/NB, a garden plant

*bištu* → *birītu*; *birtu I*

*bištu* → *bīšu I*

*bišū* → *bīšu II*

**bīšu I**, *bī'šu*; f. NB *b(i)iltu* “bad; malodorous”  
Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn,  
pastry, wool, clothing, soil); < *ba'āšu*

**bīšu(m) II**, *bišū* “possessions, property” O/jB  
(st. constr. *bišī*, OB also *bīš*; acc. with pron.  
suff. *bīšašu*); < *bašū*

*bī'šu* → *bīšu I*

**bīt**, *bīte* “where; when” [É] 1. conj., M/NA, jB,  
NB (Ass.) (*ina bīt* “where, whither”; “when”;  
*issu b.* (temporal) “since”, (spatial) “from (the  
place) where”; *adi bīt* “until”; *ana bīt*  
“concerning the fact that”; *ina bīt ... ina bīt ...*  
“if ... if ...” 2. occas. as prep. MB, NA “at”;  
< *bītu* st. constr.

**bītānu**, Ass. *bētānu* “in the house, inside”  
M/NA, M/NB [É-] of wall, transaction, ration;  
j/NB, NA “interior” of palace, temple, mountain  
valleys; of person, parts of the body; < *bītu* +  
*-ānu*; > *bītānū*

**bītānū**, Ass. *bētānū* “inner, interior” M/NB, NA;  
of archit. features; NA *uzu**bītānītu***, *uzu**bītāniāte***  
~ “viscera”?; < *bītānu* + *-ī*

**bītbitiš** “from house to house” jB; < *bītu*

*bīte* → *bī*

**bitiqtu(m)**; pl. *bitqātu(m)* “damage, loss; deficit”  
Ass., OB; in agriculture, trade; < *batāqu*

**bitītu** “inside”? jB of house; < *bītu*

**bitkulla** (a kind of meat) NB

**bitqu(m) I**. Bab. “break(age); cutting”; of  
umbilical cord; “opening, sluice” through dam,  
canal bank 2. MA “accusation” 3. M/NB 1/8 of  
a shekel 4. NB 1/2 of a seah measure, uncert.  
5. NB *qēm bitqalu* (a kind of flour) 6. NA  
“levy” of horses etc.; < *batāqu*

**bitrāmu(m)** “multicoloured” O/jB; of eyes; of a  
stone, of tortoise(shell), jB lex.; < *barāmu I*

**bitru** mng. uncert. jB med. in prescriptions

**bitrū I** “enormous, magnificent” j/NB “magni-  
ficent” of sun; “prime quality” of pigs, sheep,  
cattle, fish; “enormous” of heaps of barley;  
< *barū I*?

**bitrū II** “to be continuous, endure” Gt of battle,  
spell Št [ZAL.ZAL] “persevere, continue”,  
“hold out; see s.th. through”; “stay permanently”;  
do s.th. (= acc.) permanently”; of activities,  
natural phenomena, star etc. “continue”; jB also  
trans. “provide” harvest, rains etc. “per-  
manently”; ext. “pass all the way through”, of a  
hole; > *šutebrām*; *muštabrītu*; → *berū II*

**bitrumu** “very colourful” MA, jB; of bird;  
“multicoloured” of yarn; “piebald” of mule;  
< *barāmu I*

**bittu(m)** (a kind of wool) OB?, jB lex.; < *biātum*  
*bittu* → also *hintu*

**bitu(m)**, Ass. *bētu(m)* m.; pl. f. *būtātu(m)*, Ass.  
also m., M/NA *bētānu* “house” [É; pl. É.MEŠ,  
also É.ĦI.A.(MEŠ); OB(Susa) É.A.NI]  
1. “house”, leg. *b. epšu(m)* “built house”  
[OB(Susa) É.DÜ.A (also for *bītum* alone)]; *b.*  
*kišri* “house to let” jB; of (nomad’s) tent, in pl.  
“encampment” 2. of palace, *b. mār šarri*  
“palace of the crown prince” NA, NB; *rabīša*  
*muḥḥi b.* “palace supervisor”; *b. ridūti* “house  
of the succession” (= palace of the crown  
prince) Bab., NA; *b. kutalli* “rear part of house”  
NA for *ēkal k.* (→ *ēkallu*), NB 3. of temple: *b.*  
*īli(m)* “temple” Bab., NA; *bīt DN* “temple of  
DN” (→ *ērib bīti*) 4. jB, as desig. of “tomb”

5. *b. kunukki(m)* "sealed storeroom" O/MB; *b. niñirti* "treasure-house" jB; *b. piriñti* "house of secrets" (room in a temple) j/NB; *b. makkūri* "treasure-house" j/NB; *b. karê* "granary" NB; *b. urê* "shed" for sheep, cattle, also *b. alpî*; *b. ruqqi* ~ "shed (for the storage of) pots, vessels" M/NB 6. *b. kili* "prison" M/NB; *b. ñibiti* "prison" jB, NA 7. "wing of building, room", *b. erñi* "bedroom" in palace or temple M/NB, NA; *b. mayyāli(m)* "bedroom" Mari, jB, M/NA; *b. simmilti* "(well of a) staircase" M/NB 8. *b. eleppi*, *b. narkabti* "ship's cabin", "chariot body"; "container" for weapons, liquids, tablets etc.; *b. qēmi* "flour container"; NB *b. riqqi* "spice-box"; NB *b. nūri* "lantern"? 9. "estate, premises"; NA, NB "plot of land", *b. narkabti/qañti* etc. "chariot/bow etc. fief" (→ *kussā*, *sisā*); jB(Ass.) occas. for *añru* III 10. "family, tribe"; "household"; *b. abi(m)* "paternal house, family" O/jB, NA, *b. abūtu* NB 11. *Bit-X* in names of cities, parts of cities, countries 12. freq. compounds: *b. āli(m)* "City House" (as institution) O/MA; *b. dulli* ~ "workroom"; "field under the plough" NB; *b. mañkani* "pledge" NB; *b. mēseri* "confinement" jB; *b. qāni* 'house of hand(s)' NA, NB, mng. uncl.; *b. rimki* "bath-house" j/NB, NA, "bathing ritual", *b. r. epēñu* "to perform a bathing ritual"; NB *b. ritti* 'house of the hand' (a kind of state or temple fee); *b. sinniñ(ā)ti(m)* "women's quarters" (in the palace) O/MB; *b. ñanū* "outhouse, annexe" M/NA; *ña b. ñanūê* "lackey"; *b. ñarri* 'house of the king' NB(Achaem.) = "royal exchequer"; NA *b. ñarrāni* (royal mausoleum); *b. ñibirri* 'house of the sceptre' mng. unkn., jB lex., NB; *b. ñābtu* "salt desert" NA/jB; *b. ñuppi(m)* 'tablet house' = "archive room, school" O/jB [Ê.DUB.BA(.A)]; *b. zīāqīqi* 'house of the wind' = "desert", jB; > *bīr*; *bītū*, *bītānu*, *bītānū*; *bībītiñ*; *biātum*  
**biñiltu** ~ "inactivity"? jB, pl. "derelictions"; < *bañālu*  
**bī'u**, Ass. *bību*; pl. *bībū*, *bībānu* "opening, outlet" M/NA, M/NB; *b. ña dūri* "drainage opening in wall"  
**bizazū** "frog"-shaped ornament jB lex.; < Sum.  
**būm** (or *pūm*) (a bird) OB  
*bū* → also *bā'um*  
*buāru* → *bāru* III; *bu'āru*  
**bu(')āru(m)** ~ "happiness" Bab.(lit.); < *bāru* III  
*buati* → *puati*  
*bubātu* → *bubūtu* I  
*bubbulu* → *bibbulu*  
**bubū(m)** 1. (part of an oven) jB/NA lex. 2. (a topog. feature) OB

*bubuatu* → *bubūtu* I  
*bubuñtu*, *bubuttu* → *bubu'tu*  
**bubūtu(m)** I, *bubātu(m)*, MA *bubuatu* "hunger, starvation" [ŠA.GAR; SU.GU7] of individuals, "famine" of land; also "sustenance"  
**bubūtu(m)** II "axle" O/jB, of cart, chariot; OB *b. nārim* mng. unkn.  
**bubu(')tu(m)**, *buhñbuñtu*, *bubuñtu*, *bubuttu*; pl. *bubu(m)ātu* "boil, pustule" O/jB [Û/U4/U.BU. BU.UL; BU.BU.UL; Û/U4.BÛ.BÛ.UL]; → *burbu'tu*  
*buddarñu* → *budulñu*  
**buddudu** "to waste, dissipate" NA D  
**budduru**, *bunduru*, *buññuru*, *butturu* ~ "bundle of reeds" OB, jB lex.  
**budū** (a cake)? NA, NB (or read *giddê* ?)  
**būdu(m)** I, *pūdu(m)*, *bu'du* f. (an implement) Oakk, O/jB, of wood, metal  
**būdu(m)** II, *pūdu(m)* f. "shoulder" Oakk, Bab. [MURGU] of human beings; ext. "shoulder" of parts of liver etc.  
**būdu(m)** III, *pūdu(m)*; pl. f. (a festival)? OB, Mari  
**būdu** IV, *pūdu* ~ (a pest)? jB  
*būdu* → also *pūdu*  
*bu'du* → *būdu* I  
**budūñum** mng. unkn. Mari  
**budulñu**, *bidurñu*, *buddarñu* "(resin from) bdellium tree" j/NB  
**budūrum** "profusion"? OB(lit.) in *budūri nūni* "profusion? of fish" (jB → *puzru* 3)  
**buduññu** ~ "roller" jB lex. (an agricultural implement)  
**buggum** (or *puggum*) (a bird) OB  
**buginnu**, *buninnu(m)*, OB also *bukinum* ~ "bucket, trough" O/jB, esp. rit. for (holy) water; "(flour-)chest"; MB (as symbol of Šin); < Sum.  
**bugurru** (or *b/pug/qurru*) (a cut of meat) M/NA  
*buhñbuñtu* → *bubu'tu*  
*buhññu* → *bu''ū* II  
**buhñuru** "to heat" jB D a liquid Dtn "keep hot"; > *bañru*, *bañrūtu*, *Bañir?*; *buhñru*, *buhñrītu*; *buhñratum?*  
**buhññu** "to check" jB(Ass.) lex. D text; < Aram.  
**buhñlalū** (or *puñlalū*) (an Elam. class of priests) jB  
**buhñratum** (an offering) Mari; < *buhñuru* ?  
**buhñrītu** (a hot dish) M/jB med.; < *buhñru* + -ī  
**buhñru** "cooked state; cooked food" jB *buhñra(m)* "in cooked state, when ready"; (a hot dish made with cereals); *ñābat b.* "cooking salt?"; < *buhñuru*

*bu''itu* → *bu''û I*

**bukānu(m)**, *bukannu* “(wooden) pestle” Bab. [GIŠ.GAN.NA] 1. as tool; O/jB leg. *bukāna(m) šūtuqu(m)* “to make step over the pestle” (symbolic act in sale transaction) 2. jB lex., med. (a plant) 3. jB lex. (an insect), usu. *išid b.* ‘base of a pestle’

**bukāšum** “duke” O/MB; < Kass.

*bukīnum* → *buginnu*

*bukkātu* → *abukkātu*

*bukratu* → *bukurtu*

**bukru(m)** “son, child” Bab.(lit.) of gods, humans; > *bukurtu*

**bukum** (a bird) OB

**būku** (or *pūku*) 1. Qatna (an ornament) 2. jB mng. unkn.

**bukurtu**, *bukratu(m)* “daughter” O/jB(lit.), said of goddesses only; < *bukru*

**bulālu** (a plant) jB

*būlātum* → *ba'ūlātu*; *be'ūlātum*

*bulā'u* → *bulū*

**bulīli** (a species of crested bird) jB lex.

*bulīlu* → *abulīlu*

**bulimānu** mng. unkn. MB as PN

**bullu I** “to throw down, cast away” M/NB D hand; work; of fate (*šimtu*) “strike down”

**bullu II** subst. ~ “decay”? M/jB; > *bullūm*, *bullūtum*

**bullūm** ~ “putrid”? OB, of blood; < *bullu II* + *-ī*; > *bullūtum*

**bullūtum** “state of decay”? OB, of land in *b. alākum* “to go to wrack and ruin”; < *bullūm*

**bulṭu** (a quilt or blanket) Am., Nuzi

*būltu* → *būštu*

*bulṭi(t)tu* → *bušṭitum*

**bulṭu(m)** “life; cure, healing” [TI(.LA)] 1. “lifetime” 2. “(state of) life” 3. “subsistence, food” 4. “cure” of illness, freq. in pl. “medical treatment, prescription” 5. “health(y) state”; < *balātu II*

**bulū(m)**, MA *bulā'u* “dry wood, dry reed” Bab., MA

**būlu(m)** “animals, livestock” Bab., NA; [MÁŠ.ANŠE] “domestic livestock”, NB *rab b.* “overseer of the herds”; jB of wild animals, *b. šēri* “animals of the desert”, also *b. Šakkan*

*buluggu* → *balangu*

*buluḥḥum* → *baluḥḥu*

*bumbulu* → *bibbulu*

*bunānu* → *punānu*

**būnatu** “daughter” jB lex.; < *būnu I*

**bunbullu** mng. unkn. jB, NA

*bunduru* → *budduru*

*buninnu* → *buginnu*

**bunna**, *bunni* ~ “thanks to”? MB in PNs; *bunnamma* “be so kind as to ...” OB; < *banū II*

**bunna(n)nū** pl. tant. “physiognomy, (facial) features” Bab.(lit.) of human, god; jB *šalam b.-ya* “likeness of my face”; esp. “(pleasant) features” in PNs, NB also fPN *Bunnanītu*; “(representation of) face” in art etc., also “image” of a chariot; of gardens *b. ālīšu* “the characteristic feature of his city”?; < *banū II*

*bunni* → *bunna*

*bunnu* → *būnu II*

**bunnū** “beautified” j/NB, of appearance; NB (desig. of currency)?; < *banū II*

**bunnunu** (or *punnunu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

**buntum** “daughter” OA; < *būnu I*

*bunum* → *būnum III*

**būnu I** “son” jB lex.; > *buntum*, *būnatu*

**būnu(m) II**, *bunnu* “goodness”; pl. “face” Bab. [DÜ in PNs only] 1. sg., occas. du. “outward appearance” of god, human, tree, day etc., usu. “good looks”; “favour, good intentions”; NB *b. pāni* “friendly face”, “prominence, distinction”; NB *b. zēri* “preferential share” of jointly owned land; OB *ana b.* “in view of” 2. pl., occas. du. “face” of god, human, *b. namrūtum* “shining happy faces”; < *banū II*; → *būnzerru*; *buppāni-*

**būnum III** (or *bunum*) (a bird) OB

**būnzerru** ~ “(fowler’s) hide” jB, of reeds; transf. “web” of spider; < *būnu II* + *zerru I*

**buppānam** “face down” Mari, in *b. abākum* “to turn upside down”

**buppāni-** “face down, flat on the face” O/jB with pron. suff.; *b.-šalālu/šahāpu/maqātu* “to lie/be prostrate/fall on o.’s face”; of bowl *ina b.-ša* “upside down”?; < *būnu II* + *pānu I* pl.; > *buppāniš*

**buppāniš** “face down” jB

**buqāmu**; f. *buqamtu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB; < *baqāmu*

**buqāqum** “little gnat, fly”? OAKk, OB as PN; < *baqu* dimin.?

**buqārum** “cattle” Mari; < W.Sem.

**buqāšum** “broad(-shouldered)” OAKk, as PN; < *baqāšu*

**buqlu(m)**, *buqulu(m)*; OA pl. f. 1. “malt” Bab., OA, Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNU4-g; Nuzi also BULUG.MEŠ]; in similes *kīma b. ḥašālu/šeṭū* “to crush/spread out like malt”; *qēm b.* “malt flour” 2. OA, NB “vegetables”; > *baqālu*

**buqqumu**; f. *buqquntu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB lex.; “curly-haired” person OB lex.; < *baqāmu*

**buqquru** “to inquire into, investigate” NB D;  
< Aram.; → *baqāru*

**buqquṣum** “very broad” OAKk, OB, as PN;  
< *baqāšu*

*buqrām* → *buqurrā*

*buqulu* → *buqlu*

**buqūmu(m)**, MA, M/jB also *buqūnu* “plucking”  
O/jB, MA [ZÚ.SI.GA; ŠID.SI.GA] as event,  
season, “(sheep) shearing”; *bīt b.* “plucking  
house” [É.ZÚ.SI.GA]; MA, MB “plucked wool”;  
< *baqāmu*

*buqurru* → *bugurru*

**buqurrū**, *puqurrū*, MA *b/puqurrā'u*, *buqrām*;  
MA pl. *b/puqurrānā'u* “legal claim” O/jB, MA;  
< *baqāru*

**burāhu** ~ “shining”? MB as PN; < *barāhu*

**burallu** (a stone object) NA

*burallum* → also *burullum*

*burānū* → *burū* I

**burāšu(m)**, NB also *baršu* “(species of)  
juniper” [GIŠ.LI; (GIŠ.)ŠIM.LI] “juniper tree” as  
timber; “juniper (resin)”; “(pieces of) juniper  
wood”

*burā'um* → *burū* I

**urbāni** mng. unkn. NA

**urbillatu** (an insect) NA

**ūrbu'tu**; pl. *urbu'ātu*, OB *urbuḫātum*  
“bubble” O/jB, Bogh.; → *bubu'tu*

*urdātu* → *urdātu*

*urdi* → *hūrī šamḫat*

*urdū* → *urdū*

**urgū** (or *purḡū*) (a type of offering) j/NB;  
< Sum.

**urḫiš**, *urḫu* ~ “buffalo” MA, Am.; hunted; in  
art

*urkītu* → *urkūtu*

**urku**, *purku* “knee” M/NB, NA 1. du. “knees”  
2. “lap” of gods and kings, also transf. ref. to  
control, protection 3. *ša b.* “loincloth”  
MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi; → *birku*; *meburku*

**urkūtu**, *urkītu* (or *purkūlītu*) ~ “(hereditary)  
share” M/NB of fields

**urmāhu** (a big libation bowl) jB [BUR.MAḪ];  
< Sum.; → *pūru* I

**urmāmu(m)** (an animal) OAKk?, MB, jB lex.;  
< *barāmu* I

**urmu** “colour(ed part)” jB, in *b. īnī* “iris”;  
< *barāmu* I

*urrānu* → *murrānu*

**urrātu** mng. unkn. jB

*urrišānu* → *aburrišānu*

**urrum** (a kind of cereal) Mari

**urrū** (a temple servant)? jB lex.; also pl.  
*urrātu* Bogh., of women; < Sum

**urrumtu** (a multicoloured bird) jB; < *urrumu*  
**urrumu**, Ass. *urrumu(m)*; f. *urrum/ntu*, NB  
also *urrundu* “multicoloured, pied, speckled”  
[GÜN(.GÜN); GÜN.A] of cloth, clothes; metal;  
stone; birthmark; tree; bird; animals: horse, dog,  
cow, sheep, goat; < *barāmu* I

**urruqu**, Ass. *urruqu* “with flashing eyes”  
M/jB, Bogh., NA, of humans; jB of goat;  
< *barāqu*

**urrušum** “bald”? OAKk, OA *Burrušum* as PN;  
jB lex.; < *barāšu*

**ursaggu/ū(m)** (or *ursaggu/ū(m)*) a kind of  
offering) Bab. [BUR.SAG.GÁ]; < Sum.

**ursallū** (a stone bowl) jB lex.

*ursiktu* → *ursīktu*

*ursindu*, *ursittu* → *ursindu*

**urša** adv. mng. unkn. jB; < *barāšu* ?

*uršātu* → *urdātu*

**uršimtu**, *uršimdu* (or *pur...*); pl. also  
*uršimētu* ~ “pivot-stone box”? j/NB for door-  
post

**uršašillu**, *uršašillu*, *uršušallū* (or *pur...*) (a  
stone bowl) jB; also deified as symbol; < Sum.

**uršiktu** (or *ursiktu*, *urs/šiktu*) (a wooden  
implement) jB lex.

*uršušallū* → *uršašillu*

**uršuzaggū** (a stone bowl) jB lex.

**ūrī šamḫat**, *ūrītalburdi šamḫat*, *ūrī*  
*ša(n)ḫat(i)*, NA also *urdi (šaḫi)* “caterpillar”  
jB, NA

**ūrītu(m)** I “cistern, well; fish pond; source (of  
river); hole, pit” Bab. [PÚ]; < *būru* I

**ūrītu(m)** II, NB *ūrītu* “cow” Bab.; also as fPN;  
< *būru* II

**ūrītu(m)** III “proof, attestation” OB in *ṭuppi b.*  
“record of attestation”; < *bāru* III

**uru** “son” NA; < Aram.

**urū(m)** I, OA *urā'um*, Nuzi, NB also *ūru*;  
pl. NB also *urānū* “(reed) mat” Bab., OA  
[GI.KID.(MÁ.)MAḪ; GI.KID.MÁ.ŠÚ.A; GI.KID.  
MÁ.NIGIN.NA] to cover boat; as shelter, in cult;  
for roofing, irrigation dyke; OA (a type of rug)

**urū** II (a garden plant) jB lex.

**ūru(m)** I “cistern, well; pool; pit” Bab., MA; of  
water; also “pit” of white naphtha, bitumen; for  
trapping animals; > *ūrītu* I

**ūru(m)** II “(bull) calf” OAKk, O/MA, O/jB  
[(GU4.)AMAR] cow *adi b.-ša* “with her calf”; *b.*  
*šizbi* “sucking calf”; occas. of young of other  
animals, e.g. ass; as epith. of gods, e.g. Šin,  
Šamaš; of the king etc., in PNs; > *ūrītu* II

**būru(m) III** (a surface measure) “bur” O/jB = 18 *ikū* (~ 64,800 sq. metres) [BÜR.(IKU)]; st. abs. *būr* “1 bur”; < Sum.

**būru(m) IV** “hunger” O/jB, NA; < *berû* II

**būru V** (a type of song) jB

**būru VI** (a word for sky) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*būru* → also *hurû* I  
*bāru* → *bu'uru* I

**burubalūm I** “ruin, (abandoned) building site”  
OB, Mari, Elam [BUR.BAL]; < Sum.

**burubalūm II** (desig. of a supernatural snake)  
OB mag.

**buruburu** (a children’s game) MB  
*buruḥli* → *wuruḥli*

**burullum**, *be/arullu(m)*, *burallum* (or *pur...*) (a commercial police official) OA, OB(N.Mes.), MB(Alal.); *b. rabūm* “chief *b.*”

**burūmītu** “sky-blue lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < *burūmū*

**burummu** (a bird) jB; < *barāmu* I

**burūmū**, *burummū* pl. tant. “heaven, sky” j/NB(lit.) *bāb b.* (name of a temple gate in Aššur); *kakkab b.* “star of heaven”, *šītir b.* “celestial writing” i.e. the stars; < *barāmu* I; > *burūmū*

**bururānu** mng. unkn. NB

**burussu(m)** (or *purussu(m)*); pl. f. “bung, plug” O/jB, NA, of a mash tub; OB “plug” of a water-outlet; NA “stopper” of waterskin  
*buru(t)tum* → *puruttum*

**burzaggū** (a stone bowl) jB lex.

**burzaraš**, *burzarašū* (desig. of horses) MB

**burzibandū** (kind of vessel) NA

**burziburzi** (a leather belt)? jB lex.

**burzidunbarakku** (a vessel with a lip or spout) jB lex.; < Sum.

**burzigallu** “big *pursitu* vessel” jB [(DUG.) BUR.ZI.GAL] for fumigation, incense-burning; < Sum.

**burzsilabandū** (kind of vessel) jB lex.

**burzsilagallū** (kind of vessel) jB lex.

**busārum** “announcement” OB; < *bussuru*  
*busratu* → *bussurtu*

**bussumu I** “pleasant”? Bogh. lex.; jB lex. of beer

**bussumu(m) II** “to please” OB D

**bussurtu(m)**, j/NB also *busratu*, NA *passurtu* “message, report” Bab., M/NA [KA.DÛ.A] *b. ḥadē(m)/dumqī(m)/lumnim* “glad/good/bad tidings”; OB om. *b. nūrim* “message of light”; < *bussuru*

**bussuru(m)**, NA *passuru* “to bring, send a message” O/jB, NA to s.o. (= acc.); “deliver (pleasant) news”; “extol” a god; > *busārum*; *bussurtu*; *mubassiru*; *tabsertum*

**busukku** (or *pusukku*) ~ “son” jB lex.

**bušallibu**, *bušellibu* (a plant) jB lex.

**bušašū** pl. tant. “trifles” jB; < *bašāšu*  
*bušellibu* → *bušallibu*

**bušinnu**, *bušinum*, OA, Nuzi also *bišinnu(m)* [(GIŠ.)GL.ZÛ.LUM(.MA)?] 1. M/jB “mullein, *Verbascum*” 2. O/Akk, O/jB, NA “wick” (made from *Verbascum* leaves); NA also “lamp” 3. jB, NA *bīt b.* “lamp”

**būšiš** “like a *b.* bird” jB; < *būšu* I

**būšu(m) I** “hyaena” O/jB, NA; also (a bird) ~ “rock partridge”; as PN; > *būšiš*

**būšu II** 1. M/NA; NB “fine linen, byssus” 2. M/NA, M/jB, Nuzi m. & f., also *būzu*? (a type of glass); “glass vessel” for oil, salt

**bušālu(m)** “what has been cooked” 1. OA, jB lex. ~ “cooked meat” 2. jB lex. “ripe date”; < *bašālu*

**būšānu(m)**, *bu'šānu* 1. O/jB “bad smell” (a disease affecting the mouth, nose and skin) [KIR4.ḤAB] 2. Bogh., jB (a plant) lex., med. [Û.ḤAB]; < *ba'āšu*

*bušiu* → *būšum*

**bušlu** ~ “ripening” of dates jB; “smelting” of ores, “melting” of glass MA, jB; < *bašālu*

**buššānītu** (or *puššānītu*) (a star) jB

*buššu* → *biššu*

**būštu(m)**, j/NB also *būltu* “shame” Bab., OA “sense of shame, modesty, dignity”, *ina lā b.-šu* “shamelessly”, *ša b. lā išū* “who has no shame”; < *bāšu* I

*būštu* → also *būrtu* II

**bušītum**, j/NB, NA *bu'alīṭi(t)tu* “woodworm, termite”? Bab., NA [AN.TI.BAL] in granary; eats walls

**būšum**, *bušū(m)*, MA *bušiu* “goods, property” Bab., MA [NÍG.ŠU; NÍG.GÁL(.LA)]; OB usu. pl.; < *bašū*

**bu'šu**, *būšu* “stench” jB; also (a stinking plant); < *ba'āšu*

**butinnu** (or *putinnu*) “button” Am., jB lex.; on shoe, Am. of stone

**butiqtu** “(water-flow from) dam breach” jB, NA; < *batāqu*

**butturu I** ~ “with a mutilated leg” MB as name of a horse; < *butturu* II

**butturu II** “to mutilate”? jB lex. D; > *butturu* I; *mubattiru*

*butturu* → also *budduru*

**butuqqū(m)** “loss(es)” O/jB, in trade etc.; OA *butuqqā'ū* pl. tant. “shortfall, deficiency”; < *batāqu*

**butuqtu(m)**; pl. *butuqātu(m)* “breach, cutting” Bab. [A.MAḤ] 1. “breach” in dyke, bank, house;

*b. batāqu* "to make a breach"; "(water from) breach"; transf. ref. to Marduk's word, flow of blood **2.** "(new) cutting" for channel **3.** OA (a type of goods) **4.** jB "loss(es)"; < *batāqu*

**buṭnānu**, *buṭunānu* (a garden plant) Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *buṭnu*

*buṭnatu* → *buṭumtu*

**buṭnu** "terebinth, *Pistacia*" M/jB, NA as tree, for timber; "terebinth (nuts)" (coll.); > *buṭumtu*; *buṭnānu*

*buṭṭuru* → *budduru*

**buṭumtu(m)**, *buṭuttu*, *buṭuntu*, *buṭnatu* "terebinth" Bab., NA [GIŠ.LAM.GAL] as tree, wood; nut(s); as flour; < *buṭnu*

*buṭunānu* → *buṭnānu*

*buṭuntu*, *buṭuttu* → *buṭumtu*

**bu''ū I** "sought for" NB in fPN *Bu''ūtu*; < *bu''ū II*

**bu''ū(m) II**, Bab., Am. occas. *buḥḥū* "to look for" Bab., M/NA **D 1.** "seek for" things, people; life, friendship etc. **2.** j/NB, NA *ina qātī X b.* 'look in X's hands' for s.th. = "call X to account" for s.th. **3.** M/NA leg. "attempt to start" proceedings **4.** M/NA "to demand, claim" **5.** Am., Bogh., Ug. "ask for, aspire to"; "intend" evil **Dtn** jB "keep seeking out" **Dt** (NA **Dtt**) pass. of D; > *bu''ū I*; *ba''ūtu*; *teb'ūtu*; *mube'u?*

**bu''uru I**, *būru*, Ass. *ba''uru* subst. "hunting" jB, NA, *b. epēšu* "to go hunting" of king, of falcon; "prey", transf. in love lyrics "quarry, catch"; < *bāru I D* infin.; → *mu'uru*

**bu''uru II** adj. "captured" jB; < *bāru I*

*buwati* → *puati*

*būzu* → *būšu II 2*

# D

*da'ābu* → *da'āpu*

**da'āmu(m)** I “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab.(lit.)

**G** (*i/i, u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. “is dark” **Gtn** OB of day “become dark” **D** “make dark, darken”; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body **Dt** OB pass. of D; > *da'mu*; *da'īmu* I; *dāmātu*; *da'ummatu*, *da'ummiš*; *du''umu*, *du''umiš*

**da'āmu** II, *dāmu* ~ “to wander about” jB

**G** (pres. *idām*) **D** ~ “make to fumble”

**da'ānatte** “by force” NA; < *danānu* I

*da'ānu* → *danānu* I.II

*da'ānu* → *dayyānu*

**da'āpu**, NA also *da'ābu* “to push (away)” jB, NA **G** (*i/i*) “push, knock (against)” part of body; “push away” stool etc.; “knock down” weapon; NA “push ahead” troops **D** NA “repulse” revolt; “injure by pressure” the nasal septum **Dt** pass. of D “be pushed away” N of wall “be knocked over”

*da'āqu* → *damāqu*

*da'ātu* → *dī'atum*

*da''ātu* → *dannatu*; *dannu* I

**dababābum** “idle talk” OB; < *dabābu* II

**dababtu** “talk; (faculty of) speech” jB, NA; *d. sul'arrāti* “false talk”; *d. šapti/pî*; < *dabābu* I

**dabābu(m)** I “talk” Bab., NA [DU<sub>11</sub>; NA also DU<sub>11</sub>.DU<sub>11</sub>] “(idle) speech”; *d. kitti/kīnu* “honest, straightforward, talk”, neg. *lā kitte*; “complaint”, leg. “litigation”, *bēl(et)* *d.* “adversary (in court)”; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; < *dabābu* II infin.

**dabābu(m)** II “to speak, talk” **G** (*u/u*) [DU<sub>11</sub>.DU<sub>11</sub>] 1. “talk” to (= *ana*), with (= *itti*)

s.o.; *itti libbišu d.* “talk with o.’s heart, consider” 2. “speak, tell” truth, lies; “make” impudent “remarks” etc.; “declare, make statement” in front of s.o.; NA “recite” 3. “litigate”; j/NB *dīnu d.* “bring an action” (against s.o.); NB *itti X d.*, NA *issi X d.* “accuse X, prosecute X” 4. “plot” s.th. (NA/NB *inal/ana muḥḥi*) **R** Mari **Gtn** “talk repeatedly” **Rtn** Mari **D** “talk much” 1. OB “call on s.o. for” (= *ana*), “because of” (= *aššum*) services, payments etc.; “call s.o. to account”, transf. of disease 2. “complain” 3. Bogh. for Š “cause to speak” 4. jB “talk nonsense” **DR** Mari **Dt** “be called on”; “be claimed” Š “make s.o. speak, talk”; jB rit. “make s.o. say” prayer etc.; leg. “make s.o. declare”, “make s.o. litigate”; “stir up, incite to gossip” etc.; “make” woman “compliant” Št NB “be made to speak”; > *dabābu* I, *dababtu*, *dababābum*; *dabūbum*; *dibbu*, *dibbatum*; *dābibu*, *dabbibu*; *dubbubiš*, *dubbubtum*; *mušadbibu*, *mušadbibūtu*

**dabāru** I mng. unkn. jB **G** lex. only; > *dabru?*; *mundabru?*

**dabāru** II subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

**dabašinnu(m)**, *tubašinnu* (a leather object) Oakk, Bab., Bogh.

*dabatum* → *tapatum*

**dabbānu** (a drug)? jB med.

**dabbibu**; f. *dabbibtu(m)* “slanderer” O/jB; jB also “garrulous”; NB in PNs; < *dabābu* II

**dabbu** 1. NB ~ “bolt, pin”? in house construction 2. jB lex. “bear”

**dabdū(m)**, *dubdū*, Mari etc. *daw(a)dūm* “defeat, bloodshed” O/jB [BAD.BAD; BAD<sub>5</sub>.BAD<sub>5</sub> (→

*abiktu*] *d. dāku/maḥāṣu/šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”

**dābibu** “(legal) advocate”? M/NB in PN; < *dabābu* II

**dabiru** (a leather object) jB lex.

*dabītu, dabium* → *dabū*

**dabnū** (or *!dap/bnū*) mng. unkn. NB

**dabru(m)** ~ “aggressive” O/jB (poet.) of person, storm; < *dabāru* I ?

**dabtu** (a slab used in glass-making) jB

**dabū**, OAKk *dabium*; f. *dabītu(m)* “bear” OAKk, Bab.; also as (f)PN; > *dabūiš*

**dabūbum** “conversation” OB; < *dabābu* II

**dabūiš** “like a bear” jB; < *dabū*

**dadā** (a spiny plant) jB lex.

**dadānu** (a spiny plant) jB [GIŠ.KIŠI<sub>16</sub>.ḪAB ?]

**dādānū**, *diadānū*, jB also *daddānū* pl. tant. “tendon of the neck” O/jB

*daddāmu* → *damdāmu*

*daddānū* → *dādānū*

**daddariš** “like centaury”? jB; < *daddaru*

**daddaru(m)**, *daddiru* (a foetid plant, phps.) “centaury” Bab.

**daddu(m)**; pl. f. ~ “sole” O/jB of shoe

*daddu* → also *dādu*

**dadmū** pl. tant. “villages, settlements; the inhabited world” Bab.(lit.)

**dādu(m)**, M/NB also *daddu* 1. “darling, favourite” of lover, father, son 2. also pl. “sexual attractiveness” of male, female 3. (a fish) [ĀB.KU<sub>6</sub>] as food

**dagālu(m)** “to see, look” G (*alū*) 1. “look, (be able to) see”, *lā dagāl īnī* “blindness” 2. Bogh. “experience” 3. stat. NB “has at his disposal, owns” 4. OA “look upon (as security), reserve to o.s.” 5. “wait” 6. “obey” 7. NA *ēnē X d.* “look at s.o.’s eyes”, attend to s.o.” 8. *pān(ī) X d.* “await” s.o.; “obey” s.o.; Am. “show reverence”; *pān X d.* NA, NB of property “belong to s.o.” 9. *ana pān X d.* “wait for X”

**Gtn** iter. of G of eyes “look repeatedly”; “aim” a bow “repeatedly”; *pān X d.* “constantly obey”

**Gt** “belong to henceforth” Š caus. of G “make see, look”, esp. in *pān(ī) X š.* “cause to wait for; make subject to”; NA (*inalana p.*) š. “hand over, transfer ownership of s.th. to s.o.; put under s.o.’s command”; “entrust” with a task N in jB *ana X iddagil* “attention was on X”; > *diḡlu; dagiltu; dāḡilu; maḡaltu, madḡaltu; mušadḡilannu; šudugultu*

**dagāru** N jB mng. uncl.

**dagiltu** “observation” jB in *ša d.* “observer, spy”; < *dagālu*

**dāḡilu** “one who sees” 1. adj. of eyes “seeing”, of man “sighted” 2. in *d. iššūr(āt)e* “augur, bird-watcher”; < *dagālu*

**dahru** ~ “angry” jB lex.

**dahū** I “beaten”? MA, desig. of textile; < *dahū* II

**dahū(m)** II, *dehū* “to beat, press down”? O/jB, NA G OB, NA “push s.o. on”; stat. of part of exta “is depressed”? Ntn of kidneys “be always compressed”? > *dahū* I, *dehū, dehūtu; diḡu?*

**dā’ikānu(m)** “murderer” Bab., MA; < *dā’iku* + *-ān*

**dā’iku(m)**, *dayyiku*, f. *dayyiktu* “killer, murderer” OA, O/jB; OB also “murderous”; jB lex. as desig. of abortifacient stone = *aban lā alādi*; < *dāku*

**da’īmu** I “gloom” jB lex.; < *da’āmu* I

**da’īmu** II ~ “lance” jB lex.; → *id’umu*

*dā’inūtu* → *dayyānūtu*

*dā’iqtu* → *damqu*

**dā’īšu(m)** “thresher” O/jB desig. of worker, ox; < *diāšum*

**dakāku** I “to crush” jB G lex. only D “crush, grind up” drugs, in mortar; > *dakkukūtum; madakku*

**dakāku(m)** II ~ “to gambol, scamper” O/jB G (*u/u*) of lamb, donkey etc.; of child

**dakāmu** ~ “to bow down” jB G lex. D “prostrate” s.o., of disease ? lex.

**dakāšu(m)** ~ “to press in” O/jB G (*alū*) om. of parts of body, stat. “are depressed”; jB med. “press on” s.o.; OB math. “press out, enlarge” geometrical figure Gt stat. *tidkuš(at)* “is pressed” OB of liver D ~ G of disease ? lex. only; > *dakšu; dikšu, dikīšum*

**dakirū** ~ “tree” jB lex.

**dakkannu(m)** “doorway”? O/jB [KI.GIŠGAL]; < Sum.

*dakkassu* → *takkassu*

**dakkukūtum** (an edible commodity) OAKk(Ur III); < *dakāku* I

**dakšu** ~ “pressed down” jB; < *dakāšu*

**dakūm** (a kind of accommodation)? OB

*dakū* → also *dekū* II

**dāku(m)**, Ass. *duāku(m)* “to kill; beat” G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. “kill” person; jB/NA “fight” (→ Gt) 2. “beat” as punishment; “defeat” enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdū*); of disease and sim. “strike”; infin. *bēl(et) d.* “tormentor”, of sorcerer 3. OA “break (and so invalidate)” tablet 4. “strike down” mountain; “kill” part of date palm by pruning Gt jB/NA “fight with each other”, stat. pl. *tidūkū* Š O/jB “make s.o. kill s.o.” N [GAZ] pass. “be killed”; *diktu iddāk* “a massacre will



take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *dīku* I; *dīktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*

*dakātu* → *dikātu*

*dalabānu* → *dalbānu*

*dalābu* → *dalāpu*

**dalāḥu(m)** "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA G (*a/u*) [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" D ~ G "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" Š JB "cause disturbance" N [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" Ntn [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of N; > *dalḥu*; *dilḥu*, *diliḥtu*, *dulluḥtu*, *dulluḥiš*; *duluḥḥū*; *dulḥānu*; *dalḥāniš*; *mudalliḥu*

**dalālu** I "to be small, wretched" O/jB G OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" D "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?, *dalīlu* I?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*

**dalālu(m)** II "to praise" G (*a/u*) absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalīli/tanatti/tanitti* DN d. "sing praises of DN"; jB *qurud* DN d. "praise valour of DN" Š caus. of G Bogh.; > *dalīlu* I; *taḏlultum*

**dalāmu** (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? jB lex.

**dalāpiš** (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" jB; < *dalāpu*

**dalāpu(m)**, NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) I. trans. "stir up, keep awake" 2. intrans. jB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" Gtn jB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" D jB of enemy "disturb, harass" Dtn iter. of D Š j/NB, NA "stir up" N "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *šudlupu*

**dal(a)qum** mng. unkn. OB as PN

**dalbānu(m)**, *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *bīt d.*; < Sum.

**dalḥāniš** "into a distracted state" jB with *ewūm* Š; < *dalḥu*

**dalḥu** "troubled, disturbed" j/NB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *daliḥtu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāḥu*

**dalīlu(m)** I, M/NA *dilīlu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] d. DN *dalālu* "to praise DN"; jB/NA *ana dalīli* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

**dalīlu** II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

*daliqātu* → *duliqātu*

**dālītum** "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*  
**dallalu** 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

*dallapiš* → *dalāpiš*

**dallu(m)** "small, stunted" O/jB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I

*dallu* → also *dalū* I

*dalluqu* → *dulluquḥm*

*dalmāḥu* → *talmāḥu*

**dalpiš** "restlessly" jB; < *dalpu*

**dalpu** "sleepless, restless; watchful" jB, of person; f. *daliptu* occas. = *diliptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*

**daltu(m)** f. "door" [GIŠ/GI.IG] d. *šamê/eršeti* cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*

**dalū(m)** I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *bīt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *bū mē*; < *dalū* II

**dalū** II "to draw" water "with bucket" G (*u/u*) [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālītum*, *dālātu*; *dilum*, *dilātu* I,II; *dulū*; *madlā um*; → *dullū*

**dalū** III (a needle or pin) jB lex.; < Sum.

*dālu* → *dalū* I

**dālū** "water drawer" M/NB [LÚ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālītum*, *dālātu*

**dālu(m)**, Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/jB, NA G (*ū*) "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons D "disturb, disrupt" s.o. Š Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyātu* I, *dayyaltu*, *dayyālītu*

**dalūtum**; pl. *dāluwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II

**dālūtū** "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*

**damāmiš** "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*

**damāmu(m)** "to wail, moan" OA, O/jB(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks Gtn (*a/a*, *u/u*) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or Ntn ?) Š caus. of G "make" people "wail"; pigeons "coo" N ~ G, OB Ntn → Gtn ?; > *damāmiš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II

**damāqu(m)**, NA also *\*da'āqu* "to be(come) good" G (*i/i*; NA stat. *de'iq*, *dēq*) [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] 1. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. 2. Mari "be friendly" 3. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] 4. *analeliina maḥri-ina pān X d.* "be pleasing to" s.o. D [SIG5] 1. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" 2. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" 3. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" 4. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, jB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmiqtum*)" 5. Bogh. "approve (of)" Dtn OB "continually make good" Š jB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqam-inam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqū*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammiqu*, *mudammiqatu*; *tadmiqu*, *tadmiqtum*

**damāšu** ~ "to humble o.s." jB G (*u/u*) "prostrate o.s." Gt ~ G; > *damšum*

**damāšu** ~ "to wipe"? jB lex.; > *dumšu*

**dāmātu**, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) jB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*

**damdāmu**, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/jB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]

*damgāru* → *tamkāru*

**damgīru** mng. unkn. jB in *binūt d.*

*damiqtu* → *damqu*

*damkāru* → *tamkāru*

*dammuqu* → *dummuqu*

**damqam-inam**, *daqqam-inam*, *damqa-īni* 'good eye' jB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *īnu* I

**damqatu** (a plant) jB lex.; < *damāqu*

**damqiš** "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*

**damqu(m)**, NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *dami/eqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] 1. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" 2. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU. SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? 3. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5-; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune": with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; jB *amāt d.* "good

word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqam-inam*

**damšum**, *daḥšum* "humble" OB; < *damāšu*

**damšillu** (a kind of cucumber)? jB as name of one or more plants

**damtum** I, *tamtu* O/jB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?

**damtu** II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? jB lex.

*damû* → *dawûm*

**dāmu(m)** "blood" [ÚŠ] 1. liter. sg. & pl.; jB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.ÚŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone)

2. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" 3. jB pl. "blood" = "lineage" 4. lex. "red wine"

5. *dām(ū) erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *ḫilidāmu*

*dāmu* → also *da'mu*

*dāmu* → *da'āmu* II

**da'mu(m)**, *dāmu* "dark" O/jB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather; lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*

**danāniš** "by force" jB; < *danānu* I

**danānu(m)** I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/jB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*; *da'ānate*

**danānu(m)** II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" G (*ili*) [KALAG(.GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" D "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver; guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/jB "increase" tribute; jB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; Oakk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pāni- d.* "harden o.'s attitude" Dt pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" R (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" Rt (*uddanannin*) "match o.'s strength"; > *dannu* I, II?, *dannatu*, *iddanna*?, *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānate*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu*?, *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu*?; *madnanu*; *tadnintum*

**dandannu**, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA(lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II

**dandannūtu** “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu danene* → *dannina*

**daništum** (a type of service obligation)? OB

**danītu** (or *danniūtu*?) (a battle garment) jB lex.

\**danna* → *iddanna*

**dannatu(m)**, NA also *da'atu* [BAD<sub>4</sub>; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. *d. šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kuššim/ummatim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*

**dannina/u**, *danene* “nether world” O/jB

**danniš** “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*

**dannišam** “very much” OA; < *dannu* I

*danniūtu* → *danītu*

**dannu(m)** I; NA f. also *da'atu* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG(.GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *šuppum dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”; “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *danniūtu*; → *d. II*

**dannu** II; pl. NB *danniūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” j/NB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *dugd.*; *d. kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < *d. I*?

*dannudannu* → *dandannu*

**danniūtu(m)** “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG-; NAM.KALA(.GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I

*danqu* → *damqu*

*dansum* → *damsum*

**danū(m)** mng. uncl. OA, jB G (*ili*) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)?”; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'ū*

*dāni-* → *dinānu*

*dānu* → *diānum*

**dapānu(m)** ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB(poet.), jB lex. G (*alu*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapīnu*, *dappānu*, *dappīnu*

*daparānum* → *daprānu*

*dapāru* → *duppuru* I; *ṭapāru*

*dapatum* → *tapatum*

*dapdappum* → *ṭapṭappum*

**dapīnu(m)** “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA(lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [<sup>d/mul</sup>UD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*

**dāpi'u** (or *ṭāpi'u*) (a container) NA, of silver

**dapniš** “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*

**dapnu(m)** “aggressive” M/jB(lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*

*dapnū* → *ṭabnū*

**dappānu** “warlike, martial” M/jB(lit.); < *dapānu*

*dappastu* → *tappaštu*

*dappinnum* → *tappinnu*

**dappīnu** “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*

**dappu(m)** 1. OB *d. ša dāmim* “blood clot”?

2. jB astr. mng. unkn.

*dappu* → also *adappu*

**dappurtum** “absence” OA in *d. rašūm/išūm* “to be(come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I

**daprānu(m)**, OB also *daparānum*, *duprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *šaman d.* “juniper oil”; jB *qēm d.* “juniper flour”

**daqāqu** “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherd; > *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqīqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqīta*; *duqāqu*; *duqququ*; *diqdiqqu*

**daqāšu(m)** “to bend down” G (*ulu*) OB; (*ili*) jB, of person

*daqqam-īnam* → *damqam-īnam*

**daqqaqīta** adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*

**daqqaqu** in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqīta*

**daqqīqu** “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*

**daqqu(m)** “minute, fine” Oakk, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*

*dar* → *darāru* II

*dār* → *dāru* I

**dārâ**, MB(Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārū*

**daraggu** “way, track” jB

*darāgum* → *darākum* II

**darāku** I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*

**darākum** II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

**darāku III D** “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarrīku*  
**darānu** (a plant) jB lex.  
**dārānu** “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārā* + *-ānu*  
*darāqum* → *darākum* II  
**dārāru(m)** I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only  
 N (*nadarruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver  
 “become free” of debts; of gods “run together,  
 converge”; > *andurāru*; *šudarāru*?  
**darāru** II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*alu*;  
 stat. *dār*); < *dīru* denom.; → *derū*  
*darāru* → also *andurāru*  
**darāsu(m)**, Bogh. *darāšu* “to trample; push  
 back” Bab., NA G (*ii*) people; OB “repulse”;  
 “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of  
 liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other  
 away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife  
 N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dīsum*  
**darāšum** I “to try”? OB G (*ii*)  
**darāšu** II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound  
*darāšu* → also *darāsu*  
*dārātu* → *dārītu* 2  
**dardarah**, *tartarah* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold,  
 copper etc.; on shoe  
**dargiš** ~ “couch” NB of wood  
**dargu** “stair” NB in *hīt d.* “staircase”; < Aram.  
*dāria* → *dārā*  
*dāriāta*, *dāriātīš*, *dāriātum* → *dārītu* 2  
*darīkum* → *darku*  
**darīku**; pl. *darīkānu* “pressed dates” NB;  
 < Aram.  
**dārīš** “for ever” Bab., NA; also *ana d.*, *ad-d.*;  
 Am., Bogh., Ug. *adi d.*; OB *d. ūmim/ūmī*;  
 < *dāru* I  
**dārīšam** “for ever” jB(roy. inscr.); < *dāru* I  
**dārītu(m)** “perpetuity, eternity” Bab., NA 1. sg.  
 OB(Susa), Mari *ana d.* “for ever”; Am., Bogh.  
*ištu/lultu d.* “from time immemorial”, *adi d.* “for  
 all time” 2. freq. pl. *šubat d.* “eternal abode”;  
*kudurri d.* “eternal boundary”; OB *ana d.* “for  
 ever”; Am. *adi dāriāta*, jB *ša dārāti* “for ever”;  
 OB *dāriātīš ūmī* “for ever”; jB *ana dārāt šanāti*  
 “for all years”; < *dārū*  
*dariu* → *darrūm*  
*dāriu* → *dārū*  
**darku**, *derku*, OB also *darīkum* “following,  
 later” Oakk, OB as PN, also fPN *Darkatum*;  
 Bab.(lit.) *niše darkāti* “later people”, also f. pl.  
 as subst. “successors, posterity”; < *darāku* I  
*darkultu* → *tarkullu*  
**darrūm**. M/NA *darin*; MA pl. f. “sacrificial  
 sheep” OB(Susa), M/NA [UDU.SIZKUR.MEŠ]  
 M/NA *d. epāšu* “to sacrifice a sheep”; < Sum.

**darsu** “deposed” M/NA of gods; < *darāsu*  
**darū(m)** “to last (for ever)” Oakk, O/MB, NA,  
 stat. only; in PNs of person; OB *lū dariātali*  
 “may you live for ever”; NA *adi ... darūni* “as  
 long as” (heaven and earth) “last”; > *dāru* I,  
*dārīš*, *dārīšam*; *dārū*, *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*,  
*dārītu*, *dārītaš*; *dūru* II, *dūriš*  
*darū* → also *derū*  
**dāru(m)** I “era; eternity” Oakk, Bab., NA;  
 Oakk, OB only st. abs., Oakk *ištum dār*  
 “from time immemorial”, OB *analad-dār* “for  
 ever”, MB *an dār*; j/NB *ana (ūmī) dāri* “for  
 ever”; Ug. *ana dāri dūri* “for ever and ever”;  
 < *darū*; > *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; → *dūru* II  
**dārum** II ~ “lifetime, 60 years”? OB; < W.Sem.?  
*dāru* → also *dūru* I  
**dārū(m)**, *dāriu(m)* “lasting, eternal” Bab., NA  
 [DA.RÍ] of gods, royal offspring; of life,  
 kingship, days, years, protection, good deeds  
 etc.; of foundation, temple, wood etc.; < *darū*;  
 > *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārītu*, *dārītaš*  
**darūba** (an animal) jB (or scribal error ?)  
**dārūtaš** “for ever” jB; < *dārū*  
**dārūtu** “long lasting life” NA; < *dārū*  
**dāštu** ~ “treachery, disrespect” M/jB; esp. pl., as  
 omen interpretation; < *dāšu*  
**dāšu(m)** “to treat unjustly, with disrespect” O/jB  
 G (*ā*) “pressurize”; jB ptc. *dayyiš amātīya*  
 “that treats my words with disrespect” D →  
*mudiššum*; > *dāštu*  
**dašannu** (an item of jewellery) NA, NB of  
 silver  
**dašāpu(m)** “to be sweet” O/jB G lex. only, of  
 honey (*dīšpu*), dates D “make sweet”; stat.  
 transf. of song, sexual charms “are very sweet”;  
 < *dīšpu* denom.; > *dašpu*; *duššupu*  
**dašari** “(a type of) palace” NB; < OPers.  
*dāšātu* → *dēšū*  
*dašgarinnum* → *taskarinnu*  
**dašnu(m)** ~ “mighty” O/jB  
**dašpu(m)** “(honey-)sweet” Bab.; of beer, fruit;  
 of person, also as PN; < *dašāpu*  
**da(š)šiya** (a functionary) NB  
**daššu(m)**, *taššu* “buck; ram” Oakk, Bab.,  
 M/NA, Nuzi [MÁŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of  
 gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a  
 metal fitment with a leather strap?), on  
 furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*  
*dāšū* → *dēšū*  
*dāšu* → *diāšum*  
**daš'um** “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dīšu* II  
*dāšūš* → *idāšūš*

**dāt**, *dāti*, *dātu*- “behind, after; then” NA in comb. with *ina*, *ana* 1. as prep. spatially: “behind”, *iddātukka* “behind you”, *iddāt šarri* “behind the king”; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: “after”, *iddātuššu* “after him”, *iddāt annî* “after this”, also *addāt*; as conj. *ina dāt ša ... tašpuranni* “after ... you wrote to me” 3. adv. *iddātile* “afterwards”

**dātabarra** “legal expert” NB; < OPers.; → *dātu dāti* → *dāt*

**datnu** ~ “warlike” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

*datnu* → *damtu* II

**datûm** “member” of a family ? OB

**dātu** “law, decree” NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

*dātu(m)* → also *dī'atum*; *ṭātu*

*dātu-* → *dāt*

**da'tu** (part of a plough) jB lex.

**da'û** (or *ta'û*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

**da'ûdu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**da'ummatu(m)** “gloom, darkness” O/jB(lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'āmu* I

**da'ummiš** “in pitch dark” jB, also astr. [DAR4-meš]; < *da'āmu* I

**da'umtu** (a cup) jB lex.

*daw(a)dûm* → *dabdû*

**dawûm**, jB *damû* “to jerk; convulse” O/jB G (ulu) of person; of limb “jerk”, of eyes “move in uncoordinated manner” Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwûm*, *dimîtu*; → *ṭawûm*

**dāwûm** ~ “convulsive”? OB lex.; < *dawûm*

**dayyālîtu** f. “prowling” of witch jB; < *dayyālu* I + -î

**dayyaltu** ~ “(hunting) foray” NA; < *dālu*

**dayyālu** I 1. jB “prowling” of dog 2. NA ~ “scout”, *rab d.* “scout commander” 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālîtu*

**dayyālu** II “servant” NB; < Aram.

**dayyantû**, MB also *diyantu* “(female) judge” [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

**dayyānu(m)**, *da''ānu*, MB also *diyānu* “judge” [(LÚ.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān d.* “president of tribunal”; < *diānum*; > *dayyāmîtu*, *dayyantû*

**dayyānûtu**, NA *dā'inûtu* “judicature, judgeship” O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-]; < *dayyānu* abstr.

**dayyaštu** “threshing sledge” jB/NA in simile; < *diāšum*

**dayyāšu** adj. “threshing” of ox jB lex.; < *diāšum*

**dayye** (a plant) jB lex.

*dayyik(t)u* → *dā'iku*

**dayyîqu** “siege wall(s)” jB, NA

**dehû** “depressed, pressed in”? jB lex.; < *daḥû* II; > *dehûtu*

**dehûtu** “depression”? O/jB lex.; < *dehû*

**dekû** I “raised” NB of hands; < *dekû* II

**dekû(m)** II, *dakû* “to raise, shift” O/Akk, Bab. G (*e/e, i/i*) [ZI] 1. “call up, levy” troops, land 2. “wake up” person 3. “unleash, stir up” battle, slander 4. “lift” hand in supplication, as threat; from work; “raise” eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB “collect” silver, taxes 6. M/NB “lift, remove” s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; “clear away” earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ “break up” or “weed” field 8. “charter” a ship D “get s.o. moving, incite” Š OB, NB “have (troops) called up”; “incite” s.o., s.o.’s heart, to action N pass. “be called up”; “be disturbed”; NB of hands “be taken off” (ref. to inactivity); > *dekû* I, *dēkû*; *dīku* II, *dikātu*; *mudekkû*, *mudakkîu*?

**dēkû(m)** “summoner (for taxes and corvée work)” Bab. [LÚ.ZI.ZI]; lex. also “(night-) watchman”; < *dekû* II

**dēlum** “unique, single” OB lex.; < Sum.

*dēnu* → *dīnu*

**dēpu** I “warp” jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

**dēpu** II (a thrusting weapon)? j/NB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu* ?

**dēpu** “to lay” the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

*dēq* → *damāqu*

*dēqtu* → *damqu*

**derderru** ~ “battle” jB lex.

**derku(m)** (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

*derku* → also *darku*

*derkullum* → *tarkullu*

**derû**, NA *darû* “to intercalate” a month NA, NB G stat. “is intercalated” Dt NB pass. “be intercalated”; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

**dešû** “exceedingly opulent” jB of offerings?; < *dešû*

**dešû(m)** “to sprout” Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D “let flourish” greenery, plants; “let prosper” abundance, wealth; “provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)” (= 2 acc.), “supply copious” offerings Dt pass. of D “be allowed to flourish”; of offering bowl “be copiously supplied” Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšû*; *deššû*; *duššû*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššû*

*dēšu* → *dīšu* II

**dēšû(m)**, *dāšû* “abundant, flourishing” O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešû*

*diadānû* → *dādānû*

**diānum**, later *dānu* "to judge" G (ī) [DI.KUD]  
 1. *dīna(m)* d. "administer justice" (to s.o. = acc.) 2. "give judgement" 3. "pass judgement on, sentence" s.o. 4. "litigate, engage in lawsuit"  
 D OB *dīnam/dīnātim* d. "initiate litigation" N of decision "be pronounced"; > *dīnu*, *dittum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyantū*, *dayyānūtu*; *Madānu*  
**diāšum**, later *dāšu* "to tread down; thresh" Bab., NA G (ī; j/NB also *ū*) of cattle, people "tread out" corn, "thresh"; transf. "trample, tread down" countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB "trample down"; > *dīšu* I; *dā'īšu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyaštu*  
**di'(a)tum**, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* "knowledge, information" OA, OB, jB lex.; only in d. *šālum* "to inquire after" s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *dī'atī ul tašāl* "you took no notice of me"; < *edū* II  
*dī'ātu* → *dīmtu* II  
*dībalū* → *dīpalū*  
**dībatum** "argument, chatter" OB; < *dabābu* II  
**dībbu(m)**; OB pl. f. "words, utterance" Bab., NA; j/NB, NA "talk, rumour, matter"; Nuzi, NB "(legal) claim(s)"; < *dabābu* II  
**dībdībbu** (or *šīššippu*?) "clepsydra" jB lex.; < Sum.  
*dībhū* → *tībhū*  
**dībiru** ~ "calamity" jB lex., om.  
*dīblu* → *tublū*  
**dīdabū**, *didībū* "scribal apprentice, pupil" NA  
**didakku** (a functionary) NB  
**didallu**, *ditallu*, *didilu* "ash(es)" O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *dītalliš*  
*didānu* → *dītānu*  
**didbū** (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*didennūtu* → *tītennūtu*  
**didibbū** "(court) judgement" jB lex.; < Sum.  
*didībū* → *didabū*  
*didilu* → *didallum*  
*didīqqum* → *dīdīqqū*  
**dīdīšū** (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?  
**dīdū** pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB(Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu  
*dīgālu*, *dīgīlu* → *dīglu*  
*dīgīmu* → *tīkmēnu*  
**dīgīrū** "god" jB lex.; < Sum.  
**dīglu(m)**, *dīgalīlu* "vision, view" Bab., NA med. "(power of) sight, vision", d. *ēnē* "eyesight"; OB "view, opinion"; "glance, look"; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *daḡālu*  
**dīglū** (a metal object, phps.) "mirror" M/jB, NA; < *daḡālu* ?

*dīhme(n)nu* → *tīkmēnu*  
**dīhū** ~ "mark" (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ "depression"; < *daḡū* II ?; OB → *zīhḡum*  
*dīhū* → also *dī'u* I  
*dīkēnu*, *dīkīmu* → *tīkmēnu*  
**dīkištum** ~ "extension"? OB math.; < *dakāšu*  
**dīkkuldū** "legal opponent"? NB; < Sum.  
*dīkmennu*, *dīkmēnu* → *tīknēnu*  
**dīkšu(m)** "bulge, swelling" O/jB on body, on liver; lex. "diaphragm" of stomach ?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*  
**dīktu(m)**, lex. also *tīktu* (a type of flour) Bab.; jB lex. (a plant)  
**dīktu(m)** "fighting, slaughter" Bab., NA 1. O/jB "fight", OB pl. "blows" 2. j/NB, NA [GAZ.(MEŠ)] in d. *dāku* "to massacre", d. *šunu ma'atta adūk* "I massacred them in great numbers"; < *dāku*  
**dīku** I 1. Bogh., jB, NA "killed" 2. M/jB "killed" by pruning of date palms, reed etc.; < *dāku*  
**dīku(m)** II "lifting, raising" j/NB "awakening"; "levy, raising (of troops)"; d. *bīti* (a temple ceremony); OA (*ina d.* >) *iddīk qātīmma* ? 'at the lifting of a hand', i.e. immediately; < *dekū* II  
**dīkuggallu(m)**, *dīqun/ggallu* "chief justice" Bab. [DI.KUD.GAL] 1. OB(Hana) an official 2. M/NB of deity, esp. Šamaš; < Sum.  
**dīkurū** "judgement, verdict" jB lex.; < Sum.  
**dīkūtu(m)**, occas. *dakātu* "levy" of workers, troops Bab.(lit.) 1. OB ~ "corvée work", d. *alākum* "to report for duty" 2. M/jB "levy", d. *māti* "country(-wide) call up"; *erib d.* 'levy locusts', i.e. swarm; < *dekū* II  
*dīlbu* → *dulbu*  
**dīlḡu(m)** "disturbed state" O/jB 1. of river water "turbidity" 2. of person "confusion", of country "disruption"; < *dalāḡu*  
**dīlīḡtu** "disturbed condition" MB(Susa); < *dalāḡu*  
*dīlīlu* → *dalīlu* I  
**dīliptu(m)** "sleeplessness, anxiety" O/jB; < *dalāpu*  
*dīlīqātu* → *dulīqātu*  
**dīlītu** (a stringed instrument) jB lex.  
**dīllatu** (a cereal) jB lex.  
**dīlum** "(bucket) irrigation" OB; < *dalū* II  
**dīlātu** I "(action of) bucket irrigation" jB *mē d.* "water drawn by bucket"; < *dalū* II  
**dīlātu** II, *dulātu(m)*; pl. *dīulātu* "device for water drawing, shaduf?" O/jB; < *dalū* II  
**dīmānu** (an insect) jB  
**dīmātiš** I "like towers" jB; < *dimtu* I  
**dīmātiš** II "in tears" OB; < *dimtu* II

**dimgur**, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

**dimītu** jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an illness, phps.) "convulsions"; < *dawūm*

**dimmahḥu** (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.?

**dimmatu(m)** "wailing, lamentation" O/jB; *ša d.* "mourner"; < *damāmu*; → *dimtu* II; *zimmatu*

**dimmerū** "god" jB lex.; < Sum.

**dimmetu** (a vegetable) jB lex.

*dimmigirru* → *dimgur*

**dimmu** "wailing" subst. jB of child; < *damāmu*

*dimmu* → also *timmu*

**dimmuššatu** (or *timmuššatu*) ~ "reed-thicket" jB lex.

**dimtu(m)** I, M/jB also *dint/du* "tower" OAKk, O/jB [AN.ZA.GĀR; Ug. É.AN.ZA.GĀR] "watch-tower", also "(garrison of) tower", as part of wall, of quay; fortified dwelling, also as PIN *D.*, *D.-DN*, *D.-ša-PN*; Nuzi "district, estate (centred on stronghold)", also *bēl d.* (an administrative official); Mari *gišd.* "wooden siege tower"; OB (a feature in oil omens); jB "pyramid" of skulls; > *dimātiš* I

**dimtu(m)** II, *dintu*, M/jB also *dindu*; oft. du. *dimā-*; pl. NA *dī'āte* "tear" Bab., NA [ÉR], freq. + *alāku* "to flow"; NA *dī'āt pāni* "tears (on) face, weeping"; > *dummū*, *dimātiš* II; → *dimmatu*

**dimurū** (a substance) NB

**dinānu(m)** "substitution", *ana dinān X alāku* "to go as a substitute for X; give o.s. up to X, lay o.'s life down for X" freq. in introduction of letters; jB *ana d. nadānu* "to give as substitute"; *šalam d.* "substitute figure"; OB *ana d.*, MB *aššu d.* "for the sake of", NB letters *ana dānika*, *add-* 'for your sake' = "please"; → *andunānu*; *ardanānu*

*dindu* → *dimtu* I.II

**dingiruggū** pl. "the dead (primordial) gods" jB [DINGIR.UG<sub>5</sub>.GA]; < Sum.

*dinnamū* → *dunnamū*

**dinnū**, *dinnūtu* (or *tin...*) ~ "bedstead" O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NĀ.)AŠ.NĀ/NE]

*dintu* → *dimtu* I.II

**dinū** (a kind of flour) NB

**dīnu(m)**, Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "legal decision: lawsuit, trial" [DI; DI.KUD] 1. "judgement, sentence", *d. diānum/dānu* "to pass verdict"; *d. gamāru* "to pronounce final sentence", *d. gamru* "completed case"; OA *d. kārim* "verdict of *kārum*", OB *d. bīt Šamaš* "verdict of temple of *Šamaš*" 2. "decision" of deity, *d. šakānu* "to give a decision" (by omen)

3. "legal provision, statute" 4. "legal case, issue"; OB *d. amārum* "to look into, examine a case"; *d. parāsu* "to settle a case" 5. "lawsuit, trial", *d. šūḥuzu* "to grant a lawsuit", *d. napištim* "case of life or death"; *d. epēšu* "to institute legal proceedings" against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba''ū* "to initiate legal proceedings"; NB *d. dabābu* "to bring an action against"; NB *d. u ragāmu* "lawsuit and claim"; *bēl d.* "adversary" (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* "her adversary"; NB *bīt d.* "law-court"; NA *ša pān dīnāte* "president of court"; < *diānum*; > *dittum*

**dipalū** (or *dibalū*) "distortion of justice" jB [DI.BALA]

**dipāru(m)** m. & f. "torch" Bab. [GIŠ/GI.ZI.GAR] *d. našū*, *d. napāhu/nuppuhu* "to raise, light a torch"; transf. "torch" as title of astral deities

**dippu(m)** (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

**diqāru(m)**; pl. f. "large bowl, tureen" Ass., O/jB [(DUG.)ÚTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; "trough" for animals

**diqārūtu** (a small bowl) jB lex.

**di(q)diqqu(m)**, *duqduqu*, *dugudug* "wren"? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

**diqqum** "small, meagre" OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

*diquingallu* → *dikuggallu*

**dirigūm** "intercalary month" OB [DIRIG ?]; < Sum.; → *diru*

*dirītu* → *ṣerītu* II

**dirratu(m)**, *tirratu* "lash (of whip)" O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* "whiplash" (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB(Bogh.) ~ "halter" of donkey?

*dirru* → *diru' u*

**dirsum** "trampling back, clearing"? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

**diru** 1. j/NB, NA "intercalation" 2. NB "intercalary month"; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

**diru' u**, *dir(ru)* (a kind of bread) NA lex.

*dišḥu* → *tišḥu*

*diskarinnum* → *taskarinnu*

**dištum**; pl. *dišātum* "abuse(s)" Mari; < *dāṣu*

**dišarru** ~ "oats" jB lex.

**dišā' u**, *dīšī' u*, *tīšā' u* "of, born in spring" Nuzi, of animals; < *dīšu* II

*dīšḥu* → *tišḥu*

**dišiptuḥḥu**, *diziptuḥḥu* ~ "sweet beer" jB lex.; < *dišpu + tuḥḥu*?

*dīšī' u* → *dīšā' u*

*diškū* → *tiškū*

**dišpu(m)** “honey, syrup” [LĀL(.MEŠ)] *d. šadl* “mountain honey” [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* “date syrup”; > *dašāpu*; *dišiptuḥḥu*

**dišu** I “trampled down” of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāšum*

**dišu(m)** II, *dēšu* “(spring) growth; spring” Bab. [Ú.BAR<sub>8</sub>(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri, kuṣṣi* “summer, winter growth”, “grass”; as time of year “spring”; NB as PN; MB *dīš mīli* “spring flood”; > *dešū*; *dīšā'u*; → *daš'um*

**ditalliš** “into ashes” j/NB, usu. *d. ušēmi* “reduced to ashes”; < *didallum*

*ditallu* → *didallum*

**ditānu**, *didānu* “bison”? jB; also (a fish)

*ditennūtu* → *titennūtu*

**ditillū** “final judgement” OAKk, jB lex.; < Sum.

**dittum** “lawsuit” OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

*dī'tu* → *dī'atum*; *dīmtu* II

*dium* → *tium*

**dī'u(m)** I (or *dī'u(m)*), *dīhu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *murūš d. “d. illness”*; jB as demon; > *dī'um*

**dī'u(m)** II, *dītū*, *dītu'u* “(deity's) throne-platform” in temple Bab. [DU<sub>6</sub>]; < Sum.

*dī'u* → *dī'u* I

**dī'um** “afflicted by headache” OB; < *dī'u* I

*diyantu* → *dayyantu*

*diyānu* → *dayyānu*

*dīziptuḥḥu* → *dišiptuḥḥu*

*dū* → *dī'u* II

*duāku* → *dāku*

*duālu* → *dālu*

**duārum** “to surround, enfold” OAKk G stat. only

*du(b)hāqu* → *tubāqu*

**dubbubiš** “into incoherent speech” jB; < *dabābu* II D

**dubbutum** “(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)” OB; < *dabābu* II

**dubbuqu D** “to join together” Ug.; < W.Sem.

*dubdū* → *dabdū*

**dubdubbē** adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

**dubdubbu** 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

**dubgallu** “big tablet, compendium” jB; < Sum.; → *ṭuppu*

*dublu* → *tublu*

**dubsarmahḥu** “chief scribe” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *ṭupšarru*

**dubur** “foundation” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

*dudittu* → *tudittu*

**dūdu(m)** I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

**dūdu(m)** II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN ?

*dūdu* → also *atūdu*

*dugānu* → *tugānu*

**dugdumu** (or *dukdumu*) (a plant) jB lex.

**duglum** (or *duk/qlum*) (a commodity) OA

*dugsānu* → *dunsānu*

**dugsigakku** (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

*dugudū* → *guduttū*

*dugudug* → *diqdiqqu*

*duḥarum* → *tuḥarum*

**duḥḥusu**, also metath. *dussuḥu* D “to oppress” s.o. Dt pass., of person “be oppressed”, of penitent “be depressed, downhearted” M/jB

**duḥnu**, *tuḥnu* “millet” M/NA, M/NB

*duḥpu(r)* → *tuḥpu(r)*

*duḥšūm* → *dušū* I

*dukdumu* → *dugdumu*

**dulāqu** mng. unkn. OB as PN

*dulbānu* → *dalbānu*

**dulbu(m)**, *dilbu*; pl. f. “plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)” OAKk, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

**dulḥānu** “meteorological disturbance” jB; < *dalāḥu*

**duliqātu**, Ass. also *daliqātu* pl. tant. ~ “roast corn”? M/NA, jB; as offering

**dullu(m)**; pl. m. & f. “trouble; work, service”

1. “trouble, hardship”; *d. mullū(m)* “to fill with misery, make full of misery” 2. “work obligation, corvée”; *d. emēdu* “to impose corvée work”; NA *d. šarri* “royal service”; building, manufacturing “labour” etc. 3. “work”, *d. šabātu* “to set to work”; *d. epēšu/muššuru* “to do/neglect work”; “(product of) work”; “craft” 4. religious “ritual”; < *dalālu* I ?

**dullū D** “to lift out, unload” dates NB; < Aram.

**dulluḥiš** adv. “in confusion; hurriedly” jB; < *dalāḥu*

**du(l)luḥtu** 1. “hurry, despatch” Am., Ug.

2. “anxiety” NB of person's state; < *dalāḥu*

**dullulu** “oppressed” jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

**dullupu** “very restless” M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

**dulluqu**, MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

**dulpu** “sleeplessness” jB; < *dalāpu*

**dulū** “bucket” jB lex.; < *dalū* II

**duluḥḥū** “disturbance” M/jB 1. “turbidity” in river 2. “confusion” of person's state 3. political “disorder”; < *dalāḥu*

*dulūtu* → *dilūtu* II

**dumāmu** I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ “leopard” jB



**dumāmu** II “moaning” jB; < *damāmu*  
**dumāqu** pl. tant. “jewellery, gems” Ass.; of women, king, divine statue; < *damāqu*  
*dumbunātu* → *tumbunātu*  
**dummû** D “to bring to tears” jB, esp. stat. “is brought to tears”; < *dimu* II denom.  
**dummuqtum** “good deed, benevolence” OB; < *damāqu*  
**dummuqu(m)**, Ass. *dammuqu(m)* 1. OA, OB “good quality” of metal 2. “very good” of sheep, action; also NB as PN; NA pl. *dammaqūte* (a type of soldier)?; < *damāqu*  
**dumqu(m)**, *dunqu*, *duqu* “goodness, good (thing)” [SIG5] 1. “welfare” of person; pl. *dumqī qabû(m)* “to decree s.o.’s wellbeing” 2. “good condition; good appearance, beauty” of person, face etc. 3. “good deed” OB pl. f., *gimil d.* “reward; return favour”; Mari *bēl d.* “favourite, friend” 4. “favourable, lucky meaning” of dreams, omens etc. 5. “good results” 6. “the best” of s.th., “prime” produce etc.; < *damāqu*  
**dumšu** ~ “towel” jB lex.; < *damāšu*  
**dumugabû(m)**; f. *dumugabûtu(m)* “baby, suckling” O/jB [(MUNUS.)DUMU.GABA]; < Sum.  
**dumuqqû** “sign of gratitude” jB; < *damāqu*  
**dumuqtum** “good deed, favour” OA; < *damāqu*  
*dunānu* → *andunānu*  
**dunā’û** pl. tant. ~ “deductions”? OA; < *danû*  
**dunnamû**, *dinnamû* “person of lowly status; fool” jB; < Sum.  
**dunnānu** “strong one”? jB mag.; < *dunnu* ?  
**dunnātu** f. pl. “inferior quality” NB of commodity; < *danû*  
**dunnu(m)** 1. O/Akk, Bab. “power, strength” [KALAG.GA] jB *d. eriyāti* “intense cold”; *d. qaqqari* “solid ground, bedrock”; *d. qišāti* “depth of the woods”; transf. *dunni pāni* “hardness of attitude” 2. Ass. “(fortified) farm- (stead)”, also (*bû*) *d.*; Bab. in PINs 3. Bab. (a type of bed)? 4. jB “part of lung”; < *danānu* II  
**dunnuniš** “very firmly” jB; < *dunnunu*  
**dunnunu** “very strong” jB; of fortifications; Bogh. adv. *dunnuna* “very securely”; NB of person “highly respected”; < *danānu* II; > *dunnuniš*  
**dunnuttu** “strengthening”? jB lex.; < *danānu* II ?  
*dunqu* → *dumqu*  
**dunsānu**, *dugsānu* (a vessel) OB; < Sum.

**duppuru(m)** I D Bab., OA “to move away, withdraw; stay away” from; OA “absent o.s. from work”; > *dappurtum*; → *tapāru*  
**duppuru** II adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**dupussû**, *tupussû* “younger brother” j/NB (lit.), also transf. “second in rank”; < Sum.  
*duprānu* → *daprānu*  
*dupšikku* → *tuššikku*  
**duqāqu(m)** “tiny” O/jB lex., as PN; < *daqāqu*  
**duqdu** “almond (tree)” NA; → *šiqdu*  
*duqduqu* → *diqdiqu*  
*duqu* → *dumqu*  
**duququ** “very tiny” jB; < *daqāqu*  
**dūrāniš** “over the wall” jB; < *dūru* I + *-ān* + *-iš*  
*durāru* → *andurāru*  
**durā’u** “arm” NA, also “foreleg” of sheep; < Aram.  
**durdû** “goddess” jB lex.  
**durgallu** “(reed) rope” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**durga(r)rû** (a stool or chair) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**durgu**, *duruku* ~ “innermost, central part” M/jB (Ass.) of mountain terrain, foundations; of royal origins *ša d.-šu Aššur* “who is of pure Assyrian descent”  
*durinnum* → *turinnum*  
**dūriš** “for ever” Ug.; < *dūru* II  
**durmāhiš** “to the *durmāhu*” jB  
**durmāhu** ‘mighty hawser’ jB, cosmic reed rope; < Sum.; > *durmāhiš*  
**durrû(m)** D “to neglect, reject”? Mari, O/jB lex.  
**dūru(m)** I, OB also *dārum* ? “(city) wall, rampart” [BĀD; OA, Mari BĀD.KI; O/Akk pl. BĀD.BĀD] 1. “city wall”; transf. of DN as protection in PNs; jB reed “fence” of shepherds’ camp 2. “fortified place, fortress”; *bû d.* jB, NA “fortress”, NB “(temple) enclosure” 3. of parts of the body: *d. appi* “cheeks”; *d. naglabim* “pelvis”? of sheep; *d. libbî(m)* “heart wall”; jB *d. šinni* “gums”?; > *dūrāniš*  
**dūru(m)** II “permanence, eternity” Bab., NA 1. OB “permanent status” of employment, land tenure 2. NA *issu d.* “since long ago”; Susa st. abs. *ana dūr u pala* “for ever and always”; j/NB (*ana/ša*) *d. ūmî* “(for) all time, always”; (*ana*) *d. dār(i)* “for ever”; < *darû*; > *dūriš*; → *dāru* I  
**dūru** III “lance” jB lex.  
*duruku* → *durgu*  
**durummu** (a bird) jB lex., om.; → *turunnu* I  
**duruššu** “foundation (platform)” Bab. of city, temple; “base” of mountains; transf. of dwelling, support

**dusinnum** (or *dltus/šinnum*) ~ (potential claimant) OA, of purchased slave, house  
*dussuḫu* → *duḫḫusu*  
**dususu** (a plant) jB lex.  
*dušinnum* → *dusinnum*  
**dušmû**, *dušsumû*; f. *dušmîtu* "slave born in the house" Bab., also transf. "servant" of deity; MB(Alal.) in PN; > *dušmûtu*  
**dušmûtu** "status of a slave born in the house" jB; < *dušmû*  
**duššû** "abundant, copious" j/NB(lit.) of water, offerings; of tavern, storeroom "well-stocked"; < *dešû*  
*duššubu* → *duššupu*  
**duššumum** mng. unkn. OAkk, OB as PN  
*duššumû* → *dušmû*  
**duššupu(m)**, *duššubu*, Ass. *daššupu* "sweetened; very sweet" O/jB, NA(lit.) of beer, wine, dates; < *dašāpu*

**dušû(m)** I, OB also *duḫšûm* I. O/jB, NA ~ "quartz, rock-crystal" [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)DUḫ.ŠI.A] 2. ~ "untanned leather"? [(KUŠ.)DUḫ.ŠI(.A)]; M/NA *eleppât/ša d.* "rafts of (inflated) skins"; NA, NB *šārip d.* "tanner of *d.* leather"; < Sum.; → *tuḫšīwe*  
**dušû** II (a well)? jB lex.  
**dūšum** I (a silver object) OAkk; < *dešû*  
**dūšu** II mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**dūtu(m)** "virility, manliness" O/jB; transf. Nuzi "codpiece" of armour, jB "nook, secret place" of house, shrine etc.  
*du'u* → *dī'u* II  
**du''umīš** "in great darkness" OB; < *du''umu*  
**du''umu** "very dark" jB; of skin markings; < *da'āmu* I  
**Du'ūzu**, *Dūzu* "Tammuz" (4th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.ŠU(.NUMUN.A/NA); ITI.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

# E

*ē* → *ai* I

*e'a* → *ya'u*

**Eannakkum** “(the temple) Eanna” OAKk;  
< Sum.

*e'āšu* → *wiāšum*

**Ea'ūtu** “Ea-ship” j/NB [<sup>d</sup>DIŠ-; <sup>d</sup>IDIM-], i.e. the  
rôle of the god Ea; < DN Ea

*ebaḫu* → *ibaḫu*

**ebar** “beyond, the other side of” OA; < *ebēru* I

*ebaruttum* → *ibrūtu*

*ebheru* → *ebbiru*

*ebbiāte* → *ebû* I

**ebbiru**, *ebberu* “pacing, travelling purposefully”  
M/jB; of knees; < *ebēru* I

**ebbiš** “in a state of (ritual) cleanliness” jB;  
< *ebbu*

**ebbu(m)** “bright; pure” Bab., NA [DADAG(.GA)]  
“bright, shiny” of metal, precious stone; of  
wood; “clean” of clothes, water; “pure” of  
offerings, rituals; of mythical beings; OB  
“reliable”?, also as subst. ~ “trusted agent,  
colleague”; < *ebēbu*; > *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*

*ebbūm* → *ibhû* I

**ebbūbu(m)**, *enbūbum*, *embūbu* “flute, pipe”  
Bab. [(GIŠ.)GI.GÍD (→ also *malīlu*)]; songs *ša*  
*e*. “with the flute”?; *ša e*. “flute-player”; *e. ḫašī*  
“windpipe”; → *umbūbu*

**ebbūtum** “position of trusted colleague” OB;  
Mari ~ “administrative control”; < *ebbu*

**ebēbu(m)** “to be(come) bright, pure” G (*ili*) “be  
clean” of hands, “clear” of illness, impurity,  
omen; “be free” of claims D [DADAG]  
“cleanse”, “purify (ritually)”, “keep pure”; leg.  
*pūta ubbubu* ‘clear the forehead’, i.e.  
“manumit”; “clear” s.o./o.s. of guilt, claims;

“free” s.o. from duties; Mari “take census of”  
Dt [DADAG] “be purified, cleared”; Mari “be  
counted in census” Š ~ D NB “purify” Štn OB  
iter. Št NB pass. of Š; > *ebbu*, *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*;  
*mubbibum*; *tēbibtu*; *ubbubu*

**ebēḫu** “to gird, belt up” O/jB G (*ili*) person with  
(= acc.) garment; “surround” building with  
frieze (*nēbeḫu*); stat., of moon “is encircled”  
D stat. “is surrounded with” N astr. “be  
encircled”; > *ebīḫu*; *nēbeḫu*

*ebēḫu* → also *ebīḫu*

**ebēlu** “to net, catch with a net” jB G (*ili*) birds,  
Anzû; < *eblu* denom.?; > *ēbilu*

**Eber nāri** “across the river”, i.e. Syria west of  
Euphrates NA, NB; < *ebēru* I + *nāru* I

**eberta(m)** “on the opposite bank” O/MB [MB  
BAL.RI] *ina, ana, ša e.*; Nuzi also “on (this)  
bank”; < *ebertu* I

**ebertān** “on the opposite bank” M/NA, Nuzi,  
Bogh., jB; *ina, ištu, ša e.*; as prep. *e. nāri* “on  
the other side of the river”; < *ebertu* I

**ebertu(m)** I “bank, esp. opposite bank; other  
side” Bab., MA [BAL.RI]; as prep. (*ša*) *eberti*  
“(land) across” river, canal; < *ebēru* I; > *eberta*,  
*ebertān*; → *abartu*

**ebertu** II “pace; step” M/NA; also of staircase;  
< *ebēru* I

**ebēru(m)** I, NB occas. *epēru* “to cross over”  
G (*ili*) [BALA] river, sea, sky etc.; ext. “stretch  
over, lie across” Gtn iter. of G Š “make to  
cross, get s.o./s.th. across, bring across”;  
> *ebar*, *Eber nāri*; *ebertu* I.II; *eberta*, *ebertān*;  
*ebbiru*; *abartu*; *nēberu*, *nēbertu*; *mušēbiru*,  
*mušēbirtu*; → *šutēburum*

**ebēru II** “to paint (the face)” jB lex.; > *ebrum*, *ibāru*

**ebēru III** “joy, celebration”? jB lex.

**ebētu(m) I** “to swell up” O/jB G (*i/i*) of water; of parts of body; stat. “is swollen” Gt “be permanently swollen”? D “make swollen”; lex. “fill (with joy)?” Dt pass. of D lex. “be filled (with joy)?” N “swell up, become swollen” Ntn iter. of N; > *ebtu(m)*; *ubbuṭu* I.II

**ebētu(m) II** ~ “to bind”? G MB(Bogh.), NA stat. “is bound” D (OB *ḫubbuṭum*) OA, OB mng. uncl. N jB “be bound”?; > *ubbuṭu* III; *nēbetu*; NB → *ubbuṭu* IV

**ebīḫu**, *ebēḫu*, *ibīḫu* (a rope or girdle) Bab., M/NA; also transf., of city wall; < *ebēḫu*

**ēbilu** ~ “hunter” (with a net) jB lex.; < *ebēlu*

**Ebirtum**, *Ḫelibirtum*, *Abirtum* (month at Mari) OAkk, OB

**ebissu**, *ibissu*; pl. *ebilāte* “(roped-up) bundle”? NA of saplings, reeds; < *eblu*

**ebītu**, *abitū* (a plant) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

**eblu(m)** “rope, thong, string”; as surface measure (= 6 iku or 1/3 bur); NB “field of 1 *eblu* area”; “string” (of dried fruit); > *ebēlu*; *ebissu*; → *ḫabalum*

**ebrum** “painted, made-up” OB lex.; < *ebēru* II *ebru* → also *ibru*

**ebtu(m)** ~ “swollen” OB lex., of part of body; < *ebētu* I

**ebû(m) I**; f. pl. *ebbiâte* “thick” O/jB, NA of worm, loaves, trees; “dense” of eclipse; < *ebû* II

**ebû II** “to be thick” M/NA, M/jB G of plant “become thick”; stat. of part of body, urine, rim of pot “is thick”; > *ebû* I; *ibītu*; *ūbu*, *ubātum*; *mūbû*; *mumbium*

**ebūbatu** “wood, thicket” jB lex.

*ebuḫušinnu* → *abāḫšinnu*

*ebūrātu* → *ebūrū*

**ebūru(m)**, *ibūru*; pl. MA, NB *ebūrānu* “harvest; summer” [BURU<sub>14</sub>] “crop, harvest”; “yield” of orchard; “(activity of) harvesting”; “(time of) harvest”, *waraḫ E.* “Harvest month” (= *Abu* II ?); NB “(grain for) harvest, seed(-corn)”; > *ebūrū*

**ebūrū(m)** adj. “summer” Bab. “(born in) summer” as PN; “summer (lamb)” [OB SILA<sub>4</sub>. BURU<sub>14</sub>], “summer (vegetables)” (f. pl.) of cucumbers; < *ebūru*

**ebuṭtu(m)** (or *ebuttum* ?) “interest-free loan” OA *edābu* → *edēpu*

**edadû** (a flour offering) jB; < Sum.

**edakku(m)** “outhouse, wing (of a building)” O/jB [É.DA]; < Sum.

**edakkû** “fish-bone” OB lex.; < Sum.

**Edammītu** (a title of Ištar) jB lex.; < *edammû*

**edammû(m)** (a dream-interpreter) O/jB; < Sum.

**edamukku**, *adamukku* jB 1. “foetal membrane”?

2. (a membrane) as drum-skin ?; < Sum.

**edānīs** “alone” jB (Ass.); < *edēnu*

*edāniū* → *edēnū*

**edānu(m)**, *idānu*, Mari (Ass.) *ḫelidānum* “fixed time” Ass. “time limit, appointment”; “(repayment) date”; Bab. → *adānum*

*edānu* → *edēnu*

*edānū* → *edēnū*

**edappātu**, *eduppātu* ~ “fringe of a towel” jB lex.; Nuzi. sg. *edaptu* ?; < Sum.; → *adapu* II

**edaqqu** ~ “small child” jB lex.

**edātu** pl. mng. uncert. MB

*eddātu* → *eddittu*

**eddēlu** “he who locks” jB; < *edēlu*

*eddeššû* → *eddēššû*

**eddeštu(m)** “new town” OB; < *edēšu*

*eddešu* → *edešu*

**eddešû(m)**, *eddeššû* “constantly self-renewing” O/jB of deities, esp. heavenly bodies; of life, reign; < *edēšu*

**eddidu** (a kind of thorn-bush) jB; < *edēdu*

**eddittu**; pl. *eddētu*, Am. *eddātu* (a kind of thorn-bush) O/jB, Am.; < *edēdu*

**eddu(m)** “pointed” O/jB of horns; < *edēdu* *edēbu* → *edēpu*

**edēdu(m)** “to be(come) pointed, spiky” Bab., OA G (*u/u*; stat. *ēd*, *edud*) [stat. *ēd* SIG] of parts of body, horn; of horns of moon, sun etc.

Gtn OB uncl. D stat. ~ G “is pointed”; OB in hendiad. “look sharp, do s.th. quickly”; OA “pressurize”? s.o. N stat. ~ G “becomes pointed”; > *eddu*; *eddidu*, *eddittu*; *iddum*; *mēdedu*; *uditu*

**edēḫu(m)**, *edēkum* “to cover with patches, with a network” O/jB G stat. “is spotted” of stone, face, moon; of entrails “are patchily covered” with tissue D “cover (objects) with a network” of wool; stat. ~ G stat. “is patchily covered with (= acc.)” tissue, with network of veins; > *ēdiḫum*; *mēdeḫtum*

*edēkum* → *edēḫu*

**edēlu(m)** “to shut, bolt” G (*i/i*, Am pret. *īdul*) [TAB] door, city gate; house; hand, mouth; “shut (s.o.) off” from (= *ina*) Gtn iter. D ~ G door, gate Dt pass. of D N “be shut, bolted”; “shut o.s. up”; > *edlu*; *eddelu*; *idiltu*; *mēdelu*; → *daltu*

*edēmum* → *adāmum*

**edēnā** (a plant) jB lex.

*ēdennu* → *ēdēnu*

*ēdennû* → *ēdēnû*

**ēdēnu**, *ēdānu*, *ēdennu*, *īdīnu* “alone” M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *ēdēnukka*, *ēdēnuššu* “on his own; alone”; Nuzi “single” [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + *-ānu*; > *ēdēnû*; *ēdāniš*

**ēdēnû**, *ēdennû*, Ass. *ēdāniû*, *ēdānû* “single, sole, lone” M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village “isolated”; < *ēdēnu* + *-î*

**edēpu(m)**, *edēbu*, NA *edābu* “to blow (away)” O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) of demons “blow on” s.o. (= acc.); “blow away”; stat. “is inflated” with (= acc.) D ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. “is inflated” N MA “be blown away” Ntn iter.; > *edpu?*; *idiptu*; *uddupu*

**edēqu(m)**, *adāqu* “to dress, clothe” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) “clothe” body with (= acc.) D ~ G divine statue Dt pass. of D “be arrayed in” Št OB “have o.s. dressed in” N “get dressed, arrayed in” (= acc.); > *tēdiqu*

**edēru(m)** “to embrace, wrap o.s. round” O/jB G (*ili*) person, person’s neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon’s horns N “embrace one another” [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. “have conspired”; > *ēdiru*; *nanduru* II

**edešu** (or *eddešu*) “bud”? jB lex.; < *edēšu* ?

**edēšu(m)** “to be(come) new” G (*ili*) of clothes, building; “be renewed” of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* “anew” Gtn “constantly renew o.s.” of Šin D “renew” [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; “resume” journey; “restore” life, cult; Mari in hendiad. “repeat” action Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D; > *eššu* I, *eššūtu*, *eššiš*; *uššušu* III; *eddeštum*, *eddēšû*; *tēdištu*; *edešu?*

*ediğu* → *uduğu*

**ēdihum**, *ēdikum* “basket mender”? OB, also as PN; < *edēhu*

*ediltu* → *edlu*

**edinu**, OA *idīnum* “desert, steppe” jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.

**ediptu**, *adiptu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

*edirtu* → *idirtu*

**ēdiru** (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*

**ēdiš** “alone” jB; < *wēdum*

*ēdiššî* → *wēdiššî*

*edištu* → *eššu* I

**edlu** “shut, bolted; inaccessible” M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; “locked up” of prisoner; < *edēlu*

**edpu** mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep’s hoof; < *edēpu* ?

**edû(m)** I, occas. *adû*, *atû* “flood, wave” O/jB of river “flood, spate”; “wave(s)” of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.

**edû(m)** II, *idû(m)*, OA *idā’um* “to know” (M/NA → *wadûm*) G (pret. only, *ide* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā idê* “unwittingly”; stat. “is aware of”, also “is known” to s.o.; “know” that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; “be acquainted with” s.o., s.th.; “be conscious of” prayer, guilt; “experience” defeat, fear; “know” person sexually; Am. with *ana* “care for” s.o. D(t) → *wadûm* Š “cause to know”, “acquaint s.o. with s.th.” (= acc.), *abullam š.* “show s.o. the city gate”, i.e. confine to city; “make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement” Št “inform oneself”? ŠD → *wadûm* N (*ni/endû*) “become acquainted”; > *di’atum*; *edûtu*; *mūdû*, *mūdûtu*, *mūdânûtu*; *šūdûtu*; *mušēdû*; *udû* II?

*ēdu* → *wēdum*

*ēdû* → *wēdûm*

*eduk* → *edûtu*

*ēdukku* → *wēdum* 5

*edullānu* → *edulnu*

**edullû** (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.

**edulnu** (or *edullānu* ?) (a functionary) NA lex.

**ēdumānu** “single” NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*

*eduppātu* → *edappātu*

*edurû* → *adurû*

**edûtu** “sleeve”? jB lex. (var *eduk* erron.?)

**edûtu**, *idûtu* “knowledge, awareness” jB lex.; < *edû* II

**ēdûtu** “isolation” jB in *ēdûtiya* “by myself”; < *wēdum*

**e’ēlu(m)**, *a’ālu* “to bind (on)” G (pres. *i’il*, pret. *īil*) “tie up”, “tie on to”; “bind” with spells, with legal contract Gt ~ “tie all round” D ~ G NA (with pl. obj.); NB “make” contract “binding” (on s.o.); stat. of water, foam “is attached together, collects together” Dt pass. of D, of water “be collected” Št “link” hands; stat. of hands “are linked, folded together” N pass. of G of rope; of illness “be attached to, infect” s.o.; > *i’lu*; *e’iltu*, *u’iltu*; *e’ēlu*; *mēlu?*

**e’ēlu**, *ē’ilu*, *a’ālu* “binder” jB lex., mag., desig. of a demon; < *e’ēlu*

**egalkurrû** “ritual for entering palace” j/NB [É.GAL.KU4/KUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

**egalturrû** f. "little palace" jB [É.GAL.TUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*  
**egāru** "to write down"? MA G stat. "is written down"; > *egertu*; *ugurtu*  
*egēgu* → *ekēku*; *eqēqu*  
**egemgiru**, *egengiru*, *gim/ngiru*, *gergirû* (a medicinal plant, phps.) "Sisymbrium officinale or *Eruca sativa*" M/NB [Ú/GIŠ.NÍG.GÁN.GÁN]  
**egerrû**, O/jB also *igerrû(m)*, NA *gerrû* "utterance" Bab., NA [INIM.GAR] "ominous utterance" relating to s.o.; "spoken opinion, reputation", e. *dummuqum/lummunum* "to speak well/fill" of s.o.; *bēl(et) e.* "slanderer (m., f.)"; < Sum.  
**egertu**, *igertu* "inscribed tablet" NA, NB of letter, legal document; < *egāru*  
**egēru(m)** "to lie (transversely) across" O/jB G (i/i) of animal across a person, another animal; transf. of language "be perverse, difficult" Gtn Mari, of enemy "continually thwart" s.o. Gt "lie across each other, be crossed over" of animals, parts of liver; transf. "be in disagreement" with s.o.; of heart "be perverse, wrong" D mag. "twist" feet of a figurine Š mng. uncl. Št [GIL] "cross" feet "over each other"; stat. of parts of body "are crossed over each other" N "limp, go lame"? Ntn med. of feet "continually cross over each other?"; transf. of tongue (speech defect); of animal "continually cross (a path)"; > *egru*; *etguru*; *tēgirtu?*; → *egāru*  
*eggetu* → *ekketu*  
*egiddû* → *agittû*  
*egišitu* → *igišitu*  
**egītu**, jB also *igītu?* "negligence, omission" M/NB e. *Ellil* "negligence towards *Ellil*"; "(sin(s) of) omission"; < *egû* I  
**egizaggû**, *igizaggû*, *igizangû* (an ornamental stone) jB/NA [NA4.IGI.ZAG.GA/GÁ; NA4.IGI.ZAG.GÁ], also in mag.; < Sum.  
**egru(m)** "transverse, crossed" O/jB, NA of birds, in representation; transf. of language "difficult"; of enemy "perverse"; < *egēru*  
**egu**, *igu*, *egû*, *agû* (a kind of camel-thorn) jB lex.  
**egû** I "negligent" OB lex., jB; f. *egītu* (a class of person); < *egû* III  
**egû** II, *egû* "antimony (paste), kohl" jB  
**egû(m)** III "to be(come) lazy; be negligent" Oakk, Bab.; M/NA in PNs G (*u/u*, *i/i*) "be negligent" towards (= *ana*) deity, person; with respect to (= *ana*) work, task; > *egû* I; *egītu*, *egûtu*; *mēgûtu*; *tēgû?*  
*egû* → also *agû* II; *egu*

*egubbû* → *agubbû*  
**egumû(m)** "hot water" OB lex.; < Sum.  
**egusu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**egûtu** "negligence" jB "(act of) negligence" by diviner; < *egû* I  
**eguzû** mng. uncl. OB lex.; < Sum.  
**ehê** (a cry of lament) jB  
**ehēle**; pl. *ehelena*, also abbr. *ehê* (a type of land tenure) MB(Alal.); *mārû e.* (a social class); < Hurr.  
**ehlipakku**, *ehla/upakku* "raw glass" Qatna, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < Hurr.  
**ehrušhu** (or *uhrušhu*) (a vessel) Alal.; < Hurr.  
**ehzu(m)** (a kind of axe) O/jB [URUDU.GÍN.MUNUS] used on fields  
**e'iltu(m)**, *i'iltu(m)* "bond, obligation" O/jB "debt, liability"; OA "obligation" of offerings, jB "obligation" to deity (pl. also *ellētu*), esp. with *paṭāru* (to absolve); < *e'ēlu*  
*ē'ilu* → *e'ēlu*  
**ēkâ**, *ēkâmale* "where?" M/NB; < *ayyikâ*; > *ēkânu*  
**ēkalliš** "into the palace" jB [É.GAL-]; < *ēkallu*  
*ēkallītu* → *ēkallû*  
**ēkallu(m)** f., rarely m.; Mari pl. occas. *ēkallānu* "palace" [É.GAL; NA also KUR] as building; *ē. māšarti* "review p., arsenal"; *ē. kutalli* "rear p."; *ē. tapšūhti*, *ē. šalāli* "p. of rest", i.e. royal tomb; OB(Susa), Nuzi (part of a private house); as administrative authority, i.e. "the government"; *rab(i) ē.* "palace overseer" [GAL.É.GAL]; *ša ē.* "queen" [prob. MUNUS.É.GAL; MUNUS.KUR]; *ša muḫḫi ē.*, *ša pān ē.* "palace supervisor"; < Sum.; > *ēkalliš*, *ēkallû*, *ēkallītu*; → *egalkurrû*, *egalturrû*; *ērib-ēkalli*  
**ēkallû(m)** "palace official" O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠĀ.É.GAL]; f. *ēkallītu* j/NB, NA [MUNUS.ŠĀ.É.GAL] "queen(-mother)?"  
*ēkallītu* → *arad-ēkallītu*  
*ēkâmale* → *ēkâ*  
*ekannam* → *akanna* I  
**ēkânu** "where?" NB *ana ē.* "whither?"; < *ēkâ* + *-ānu*  
**ekdiš** "furiously" OB; < *ekdu*  
**ekdu** "wild, furious" Bab. of animal, king, warrior; < *ekēdu*; > *ekdiš*  
**ekēdu(m)** G mng. uncl. OB D ~ "to revile, slander" jB; > *ekdu*, *ekdiš*; *ukkudu*  
**ekēku**, *egēgu(m)* "to scratch" O/jB G (i/i) Gtn iter. of G D ~ G Dt "scratch o.s." (or → *takāku* ?); > *ekketu*; *ukku* I?; *mēkeku*  
**ekêlu(m)** "to be(come) dark" G (i/i) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. Gtn "repeatedly become dark"

- Gt** “become permanently dark”; infin. “condition of darkness” **D** “darken” **Dt** pass. of **D**; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*
- ekēmu(m)** “to take away, deprive” **G** (*ili*) [KAR] “take s.th. away” from (=acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; “rescue” (from adversity); “deprive” s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. “is displaced”?; “absorb, lie over” another feature **Gtn** “repeatedly take away” **Gt** ext. “(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over” **D** ~ **G** MB “carry away” population **N** pass. of **G**, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukkumu*; *nēkemtu*
- ekēpu(m)**, NA also *eqābu* ~ “to come close, approach” **G** (*ili*) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari “come up with intent to” temple (< W.Sem.) **Gt** “come very close to”?; stat. “is very near” **D** of time “draw near”, “be in good time, early”, trans. of Adad “bring” rain “early, in good time” **Št** OA of textiles “pack tightly together”; of cedars, hair “grow close together” **Ntn** or **Nt** of animals “come close together” for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*
- ekēšu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akšu*?, *ekšiš*?
- ēkiam** “where?, whither?” jB; < *ayyikiam*  
*ekiltu* → *eklu*
- ekkēmu(m)** “robber” O/jB; < *ekēmu*
- Ekkena** (a month) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.
- ekketu(m)**, *eggetu* “itching, scabies” Bab.; < *ekēku*
- ekkimu(m)** “rapacious, thieving” O/jB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*
- ekletu(m)** (or *iklētu(m)*) “darkness” Bab. [KÚKKU]; *bīt e*. “dark chamber”, “underworld”; < *eklu*
- ekliš** “gloomily” jB; < *eklu*
- eklu(m)** “dark” Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* “with gloomy face”; f. *ekiltu* “dark (times)”; f. pl. *eklētu* “dark places”; < *ekēlu*
- ekmu** “taken away, stolen” jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*
- ekšiš** “insolently” jB; < *akšu*  
*ekšu* → *akšu*
- ekū(m)** I, *ikū*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *eki’atum* “impoverished; orphaned, bereaved” Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. “orphan(s)” [NU.SÍK]; < *ekū* II; > *ekātu*
- ekū(m)** II “to starve, deprive (of food, water)” O/jB **D** land, people; infin. *ukkū ša zunni* “shortage of rain”; > *ekū* I; *ekātu*; *mēkātu*; *tēkātu*  
*ēku* → *iku*
- Ēkur** 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ekurriš*; *ekurru*
- ēkurriš** “into the Ekur (= underworld)” jB; < *Ēkur*
- ēkurru** f., occas. m. “temple, chapel” M/NA, M/NB [É.KUR.(RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil, šatam ekurrāte* “inspector of temples”; < *Ēkur*
- ekūrum** (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) OAKk
- ekātu** jB “impoverishment”; Nuzi “orphanhood”; < *ekū* I  
*el* → *eli*
- ela** “apart from, in the absence of” Ass., O/jB “except (for)”, “if it were not for” (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use “exclusively” OB; < *elu* I?; > *elaman*; *elat*
- elae**, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- elallu** “cloud” jB lex.; < Sum.  
*elallu* → also *alallu*
- elallū** mng. unkn. MB(Ass.)  
*elallū* → also *alallū* I
- elaman** “apart from” OB lex.; *e. niāti* “were it not for us”; < *ela* + *-man*
- Elama(t)tu(m)** “(goddess) of Elam” O/jB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Susa; < *elamū*  
*elamittu* → *alamittu*  
*elamītu* → *elamū*
- elamkū** (a kind of arrow) jB lex.
- elammakku(m)**, Nuzi *ela/emmahhu* (a tree, valuable wood) OAKk, O/jB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; M/jB med. in prescriptions
- elammiḥuru** (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- elamū**; f. *ela(m)mītu* “Elamite” jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, camelian; > *Elamattu*
- elamūtu** mng. unkn. jB  
*elān* → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*
- elāniš** “above, in the upper part” jB(Ass.); < *el(i)* + *-ān* + *-iš*  
*elānu* → *elēnu*; *iliānum*  
*elānum* → *iliānum*  
*ela(p)pū* → *alapū*  
*elāq pī* → *liqu* I
- elat** “beyond, over and above” NB “in addition to, apart from” (prep.); with pron. suff., *ša*; also adv. “additionally”; < *ela*
- elathipu** (a linen garment) jB lex.

*elātu* → *elītu*; *elū* I

*elaya* → *elae*

**eldu** (a dairy product) jB lex.

*eldu* → also *ešdu*

**elēhu(m)** “to strew, sprinkle” O/jB G (*ili*) of dry substances, e.g. flour D ~ G; also ~ “to adorn” s.th., with (= acc.) wool, clothing; stat. “is decked out” with; transf., with abundance; > *ulluḥum*

**elēlānū** “carolling merrily” jB; < *elēlu* I

**elēlu** I “cheerful song” jB *e. sadrūtu* “songs (written down) in sections”; < *alālu* III

**elēlu(m)** II “to be(come) pure, free” G (*ili*) [KŪ] of ominous sign “be clear”; “be pure” cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person’s forehead (*pūtum*) “be free” from claims D “purify” [KŪ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity “purify” humans, heaven; by magic; “carry out purely” ritual, offering; “dedicate by purification”; OB “manumit” slave(-woman) Dt “purify o.s.”; “be purified”; > *ellu* I.II ?, *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtu*, *ēlilu* ?; *ullulu* I; *mullilu*; *tēliltu*; *tullal*

**elēlu** III mng. uncl. jB lex.

*elemmahḥu* → *elammakku*

*elēn* → *elēnu* 2

**elēnītu** I, *eliyānītu* ‘the superior one’ jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB “deceitful words”? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

**elēnītu** II “upper garment” NB = *elītu* 4; < *elēnū*

**elēnu(m)**, OB also *eliānum*?, O/MA, Bogh., NB, occas. jB also *elānu* “above, over” Bab. [AN.TA(-); UGU-] 1. adv. “above”, topog., in sky; “above (ground)”; after prep. *ana*, *adi*, *ištu* *e.* “upwards, upstream”, “up to the top”, “from above”; *elēnumma* “in addition” 2. prep. (with pron. suff., e.g. *elēnuššu*; M/NB often *elēn*, *elān*) “above, over”; Nuzi also = “to east of”; “upstream of”; OB “besides, apart from”, Am. “more than”; *elān ūri* “pudenda”; < *el(u)* I + *-ānum*; > *elēnū*; *elēnītu* I.II

**elēnū** “upper” M/NB [AN.TA-; NB also UGU-?] of fields, territory, sea; < *elēnu* + *-ī*; > *elēnītu* I.II

*eleppatum* → *eleppu*

**eleppu(m)**, *ilippum* f., NB also m. “ship, boat” [GIŠ.MÁ; Oakk, OB freq. MÁ; Oakk pl. MÁ.MÁ] OB also nom. unit. *eleppatum* “(single) boat”; *bēl e.* “ship owner”; *e. bā’erilī* “fisherman’s boat”; *e. ili* “deity’s boat”; *e. qarābi* “battleship”; *e. nēberi* [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRIGA] “ferry boat”; “(model) boat”, Am. as toy; jB of gold

**elēpu(m)**, *alāpu* “to sprout, grow” Bab. G (*ili*) astr. of halo (*agū*); NB stat. in PNs “grants growth to” Gt “grow into one another”, stat. of parts of body, exta; “be interlocked” of combatants, weapons D “make grow” trees; MB transf. “increase” daily stint Dt/Dtn NB “increase, multiply” of descendants Š “cause” stature “to grow” Št “(cause to) interlock”, “be made to interlock”, of vegetation, in combat; “be made to grow, increase” of descendants, regnal years; > *ellipu*; *lipu*, *lip lipi*; *etlupu*; *nēlepu*?

**elēšu(m)** “to swell; rejoice” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) of heart, liver “rejoice”, also ellipt. of person, stars Gtn iter. Gt “rejoice constantly” D “make joyful” heart, liver; stat. “is swollen”, of parts of body Dt “be made to swell” Š “cause to rejoice” heart, liver etc.; door (mng. uncl.); ellipt. of person; > *elšu*, *elšiš*; *išsu* II; *ušsu*, *uššāniš*; *ullušu*; *mēlešu*

**elēštiḥuri** (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*elgulla* → *elkulla*

**eli**, *elu*, *el*, *ili*, Oakk *al* “on, over, above; against; more than” Oakk, Bab., rarely NA [UGU] “on; on to” a place, a thing; of obligation etc. “on; on to” a person; of person “over” another, a task; “in addition to”; “more than” in quantity or quality; “against” enemy, person, esp. of anger, shout; “on account, on behalf of” s.o.; “to” s.o. after *tiābu(m)*, *marāšu(m)* “to please, displease”; < *elu* I; > *elāniš*; → *eliya ša sīsē*

*eliānum* → *elēnu*

*eliātum* → *elītu*

*eligulla* → *elkulla*

**eliḥuru** (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*elikulla* → *elkulla*

*elīlu* → *alīlu*

**elīlu**, *ellīlu*, OA *i(l)lilum* (a kind of soapwort)?

jB, OA?; < *elēlu* II ?

*ēlīlu* → also *alīlu*

**elinu** (a plant) jB lex.

**eliš** “above; in addition” [AN.TA(-iš)] 1. adv. “up above”, i.e. in heaven, or on the earth; *e. u šapliš* “above and below”; “upstream”; “upwards”, also *ana e.*; NA med. *ana e.* “by mouth”; “aloud”; OA “in addition”, “and further” 2. occas. j/NB prep. “over” the water; “upstream of”; < *elu* I

*eliš* → also *iliš*

**elīta(m)**, *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB “furthermore, moreover” 2. Bab. “aloud”; < *elū* I

**elītu(m)**, *ilītu*, Oakk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* ‘that which is above’ [AN.TA] 1. OA “top(-load)” of donkey 2. “upper (stone)” for



grindstone; “pestle” for mortar 3. MA, NB “upper room, structure” 4. “upper (garment)” (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. “upper part” of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. *e. uzni(m), ini, libbi* “upper part of ear, eye, heart”; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamê* [AN.PA] “zenith” 8. pl. *elātu* “the upper world” (as opp. to underworld), also = “humanity” 9. OAKk *aliātum* “the upper lands”; OB “high-lying (fields)” 10. “deception”, pl. “lies” (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. jB lex. “exterior”; OA *e. tuppim* “tablet envelope” 12. gramm. (*ša*) *elīti* “(Sum.) prefix”; < *elū* II

*elītu* → also *elīta*

**ēlītu(m)** “rising (amount)” Bab.; sg. OB “high amount” (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. “additional payments” in inheritance, bride price; NB “extra payments” of dates; < *elū* III f. ptcp.

**eliu** (a perfume) MA

*eliu* → also *elū* I.II

*eliyānītu* → *elēnītu* I

**eliyānu** (a garment) jB lex.; < *elu* I

**eliya** “rider” in *e. ša sīsē* NB(Achaem.); < *eli* ?

**elkulla**, *elgulla*, *elīlik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.

**ellabbuḥḥu(m)**, *ellambuḥḥu*, *illabbuḥu*, (*elil*)*libbuḥu*, *ilbuḥu* f. “bladder” O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?

**ella(m)-mê**, *illa-mê* “pure in divine powers” O/jB title of Sîn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity’s garment); < *ellu* I + *mû* II

**ellamkušu**, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) “bellows” jB; < Sum.

**ellāmu-**, *illāmu-* “before” (prep.) jB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. “before” s.o., in time; “in front of”, in place; < *ina* + *lāmu-*

**ellān**, *ellānu(m)* “over and above” Ass. 1. OA adv. “additionally” 2. prep. “in addition to, apart from”; MA “beyond”; Bogh. “more than”; M/NA “on the far side of”; Ug. “away from”; > *ellatān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu* ?

**ellarūtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**ellatān** “on the other side of” OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*

*ellatu* → *illatu* I

*ellaya* → *elleya*

*ellēmēšum* → *elmēšu*

**ellēt**, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e. DN* “with the authority of DN”?; Nuzi “beside, next to”?; < *lētu* ?

*elletu* → *ellu* I; *illatu* I

*ellētu* → *e’iltu*

**elleya**, *e/illaya* 1. O/jB lex. “no! no way!”? 2. jB (shout of joy)

*elliat* → *ellēt*

*elliātu* → *elū* II

*ellibbuḥu* → *ellabbuḥḥu*

**elligu**, *illigu* (a stone) jB; < Sum.

**Ellil**, *Illil*, OAKk *Enlil* [<sup>d</sup>EN.LÍL; <sup>d</sup>50; NA <sup>d</sup>BAD]

1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, *E. ilī* “E. of the gods”, of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*; *Ellilūtu*

**Ellil(l)latu**, *Ellil(l)lītu* (desig. of supreme goddess?) jB [<sup>d</sup>EN.LÍL.LÁ- ] of Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

*ellīlu* → *ēlīlu*

**Ellilūtu**, *Illilūtu* “power of Enlil, divine supremacy” O/jB [<sup>d</sup>EN.LÍL(.LÁ)- ; M/jB <sup>d</sup>BAD- ] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sîn, Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

*ellimēšu* → *elmēšu*

**ellipu** 1. (a plant) jB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *elēpu*

**elliš** “purely” jB; “clearly” of appearance of moon; “in cultic purity”; < *ellu* I

*ellīta* → *elīta*

*ellīu* → *elū* II

**ellu(m)** I, *allu* “pure; clear” [KŪ; SIKIL] “pure, clean” of water, oil; “bright, shining” of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; “(cultically, ritually) pure” of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; *e.* as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. “free” as social class; < *elēlu* II; > *ella-mê*; *elliš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II

**ellu(m)** II “sesame oil” Bab. of a specific quality [I.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)]; < *e.* I ?

*ellū* → *elū* I

*ellūku* → *illukku*

*ellūru* → *illūru*

*ellutu* → *illatu* I

**ellūtu** “purity” M/jB; < *ellu* I

**elmarumma** “oath”? Nuzi in *e. epēšu*; < Hurr.

**elmeštu**, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) jB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*

**elmēšu(m)**, *elli/emēšum*, Ass. *e/ilmušu*, *e/ilmiši* (a valuable stone, phps.) “amber” Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ÁG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmeštu*

**elpetu**, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* “alfalfa grass” Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions

*elpū* → *alapū*

**elšiš** “joyfully” Bab.(lit.); < *elšu*

**elšu** “joyful” OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*

*eltu* → *iltu* I.II

*eltuḫḫu* → *ištuḫḫu*

**elu(m) I** “top, upper side” O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *eliyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elūtu*, *elūtu?*; *ela?*; → *e*. II; *elū* III

**elu** II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e*. I “top, lid”?)

*elu* → also *eli*; *ilu*

**elū(m) I**, *elium*, *ellū* “high” Bab.(lit.); “tall” in stature; of neck, head “(raised) high”; “exalted”; < *elū* III; > *elūta*

**elū(m) II**, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *alium*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* “upper” [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mātum elitum* = “Upper Mesopotamia”; of river, sea, fields; of wind (*šāru*) “north”?; “up above, supernal” of Igi; OB “outer” tablet; gramm. “(Sum.) prefix”; < *elu* I + -ī; > *elūtu*; *elūnu?*

**elū(m) III**, OB also *alūm* “to go up, arise; (stat.) is high” G (*i/i*) [E11; jB also AN.TA] 1. stat. “is (too) high”, “is raised up”; transf. of DN etc. “is exalted” 2. of living beings “move upwards, climb up” into heaven, mountains, upper land; “come up” out of water; on to roof, wall; “ascend” (*ana*) throne; of animal “mount” sexually 3. of things “come up, arrive”; of ship “go upstream”; of star, cloud, water “rise”; of land “emerge” (from water); “come up” of plant, lot, metal etc. from kiln; of ornament “go on to” s.th. 4. transf. of prices “rise”; “climb (socially)”; “apply (etc.) higher up”, e.g. to king, law court; leg. of claimant, witnesses “come forward”; of person, tablet etc. “tum up, appear”; math. “emerge, be the result”; of harvest, profit “be produced, result”; NB *ana muḫḫi* (X) *e*. “take on liability for (X)”; *ina X e.*, *qātu ina X e*. “forfeit X” (→ Gt); of person “get away from” s.o.’s control (*qāt-*), of property “be lost” to owner Gtn iter. Gt “go up and away”; of person, animal, silver, illness; O/jB *ina X e*. “forfeit X” D “make higher, raise” wall, building, ‘head’ (*rēšu*) of building; of deity “lift up, elevate” person, kingship (also with *rēšu*); “extol, praise (deity)”; NA “take away, remove” Dtn “repeatedly extol” Dt 1. = Gt “forfeit” 2. “be raised high(er)” than (= *ana*) (→ *utellū*) Š [E11] caus. of G; jB *ana zaqīpi* š. “impale”; “post, install” garrison in fort etc.; Susa *mē* š. “have water close over one, be submerged” (in ordeal); “dedicate” to temple; “get out” from storage, kiln; “embark” person, goods; “bring forward” witnesses; “produce” lesion; “bring out, produce” tablet, lost property; “enter” on tablet; “introduce” bees

to a region; “express” anxiety, thought; *šum X* š. “swear oath by X”; “disinherit” heir, “tum off, drive from” fields, land; “take” sheep from fold; “remove” boundary stone etc.; math. “subtract” [E11; NIM], “determine” root; Am. *ša dama šulū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver “be raised (as) high” as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry “be made (as) immense as” N → *ne’ellū*; > *elū* I, *elūta*; *elū*, *elūtu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mullitum*; *tēlūtu*; *šulū*, *šulūtu* II, *šēlū’utum*; *mušēlū*; *utellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives

*elū* → also *alallū* II; *alū* I.IV

*ēlu* → *ālu* II

**ēlū** “claimant” MB; < *elū* III

**elu’e** (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**Elūnum**, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITI.KIN(.d’INNIN.NA)]; OAKK, OB “(festival of) E.”; “month of E.”, also “second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu* E.”; PN *E/Ululāyu*

**elupatu** (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*eluri* → *illurē*

**elūtu**, *ilūtu* in *šubāt e*. (a garment) jB; < *elū* II ?

**ēm**, *ēma* “wherever” Bab. 1. prep. “in whatever/every part of”, *ēm āli* “in whatever/every part of the town”; *ēm qabli* “wherever there be battle”; j/NB temporal “at whatever time”, *ēma arḫi* “at each (new) month” 2. conj. “wherever”, *ēma tannamru* “wherever you appear”; j/NB temporal “whenever”; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)

*ema’e* → *mīya*

**emāḫu** (a word for temple) jB; < Sum.

*emammu*, *emāmu* → *umāmu*

**emanamumma** “tenfold” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**emantu** “group of ten” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḫlu*

**emantuḫlu**, *emattuḫlu* “decurion” Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*

**emartu** (an ornament)? jB lex.

*emāru* → *imēru*

**emarukku** “flood dragon” jB; < Sum.

**emāšu** (a temple inner room) jB

*emāšu* → also *umāšu*

*emattuḫlu* → *emantuḫlu*

**embâ** (or *imbâ*) “baa” jB of sheep

*embūbu* → *ebbūbu*

**emdu** I, *endu* “imposed” jB; < *emēdu*

**emdu(m) II**, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA *ša e.-šu* “the *e*. man/supplier”; *šaman e.* “oil of *e.*”; → *suādu*

**emēdu(m)** “to lean on; impose” G (OA, early OB *alu*, later *iii*) [UŠ] 1. “lean on” (= acc.)

person, thing; ext., math., stat. "is in contact with, touches, reaches to"; of boat "land", of stars "come into contact with"; "rely on, take refuge with" deity, "in" corner, hiding place; *šadâ(šu) e.* "resort to mountain" (= disappear)  
 2. "impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th."; "install" door, beam; "load" captives on boat; "put" yoke, load "on" donkey, neck; "impose" corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB *pūt- e.* "give guarantee" Gtn iter. MB "push ever further" into woods Gt Oakk "lie on each other" D "install" beams etc.; med. "apply" dressing; *qāta(m) u.* "lay hands on", liter. and transf. of legal act; "dock" a ship; "build" quay "onto" bank; "set" fire to s.th.; "hide (intrans.) in" corners; stat. "is in contact with"; OA "assemble, load" goods etc. Dt pass. of D with *qātu Š* caus. of G Oakk "cause to take refuge"; NB "cause to impose" tax Št "bring" troops etc. "together", "put" (o.'s heads) "together"; "add up" amounts; "knit" o.'s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. "mix", "add" ingredients "to one another" N I. recipr. of persons "get together" with (= *itti*), "confer"; of troops "combine, join up"; "meet" in battle; of parts of liver, stars "converge, meet up"; Nuzi stat. "adjoins" 2. "betake o.s. to", "seek refuge in" 3. pass. of G "be propped up"; "be imposed"; "be placed next to" Ntn (or Nt ?) "continually join together", astr. "continually conjoin"; > *emdu* I; *ēmidu*, *emmēdu*; *imdu*, *imittu* II; *nēmedu*, *nēmettu*; *etmudu*, *etamdu*; *mummidu*?; *šutēnudu*; *muttetendu*; *umdu*?

**emegalammû** (a Sum. dialect) jB [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

**emēmu(m)** "to be(come) hot" O/jB, NA G (*ili*); stat. *ēm* [KÚM] of person's body "be hot, run a temperature"; of weather, walls of house Gtn [KÚM.KÚM] jB med. "continually have temperature" D "heat up" water, oil etc.; > *emmu*, *emmū*, *emmūtu*; *ummu* II; *immu*, *immāniš*

**emēqu(m)** I "to be wise" Oakk, Bab. G stat. (*emqu*) of deity, person Št "pray devoutly" to (= *ana*), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > *emqu*, *emqiš*, *emqūtu*, *emquṭu*; *nēnequ*; *ummuqu*, *tēmīqu*; *muštēmīqu*; → *emūqu*

**emēqu(m)** II ~ "to care for" OB G only ptpc. → *ēmiqum* D "make, appoint s.o. to care"

*enterum* → *amaru* I

**emēru** I "to be red" jB G → *emru* I D "redden", stat. of eyes "are reddened"

**emēru(m)** II ~ "to swell" O/jB G stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman "is swollen" N "become swollen, enlarged" of body, star Ntn iter. of N; > *emru* II

*emesallu* → *mēsallu*

**emešu(m)** I "to be sour" O/jB G stat. (*emiš*, *emuš*) of beer etc.; > *emšu* I

**emēšu(m)** II "to be hungry" OA, O/jB G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *ili*) of people, land; OA *aklam e.* "be hungry for bread" D OA "allow" s.o. "to go hungry"; > *emšu* II; *umšu* I; *emmišum*

**emēšu** "to strive" MB(Ass.) Gtn iter.

**emētu(m)** "mother-in-law" (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < *em*

**emetukū** "slanderer" jB lex.; < Sum.

**ēmidu** "tax assessor" NB; < *emēdu*

**ēmiqum**; f. *ēmiqum* ~ "one who cares for, carer" (a household servant) OA, OB; < *emēqu* II; → *emquṭu*

*emittam* → *imitta*

*emittu* → *imittu* I.II

**emmea**, *embâ* "baa" jB of sheep

**emmēdu** ~ "lodger, tenant"? jB lex.; < *emēdu*

*emmertu* → *immertu*

*emmeru* → *immeru*

**emmišum** ~ "in need, short of cash"? OA; < *emēšu* II

**emmu(m)**, *ammum* "hot" O/jB, M/NA [KÚM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. "hot (water)", *ša e.* "servant bringing hot water"; *emmetu* "hot (bread)"; < *emēmu*; > *emmūtu*, *emmū*

**emmū** pl. tant. ~ "fuel" MA (or "hot cinders"?); < *emmū*

*e(m)mū* → *imū*

**emmūtu** "heat" MB in *e. ūmi* "heat of the day"; < *emmu*

**emqiš** "intelligently" OB; < *emqu*

**emqu(m)**, *enqu*; f. *emquṭu* "wise, clever" Bab. [KÚ.ZU]; "skilled, clever" craftsman, scribe; "wise" god, king etc.; "crafty" fox; < *emēqu* I; > *emqiš*; *emquṭu*; *emqūtu*

**emqūtu** "wisdom" Am.?; < *emqu*

**emru** I "red(dish)" jB of otter; < *emēru* I

**emru** II "swollen" M/jB lex.; < *emēru* II

**emšu(m)** I, *enšu*; f. *emištu* "sour" O/jB, NA [BIL/BÍL.LÁ] of wine, vinegar, beer; fruit; pastry; < *emēšu* I

**emšum** II, *enšu* "hungry" OB, jB lex.; < *emēšu* II

**emšu(m)**, *enšu*, *im/nšu* "lower body, abdomen" O/jB [ḪÁŠ] I. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > *emšūtu*?

**emšūtu** mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour *ana e.*; < *emšu* ?

**emu(m)**, *imū* “father-in-law” (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR<sub>6</sub>]; *būt e.* “(father-)in-law’s house, family”; *mār(at) e.* “brother/sister-in-law”; *e. rabū* “father-in-law”, (as opp. to) *e. šehrū* “son-in-law”; > *emētu*; *emumātu*; *emūtu*

**emū I** “tongue” jB lex. as part of plough; < Sum.

**emū II** (a strap) jB lex.

*emū* → also *ewūm I*; *imū*

**emumātu** pl. tant. “relatives, in-laws” jB lex.; < *emu*; → *emušutu*

**emūqa(mma)** “forcibly” MA, Nuzi; < *emūqu*

**emūqattam** “forcibly, violently” OA; < *emūqu*

**emuqtu** “carer”? jB (for *ēmiqtu* ?); < *emqu*

**emūqu(m)**, NA also *amūqu*, *mūqu*; pl. m. & f. “strength; force” (freq. du.) [Á; USU] I. “bodily strength”, *e. ramāni* “own strength, resources”; often in PNs; OA transf. “(financial) support; authority” 2. of groups of men “military/labour force”, “forces” 3. “force (majeure)”; *ina e.* “forcibly”, “forceful, violent” deeds, words 4. “power, ability, capability”, *kīma emūq* “commensurately with”; NA (*lā*) *mūqā-* “(not) within the power of”, e.g. *lā mūqāša* “she cannot ...”; > *emūqamma*; *emūqattam*; → *emēqu I*

**emušutu** error for → *emumātu* ?

**emutīn** (a kind of bandage) jB lex.

**emūtu(m)** “relatives by marriage; marriage relationship” O/jB *būt e.* “father-in-law’s house(hold)”; Am. “marriage alliance”; < *emu*

*enanna* → *enenna*

**enanu** (a plant) jB lex.

*ēnātu* → *īnu I*

*enbu* → *inbu*

*enbūbum* → *ebbūbu*

**endippu**, *enduppu* (a temple cook) jB lex.; < Sum.

*endu* → *emdu I.II*; *undu I*

*enduppu* → *endippu*

**enēbu** “to fruit” jB G not attested Gtn (or Ntn) jB lex. D lex. Dtn “repeatedly gather fruit”? Dt “be made to bear fruit”; < *inbu* denom.; > *unnubu*; *innabu*; *nannābu*

**enen(na)**, *enanna*, *enin(na)*, *eninni* “now” M/jB var. of *inanna*

**enēnu(m) I**, jB also *anānu* “to grant favour, be favourable” Oakk, OA, O/jB G (*au*) esp. in

PNs; OA “grant leave (of absence)”; Am. “be merciful”; > *ennu*; *enmanātu*

**enēnu II** “to punish” Oakk, MA, M/jB G (*ili*) of deity, esp. in PNs; > *unnunu* ?

**enēnu III** “to sin” jB G (*eu*) of person, PIN; > *ennenu*; *ennettu*

**enēnu IV** “to pray” jB lex.; → *utnēnu II*

**enēqu(m)** “to suck” G (*ili*) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk Gtn iter. D lex. “soak, steep” Dt jB “be suckled” Š “suckle, give suck to”; > *ēniqu*; *unīqu*, *munīqu*; *tēnīqu*; *šūnuqu*, *mušēniqtu*

**enerḫi** (a plant) jB lex.

**enēšu(m)** “to be(come) weak” G (*ili*) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. “be(come) poverty-stricken”; of building “become dilapidated, fall into disrepair” Gt stat. OB *etnuš akalam* “he is short of food” D “weaken” person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of ziggurat “was allowed to fall into disrepair” Dt OA “become poverty-stricken, insolvent”; > *enšu*, *enšūtu*; *unšu*; *etnušu*; *unnušu*, *unnušūtu*, *munnišu*; *mēnešu*, *mēneštu*, *mēnešūtu*; *tāništum*

*enetu* → *entu*

**enētu** “to flatten”? M/jB, NA G not attested D liter. “flatten”?; astr. stat. of moon, planets “are faint” Dt astr. “be faint, become faint”; > *unnutu*

**engisū**, *engišū* (a stone) jB [NA<sub>4</sub>.EN.GI/IGL.SA<sub>6</sub>]; < Sum.

**engišu**, *engū* (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI<sub>4</sub>]; < Sum.

*engišū* → *engisū*

*engū* → *engišu*

**enguratti** adv. mng. unkn. NA

**engurru(m)** “subterranean waters” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**ēni**, OB *īni* ~ “indeed” Oakk, OB; = *anna* ?

*eniktum* → *enkētum*

**enimgallūm** “(legal) claim”? OB lex.; < Sum.

*enimmū* → *inimmū I*

**enimtarrum** “rejection of claim”? OB lex.; < Sum.

*enin(na)*, *eninni* → *enenna*

**ēniqu**; f. *ēniqtu* “suckling, unweaned child” NB; < *enēqu*

**eni(š)šu** (a kind of bandage)? jB lex.

**enīta**, *enītu* “in changed order” jB of incantation; parts of lung; < *enū I*

*enītu* → *enīta*; *enū I*; *inītu I*

*ēnītu* → *ēnū*

**enkētum** (or *enqētum*) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

**enkummu(m)** “temple treasurer” O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.

*Enlil* → *Ellil*

*Enlil(l)latu* → *Ellillatu*

*Enlilūtu* → *Ellilūtu*

**enma** “thus, saying” OAKk ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*

**enna** “now” NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agā, e. adū; adi (ša) e., adi muḥḥi (ša) e.* “up till now”

**ennakku** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

**ennānum**; pl. f. “supplication, petition” OA; pl. “indulgence, dispensation”; < *enēnu* I; → *unīnu*

**ennenu** ~ “malicious” jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III

**ennēnu(m)**, *inninnu* (a kind of cereal) O/jB [SE.IN.NU.ĤA] sown; ground into flour

**ennettu(m)**, *e/innintu*, also *ennetu* “sin; punishment” O/jB *e. paṭāru* “to absolve sin”; *bēl e.-ya* “one who has sinned against me”; < *enēnu* III

*ennettu* → also *ernittu*

*ennetu* → *ennettu*

**ennigū** (a priest) jB; < Sum.

*ennintu* → *ennettu*

**ennu(m)** “favour” OAKk; OA, OB in PNs divine “favour, mercy”; < *enēnu* I

*ennu* → also *enu*

**e(n)nungallu** “chief guardian” Bogh., of forest; < Sum.

*enqētum* → *enkētum*

*enqu* → *emqu*

**ensū(m)** 1. “dream interpreter” OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.

*enšu* → *emšu* I, II

**enšu(m)**, M/jB (Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* “weak” [SIG] of person, animal, esp. “sick”; militarily “weak”; socially “weak” as opp. to *dannu*; “poor” exchange rate; of building “dilapidated”; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*

*enšu* → also *emšu*

**enšūpu** (a bird) jB

**enšūtu**, MB (Ass.) *anšūtu* “weakness” M/NB of person; of building “dilapidation”; < *enšu*

**entu(m)**, *enetu* “high priestess” OAKk, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)]; MB (Ass.), jB *bīt e.* “cloister”, syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*

**entū** (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.

**enu(m)**, *ennu* Bab. 1. “lord” [EN] 2. “high priest(ess)” [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*

*enu* → also *inu* I

**enū** I ~ “overtumed” jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enita*

**enū** II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

**enū(m)** III “to change” G (*ii*) [BAL] “alter” place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. “cross (boundary)”; of person *kalīta e.* “change kidney”, i.e. lie on the other side; “change” dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. “renege” (on earlier agreement); “replace” s.o., “substitute for” Gt “change places with one another”, “relieve each other” Št “change s.th. over into s.th. else”, “exchange” with s.o.; “have sexual intercourse”; “reassign” omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB “be altered” of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn “be constantly changing” of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enita*; *ēnū*; *inūtu* I, II?; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnītum*; *muštēnnium*?

*ēnu* → *īnu* I

**ēnū**; f. *ēnūtu* “substitute” O/jB; < *enū* III

*enūma* → *inūma*

*enungallu* → *ennungallu*

*Enunnakkū* → *Anunnakkū*

*enunūtu* → *anunūtu*

*enūšu* → *inūšu*

**enūtu** j/NB 1. “lordship” of gods, king 2. “office of high priestess”; < *enu*

*enūtu* → also *unūtu*

**enzu(m)**, *ezzu(m)*, *inzum*; pl. mostly f. “goat” [ÜZ; ÜZ.ĤIA] “female goat”; “goat(s)” gener., *re’i e.* “goatherd”; *šārat e.* “goat-hair”; astr. “(the constellation) Lyra” [MUL.ÜZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *ħazzum*

**epa(p)pu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**eparsū** (or *etamsū*) (a garment) MB

**epartu** (a garment) M/jB lex.

**epattum**; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talḥad

*epātu* → *apātu*

*epeqēnu* → *epqēnu*

**epēqu(m)** ~ “to embrace; grow over, round” OA, O/jB G (*ii*) “grow over” of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. “embrace (in affection)” Gt “grow over each other” D ~ G ext., stat. “is grown over, round” part of body; of wave, flood “be tamed over”?; OA ~ “pack an *upqum* load” Dt pass. of D (or Gt ?) OB of lung “be grown over”?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I?, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?

**eperiš**, *epriš* “with earth” jB, with *katāmu* (“to cover”); < *eperu*

**epertu(m)** “(baked) brickwork” OB(Elam), MB(Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*

**eperu(m)**, *epru*, j/NB also *ipiru* “earth, soil; dust” [SAḤAR(.ĤIA)] “(loose) earth, soil” for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; "dust (storm)", "dust" of the feet; mag. "dust" from street etc.; in self-debasement OA "dust" (on the head), MB "dust" (under king's feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* 'house of dust', i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* 'conquest of the soil', i.e. doomed to be buried; MB(Ass.) "mortar" in masonry (*e. ša kupri* "e. of bitumen"); "earth" yielding ores etc.; math. "volume of earth"; Mari, Alal., Bogh. "land, territory"; > *eperiš*; *epertu*

**epēru(m)** "to feed, provide for" OAKk, Bab., MA G (*i/i*) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB "cause s.o. to provide for, feed" Štn NB "cause to be fed regularly" Št "forage; hurry about" (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētum*

*epēru* → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I

**epēsum** "to be difficult" OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D "make difficulties" in contractual situation

**epēsum** I "action, behaviour" OB *e. damqum* "good behaviour"; < *epēšu* II infin.

**epēšu(m)** II "to do; make; build" G (*elu*, later Bab. *ulu*) [DÜ; occas. AK, GI] I. (without obj.) "act, behave"; "work"; of illness "be active, take effect"; math. "proceed" 2. "do" s.th.; OA, OB *ša epālēšim e.* "do what has to be done"; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. "do, carry out, exercise" a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. *-ūtu(m)*, Hurr. *-umma*), e.g. *abbūtam*, *šarrūtam e.* "perform function of father, king"; with infin. OB *alākam e.* "make a journey", NB *nadānu u maḥāru e.* "carry on commerce"; "commit" crime, "make" rebellion, battle, love; "render" help (*usātu*); "carry out" act(ion), command, instruction; "realize" wish; "do" accounts; "effectuate" exchange; "perform" ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; "try" a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* "take up arms"; Mari, Am. *āla(m) e.* "take" or "fortify a city"; Ug. *dāma e.* "spill blood"; jB *šēra e.* "go hunting"; "offer up, sacrifice" animal (also absol. "make offering"); Mari *awātam e.* (also absol.) "speak". Bab.(lit.) *pā(m) e.* "speak (up)", OB "raise objections"; *šipram e.* "do (agricultural) work on" (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* "work field, orchard" (+ 2nd acc. for crop); "cultivate" crop; "manage" house, orchard; "process" wool, "work" metal 5. "(re)build" temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; "make" statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; "put into effect" scheme; *puzra e.* "act secretly"; "cause" earthquake, wound, anxiety; *būtam e.* "form

household, family"; "make profit in" gold, silver; stat. "is formed (like)" 6. "make into, convert"; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana māruti*, *šarrūti* "into son, king" etc.; jB/NA "convert" fields into (= acc.) own property Gtn iter. Gt "do thoroughly"? D OB "calculate" amount; "do up" hair; "treat, behave towards" s.o.; (in col.) "execute properly" tablet; Ass. often ~ G "practise" sorcery, "exercise" kingship etc., "conclude" agreement, "perform" prayer, "sacrifice" sheep, "operate" ferry, "work" gold; M/NA leg. in sale "carry out procedure"? Š caus. of G Št "be active, work on" s.th.; of demons "work against" s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *ulu*) pass. of G *šiprum (ul)* *innepe/uš* "can(not) be done"; of person "be treated"; of document "be drawn up"; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu I*; *epištu*, *epūšu*, *epuštu*; *ēpišu*, *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *epešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *itepšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišum*, *nēpeštu*

*epiātum* → *apātu*

**epinnu(m)** m. & f. "(seed) plough" [(GIŠ.)APIN] OB alap e. "plough ox" [GU4.APIN.(HLA)]; NB *bīt e.* "ploughed plot"; OAKk SAG e., NB *rab(i) e.* "official in charge of plough(-team)s"; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awiḥaru*); < Sum.

*epiqtu* → *epqu* I

**epirru** (a bead)? jB lex.

**ēpiru** "provider, feeder" jB lex.; < *epēru*

*ēpissu* → *ēpištu*

**ēpišānu** 1. NA "instigator" of revolt; NB "activist" 2. NB "confectioner" of sweetmeats

3. NB of ox, donkey "working"; < *ēpišu* + *-ān*

**ēpišānūtu** "agency" NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*

**epištu(m)**, *ipištu(m)*, jB also *epšetu* "deed, action" Bab., NA [DÜ; also NIG.DÍM.DÍM.MA] "act(s), achievement(s)"; mag. "machinations"; "rites"; "work, (results of) labour"; agricultural "works, operations"; "fabrication, creation" of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of "manufacture, workmanship"; "building work, construction"; < *epēšu* II

**ēpištu(m)**, NA *ēpissu* 1. OB "work team" 2. jB "sorceress" 3. NA "she who acts" (of goddess); < *ēpišu*

**epišum**, *ipišu/a* (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

*epišū* → *upišū*

**ēpišu(m)** 1. Bab. “doer; maker; builder, artisan”

2. jB “sorcerer” 3. NA *lā ē*. ‘do-nothing’, “idler”; < *epēšu* II; > *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*

**epitātu** (a plant) jB lex.

**epītu(m)** “baked product, pastry” O/MB, Ug.; < *epū* II

**ēpītum** “female baker” OB; < *ēpū*

*epū* → *iplū*

**eppešu** “clever, effective” Bab. [Dù] jB *e. tāḫāzi* “skilled in battle”; < *epēšu* II

**epqēnu**, *epqēnu(m)*, *epqennu* (a skin complaint) O/jB; < *epqu* II

**epqu** I “grown over” jB f. *epiqtu*, of part of liver; < *epēqu*

**epqu(m)** II (a skin complaint, phps.) “leprosy” O/jB *epqa(m) malū* “to be afflicted with leprosy”; > *epqēnu*

*epriš* → *eperiš*

*epru* → *eperu*

*epšetu* → *epištu*

**epšu(m)**; f. *epi/uštu*, NB also *ipištu* “made, built” [DÜ.A; NB also DÜ] *bītu(m) e.* “built-on house(-plot)”; “cultivated” field, orchard; “worked, prepared” metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšetu* “unworked items”; NB f. “adjusted, adjustment” of measures; < *epēšu* II

*epšu* → also *ipšu*

**epū(m)** I “baked” Oakk, jB; < *epū* II

**epū(m)** II “to bake” Bab. G (*ili*) bread, peafloor N pass., of bread; > *epū* I; *ēpū*, *ēpītum*; *epītu*; *nēpītu*

**ēpū(m)** “baker” Bab.; < *epū* II; > *ēpītum*

**epūqum** mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < *epēqu* ?

**epuštu** “(magical) procedure, ritual” j/NB [DÜ.DÜ.BI (= *e.-šu*)]; < *epēšu* II

**epūšu** “execution, carrying out” NB [DÜ] of work, accounts; < *epēšu* II

*eqābu* → *ekēpu*

**eqbu(m)**, NA *igbu*? “heel” Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD ?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbinni* “in succession to us” (Aram. usage); also NB mng. unkn.

**eqēqu**, *egēgu* ~ “to paralyse” O/jB G (*ili* ?) stat. of person “is paralysed” Gtn iter., “be continuously unable to move” D stat. of tongue “is tied”; > *uqu*; *uququ*

**eqīdu** “cheese” jB, NA

**eqlu(m)** m., Oakk f.; pl. f. “field; terrain” [A.ŠĀ; NA often A.ŠĀ.GA; Oakk, early OB, OA also GĀN] “cultivated field”; OB *e. šukūsim* “glebe, prebendary f.”, *e. akālum* “to enjoy usufruct of

f.”; Mari *ina lā eqlim* “on uncultivated land”; NB *e. šēri* “f. in the desert”; “terrain, territory”, *e. šumāmūti* “waterless terrain”, *e. tābu* “easy terrain”, *e. namraši*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* “difficult, hostile, friendly terrain”; math. “area; squared total”, also administrative; “distance” overlend, Ass. *eqlat(m)* “overland”; O/MA *eqlam*, *ina eqlim* “in the countryside” (opp. to *libbi*) *ālī(m)*; “wild” in names of plants, insects

**eqū(m)** “to anoint, smear on” OB lex., Bogh., jB G [MAR] eyes, with (= acc.) kohl, ointment; other parts of body Gtn iter. D stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) Dt “smear o.s. with” paste etc.; > *mēqū*, *mēqītu*; *uqū* I; *tēqītu*

*eqū* → also *egū* II

**ēqu** (a cult object) M/NA, jB(Ass.); M/NA *bīt ē*. (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > *ēqūtu*

*eqūrum* → *ekūrum*

**ēqūtu** (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē. šālukū*; < *ēqu*

*erā* → *iria*

*erānu* → *iliānum*

**eratti(ya)nnu** (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.

**erbā**, *arbā* “forty”; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-ala'-ia* “40 (gur) boat”; < *erbe*

**erbe**, OA *arbe*, NA *rabbī*; f. *erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; f. *erbettu(m)* “four”, esp. *erb-ūmi*, *erbē ūmi*, *erbet(ti) ūmu* “four days”; NA *rabbī urḫi* “four months”; OB *erbinammattim* “four cubits” (→ *ammattu* I); *kibrāt erbēm/erbetti(m)* [LÍMMU(.BA)] “the four edges (of the world)” (→ *arba'u*); *šārī erbetti* “the four winds”; *sūqī erbetti* “four-ways, crossroads”; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LÍMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* “into four”; *epin erbēt* “four(-ox) plough”; > *erbā*; *erbettum*, *erbettītum*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerīšu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*

*erbēnētum* → *erbettum*

**erbēšerīšu** “fourteen times” OB; < *erbe* + *-šerīšu* (→ GAG §71a)

**erbēšerū** “fourteenth” Am.; < *erbe* + *-šerū*

**erbēšu**, *erbīšu*, OA *arbišu* “four times” OA, O/jB; also *analadi e.*; < *erbe* (→ GAG §71a)

*erbēt* → *erbe*

*erbette* → *erpette*

**erbetītum** “(cow) from a team of four” OB; < *erbettum*

**erbettum**; pl. *erbēnētum* “(team of) four” OB of plough oxen; < *erbe*; > *erbettītum*

*erbīšu* → *erbēšu*

**erbu(m)** I, *irbu* “income” [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbī še'im*

“income (in) grain”; OA (as import-tax)?; NB “entry fee”? to temple; < *erēbu* I; → *urbu* I

**erbu(m) II**, *erebu* “(sun)set” Bab. in *ereb šamši* [dUTU.ŠÚ.A; ŠÚ.20] of time “sunset”; of place “the west”, Mari also without *šamši*; < *erēbu* I

**erbû(m)**, jB also *eribû*, M/NA *ar(i)bû*; st. constr. *elarib* “locust” [BURU<sub>5</sub>] *tibûtu* e. “locust swarm”, also e. *tibûti*; *eli e. mād* “more numerous than locusts”; *erib garābi* “leprosy-l.” (a plant name); e. *nāri* “river-l.” (a water insect)?; e. *tāmti* “sea-l.” (a crustacean)?; e. *turbu’ti* “dust storm-l.”; > *eribīš*; *šinnarabu*

*erbû* → also *erbe*

*erebu* → *erbu* II

**erēbu(m) I** “to enter” G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *alu*; OB perf. occas. *īterib*) [KU<sub>4</sub>(.RA)] 1. “come in” (vent.), “go in” to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; “enter” house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; e. *u (w)rašû(m)* “go/come in and out” 2. “enter” new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* “go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract” 3. “report for duty, present o.s.” to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense “enter” the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-ina karši- e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver “encroach, overlap” 5. of goods, money etc. “come in, arrive”; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun “set” Gtn iter. [KU<sub>4</sub>.KU<sub>4</sub>(.MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūterribtum ša bitūti* “who continually enters houses”; of caravans “arrive at different times, successively”; “get into” garment “repeatedly”; gramm. “occur” Gt O/jB “enter permanently”? D (rare) OB “enter” s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) Š caus. of G “introduce” into presence; “post, station” troops in town, land; “take into” temple as offering, house as present; “bring in” harvest, “import” goods; “deliver” letter, tablet etc.; “send in” news; “consign” stele etc. to darkness etc.; “insert”, stat. of part of liver “is inserted” Štn iter. of Š; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēribtum*, *ērib hīti* etc., *erēbu*, *erēbtu*, *erēbūtu*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātu* I; *nērebu*, *nērebtu*, *nērebūtu*; *šūrubtu*, *mušēribtum*; *tērubtu*

**erēbu(m) II**, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* “rook, jackdaw; crow, raven” O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU<sub>4</sub>.MUŠEN]; jB *a/erēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU<sub>5</sub> *zēri*]; *šēp(ā) e.la*. “crow’s feet” (a plant) [Ū.GIR.UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) “Corvus”, also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG<sub>5</sub>.

GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbû* “locust”

*erēdu* → *warādum*

**erēhu** ~ “to act aggressively” M/jB G (*ii*) towards s.o. (= dat.); “attack” s.o. (= acc.)

Š mng. uncl.; > *erhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irhu*; *mērehtu*; → *arāhu* I.II

*erēmu* → *arāmu*

**erēnu(m) I**, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* “cedar” [(GIŠ.)EREN] OAKk *qīšti e.* “cedar forest”; “cedar (logs)” for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* “cedar oil”; *dām e.* “cedar blood” (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; e. *pešū* “white c.” (= *tiyāru*); jB *qīšši e.* “cucumber of c.” (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* “cedar shavings”?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II

**erēnu** II “root” jB comm.; < Sum.

**erēpu(m)**, *arāpu* “to cloud over” (intrans.) O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [ŠÚ; ŠÚ.ŠÚ.RU; ŠÚ.UŠ.RU] of day, of light “grow dark”; transf. of face (*pānū*)

D stat. “is darkened” of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urrupe*; *urpu*, *urpatu* I; *urpāniš*

**ereqqu(m)** f. “cart, waggon” [(GIŠ.)MAR.GÍD.DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi “waggon (-load)”; astr. “Ursa Major”, also desig. of Venus; e. *šamē* “Ursa Minor” [MUL.MAR.GÍD.DA.AN.NA]

**erēru(m)** “to be parched”? O/jB G of drugs “be dry” D “parch” drugs etc. N<sup>2</sup> jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I

**erēšānu** “naked” jB lex.; < *erīšši-*

*ereštum* → *erīštu* II

**erēšu** “lady, queen” jB lex.; < Sum.

**erēšu(m) I**, OAKk *elarāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* “to sow; cultivate” G (Bab. *ili*, OB pres. also *irruš*; OAKk, Ass. *alu*) [URU<sub>4</sub>] “cultivate, plough” a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; “plant, grow, cultivate” crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) Gtn iter., often over X years D ~ G jB “carry out cultivation of” Š caus. of G Štn jB lex. N pass. of G [URU<sub>4</sub>] of field “be tilled”; of crop “be grown”; > *eršu* II, *arīšūtu*, *aršātum*; *erīštum* I; *erīšu* I, *erīšānu*; *errēšu*, *errēšūtu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušērišu*; *tērušum*

**erēšu(m) II**, Ass. *erāšu(m)* “to request, wish for” G (*ii*) [URU<sub>4</sub>; KAM (esp. in PN)] “request, demand” s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity “desire, request” offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *išūl/itti ilim e.* “is desired, requested by god”; of heart, person “desire, want” (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs Gtn iter. [URU<sub>4</sub>.ME(Š); URU<sub>4</sub>.URU<sub>4</sub>], e.g. statue *mūterriš balāfiya*



“constantly requesting (long) life for me”  
**Dt** MA pass. “be requested, wanted” N pass. of  
 G “be demanded”; “be wanted, desired”;  
 > *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errēšû*;  
*mērešu* III, *mēreštu* II

*erēšu* → also *erīšu*

**ergididû** (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB  
 lex.; < Sum.

**ergilu**, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.

**erginu** (a colour of horses, phps.) “brown” NA

**ergisû** (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.;  
 < Sum.

*ergišu* → *ergilu*

**erhāniš** “provocatively” jB; < *erḥu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

*erḥānû* → *arḥānû*

**erḥu** ~ “aggressive” M/jB of soldiers, enemy;  
 transf. of mouth “provocative”; OB of bull?;

< *erēḥu*; > *erhāniš*; *erḥūtu*

**erḥūtu** “aggressiveness” MB; < *erḥu*

*eria mūri* → *erium*

*erianum* → *iliānum*

*eriaṭu* → *eriyātu*

*erib* → *erbû*

**ērib bitī(m)** ‘temple-enterer’ Bab., NA [(LÚ.)  
 KU<sub>4</sub>.Ē] (member of temple personnel); < *ēribu*  
 + *bitu*; > *ērib-bitūtu*

**ērib-bit-pirištūtu** “office carrying access to *bit-*  
*pirišti*” NB [(LÚ.)KU<sub>4</sub>.Ē-*b-p.*] as prebend;  
 < *ēribu*; → *bitu* 5

**ērib-bitūtu** “status of ‘temple-enterer’” NB  
 [(LÚ.)KU<sub>4</sub>.Ē-] as prebend; < *ērib bitī*

**ērib-ēkalli(m)** ‘palace-enterer’ (a palace official)  
 O/jB; < *ēribu* + *ēkallu*

**eribīš**, *aribīš* “like locusts” jB(NA); < *erbû*

**ēribtum** “import tax” OA; < *ēribu*

*eribû* → *erbû*

**ēribu(m)** “entering; enterer” Bab., NA 1. OB  
*ērib ana šarrim irubu* “‘enterer’ who had  
 access to the king”; NA *ēribūte*  
 ‘(palace-)enterers’ 2. “(in)coming” [KU<sub>4</sub>]  
 of day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *ērib-...*; *ēribtum*

**eridātum** pl. (a container for fish)? OB

**erim** “side, arm-rest” jB lex. of bed, chair;  
 < Sum.; → *erimatum* II ?

**erimmatu(m)** 1. “(egg-shaped) bead” O/jB;  
 “(stone) bead” [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli  
 etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace  
 of *e.* beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a  
 plough), also *dalat e.*; NB boxwood for making  
*e.* [GĪŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of  
 liver); → *rimmatum* ?

**erimmu** I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. “mole (on skin)” jB  
 on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

“discoloration” of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu*  
 (a red berry)

**erimmum** II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim* ?)

**erimtu** I “baked brick” OB(Susa)

**erimtu** II “cover(ing)” M/NA, j/NB 1. “cover,  
 holder” for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. “(leather)  
 cover” for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* “tablet  
 envelope” 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→  
*erimmatu* 2); < *ermu*

*erimtu* → also *erimmu* I 2

*erimu* → *erimmu* I

**erinakku** (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

**erinnu** “neck-stock, halter” jB for prisoner;  
 transf. *e. māti* held by gods; < Sum.

*erinnu* → also *erēnu* I

**eriptu** (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*

**eripu**, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi

**eriqā’u** (a table) jB lex.

**eriru** (a garment) jB lex.

**erīš** “like an eagle” jB; < *erû* I

**ērīšānu** “cultivator” MA of field; < *ērīšu* I + *-ān*  
*erīšī-* “in nakedness” OA, O/jB with pron. suff.  
*e. alāku(m)* “to go naked”, “in destitution”;  
 < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *ereššānu*; *erīššuttu*;  
 → *mēreššû*

**erīššuttu**, *erīššuttu* “destitution” Bogh.; < *erīššī-*  
**erīštum** I “cultivation” OB also “crop”; < *erēšu* I

**erīštu(m)** II, *ereštum*, *irištu* “demand, request,  
 need” [KAM; KĀM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI]  
 “request” by s.o. (= gen.); “desire, request” for  
 (= gen.); “desire, urge” for reproduction, in  
 sheep, goat *erīšti* “on heat”; “requirement,  
 need”; *e. eqli*, *musarī*, *kasī* etc. (plant names);  
 ‘request’ (desig. of ominous sign, feature on  
 liver); < *erēšu* II

*erīštu* → also *eršu* I

**erīšu(m)**, *erēšu(m)*, *irīšu* “scent, fragrance” Bab.  
 of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic  
 woods, incense

**ērīšu(m)** I “ploughing” Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex.  
 “cultivator”; < *erēšu* I

**ērīšu** II “bridegroom” jB (liter. ‘one who  
 requests’); < *erēšu* II

*erītu* → *arītu* I

**erium** “naked” OA, of person “destitute”, of  
 hand, house “empty” (OB → *erīššī-*); O/jB lex.  
*eria(m) mūri(m)*, *aria mūri* (a disease);  
 < *erû* III

*eriu* → also *werûm*

**eri(y)ātu(m)**, *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* “cold weather” jB  
*dunnu/danān(a) e.* “depths of winter”

*erkabu* → *argabu*

**erkallu**, *erkalla* “underworld” jB; < Sum.

**erkitušû** (a lament) jB; < Sum.  
**erku** (a garment) jB lex.  
**erkû** (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.) pl. f. *erkâti* in desig. of papyrus boats?  
**erkulla** (a plant) M/jB med.  
**ermu(m)**, OB also *hermum* "cover(ing)" O/jB; "envelope" of tablet; "case" of tool; jB lex. (a word for cultivated land); *e. Ani* 'Anu's canopy' = "sky", also wooden "baldachin" (*giš.e.*); < *arâmu*  
**ernama** mng. unkn. jB  
**ernamtaggadû** (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*ernettu, ernintu* → *ernittu*  
**erninum** (a drug) OB med.  
**ernittu(m)**, *ernettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *ennettu* "triumph, battle objective" Bab.(lit.), NB [U/Û.MA] *e. kašâdu* "to achieve victory"  
**erpette**; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for *e.*; < Hurr.  
**erpetu(m)** "cloud" Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.; thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress's activity; *e. mûti* "cloud of death"; < *erêpu*  
**erpu**, *arpu* "clouded over" j/NB, NA [ŠÛ.A] usu. *ûmu e.* "cloudy day" [U<sub>4</sub>.ŠÛ.ŠÛ.RU]; < *erêpu*; → *eriptu*  
*erqu* → *warqum*  
*erratum* → *erretu* I  
**errebtu** "immigrant (group)" NB/NA; also *šâbê e.*; < *erêbu*  
**erêbu(m)** "intruder, new arrival" Oakk, jB; of usurper; of new member of household; also jB lex. for *arbu* "fugitive"; < *erêbu* I; > *errebtu*, *erêbûtu*  
**erêbûtu** "status as new member" jB lex. of family, household; < *erêbu*  
**errerû(m)** "given to cursing" OB lex.; < *arâru* II  
**erêšu(m)**, Oakk also *arrâšum* "cultivator" Oakk, Bab. [Bogh. LÛ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant; also as PN; < *erêšu* I  
**erêšû** "(persistently) demanding" jB lex.; < *erêšu* II  
**erêšûtu(m)** "cultivation (contract)" Bab. [NAM.(GÎŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana e. šûšûm/leqûm* "to rent" a field; *ana e. nadânum* "to lease" etc.; *kanik e.* "tenancy contract"; < *erêšu*  
**erretu(m)** I, Oakk *erratum* "curse" Oakk, O/jB *e. arâru* "to curse (s.o.)"; < *arâru* II; → *arratu*  
**erretu(m)** II ~ "weir, barrage" O/jB of reeds, stone; also jB, Nuzi "pigsty" of reeds; < *erru* II  
*errišuttu* → *eriššuttu*  
**erru(m)** I ~ "parched" O/jB of wood, malt, aromatic; < *erêru*

**erru(m)** II, *eru* ~ "ring, band" Oakk, Bab. 1. "ring, washer" for peg 2. also *arû*, "headband" in metal, cloth (→ *warûm* I); jB also pl. f. *errêt qaqqadê* 3. Nuzi "(animal) enclosure, pen" 4. (enclosed plot of land); < Sum.; > *erretu* II  
**erru(m)** III "intestine(s)" Bab, NA [(UZU.)ŠÀ] of human, animal; diviner *mûdê e.* "who knows the entrails"; *e. qatnu/kabru* "small/large intestine"; *e. gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠÀ.TIL] "rectum"; ext. pl. *errû sâhirûtu* [ŠÀ.NIGIN] "intestines encircling" the liver; transf. "tendrils" of cucumber; *e. nûni, kalbi, tâmti* "intestine of fish, dog, sea" (plant names)  
*erru* → also *erû* II; *werrum*  
**errû** "colocynth"? M/jB [(Û.)ÛKUŠ.LAGAB (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban e.* = hard kernel of *e.?*; → *merrû*  
**ersaḥarḥubbû** (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**ersiskurrû** (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**ersû(m)**, *eršû* "ready" OA, O/jB "prepared" of animals, goods, flour etc.; of person "trained"; OB *ša ersîm* "(cloth) finisher"; > *šutêrsû*; *têrsûtu*  
*ersuppu* → *arsuppu*  
**eršetu(m)**, Oakk *arsatum* "earth, land; underworld" Oakk, Bab., NA [KÏ (often KÏ-tum/tim etc.)] 1. "the earth" (as opp. to heaven) 2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. "underworld"; DN *ḫBêlet-e.* "Mistress of the Underworld"; also in PNs 3. "ground"; soaked; ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically "land, territory"; jB "district"; NB "city quarter" 5. ext. (area of liver); → *uršu* II  
*eršu* → *uršu* I  
**eršabadarû** (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**eršahungû** (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB [ÉR.ŠÀ.ḪUN.GÁ] also associated ritual; < Sum.; → *eršemšahungû*  
**eršannešakku**, *eršannašakku* (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**eršemmakku** (or *eršemmu*) (an Emesal cult song) jB [ÉR.ŠEM/SEM<sub>4</sub>.MA]; < Sum.  
**eršemšahungû** (var. of *eršahungû*) jB; < Sum.  
**eršu(m)** I; f. *erîštu* "wise" Oakk, O/jB of deity, king etc.; > *eršûtu*; *mêrešu* II  
**eršu(m)** II, NA *aršu* "tilled; cultivated" Oakk, O/jB, NA of field, "tilled", also subst. "cultivated plot"; of plant "cultivated", jB pl. *eršûtu* "vegetables"; < *erêšu* I  
**eršu(m)** III "demanded, desired" Oakk, O/MB "wanted, requested" of things; Nuzi "claimed" property; in PNs, of persons; < *erêšu* II

**eršu(m) IV f.** “bed” [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e. šabātu(m)* “the bed holds” s.o., i.e. person is confined to bed; *bīt e.* “bedroom”; “(marriage) bed”; → *uršu I*

*eršû* → *ersû*

**eršûtu** “wisdom” jB; < *eršu I*

**ertabadarû** (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

*ertum* → *irtu I*

*ērtu* → *ēru II*

*erťû* → *urťû*

**erum** mng. unkn. OAKk

*eru* → also *aru I*; *erru II*

**erû(m) I**, *arû*, lex. also *rû* “eagle” Bab. [TI<sub>8</sub>.MUŠEN] also vulture?; Qatna “eagle (figure)” of gold; astr. “constellation Aquila” [MUL.TI<sub>8</sub>.MUŠEN]; > *arâniš*, *erîš*

**erû(m) II**, *arû*, *irûm*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f. “grindstone” Bab., M/NA [NA<sub>4</sub>.UR<sub>5</sub>; NA<sub>4</sub>.UR<sub>5</sub>.UR<sub>5</sub>]; of *atbaru* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for grinding potsherds (for grog)

**erû(m) III**, *arû* “to be naked” G OA stat. “is destitute” D “strip bare” head (of hair); of wind, “strip” trees, ground; OA “empty, clear out” container (*qablîtu*); “strip, prepare” mother (for childbirth); > *erium*, *erûtu* III; *erîššî-*, *erîššuttu*, *ereššânu*; *rišummâni?*; *ûru II*, *ûrâtu?*; *mêrênu*, *mêrênu*, *mêrêššû*; *murrûm II*

*erû* → also *arû IV.VI*; *iri’u*; *werûm*

**ēru(m) I** “awake” O/jB; < *ēru*; > *ērûtu*

**ēru(m) II**, Ass. *e’ru*; jB lex. *ērtu* (a tree) Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp. mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat ē.* (a kind of salt); → *manû III*

**ēru(m)** “to be(come) awake” G (pret. *i’ēr*) of person; jB med. of s.o.’s heart “be awake”, i.e. conscious D “waken”; stat. of weapon “is aroused” against s.o.; > *ēru I*, *ērûtu*; *muštêrtum*

*e’ru* → *ēru II*

**erubbâtu** pl. tant. “pledge, security” OA of person, house, tablet; < *erêbu I*

**eruhlu**, *uruḫlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**erullu** (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient

*erûtu* → *arûtu*

**erûtu I**, *arûtu* “back” jB lex. (part of body)

**erûtu II**, *u(r)rûtu*, *uruttu* “fish spawn” jB; < *arû IV*

**erûtu** III “nakedness” OB lex. in *ša e.* “destitute person”?; < *erium*

**ērûtu(m)** “wakefulness” O/jB; < *ēru I*

*eru’um* → *werûm*

**erwiššu** “royal service” Nuzi with *našû* “to bear (liability for)”; < Hurr.

**esâdu** mng. unkn. jB med.

**esallû** (an irrigation construction) NB [É.SAL(.A)]; < Sum.?

**esâmum** (a topog. term) OB

*esâyātu* → *asa’itu*

**esêḫu(m)**, Mari, M/NA *esêku(m)* “to assign, allocate” O/jB, M/NA G (*i/i*) field, workers, rations D ~ G Š Mari “have s.o. assign” field N pass. of G, of field; > *isḫu II*, *isiḫtu*, *isiktum*; *mêseḫtu*; *ussuḫum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku* ?; → *esêqu*

*esêḫu* → also *ezêḫu*

*esêku* → *esêḫu*; *esêqu*

**esêlu** ~ “to blow up, inflate” M/jB G stat. *libbu/šuburru e.* “inner body/anus is constipated” D, Dt → *ešêlu* D, Dt N “become inflated; be constipated” Ntn iter., of fish “be bloated”?; > *eslu*; *isiltu*

**esêpu(m)** “to gather together, collect up” OAKk, O/jB, M/NA G (*i/i*) earth, dust; OB grain at harvest; burning coals; locusts; “collect up” powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon “gather up” victim D ~ G “scrape up” earth from furrows Š “have s.o. scrape, gather up” Štn “have s.o. repeatedly scrape up” N of beer “be decanted”; > *mussipu*; *nêsepu*, *nêseptu*

**esêqu(m)**, *esêku*, lex. also *ezšêqu* “to incise, carve” Bab. G (*i/i*) images in stone D (mostly written with *k*) I. < *isqu* denom. “assign, distribute” lots 2. of bones, stat. “are etched”? in flesh Dt pass. of D I; > *isiqu*; *ussuku*?

**esertu**, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu* “confined woman, concubine” O/jB, MA; sons of *e.*; Nuzi *bīt e.* “harem”; < *esru*

**esêru(m) I** “confinement” O/jB in *bīt e.* “cage”; < *esêru II* infin.

**esêru(m) II**, *es/zêru*, *asâru* “to enclose, confine” Bab., M/NA G (*i/i*) bird; person, enemy, army; Nuzi *eserta e.* “take a concubine”; “hold back” water, disease, shout; of design “frame” D ~ G persons, army; stat., of gall bladder “is enclosed” Dt pass. of D N I. “shut o.s. in” 2. of windpipe “be constricted”; > *esru*, *esertu*; *asîru I*, *asirtu*, *asîrûtu*; *esêru I*; *isirtu I*; *mêseru*, *mêsertu*; *mussîru?*; *usuru*

**esêru(m) III** “to exact payment” G (*i/i*) from s.o. (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; “demand” document; Nuzi *awilû ša esêri* “debt collectors”; OB more gener. “put pressure on”, stat. “is under pressure” D ~ G N of copper “be exacted”; > *isru II*; *isirtu II*; *usertu*, *esirratu*?

*esettu* → *esertu*

**esigu** “ebb, low water” jB lex.; < Sum.

*esiḫtu* → *isiḫtu*

**esikillu** (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.* (a temple official); < Sum.  
*esiktum* → *isiktum*  
*esiltu* → *isiltu*  
**esirratu** ~ “pressing stone”? NB for beer; < *ešēru* III ?  
*esirtu* → *esertu*; *isirtu* II  
**esittu(m)** I “pestle” O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood, stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.  
**esittu** II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%  
*esittu* → also *esertu*; *išittu* I  
*esitu* → *ešitu*  
**eslu** “constipated” jB of invalid; *šāru e.* “air (causing) flatulence”; < *ešēlu*  
*esratum* → *esertu*  
**esru(m)** “confined” O/jB lex. “captive” bird; of street “enclosed”, i.e. cul-de-sac; < *ešēru* II; > *esertu*  
*essēsum* → *eššēšu*  
**essū**, *esū* “hole in ground, clay pit” jB [TÚL.LÁ] earth from “pits”; *e. āli* “town pit”; *šam(mi) e.* (kind of plant)  
*esu* → *eššu* II  
**esū** ~ “to effectuate, bring to pass”? jB G (*ili*) word D ~ G *Gula mussât kalāma* “who brings everything to pass”, also m. ptcp.; > *isitu*?  
*esū* → also *asū* II; *essū*  
*ešādu* → *ešēdu* I, II  
**ešāduḥlu** “harvester” Nuzi; < *ešēdu* II Ass. + Hurr. *-uḥlu*  
**\*ešdu**, *eldu* “harvested” jB lex. of grain; < *ešēdu* II  
**ešēdu(m)** I, Ass. *ešādu* “harvest” Bab., NA [ŠE.KIN(GUR<sub>10</sub><sup>?</sup>).KU<sub>5</sub>] “harvest(ed crop)”; “(time of) harvest”; “(activity of) harvest”; < *ešēdu* II infin.  
**ešēdu(m)** II, Ass. *ešādu(m)* “to harvest” G (*ili*) [ŠE.KIN(GUR<sub>10</sub><sup>?</sup>).KU<sub>5</sub>] “reap” grain, field; also reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle “mow down” enemy Gtn “harvest” each year Š caus. of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebūru*) “be harvested”; > *ešdu*, *ešēdu* I; *ēšidu*, *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*; *ešāduḥlu*  
**ešēlu(m)** ~ “to paralyse” O/jB G (*ili*) esp. stat. of parts of body; OA *qātum ešlat* of slowness to pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) “become paralysed” N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet etc.; > *ussulu*, *tiššulu*?  
**ešemšēru(m)**, *ešenšēru(m)* “backbone” O/jB, NA [GÚ.MUR<sub>7/8</sub><sup>?</sup>] of human, animal; OB *idi e.* = ribs; “(area of) spine” on back of animal, human; as cut of meat “chine”; transf. *e. eleppi*

“keel of boat”; of battering ram; < *ešem(tu) + šēru*  
**ešemtu(m)**, *ešenittu*, poet. *ešmetu* “bone” Bab., M/NA [GİR.PAD.DU; occas. GİR.PAD.DA] of human, animal; *ešemētum šehherētum* “cartilage”; *uzue.* as offering to dead; “bony (structure), skeleton” of dead persons; of wood = “bone” of divine statues; “bodily frame”; M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšēru*  
**ešennū** “tube, spout” on vessel jB lex.  
*ešenšēru* → *ešemšēru*  
*ešentu* → *ešemtu*  
**ešēnu(m)** “to smell” (trans.) O/jB G (*ili*) [IR] scent (*eriša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešēnim ul naṭu* “unpleasant to smell”, transf. of impudence D “sniff at” incense, stench; “snuffle” like a mongoose Š caus. of G N “be smelled” of scent (*erišu*)  
**ešēpu(m)** “to double” Bab., NA G (*ili*) [TAB(.BA)] math. often *ana šina e.* “multiply by two”; stat. “is double”, of parts of body; in hendiad. *e. + šarākum*, NA *e. + tadānu* “give/pay twofold”; “twine” thread, two- and also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); “plait” reed mat; Mari, of message ~ “come in confirmation”; > *ešpu*  
**ešēru(m)** “to draw, design” G (*ili*) [ḤUR] freq. with *ušurtu*; “make (magical) drawing” on wall, of flour etc.; “draw” plan of, “plan” building; “depict” on a bas-relief; stat., “is/are drawn”, of stars in sky, markings on liver; “plan, design” favourable schemes for s.o.; “form” (or “plan”?) wall, city; “prescribe” death (as punishment?); OB ~ “cross out” a tablet D (OB also *wuššurum*) ~ G; > *ešru*; *išurtu*, *ušurtu*, *išratu*; *ēširu*; *mēširu*; *uššuru* I  
*ešēru* → also *ešēru* II  
*ešettu* → *ešemtu*  
**ēšidānum** ‘reaper’ OB lex., syn. of *ēšid pān mē*, also as PN; < *ēšidu*  
*ēšidānu* → also *ēšidu*  
**ēšidītu** “provisions” NA; = *šidītu* ?  
**ēšid pān mē** ‘reaper of the water’s surface’, “water-boatman” (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ēšidu* + *pānu* I + *mū* I  
**ēšidu(m)**; Nuzi pl. *ēšidānu* “reaper, harvester” [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR<sub>10</sub><sup>?</sup>).KU<sub>5</sub>; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU<sub>5</sub>.KIN]; Oakk as PN; < *ešēdu* II; > *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*  
**ēširu** “(stone) carver” Bogh., jB; < *ešēru*  
**ēšiš** “soon, shortly” OA; < *wišum*  
*ešmetu* → *ešemtu*

**ešpu(m)** “doubled” jB “twin” of metal vessels; “twined” of thread; “double” of onions; OB ext. of trachea; < *ešēpu*

**ešru** “drawn” jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < *ešēru*

*eššu* → *išu*

**eššû** f. “(small) gecko” jB lex.

*ešu* → *išu*

**ešû** “to slit, cut into” jB **G** (*ili*) forehead, head; with blade, wheel

*ēšu* → *wīšum*

*ēšum* → *wiāšum*

*ešurtu* → *išurtu*

**ēš** “whither?” OB; < *ayyiš*; → *iš*; *mēš*

**ēšam** “whither?” OB; < *ayyiša*

**ēšamma** “in any direction” jB; < *ayyišamma*

*ešar* → *ešer*

**ešartu(m)** “group of ten” Ass. 1. OA ‘a tenner’, i.e. ten shekels of silver [10 GÍN-tum] 2. OA “decemvirate” [10-tum] 3. NA in *rab e.* “chief of a group of ten” officials, scribes [LÜ.GAL 10-tile]; < *ešer*; → *ešertu* II

*ešaru* → *išaru* I

*ešāru* → *ešēru*

*ešātu* → *išātu*

*ešātu* → *ešitu*

**ešāwa** “(on) the other side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

*ešbum* → *išbum*

*ešdu* → *išdu*

**ešēbu** “to flourish” M/jB **G** (*ili*) of plants; Ug. transf., of house **D** lex. fact. of **G** ? **N** lex. **Ntn** (**Gtn** ?) lex.; > *uššubu*

*ešēgu* → *ašāgu*

*ešēqu* → *ešēqu*

**ešer**, Ass. *ešar*; f. *ešeret* “ten” (before m. subst. *ešeret*, *ešelarti*; before f. subst. *ešer*); *-(e)šeret* “-teen” (→ GAG §69d); > *aširtum* II; *ešertu* II, *ešartu*; *ešrum*, *ešrû* II; *ešrētu*; *ešrišu*, *ešriātu*; *išrum* III; *ušurtum*; *ušurā*; *-šer*, *-šeret*, *-šerišu*, *-šerû* etc.; *ešrā* etc.

*ešeriš* → *išariš*

**ešertu(m)** I, *iše/irtu(m)*, jB also *ašelirtu*; pl. usu. *ešrētu*, also *ašrātu*, *išrētu*, OB *išrālētum* “chapel, shrine” post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] “shrine” within temple; “chapel” of prince, of people, of family deity (*e. bū ilišu*, *e. il būn*); of gods gener. (but not *e.* + DN); on *kudurru*, divine “shrine”, i.e. symbol; also “pious donation”

**ešertu** II “group of ten” Nuzi, NB ? [10(.MEŠ)-*ti*] esp. *rab e.*; < *ešer*; → *ešartu*

*ešertu* → also *išaru* I f.

*ešeru* → also *išaru* I

**ešēru(m)**, Ass. *ilešāru(m)* “to be/go well; be straight, fair; direct o.s. (towards)” **G** (*ili*) [SI.SÁ; NA, NB also GIŠ] “go well, be successful” of crop, harvest, animal breeding; human reproduction, birth; “be(come) healthy”; of house, city, land, journey “prosper”; of person “be successful”; of divination, omens, wind “be favourable”; “be(come) right, normal”; of gut, i.e. be evacuated; of sceptre; (neg.) of Lamaštu; “direct o.s. towards, make straight for” (+ *ana/dat.*), of demon to person, army to destruction; also + *ana pān/maḥar*, *eli*; “go straight along” street (= acc.); OA of goods “come straight to” s.o. **Š** (pret. *ušēšir*, Oakk, OB(poet.) *ušūšir*) [SI.SÁ; GIŠ] “put in good condition, in order” plough, cart, house; Am. “prepare, get ready”; MA “process” food; “direct” water, canal; “sweep (out)” house, ground; “purge” intestines; “direct aright” feet, person, person’s way; “make successful, cause to prosper”; “put right, make straight”, stat. of parts of liver; “steer” s.o. (on right way); “make straight” the way, also ellipt. “go straight ahead” **Št**<sup>1</sup> pass. of **Š** [SI.SÁ] “be put in order”; of person “be guided aright”; of cattle “be steered straight”; “have straightforward (childbirth)” **Št**<sup>2</sup> “put, keep in order”, “get ready” weapons; house, road; “flatten out” unevennesses; “give correct decision”, “formulate correct” plans; “get right” text, language; “carry out correctly” ritual, work; “cause to go well” animal, human procreation; “guide (o.’s hand) aright”; “lead” person, people “aright”; “secure justice for” s.o.; *ḥarrāna* (etc.) **š.** “take to the road”; ellipt. “go off, start out”; of birth “be (born) straightforwardly” **N** ~ **G** “become prosperous”, “become successful”; “make towards, go for” s.o.; > *išaru* I,II, *išariš*, *išartu*, *išarūtu*; *išertum*?; *mīšaru*, *mīšariš*, *mīšartu*, *mīšarūtu*; *mīšertu*; *mūšaru*?; *mušēšeru*, *mušēšertu*, *muštēšertu*; *šūšuru*, *šūšuriš*; *šutēšuru*; *tēšertu*?

**ešeštu** mng. unkn. jB in *mukkalli e.* (a title of Nabû)

*ešēšu* → *ašāšu* IV

*ešeum* → *ešû* I

**ešē’u(m)** ~ “to muzzle”? OB lex., jB

**ešgallu** “great shrine” j/NB [EŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.

*ešigillu* → *sikillu*

*ešitîn* → *ušû*

*ešittu* → *išittu* I

**ešitu(m)**, *išitu(m)*, NB also *esitu* “confusion” Bab. “(political) disorder(s)” (sg. & pl.);

“blurring” of the vision; “wildness” of terrain; pl. also *ašātu* (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < *ešū* I

*ešūm* → *ušū*

*eškāru* → *iškāru*

*eškūru* → *iškūru*

**ešmāḥu** “great shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.

**ešmarū**, *ilašmarū* (a silver alloy) j/NB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]

**ešmekku**, *iš/smekku* (a stone, phps.) “malachite” Qatna, Am., jB

*ešpum* → *išpum*

*ešqarrurtu* → *išqarrurtu*

**ešqu** “solid, massive” jB of building stone

*ešqu* → also *isqu*

**ešrā**, *ilašrā* “twenty”; < *ešer*; > *imḥur-ešrā*; *ešrū* I, *ešru*’u

**ešrētu(m)**, *išrētum*, OA *ilušrātum*, j/NB also *ušrētu* pl. tant. “one-tenth” 1. as fraction, OB *išrēt šiddim* “one-tenth of the side”, OA *kī išrāt* (st. abs.) “at one-tenth” 2. “payment of one-tenth, tithe” OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < *ešrum* f. pl.

*ešrētu* → also *ešertu* I

**ešriātu** “tenfold” NA in *ana e.* [10(.MEŠ)-*te/i*]; < *ešer*

*ešriš* → *išariš*

**ešrišu**, *išrišu* “ten times” OB, Ass.; also *analadi e.*; < *ešer*

**ešrum**; f. *ešurtum* “tenth” OA, OB; < *ešer*

*ešru* → also *išaru* I; *išru* II

**ešrū(m)** I, *išrū(m)* “20th day (of month)” Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < *ešrā*

**ešrū** II “tenth; one-tenth” M/NB, esp. NB “(temple) tithe”, “tithe(-land)”, *ša muḥḥi e.* “tithe official”; < *ešer*

**ešru**’u “a twentieth” NB; < *ešrā*

*eššanna* → *eššēšu*

**eššātu** “headband; bandage” jB comm.

*eššebītu* → *eššebū*

**eššebu(m)**, *eššebū(m)*, *iššebulū(m)* (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; Oakk as PN; > *eššebū*?

**eššebū(m)**, *iššebū(m)*; f. *eššebilūtu(m)* (an ecstatic) O/jB, *šaratlubūš e.* “hair/dress of ecstatic”; m. & f. often in mag.; < *eššebu*?

*eššebū* → also *eššebu*

**eššēšu(m)**, *iššē(š)šu(m)*, Mari also *essēsum*; NB pl. *eššanna*, *šeššanna/u*, *eliššeššāni* (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)EŠ.EŠ] OB *eššēšam* (acc.) etc. “on the holiday”; jB of Nabū (and Tašmētu); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.

*eššetu* → *eššu* I

**ešše**’u, *išše*’u, **eššū** “touchwood, tinder” jB lex.

**eššiš** “anew” [GIBIL.(BI)]; also *eššišamma*; < *eššu* I

**eššu(m)** I; f. *edištu(m)*, more freq. *eššetum(m)* “new” [GIBIL; GIBIL<sub>4</sub>] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB *adilina eššētum*, *eššetamma*, M/NB *inalana ešši* “(up till) recently”; of people “fresh” arrivals, departures; of dates, grain “fresh(ly harvested)”; < *edešu*; > *eššiš*, *eššūtu*; *uššušu* III

**eššu** II, *esu* “shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.

**eššū** I “cold weather”? jB lex.

**eššū** II (a word for a door) jB lex.

*eššū* → also *ešše*’u

**eššūtu**, Ass. *eliššuttu* in *ana e.* “anew, newly” M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL- ] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; *ana e. šabātu* “to reorganize”; Bogh. “recently”; < *eššu* I

*eštagurrū* → *ištagurrū*

*eštalū* → *aštalū*

*eštu* → *ištu*

*eštuḥḥu* → *ištuḥḥu*

**ešū(m)** I, *ešeum*, *ašū*, *išū* “confused” Bab. [SÜḪ in NA PNs] of thread “tangled”; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes “blurred”; also NA [SÜḪ]? in PN; < *ešū* IV; > *ašūtu* I, *ešūtu*

**ešūm** II “confusion” Mari of political conditions; < *ešū* IV infin.

**ešū** III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

**ešū(m)** IV, *ašū* “to confuse, make unclear” Bab., NA G [SÜḪ] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis D “confuse, throw into confusion”, “make unclear” Dt pass. of D Š ~ D “confuse, make uncertain” person, understanding N “be confused, in state of uncertainty” of person, land; > *ešū* I,II, *ašūtu* I, *ešūtu*; *nensūm*; *šāšū*, *šūšātu*; *tēšū*; → *mīšūtu*

**ešū** V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)

**etāku** “to be on guard” NA G of soldiers; stat. “is alert”; of king “is aware” of s.th. D “alert” s.o.; stat. “is alerted”

*etallu* → *etellu*

*etallūtu* → *etellūtu*

**etamdu**, *etandu* “touching, laid against each other” OA, NA; of presents “piled up”; OA of silver “amassed”, of witnesses “in collusion”; lex. of beads *etandētu* “strung together”?; < *emēdu* I Gt; Bab. → *etmudu*

*etamšū* → *eparšū*

*etandu* → *etamdu*

**etebranni** (or *etepranni*) “humanity, mankind” jB lex. “all people”

*etēku* → *etāku*

- etelletu**, *etellatu* “pre-eminent; lady” O/jB as title of goddesses, *e. ahḥēša* “supreme (among) her brothers”; < *etellu*
- etelliš** “as a lord” O/jB of gods, kings, persons; esp. *e. + alāku* Gtn “to proceed, walk in a lordly way”; < *etellu*
- etellu(m)**, Ass. *etallu(m)*, OB also *itellum*, Bogh. *itillu*; OAKk st. constr. *eteal* “pre-eminent; lord” [NIR.GÁL] of gods, kings; of commands, esp. in PNs (*Etel-pūī-DN*); OA “independent”; > *etellu*, *etelliš*, *etelletu*, *etellūtu*; *mētellu*, *mētellūtu*
- etellūtu(m)**, Ass. *etallūtu(m)* “supremacy” Bab., OA, NA; OA “independence”, *e. epāšum* “to act on own authority”, *ana e.-* “on o.’s own authority”; < *etellu*; → *telūtu*
- etēnu(m)**, *etēnu(m)* “to be smitten, affected”? Bab. G stat. of person, house, part of lung D “bring into contact, mix together”? Št “bring against each other” ingredients; of deity “set” enemies “against each other”; > *etimtum*?; *nētentu*
- etenniwa** mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
- etennu* → *itinnu*
- etēnu* → *etēnu*
- etepranni* → *etebranni*
- etēqu(m)** “to go past; go through; cross over” G (*ili*, Mari pret. also *itūq*) [DIB] 1. “proceed along, through” street, land; ellipt. of person, letter “move on” from one place to another 2. “proceed further, move onward” 3. “pass by, go past” king (in parade), city; of bird “fly past” ship etc.; of demon, causing illness; of time (year, month, day); fixed time (*a/edānu*), offering, eclipse (intrans.); NB (also trans.) “miss” date (for payment etc.), ellipt. “be late in payment” 4. “cross (over)” mountain, watercourse, boundary; ext., astr. “stretch across, overlie” of part of liver, astronomical feature; transf. “transgress” moral limit, “break” oath, treaty, law etc.; OB “ignore” regulation Gtn iter. [DIB.MEŠ], e.g. of sun “constantly pass across” heaven Gt OA “proceed further onwards” Š caus. of G [DIB] “channel” water-flow; “pass” ship through control; OB stat. of slave “is made to step over” pestle; NA “carry out” ritual (*takpertu*), also ellipt.; “send, carry past” in parade; NB “make s.o. pass on (empty-handed)”; “make” evil, bad luck, illness “pass on, pass by”; “allow” time “to go past”, “miss time for” offering, also ellipt. “miss (date)”; of sun “miss” eclipse; “make transcend, exceed” in quality, rank, size etc. Štn iter. of Š; or Št? N pass. of G; of word, boundary “be transgressed”; jB “be made to move on, be resettled”; > *ētiqu*, *ētiqum*; *mētequ*, *mētequ*; *mūtaqu*; *mušētiqtu*; *šūtuqu*, *šūtuqtu*, *šūtuqūtu*
- etguru** “crossed over, intertwined” jB [GIL] of figures, snakes, cuneiform signs etc.; transf. “complicated” of speech, calculations; < *egēru* Gt
- etiillū** “dropsy” jB lex.; < Sum.
- etimtum** mng. unkn. OAKk, item assoc. with flour; < *etēnu*?
- ētiqum** “delegation in transit” Mari; < *ētiqu*
- ētiqu** “passer-by” jB; also *f. ētiqtu*; < *etēqu*
- etlupu** “bound cross-wise” jB lex.; < *elēpu* Gt
- etmudu** “touching, laid against each other” jB of clouds “massed up”; < *emēdu* Gt; Ass. → *etamdu*
- etnakapū** (a tree, or timber) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- etnu** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
- etnušu** “very weak” jB; < *enēšu* Gt
- etpuqu** “grown together”? jB mng. uncl.; < *epēqu* Gt
- etpušu** “effective”? jB of men, women; < *epēšu* II Gt
- etqu* → *itqu* 2
- ettūtu* → *ettūtu*
- ettu* → *ittu* II; *wēdum*
- ettūtu(m)**, *ettūtu(m)*, *uttūtum*, lex. also *ettūwatum* “spider” O/jB [AŠ5; AŠ-tū] *qê e.* “spider web”; compare Uttu (Sum. goddess of textile manufacture; → *utū*)
- etū* → *itū*
- etūdum* → *atūdu*
- etammum* → *etemmu*
- eṭēlu(m)** “to be a man, manly” O/jB G Mari stat. “is a man”; jB “reach manhood” D jB “bring up to manhood” Dt jB “become full-grown man”; > *eṭlu*, *eṭliš*, *eṭlūtu*; *meṭlūtu*
- eṭemmu(m)**, *iṭemmu*, OA also *etammum* “ghost” (of dead person) [GIDIM<sub>1/2/4</sub>]; OB also KI.Dīm; jB also GU<sub>4</sub>; Bogh. usu. <sup>d</sup>GIDIM] receiving libations, offerings; OA treated well/badly, interrogated; OB in PNs, of king; MB *e. kimtišu* “ghost of his family”, *de. muttaggišu* “wandering ghost”; Nuzi oath by ghost; in *qāt e.* [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; ŠU.GU<sub>4</sub> (.MA)]; *e. šulū* “to raise a ghost (from underworld)”; *ša e.* “necromancer”; < Sum.
- eṭemmūtu** “state of ghost” jB in *e. alāku* “to become a ghost”; < *etemmu*
- eṭēru(m) I** “to take away; save” G (*ili*) [KAR; later also SUR] 1. “take s.th. from (= acc.)” s.o.; “deny” s.o. heir, wisdom; “remove, separate off” in glass recipe 2. “save, spare” s.o., freq. in

PNs; OA also *napaštam e.* "save s.o.'s life" (financially); life (*napištu*) in battle, war, by medicine; from hardship, death, hand of death etc. **Gtn** iter. **N** pass. "be taken away", "be rescued"; > *eṭru* I; *ētiru*; *eṭteru*, *eṭṭēru*

**eṭēru** II "to pay" NB, D also NA **G** (*ili*) [KAR; SUR] "pay" person, "pay" silver; infin. *eṭēru ša eqlilagurru* "payment for field/bricks"; stat. of person "is paid off", of commodity "is paid for" D "pay off" (fully); NA stat. *uṭṭuru issu pān aḥā'iš* "they are mutually paid off, quit" Dt pass. of D NB of silver "be fully paid" N pass. of G, of person "be paid (off with respect to = acc.)" silver, o.'s credit (*rāšūssu*); by means of (= acc.) field, dates etc. **Ntn** iter. of N "be paid off in instalments"; > *eṭru* II

**eṭirtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *eṭru* I.II

**ētiru**; f. *ēṭirtu* "saviour" M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *eṭēru* I ptcp.

**eṭliš** "manly" OB; < *eṭlu*

**eṭlu(m)** "manly; young man" (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ.)GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. "(mature) young man" (as opp. to old man) 3. "man" gener.; of king, of god; < *eṭēlu*; > *eṭliš*; *eṭlūtu*

**eṭlūtu(m)** "manliness" O/jB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *eṭlu*

**eṭru** I "taken away" jB lex.; < *eṭēru* I

**eṭru** II "paid (off)" NA of grain debt; NB of promissory note (*u'iltu*); < *eṭēru* II

**eṭteru** "eager to save" jB of fDN; < *eṭēru* I

**eṭṭēru** "escaper, deserter" jB; < *eṭēru* I

**eṭū** I "dark" jB of day, house; "extinguished" of hearth; OA *eṭūutum* of textiles?; < *eṭū* II; > *eṭūtu*

**eṭū** II "to be(come) dark, dim" Bab. **G** (pret. *īṭi*; stat. *eṭu*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch "burn dimly"; of building "be dimly lit"; transf. of face **Gtn** iter. **D** "darken, make obscure" day; transf. face, eyes; "make (situation) unclear" **Dt** "be darkened" of the earth; light; eyes; > *eṭū* I, *eṭūtu* **eṭūtu** "darkness" M/NB, NA esp. *ana e.* "into darkness"; < *eṭū* I

*e'u* → *ya'u*

**ewišum** (or *ewaš/sum*, *ewisum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

**ewūm** I, *emū* "to become" Bab., OA **G** (*ili*, jB usu. *e/e*) with acc., of day "turn into" darkness, of loan into grain; freq. with *-iš*, e.g. *awiliš* "into a man", *kišubbiš* "into waste land"; with *kī(ma)* "become like", with *-iš*, e.g. *kīma iššūriš* "like a bird"; stat. "is (like)" **D** with *-iš* "make

s.o./s.th. like"; "falsify"? tablet Š with *kī(ma)*, *-iš* "make s.o./s.th. like" or "into"

**ewūm** II ~ "to impose on" OB **G** (pret. *īwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwītu*

**ewuru** "heir" Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

**ewurumma** in *e. epēšu* "to inherit" Nuzi; < *ewuru*

**ewurūtu** "inheritance" Nuzi; < *ewuru*

*eyakku* → *ayyakku*

**ezbu** "abandoned" jB of child; also NA in PN?; < *ezēbu*

**ezēbu(m)** "to leave, leave behind" **G** (*ili*; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG<sub>4</sub>] 1. "leave, go away (from)" house, land; person, esp. spouse = "divorce"; "quit, give up" work; city, property; ext. of feature "be out of" place 2. "leave behind, abandon" child, boat; "leave, put aside" to reserve s.th.; math. "keep back" a remainder [(fB.)TAG<sub>4</sub>] 3. "leave (behind one), bequeath" property; OB *kanikam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) *e.* "draw up" document 4. "set aside, ignore" command, decision; "give up, cease to do" 5. "let go, spare" enemy etc. 6. "allow to remain, hold over", esp. with neg. "leave no ..."; "leave s.th." for, with (= dat./*ana*), "put at s.o.'s disposal" **Gtn** OA? **Gt** OA "separate from one another, get divorced" **D** ~ **G** (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of **G** *tuppam* š. "have a document drawn up" 2. "save, rescue" people, city; *napištalnapšāti* š. "save life/lives" (of o.s./others); also in PNs **Štn** iter. of Š 2 **Št** pass. of Š 2 **N** pass. of **G** [TAG<sub>4</sub>] of land "be left" untilled; of person "be delayed"; "be left over, survive"; of goods "be deposited" (with = dat.); "be divorced"; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtum*; *uzību*; *uzubbū*, *uzubbātu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzubu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

**ezēhu(m)**, *esēhu(m)* "to gird on" O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*) "strap on, tie on" weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; "gird" loins **D** ~ **G** stat. "is gird" with belt **N** "gird o.s." with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mēzehu*; → *išhu* I **ezennū** (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

*ezēqu* → *esēqu*

**ezēru** "to curse" M/NA, jB **G** (*ili*) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) **D** ~ **G**; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

*ezēru* → also *esēru* II

**ezēzu(m)** "to be(come) angry, rage" Bab. **G** (*u/u*, later mostly *ili*; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(i)*) [ŠUR; ҒUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. **Gt** OB "rage at



one another" **D** "make furious", stat. "is infuriated" **Š** jB "make s.o. furious"; > *ezzu*, *ezzetu*, *ezziš*; *uzzu*, *uzzatu*; *mēzezu*; *šēzuzu*, *šūzuzu*

**ezḥu** "tied round" jB lex.; < *ezēḥu*

**ezib**, O/jB also *ezub* "except (that)" Bab., O/MA

1. as prep. "except", "but for"; "apart from", e.g. *ezub lā šapārīka* "despite your not writing"

2. as conj., also *e. ša* "apart from the fact that ...", ext. "disregard (the fact) that ..." 3. as interj. "never mind!"; < *ezēbu* G imper.

*ezibtu* → *izibtu*

**ezizzu(m)** (an alliaceous vegetable) OA, O/jB

**ezûm** I "to defecate" OB lex.; → *tešû*; *zû* I

**ezû(m)** II "to hurry, be hasty" O/jB stat. only; OB *ezi alākam*, jB *ina alākišu ezi* "is quick in going"

*ezub* → *ezib*

**ezzetu** "fury" jB; < *ezzu*

**ezziš** "furiously, fiercely" Bab. [ŠŪR-iš] of shouting, frowning (*nekelmû*); < *ezzu*

**ezzu(m)** "furious, angry" Bab., NA [ŠŪR] of deity, person, animal, fire, wind; battle, weapon, divine attributes; < *ezēzu*; > *ezziš*, *ezzetu*

*ezzu* → also *enzu*

**ezzuššiḫe** mng. unkn. Nuzi desig. of field; < Hurr.

# G

*gabābu* → *kabābu* I.II

**gabadibbu(m)**, *gabandibb(a)û* “parapet, crenellation” M/NA, j/NB [GAB.DIB (mixes with syll. writings)]; < Sum.

**gabagallu(m)** (part of chariot, phps.) “box” O/jB; < Sum.

*gabandibb(a)û* → *gabadibbu*

**gabarahḥu(m)**, OB also *kabarahḥum* ‘breast-beating’, “panic”? O/jB [GABA.RAḤ; GABA.RA] of communal dismay; *g. ḥalāqīšu* “lamentation for his loss”; < Sum.

**gabarû**, *gabrû* m. & f. “copy; reply; opponent” M/NB, NA [GABA.RI] 1. “copy, duplicate” of document; NB pl. *gabarānê* 2. “reply” to a letter NA, NB, esp. *g. (ša) egirti* 3. jB med. “equivalent” of herbs (*šammī*) 4. astr. “epact”, “equivalence” between solar and lunar years? 5. M/jB “opponent” [once GAB.A.RI.A]; < Sum.

**gabāšu** “contraction” of eye jB(Ass.) in *g. iššakin* “contraction took place”; < *kapāšu* II Ass.

*gaba'û* → *gab'u*

**gabbāšu** (or *qabbāšu*) mng. unkn. jB in *šēn* (“shoes”) *gabbāšati*

**ga(b)batinnu** “female pudenda” jB lex.

**gabbu** I “the totality, all (of)” M/NA, M/NB (OB(Ešn.) *qabbum*?) [DÜ] (absol.) “all, everything”; (in appos., after subst.) *gabbu'al'i*; (before pron. suff.) MB *gabbāšunu* (acc.), otherwise *gabbi-* (all cases); (st. constr. before gen.) usu. *gabbi*; NB f. (in appos.) *gabbutu*

**gabbu** II ~ “(animal’s) brain”? j/NB as meat offering

*gabbû* → *gabû*

**gabbubu** “grilled” NA of sheep; < *kabābu* II D Ass.

*gabbutu* → *gabbu* I

*gabdiḥhu* → *gabadiḥhu*

**gabgabū** (a thorn bush) jB lex.

**gabību** (a kind of pastureland) NB

**gabīdu**, *kabīdu* “liver” M/jB of person, animal; *g.lk. barbari* “wolf’s liver” (a plant); → *kabātu*

*gabīu* → *gabû*

*gabrû* → *gabarû*

*gabsīdum* → *qapsīdum*

**gabû**, MA *gabīu*, NB *gabbû* “alum” M/NA, j/NB [IM.SAḤAR.NA4.KUR.RA] in *ab(a)n(a) gabê/īu* used in glass-making, tanning; med. as drug or salve

**gab'u** “(mountain) peak, hill” (pl. Mari *gaba'ī*, MA/MB *gab'āni*) Mari, M/NA, Emar

**gabudu** (a food) NA

**gadādu** ~ “to separate off” jB lex., NA G (*alu*)

**gadalallu** ‘linen wearer’ jB lex., a temple functionary; < Sum.

**gadalalû** “linen fabric” jB [(TÚG.)GADA.LAL], used as curtain in temple; < Sum.

**gadamāhu(m)**, *gadmāhu* “superior linen garment” O/jB [GADA.MAḤ] jB used on demon figurines; < Sum.

**gadāmu** “to cut off” MA G (*īi*) part of body, as punishment

**gadaru** (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < Sum.?

*gaddāya* → *gaṭṭa'a*

**gadê** “I’m going, I’m off!” OB lex.; < Sum.

*gadibbu* → *agadibbu*

*gadmāhu* → *gadamāhu*

**gadû** “young goat” NA, NB of 1-2 years’ age; < Aram.

*gādu* → *gattu* II

**ga'ešmāḥu** (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.

*ga'eššu* → *ka'iššu*

*gagadā* → *kaqdā*

*gāgamu* → *gayyānu*

*gaqdām* → *kaqdā*

**gagû(m)** "cloister" O/jB [GÁ.GL4/GIA] for priestesses, esp. *naditum* at Sippar; *ana g. erēbum* "to enter the cloister"; as institution; transactions *ina bāb g.* "at the cloister gate"; *ša or atu bāb g.* "cloister porter"; < Sum.

**gāgu** ~ "ring, torc" NA of gold, silver

*gaḥḥu* → *guḥḥu*

*ga'iššu* → *ka'iššum*

*galādu* → *galātu*

**galālānu** "gravelly" NB as PN; < *galālu* I

**galālu** I "stone(s)" NB building stone (for stele etc.); "gravel"; < Aram.

**galālu** II "to roll" (trans.) Bab., M/NA G infin. in drug preparations D ~ G of river water; "roll" eyes (or "blind"?); > *gallu*; *gillu*?

**galamāḥu(m)**, *galmāḥu(m)*, *kalamāḥu(m)* "chief lamentation-priest" Bab. [GALA.MAḤ; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAḤ, once ŠÚ.MAḤ]; of specific deity (Enlil, Ištar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → *kalû* III

**galāšu** ~ "to flatten off"? jB G stat., of moon D mng. unkn. lex.

**galātu(m)**, NA *galādu* "to tremble, be afraid" Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *ili*) [ḤULUḤ] med. of person, part of body, cow "tremble, shiver"; from fear; "be afraid of (= acc.)"; "ejaculate"; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. "is frightful, frightening" Gtn iter. of G [ḤULUḤ.ḤULUḤ] "be repeatedly scared" D "frighten" s.o., of snake, fortification wall Dtn iter. of D of demon, ghost Dt pass. of D OB "be frightened" ŠD ~ D Š 1. "make frightening" divine statue; stat. "is very frightening" 2. "terrify, scare off"; > *galtu*, *galtiš*; *gilittu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglutu*

**galaturru** "junior lamentation-priest" jB [LÚ.

GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠÚ.TUR]; < Sum.; → *kalû* III

**galaussû** "second-ranking lamentation-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kalû* III

*galdanibātu* → *kalteniwe*

**galdu** (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?

**galgaltu** I, *galgallatu* "hunger" jB lex.

**galgaltu** II (a plant) jB lex.

*galittu* → *galtu*

**galitu** "deportation"; coll. "deportees" NA; < *galû* II

**gallabtu(m)** "female barber" Oakk, O/jB [(MUNUS.)ŠU.I]; < *gallābu*

**gallābu(m)** "barber, hairdresser" [(LÚ.)ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābi* "member of the barbers", *wakil g.* "overseer of the barbers"; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind *g. šamē*; *naglabu*, *muštu* (etc.) *g.* "razor, comb etc. of barber"; < *gullubu* II; > *gallabtu*; *gallābūtu*

**gallābūtu** "function of barber" Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I- ] *g. epēšu* "to act as barber"; also cultically of king; < *gallābu*

**gallāniš** "like a *gallū*-demon" jB; < *gallû* I

*gallittu* → *galtu*

**gallu** ~ "rolling"? j/NB in *tāmtu gallaru*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < *galātu* II

**gallû(m)** (a demon) Bab. [GAL5.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *ḥiriš g. lemni* "scion of" or "sliver from an evil demon"; "constable" as divine title; < Sum.; > *gallāniš*

*gallû* → also *qallû*

*galmāḥu* → *galamāḥu*

*galpurḥu* → *kalpurḥu*

*galtappu* → *gištappu*

*galteniwe* → *kalteniwe*

**galtiš** "fearfully" jB; < *galtu*

**galtu**; f. *galittu* "fearful" jB; "fearsome" of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < *galātu*

**galû** I "banished, deported" NB; < *galû* II

**galû** II "to be deported" NA, NB G (NA *ili*)

Š "take/send into exile" (partly taken as *šgl* D ?); < Aram.; > *galû* I; *galittu*; *šuglû*, *šagalittu*

**gam** "also" NB; < W.Sem.

**gamagallum** (a ring) OB of carnelian; < Sum.

**gamālu(m)** "to do a favour; spare" G (*ili*, Oakk also *alu*) "do s.o. a favour, be kind to"; *gimilla g.* "do favour"; NB "give s.th. as a favour"; "consent"; of deity "spare, save", esp. in PN; of king etc.; *napišta g.* "spare life"; Oakk *lā gamāl* of silver/gold payment, mng. uncl. Gt "agree to, accommodate each other" Št OB "reach agreement about" field (= acc.); > *gāmīlu*, *gammalu* I, *gammalû*, *gammīlu*; *gimlu*, *gimiltu*, *gimillu*; *gitmālu*, *gitmāliš*, *gitmālūtu*; *ḥumālu*?, *ḥumalūtu*?

**gamāmu** "to cut off" jB lex. G

**gamarru**, NA *kimarru* "infantry" M/NA

**gamartu(m)** "totality" O/jB 1. Mari of troops "whole force" 2. OB *kannû gamartim* "signs of completion"? 3. jB gramm., of Sum. morphemes, incl. prospective u- [TIL-] (→ *gamertu* 4); < *gamāru* II

**gamāru** I "completeness" MB 1. *ana g.* "completely" 2. Nuzi "end, completion" of month; < *gamāru* II infin.

**gamāru(m)** II “to bring to conclusion, complete”

**G** (*alu*) [TIL] “destroy, finish off” people, city, land; “use up completely” corn etc.; “pay out all” silver; “finish, get to end of” month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. “are ended, used up”; “complete” work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim* g. “finish working field”; “finish, settle” a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command “is final”; “finalize” decision etc.; in hendiad. “(do s.th.) completely”, OA “satisfy s.o. entirely”; “control, own s.th. entirely”; “totally occupy” space, time; astr. of halo “be complete” **Gt** OB of persons’ hearts, stat. “are entirely (devoted) to each other” **D** ~ **G** esp. OB “assemble” workers etc. “in their entirety”, “include s.o. in a group”, “collect” water, “assign” a field “entirely” to s.o., “pay, supply in full” silver, offering; M/JB “be totally in control of” lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba* g. “give (o.’s) heart entirely to” s.o., “be fully loyal to”; in hendiad. “do completely”; *ina/ana* + infin. + g. “finish (doing s.th.)” **Dt** (NA **Dtt**) pass. of D OB of troops “be completely assembled”; “be finished, used up” etc. **Š** 1. OA “cause to pay out all” silver 2. in hendiad. “do to the full”; stat. “is in complete control” 3. NB “cause to encompass” all wisdom 4. “have s.o. prepare” account “completely” **N** pass. of G 1. “be annihilated” of people, animals 2. “be fully used up” 3. of speech, illness “come to an end” 4. of dispute etc., of work, oath “be concluded” 5. of house, family “be fully assembled”; math. of measure “be filled up” 6. Nuzi, of months “pass, be completed”; > *gamāru* I; *gamru* I.II, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmīru*, *gāmīrūtū*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *naḡmaru*, *naḡmuru*; *tagmertu*

**gamatu** (a measure)? jB lex.

**gamā’u** vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.

**gamertu(m)**, *gamirtu(m)* “completeness” 1. OA “communal regulation” 2. “totality, everything”, *ana* g. “in full”; NB *kasap* g. “full price”; NB [TIL-] “complete amount”; *erru* g. → *erru* III 3. OB “destruction” 4. gramm. = *gamartu* 3; < *gamru* I

*gameru* → *gamru* I

**gamēsu** (a stone) NA for → *algamišu* ?

**gamgammu** (a bird) jB [GĀM.GĀM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

*gamidu* → *gammidatu*

**gāmīlu(m)** “merciful, sparing” O/jB in PNs, also fPN *Gāmīltum*; “pardon”; *lā* g. “merciless” of soldiers, lion; < *gamālu*

*gamirtu* → *gamertu*

**gāmīru(m)** 1. “strong, effective” O/Akk, O/jB of king; as PN 2. OA *gāmīr awātīm* “mediator, arbitrator” 3. (a kind of bolt)? O/jB, NA; < *gamāru* II; → *kamīru* ?

**gāmīrūtū(m)** “strength, efficacy” O/jB of king; jB g. *epēšu* “to act effectively”; g. *alāku* “to be effective”; < *gāmīru*

**gamlīš** “like a bent (throwing-)stick” jB; < *gamlu*

**gamlu(m)**; pl. f. ~ “bent stick (as projectile), throwing-stick” O/Akk, Bab. [GIŠ.ZUBI] as weapon, of wood; epith. of gods, attribute of gods; dg. “divine g. symbol”; om. of features *kīma* g., i.e. curved, bent; astr. “constellation Auriga” (also code name for Jupiter) [MUL.ZUBI]; > *gamlīš*

**gammalīš** “like a camel” jB; < *gammalu* II

**gammalu** I “very merciful” jB; < *gamālu*

**gammalu** II “camel” NA [ANŠE.A.AB.BA; ANŠE.GAM.MAL]; < W.Sem.; > *gammalīš*

**gammalū** “very merciful” jB; < *gammalu* I + -ī

*gammaru* → *gamru* I

**gammidatu**, NA also *ga(m)midu* (a garment) NA, NB; < *kamādu* ?

**gammīlu** “friendly, accommodating” jB; < *gamālu*

*gammirtu* → *gamru* I

**gammīš** (a plant) jB lex., NB

*gammīštu* → *gamru* I

*gammurtu* → *gummurtu*

**gamru(m)** I, *gameru(m)*, NA, NB also *gammaru*, with f. *gammīrīštu* “complete, total” [TIL; NA also PAP ?] of price, commodities etc.; of quantity, number; *īemu(m)* g. “the entire matter”, “full report”; with *libbu*, e.g. *ina l.-šu gamrim* “whole-heartedly”; of lawsuit, accounts, work “completed”; OB as subst. “totality”, “all (of ...)”, *analadi gamrišu* “in its entirety”, *ana gamrim* “totally, finally”; < *gamāru* II

**gamrum** II “outlay, expenses” OA heavy (*mādum*), of trip (*ša ḡarrānim*); g. *gamārum*, g. *lamādum* “to incur expenses”; < *gamāru* II; → *gimru* 3

**gamrūtum** “entirety” Mari *ana* g.-*šu* “completely”; < *gamru* I

**gamuzu** mng. unkn. NA of horses

**gana** “come on; yallah!” O/jB before imper.; before 1 sg. prec.; < Sum.; → *aḡana*; *ingana*; *magana*

*ganaddu* → *ganandu*

**ganāḥu** “to cough” M/jB **G** (*ii*) **D** “cough and retch”; → *guḡḥu*

- ganandu**, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.?
- ganānu**, *kanānu(m)* ~ "to encircle, shut in" O/jB G (*alu*) troops D ~ G stat. "is encircled"; > *ginnatu*
- ganāšu** "to lift (nose, lip)" jB G lex., med. D ~ G of sheep, of diviner (obj. KA.MEŠ, *appu*) Dt "wrinkle o.'s nose", "sneer"; > *gunnušum*, *muḡannišum*; → *hanāšu*
- gandarasānu** (linen from Gandhara) NB; < OPers.
- gangittu** (a type of song) jB in Akkadian; < Sum.?
- ganīnu* → *ganūnu* I
- gannu** I (part of insides of a sheep) NB, as cut of meat, left/right
- gannu** II; pl. *gannātuli* "garden" NB; < Aram.; → *bagani*
- gannu* → also *kannu*; *qannu*
- ganungurru** (a storeroom) jB lex.; < Sum.
- ganunmāhu(m)** "principal storeroom" O/jB [GÁ.NUN.MAH]; < Sum.
- ganūnu(m)** I, *galīninu(m)* "storeroom" [GÁ.NUN (.NA)] Oakk, OB in private houses; Ass., O/jB in temple; j/NB "private chamber" in palace, house; < Sum.
- ganūnum** II (or *k/qanūnum*) (a weight or measure) Oakk
- ganzabāru** "treasurer" NB; < OPers.
- ganzazû** "dripper" jB lex.; < Sum.
- ganzer** "underworld" jB; < Sum.
- gapahšu** (a child's game) MB
- gapānu** (or *kapānu*) "bulb"? Bogh. of leek etc.; → *gapnu* ?
- gapāru(m)** "to be superior" O/jB G → *gapru* D "overcome"? Dt "contend, match strengths"? N → *munḡapru*
- gapāšu(m)** "to rise up, swell" O/jB G (*ulu*) of hero, heart "be(come) proud, swollen"; stat. of demon, part of liver, river "is enlarged, huge" D "enlarge", "swell number of" allies; stat. "is enlarged, swollen" Dt of army "be enlarged"; "be swollen, proud" N of water-table "rise up"; > *gapšu*, *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*; *gipšu*, *gipšūtu*; *gupšu*; *guppušum*; *gipāšu*
- gapnu** "bush" j/NB in wild; in gardens; of figs, pomegranates, apples; *g. ša karāni* "vine"; NB *hīt g.* "vineyard"; → *gapānu*; *gapnu*
- gappu** "wing" MA, jB of bird, ghost, winged beasts; pl. *šēr ga(p)pāni* "winged snake"?; → *agappu*; *kappu* I
- gapru** "superior" jB; < *gapāru* *gapsīdum* → *qapsīdum*
- gapšiš** "in spate" jB of high water; < *gapšu*
- gapšu**; f. *gapuštu* "arisen, proud" O/jB [MAḤ] of flood waters "risen in spate"; of troops "numerous"; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal "proud, swollen"; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*
- gapšūtu** "numerousness" jB in *gapšūssunu* "in their great numbers" of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*
- garabānu* → *garbānu*
- garābu(m)** "mange, scab" O/jB med., mag.; *ša g.* "leper"; *šamnu/aban/ereb g.* (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?
- garādu(m)**, *qarādu* "to pluck, tear out" (hair etc.) O/jB, NA G OB lex. "pluck" wool; transf., of pig "root out" bricks; Am. (*imper. qurud*) mng. uncl. Gt "pluck beard of" s.o. D "pluck out" hair; stat., of hair "is mangy"; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*
- garāhu* → *garāšu*
- garakku**, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB
- garāmu** "to follow course" G (*ili*) jB of planet
- garannu* → *garunnu*
- garānu* → *qarānu*
- garāru* → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*
- garāšum** (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurušu*
- garāšu* → also *karāšu*
- garašgaraš* → *gurušgaraš*
- garāšu(m)**, jB lex. also *garāhu* "to move towards" Oakk, O/jB, MA G (pret. *igruš*) 1. Oakk, OB of person, god "go towards" s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures "stride" (or G 2 ?) 2. jB lex., comm. "copulate", as euph. N of women "be made love to"; > *guršu* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršū*
- garāšu* → also *qarāšu*
- garā'um* → *gerū*
- garbānu**, *garabānu* "leprous" j/NB; < *garbu*
- garbu** "leprous" M/jB; < *garābu*
- gardapatu* → *gardupatu*
- gardu(m)** I, *qardu(m)* "mangy"? O/jB; < *garādu*
- gardu** II ~ "state worker(s)" NB coll. term; < OPers.?: → *gardupatu*
- gardumum** (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB
- gardupatu**, *gardapatu* "leader of *gardu*" NB; < OPers.
- garīdu** "beaver"? jB med., testicle of *g.*
- garinnu* → *agarinnu*
- gariš(t)u**, *giriš(t)u* "loaf (of bread)" NA, NB; < Aram.
- garmartu* → *kanwartu*
- garrānu* → *gerrānu*

**garru(m)** (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines  
**garšu(m)** "leprous" MB lex.; < *garāšum*  
**garūm** "cream" OB lex.; < Sum.  
*garū* → also *gerū*  
*gārū* → *gērū*  
**garunnu**, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]  
*Gasur Šalul* → *Šaliltum*  
*gašāšu* → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I  
**gāšišu** "gnashing, grinding" jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I  
**gaššānu** "calcareous" NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III  
**gaššatu** "firewood" NA; *ša gaššātēšu* "firewood man"; < *kašāšu* I ?  
**gaššu(m)** I ~ "cruel, murderous" O/jB of deities, demons  
**gaššu** II ~ "chopped" NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I  
**gaššu(m)** III "gypsum" Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; *mē* g. "lime wash"; > *gaššānu*  
*gaššu* → also *gazzu*  
**gašāru(m)** "to be(come) strong, powerful" OAKk, Bab., M/NA(lit.) G (*ili*) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance Gtn infin. *gitaššuru* = Dt *gutaššuru* ? D "make" troops "dominant"; stat. "is very powerful, more powerful" than s.o. Dt "strike with great force", "bully" of gods, men; NA of trees "vie with each other"?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*, *maššaru*; *mušdašru*  
**gašāšu(m)** "to cut off" G (pret. *u*) Bogh. (or → *kašāšu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gašišiš*  
**gašīrūtu** "appurtenances" jB in g. *šarrūti* "royal paraphernalia"  
**gašišiš** "on stakes" jB  
**gašišu(m)** "stake, pole" O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*  
*gašmūšū* → *kašmūšū*  
**Gašrānu** "strong" M/NA as DN; < *gašru*  
**gašru(m)**, M/NA *gešru* "very strong, powerful" Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; *ēmūq(ē)* g. "great strength"; < *gašāru*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*  
**gašrūtu**, *gešrūtu* "great strength, power" jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*  
**gāšu(m)** I, NA *guāšu* ~ "to run, hasten" O/jB, NA(lit.) G (*ū*) of deity; > *gūšu*  
**gāšu** II "to vomit" jB G not attested D absol. "vomit" Š "make s.o. vomit"?  
*gašīru* → *gušūru*

**gattu(m)** I, *kattu* "form, physical build" of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam seḫḫērā* "of very small build"  
**gattu** II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) j/NB  
**gatṭa'a** "reed- or wood-cutter"? NA, NB; < Aram.  
**ga'um** "to be superior" OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.  
**gā'um**, *gāwum* "people, tribe" Mari; < W.Sem.  
**gā'u**, *kā'u*, *qā'u* "to spit, spew" jB, NA G  
*gāwum* → *gā'um*  
**gayyānu**, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. term  
*gayyātu* → *qayyātu*  
**gazamānu(m)**, *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.  
**gazāzu(m)**, *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* "to shear" OAKk, Bab. G (*alu*) sheep N pass. of G, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I  
*gazimānu* → *gazamānu*  
**gāzizu** "shearer" NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*  
**gazzu(m)**, OAKk *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)*?) "shorn" OAKk(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*  
**gegu(n)nū(m)**, OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. "raised temple" OAKk, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqurratu(m)*; < Sum.  
**gelduḫlu**, *keluḫlu*, MA *gelzulu* "bowyer, bow-maker" MA, Nuzi  
*gelletu* → *gillatu*  
*gelzulu* → *gelduḫlu*  
*gennu* → *kinnū*  
**genū** ~ "to thrust, butt" M/jB G; D  
*gēnū* → *ginū* I  
**gepū** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**gerdu**, *qerdu* "plucked, carded? wool" jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*  
**gerdudūm** mng. unkn. OB silver for g.; < Sum.  
**gergiltu** (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.  
**gergīlu(m)** (a bird) O/jB; also OAKk (a city name)  
**gerginakku** "library" jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.  
**gerginnūm** (part of liver) OB; < Sum.?  
*gergirū* → *egemgiru*  
**gergisu/ū** (a plant) jB lex.  
**gergi(s)šu** ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.  
**gergiššu(m)** 1. "strawberry tree" jB lex. 2. (a red skin complaint) O/jB; *ša* g. "sufferer from g."; → *qerqišu*  
*gergū* → *gerrigū*  
**geriddakku** (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**germadū** "floor-timbers (of ship)"? jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DŪ]; < Sum.

*germahḥu* → *kirmahḥu*

**gerrabbakku(m)** (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

**gerrānu(m)**, jB also *garrānu* “wailing, lamentation” O/Akk, O/jB

**gerridir**, *kerridir* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.?

**gerrigû**, *gergû* (a reed rope) jB lex.

**gerrisānu** “mangy (sheep)” jB lex.; < *garāšum*

**gerru(m)** I, OB also *kerrum* m. & f. “way; caravan; (military) campaign” Bab., M/NA [KASKAL; Mari also KASKAL.A] 1. topog. “road, path” to (*ša*) PIN; difficult, narrow etc.; jB g. *šarri* “royal road”; transf. “way of life”; *tappi* g. “travelling companion” 2. Bab. “caravan” 3. OB “journey”; *paššur* g. “picnic table” 4. military “march, campaign”; “(troops on) campaign” 5. “(religious) procession”; NB g. *maššartu* “patrol”; astr. *rikis* g. (an excerpt from series) 6. jB pl. *kerrētu* “marching-song”?

**gerru** II “lion cub, puppy” jB

*gerû* → *egerrû*

**gerseqqu(m)** (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ.)GÌR.SIG5/6/SĒ(.GA)]; MB also KI.IR.SI.GA]; < Sum.

**gerseqquûtu** “post of attendant” Bogh., NB; in palace: NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqu*

*geršu* → *keršu*

**gersānu(m)**, *girišānu* (a kind of leek) O/jB [GA.RAŠ.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.

**gersippum** (a tame bird) OB

**gerû(m)**, *garû*, OA *garā’um* “to be hostile to, attack” G (*ilī*) with acc. “attack” opponent; *šalta* g. “start fight with” s.o. (= acc.); leg. “initiate proceedings against” s.o. (= acc.), also *dīna* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi PN* g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) “legal opponent” Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of Lamaštu *gitarraûtu* Gt OB “start hostilities against each other” D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N “start hostilities, get into a fight”, esp. leg.; > *girûtu*; *gērû*; *magrû*, *magrītu*; *tagrītum*?

**gērû(m)**, *gārû* “opponent, enemy” Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerû*

*gerzizu* → *kerzizu*

**gēsu(m)** “to assign to, confer on” O/jB G (pret. *igēs*); > *gīsu*

*gēsu* → also *gēšu* I

*gešru* → *gašru*

*gešrūtu* → *gašrūtu*

**geštû** “very first, leading” jB epith. of god [IGI.DU-û]; < Sum.; → *igištûm*

**gešû** “to belch” jB G wind, water, bile as obj. D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gišûtu*

**gēšu(m)** I, *gēsu* “to turn over, grub up” O/jB soil

**gēšu** II “to spend the night” jB lex.

*gezzu* → *gazzu*; *gīzzu*

**giammalu** ~ “sprout, shoot” jB lex.

**giāru(m)** mng. uncl. O/jB G “to challenge”? person, “demand”? work D “demand”? s.th., field; > *magīrtum*

**giballum** (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.

**gibarrû**, *gibarbarû* “reed fibres” jB lex.; < Sum.

**gibbaru**, *gibburu* ~ “hired shepherd”? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.?

**gibbum** (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari

*gibburu* → *gibbaru*

**gibētum** (class of soldier) Mari

**gibillu/û** ~ “touch-wood, tinder” jB lex.

**giddagiddû** (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.

*gidde* → *budû*

*gi(d)dil* → *gidlu*

**gidimduhum** (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.

**gidimmu** I; pl. f. ~ “water scoop” jB, NA

**gidimmu** II (a bundle of reeds) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *gidmu*

**gidlu(m)**, freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* “plaited string” Bab., NA 1. Bab. “plait” of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)

**gidmu**, *gidi(m)mu* “bunch, spray of dates” NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu* II

**gidu(m)**; NB pl. f. “sinew, gristle” Bab., M/NA [UZU.SA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.

*gigallûtu* → *igigallûtu*

**gigiruhhe** adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**gigitu** (or *gizitu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

*gigunû* → *gegunnû*

**gigurbalû** (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

**gigurdû** (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššû* I 1

**gigurkigubbû** (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

**gigurru(m)** (a basket) O/Akk, jB?; < Sum.

**giguršugubbû** (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

**gigurû** 1. “(the cuneiform sign) U” jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.

**gigurzidākum** “flour basket” OB; < Sum.

**giḥannu(m)**, *giḥennu(m)* (basket for wool) O/jB [GI.ĤÉ.EN(.ĤI.A); GI.ĤA.AN(.ĤI.A)]; < Sum.

**giḥlû(m)**, *guḥlû* (a mourning ceremony) O/jB [GI.ĤUL]; < Sum.; → *kiḥullû*

*giladu* → *gildu*

*gilammu* → *gišlammu*

**gilāmu**, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi

**gildu**, *giladu* “(animal) hide, skin” NB; < Aram.

**gilgidānu** “bat” (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.

**gilimmum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

**gilitu(m)** "terror" Bab. [ŠÀ.MUD] *g. rašû* "to become terrified"; < *galātu*

**gillatu(m)**, *gelletu* "sin, sacrilege" Bab.; *bēl g.* "sinner"; > *gullulu*

**gillu** (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galālu* II ?

**gišû**, *giššû(m)*, m. & f. ~ "hip(-bone)" O/jB, NA [TUGUL] left/right; is broken; child carried *ina muḥḥi g.-ya*; NB *abul g.* (a gate in Babylon)

*giltiu*, *giltû* → *gištûm*

*gimāḥu* → *kimahḥu*

*gimgiru* → *egemgiru*

**gimillu(m)**, Oakk, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. "requital, favour" [ŠU] "friendly deed (for/as reward)"; OA *awil g.* "one who can do a favour"; jB *bēl g.-šû* "one owing him a favour"; OA, OB *g. šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* "to do a favour" to (= *eli/i(na) šēr*) s.o.; freq. in PNs; *g. turru* "to return a favour", also "avenge" s.o.; < *gamālu*

**gimiltu** "act of friendliness, favour" M/NB (Ass.) *g. šakānu* "to do a favour"; < *gamālu*

**gimirtu(m)** "totality" Oakk, Ass., NB esp. *inalana gimirtišu* etc. "in its totality, all of it"; in appos. "all", "wholly"; Mari "entire body" of army; < *gamāru* II

**gimlu(m)** "spare (ox)" O/jB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*

*gimlu* → also *gimillu*

**gimratu(m)** "totality" Bab.(poet.) "all" gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II

**gimru(m)**, OB also *kimrum* "totality; costs, expenses" Bab., M/NA 1. "totality", before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. "everything, whole world" 3. m. "outlay, expenses" incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II

**gimuššu** "reed pole" jB for boat; < Sum.

**ginâ**, *ginû* adv. "constantly; usually" M/NB [Diš-] 1. "always, permanently", NB *ana g.* "for ever" 2. "regularly, normally", *kī(ma) ša g.* "as usual"; NB astr. *našāru ša ginê* "regular observation"; jB *šubât g.* "everyday clothing"?; < Akk. lw. in Sum.

*gingiru* → *egemgiru*

**ginigginakku** (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

**ginindanakku** "measuring rod" j/NB for surveying [GL.NINDA.NA-; NINDA ? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.

**ginindanginakku** (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

*ginīnu* → *ganūnu* I

**ginnatu** "enclosure" MB in *g. ganānu* "to hem in" (troops); < *ganānu*

**ginnu** (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu ša g.* "stamped silver", also *kaspu ša lā g.*

*ginnû* → *kinnû*

**ginû(m)** I, M/NB also *gēnû*; pl. MA *ginâ' ē*, NB *ginânê* "regular contribution (to temple)" Bab., M/NA [GL.NA; Diš-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; *g. ša DN*; *sût g.* "offerings *sûtu*-measure"; in appos. *sattukkê g.*; officials: MA *rab ginâ' ē*, NB *rē' ī g.* "shepherd of g. sheep", *šāḥit g.* "oil-presser of regular offerings" (→ *šāḥit-ginûtu*); < Sum.

**ginû** II "child" jB in col.; < Sum.

*ginû* → also *ginâ*

*ginûtu* → *šāḥit-ginûtu*

**gipāru**, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesal?)

1. M/NB "residence of *en(t)u* in temple" [G16. PĀR] *en(t)u* enters, leaves g.; *g. ša fDN*; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ "pastureland"; < Sum.

*gippum* → *gibbum*

**gipšû(m)** "uprising, welling up" Bab., NA of water; transf. *g. ummāni* etc. "massed body of troops", *g. libbi* "pride"; ext. "thickening"? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*

**gipšûtu** "fullness, numerousness" jB in *gipšūssun* "in their multitude"; < *gipšû*; → *gapšûtu*

**gipû** "date basket" j/NB; < Sum.

*girakku* → *garakku*

*gīrāniš* → *gīriš*

**gīrberušhe** (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**gīridû(m)** "access road"? O/jB; < Sum.?

**gīrigubbu** "footboard of chariot, cart". M/jB [GĪR.GUB]; < Sum.

*girim ḥilibê* → *girimmu* 2

**girimmiš** mng. uncl. OB

**girimmu**, *girinnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (*g/kirinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim ḥilibê* "underworld g." (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN ?; < Sum.

**girisu-akarrānu** (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.

*girištu* → *garištu*

**gīrišu** (a kind of fruit) jB lex.

*gīrišu* → also *garištu*

**gīriš**, *gīrāniš* "like Gira, like fire" jB [dGĪŠ.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*

*gīrišānu* → *geršānu*

**gīritu(m)** (a kind of fish, phps.) "muraena" O/jB

*gīrratu* → *kirratu*

*gīrru* → *gīru*

**gīrtablilu** "scorpion-man" jB [GĪR.TAB.LŪ.U18.LU]; < Sum.

**gīrû**; pl. *gīrê*, *gīrêtum* "1/24 shekel" NB; < Aram. "carob-seed"

**gīru(m)**, *gīrru* "fire(-god)" O/jB [dGĪŠ.BAR; dGĪBIL6] as DN; meaning "fire", *g. ittanpaḥ*



- “fire was ignited”, *ina g. aqmu* “I bumt with fire”; < DN Gira; > *giriš*
- girûtu** “hostility” NA; < *gerû*
- gisallû(m)** (part of roof, phps.) “eaves” Bab.; of domestic house; OB transf. *g. mûtim* “g. of death”; MB (Ass.) pl. f. *gisallât šadê* “g. of the mountains”; < Sum.
- gisandassû**, *gisandussû* “reed figure” jB lex., mag. [GL.SAG.DA.SÁ-ú]; < Sum.
- gisappum** (a basket) OB; with handle; < Sum.
- gisgallu**, *gišgallu* “station (of stars)” jB *g. šuršudu* “to fix (their) station”; < Sum.
- gišgimmaru* → *gišimmaru*  
*gišitu* → *kisitu*
- giskimmu(m)**, *iskimmu(m)*, *iskimbu* “sign, omen” Bab. *g. damiqti* “good sign”; defined by gods; “brought” by heaven and earth; rdg. of initial GIŠ- uncert. (*gis-* or *is-* ?); < Sum.
- gissiu* → *gištûm*  
*gisû* → *iğisû*
- gīsu** “endowed with” jB; < *gêsu*
- gišišu** (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašāšu* I ?  
*gišitu* → *kisitu*  
*giššatu* → *kiššatu*
- giššiš** “into thorn-bushes” OB of pasture
- giššu(m)** “thorn(-bush)” Bab., NA 1. “thorny bush” in steppe etc. 2. transf., of word *kī gišši* “like a thorn” 3. NA *bit gišši(te)* mng. uncl.; > *giššiš*
- gišallu** “boat-pole, rudder” O/jB [GISAL]; < Sum.
- gišburru** ‘releasing wood’ jB lex. 1. (part of door) 2. mag. (a ritual instrument); < Sum.
- gišdabtû** (a kind of door)? jB lex.; < Sum.
- gišdedû** (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; < Sum.
- gišdilû** (or *zaqinğišdilû*) (a string of beads) jB lex.; < Sum.
- gišgallu** “throne-base” jB of column “bases”; < Sum.
- gišgallu* → also *gišgallu*  
*gišgimmaru* → *gišimmaru*
- gišginîš** “like a clamp?” jB; < *gišginû*
- gišginû** (a wooden closure, phps.) “clamp” jB as descr. of king *g. dannu*; < Sum.; > *gišginîš*
- gišgi(r)ru** “(wooden) spill” NA for lighting fire; or *iš girri* ?
- gišgiššu** “yoke” jB lex.; < Sum.
- gišhaššu** “wooden mace” jB; < Sum.
- gišhummu** “bench” jB in vehicles; < Sum.
- gišhu(r)ru** “plan, design, blueprint” M/NB [GIŠ.ĤUR] for building; of cosmic scheme; mag. “design” in flour; < Sum.
- gišimmaru(m)**, lex. var. *gis/šgimmaru*, *gišnimmaru* etc. m. & f. “date palm” [(GIŠ.) GIŠIMMAR] in plantations; *g. sarru* “false d.”; products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.
- giškallu** (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.
- giškanakku** (part of doorframe) j/NB; < Sum.
- giškurrû** (a mountain tree) jB lex.; < Sum.
- gišlammu**, *gilammu* “mullein” jB lex. used for wicks; < Sum.
- gišmahḥu** “tree-trunk” or “long beam” jB (Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.
- gišnimmaru* → *gišimmaru*
- gišnû** “bed” jB lex.; < Sum.
- gišnugallu* → *ašnugallu*
- gišparru**, OB *gišperrum* “trap, snare” O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.
- gišrinnu(m)** “scales” O/Akk, O/jB [GIŠ.ERÍN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); O/Akk as deified symbol; < Sum.
- gišru(m)** “(wooden) bar; bridge” Bab., NA 1. “bar” to close door; “barrier” 2. NA, NB “bridge” 3. NB “(bridge) toll”; *rab g.* “toll-collector”
- giššappum* → *gištappu*
- giššakanakku** (part of doorframe) j/NB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.
- giššaškû** (a pole) jB lex.; < Sum.
- giššu** mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)  
*giššu* → also *gilšu*
- gištaggû** “offering” NB (roy. inscr.); < Sum.
- gištalğiddû** “barrier” jB; < Sum.
- gištallu** ~ “cross-bar” j/NB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.
- gištalu** “cross-bar”? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.
- gištappu(m)**, O/Akk *g/kiššappum*, *galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu*, *kilzappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* “footstool” O/Akk, Bab. [GİR.GUB; NB also GİR.GUB.BU]; also “threshing-sledge”; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh’s subjects; → *kaltappû*
- gištelû** (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum.?
- gištûm**, *giltû*, MA *giltiu*, NA *gissiu* “cross-bar” O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *ḥelta’u* ?
- gištuppu(m)** “plaque” O/jB [(NA4.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.
- gištû** “(writing) board” jB; < Sum.  
*gišubbû* → *kišubbû*
- gišûtu** “eructation, belch” M/jB; < *gešû*
- gitepatu** (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.
- gitmāliš** “perfectly” jB; < *gimālu*

**gitmālu(m)**, lex. also *gittamlu* “perfect, ideal”? Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgamesh g. *emūqī* “perfect in strength”; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamālu*

**gitmālūtu** “perfection” jB in g. *epēšu* “to act perfectly”; < *gitmālu*

**gitnu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**gitpāšu** in *emūqī* g. “fully supplied with troops” jB; < *gapāšu*

*gitrunu* → *qitrunu*

*gittanlu* → *gitmālu*

**gitipū** “fresh-pulled stems” of leek NB; < Aram.

**gitṭu** “oblong tablet” NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddū*

**giwara**, *giwarumma* “tanning”? Nuzi, bag of g. “tanning? agent”; *giwarumma epēšu* “to tan?” leather; < Hurr.

**gizgazū** “beater” jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.

**gizgizū** (a prof. desig.)? jB

**gizillū** “torch, brand” Bab., NA [GLIZL.LÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.

**gizinakku(m)**, *kizinū* “offering place for Šin” O/jB; < Sum.

*gizitu* → *gigītu*

*gizzānū* → *kizzānū*

**gizzatu** “shearing, wool yield” NB of sheep, goat; < *gazāzu*

*gizzatu* → also *kizzatu*

**gizzu(m)** “shearing” Bab., NA “(activity, process of) shearing”; *bīt* g. “shearing shed”; Bab. pl. “(product, yield of) shearing”; < *gazāzu*

*gizzu* → also *kizzu* I

*guāšu* → *gāšu* I

*gubabtu* → *ugbabtu*

**gubārum**, *kubārum* ~ “(metal) bar, ingot” OB

*gubāru* → also *gupāru* II

**gubbu** “cistem” NA, NB g. (*ša*) *mē* “water cistem”; < Aram.?

**gubbuḥu**, *qubbuḥu* “bald” O/jB, also as PN

**gubgubu** (a part of the body) jB

*gubgubu* → also *guggubu*

**gubibātu** pl. tant. “roasted grain” NA; < *kabābu* II

**gubnatu** “(a) cheese” NB; < Aram.

**gubru(m)** (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*

*gudādu* → *kudādu*

**gu(d)danagadū** “ox-herd” jB lex.; < Sum.

**gudapsū(m)** (a priest) O/jB [GUDU4.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.

*guddanagadū* → *gudanagadū*

**gudgudu**; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals’ feet

**gūdu**; pl. *gūdānu* “leather bag, waterskin” NB; < Aram.

**guduballata’ū** “off-duty *pāšišu*-priest” jB lex.; < Sum.

**guduballaturrū**, *guduballū* “(junior) on-duty *pāšišu*-priest” jB lex.; < Sum.

**gudūdu** “battle troop” NB; < Aram.

**gudugu** (a kind of door) jB lex.

**guduttū**, *dugudū* (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum.?

**guennakku** (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÚ.EN.NA]; < Sum.

**guennakkūtu** “governorship (of Nippur)” MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*

**gugallu(m) I** “irrigation controller” OAKk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÚ.GAL; OAKk KÜ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallūtu*

**gugallu II** ‘big ox’ jB desig. of drum; < Sum.

**gugallūtu** “post of irrigation controller” Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÚ.GAL-]; also “payment to irrigation controller”; < *gugallu* I

*gugamlu* → *kigamlum*

**gugāru** mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone

*guggalīpu* → *gungulīpu*

**guggubu**, *gubgubu* (a precious ornament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli

**gugguru(m)**, *gukkurum*; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.

**gugittu** (a shout)? jB lex.

**gugū** “shout(ing), cry(ing)” jB lex.

*gugudum* → *gugutum*

*gugupinnu* → *gungupinnu*

**gugutum** (or *gugudum*, *ku(k)kut/dum*) (a fodder plant) OAKk(Ur III)

**guḥašsum**, *guḥaššu*, *guḥašsu* “wire; cord; trimming” Bab., MA [GÚ.ḤAS] “wire” of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. “string, cord”; “fringe, trimming” of carpet, garment

**guḥḥu**, *gaḥḥu* “cough(ing)” jB; → *ganāḥu*

**guḥḥubu D** “to cough” jB

**guḥḥu** “kohl, antimony paste” j/NB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *šimbizidū*)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up

*guḥlū* → *giḥlū*

**guḥšū(m)**, OB, MA also *gušū* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GI.GUḤŠU; jB GI.GUḤŠU] loaded with bread; < Sum.

*gukallu* → *mukkallu*

*gukkallānu* → *kukkallānu*

*gukkallu* → *kukkallu*

*gukku* → *kukku* I

*gukkurum* → *gugguru*

*gulānu* → *gulēnu*

**gulbūtu**, *gulubūtu*; OB pl. *gulbātum* ? (a kind of cereal) O/jB lex.; < *gullubu* II

**gulēnu**, *gulīnu*, *gulānu*; pl. m. & f. (an overgarment) NA, NB

**gulgullu(m)**, *gulgullatu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “skull” Bab., NA of humans; dog, bird; NB “skull(-shaped vessel)”

**gulibātu** pl. tant. “hair-trimmings, clippings” jB from *ampit*; < *gullubu* II

**gulinnu** mng. unkn. NB

*gulīnu* → *gulēnu*

**gulēnu** “man” jB lex.

**gullu(m)**; pl. f. “bowl” Bab., NA of metal; Mari, Qatna “bowl(-shaped ornament)” in gold; NA “(column) bases” in copper; NB (iron part of defensive grating)

**gullubu(m)** I “shorn, shaved” Bab.; OB as PN; j/NB cultically “shaven” priest, also as subst., pl. *gullubūtu*; f. *gulubtu* (desig. of wool) lex.; < *gullubu* II; > *gullubūtu*

**gullubu(m)** II D “to shear; shave” Bab., M/NA [SAR] *muttata(m)* g. “shave half (head)” as punishment; as sign of slavery, esp. *abbuta(m)* g.; also lips, cheeks, temples etc.; “excise” tattoo ?; animal, plant; j/NB, NA “shave” as part of cultic dedication; Nuzi, NA “clear” crop from field; Nuzi “plunder, clear out” house Š OB uncert.; > *gallābu*, *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*; *gullubu* I, *gullubūtu*; *gulibātu*; *gulbūtu*; *naglabu*  
**gullubūtu** “(cultic) shaving, i.e. ordination” NB; < *gullubu* I

**gullutu(m)** “sin, sacrilegious act” Bab. g. *epēšu(m)*, g. *rašū(m)* “to commit sin”; < *gullulu*  
**gullulu(m)** D “to sin, commit sacrilege” Bab. towards (= *ana*) s.o.; *annī* g. “commit sins”

Dtn iter. of D; < *gillatu* denom.; > *gullultu*

**gullušu** D mng. unkn. jB lex.

*gulubtu* → *gullubu* I

*gulubūtu* → *gulbūtu*

**gumāḥu(m)**, *gummāḥu* “prize bull” Bab. [GU<sub>4</sub>.MAḤ; NB also GU<sub>4</sub>.MAḤ.E] for offerings; transf. ref. to king; < Sum.

**gumakī(l)lu** (a wooden item) NA

**gumālu** (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

**gumānu** (part of a plant)? jB lex.

**gumāru** “carbonized wood, charcoal” NA

**gumgumšū** (an altar) jB lex.; < Sum.

*gummāḥu* → *gumāḥu*

**gummātu** “summer” NB; < Aram.

**gummurtu(m)**, Ass. *gammurtu* “totality, completion” O/jB, NA 1. *ana* g. “at all, altogether” 2. jB *gummurta* “altogether” 3. NA

in *ilana* g. *libbi* “whole-heartedly, i.e. loyally” (also abbr. *gu-um l.*); < *gamāru* II D

**gummutu** D “to anger” NB; stat. “is very angry”; < Aram.

**gum’u** mng. unkn. NA (part of an ornament)

**gumūru** (or *kumūru*) “sword-hilt” Am.

**gunakku** (an animal-skin skirt) NB (= Gk. *kaunakes* ?); < OPers.

**gungitu** (a net)? jB lex.

*gungu* → *kungu* II

*gungubinnu* → *gungupinnu*

**gungubu** (or *gungupu*) (part of a chariot) Am.

**gungulīpu**, *gu(g)galīpu* “(camel’s) hump” NA

**gungupinnu**, *gungubinnu*, *gugupinnu* (an ornament) NA, NB [GÚ.GAB(-in-nu)?]

*gungupu* → *gungubu*

**gunnu** ~ “mass, bulk” M/NA, jB of troops; “main force”? [GÚ ?]

*gunnu* → also *gurnu*

**gunnušum** adj. “nose-wrinkling, sneering” OB lex., also as PN; < *ganāšu*

**gunte memētu** (an object) Am., in large numbers

-*gunu* → -*kunu*

**gunūm** (a storeroom) OB [Ē.GÚ.NA]; < Sum.

-*gunūšu* → -*kunūši*

**gupārum** I mng. unkn. Mari

**gupāru** II, *gupārū*, *gubāru* “neck; mane” jB also of stone/gold ornament; < Sum.

**gupnu** “tree(-trunk)” jB, NA; → *gapnu*

**guppušum** “very proud”? OB as PN; < *gapāšu*

**gupru(m)** “shepherd’s hut” OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*

**gupšu** “surge, swell (of water)” jB; < *gapāšu*

*gūqānu* → *qūqānu*

**guqqū**; pl. *guqqānū* (a monthly offering) j/NB [GUG] of sheep, oxen, beer, dates; for specific day, month; < Sum.

**gurābu** “sack, wrapping” NB for alum; for large pot; < Aram.

*gurartu* → *kurartu*

*gurāru* → *kurāru*

*gurašu* → *gurušgaraš*

*guraštu* → *kurartu*

**gurduppum**, *kurduppum* “basket (for fish)” OB; < Sum.

**gurgūgu** “roller”? jB for moving ship; < Sum.?

*gurgurratu* → *qurqurratu*

**gurgurru** (a plant) jB lex.

*gurgurru* → also *qurqurru*

**gurguššū** (a big offering-vessel) jB lex.

**gurištu**, *kurištu* “vulva” M/jB; < *garāšu*; → *gurušgaraš*

*gurištu* → also *kurartu*

**gurnu(m)**, *gunnu(m)* “of average quality” O/jB of copper, wool, dates etc.

*gurpi(s)su* → *qurpissu*

**gu(r)rutu**, NA *agurrutu* “ewe” M/NA [UDU.Ug]

**gurru(m)**, *gurrû* (a metal object) O/jB, MA

*gurrû* → *gurru*

**gurrubu** mng. uncl. NB in ZA.GÌN.KUR.RA (“blue dye”) *gurrubtum*; < *garābu* ?

**gurrudu(m)**, *qurrudu* “mangy” O/jB lex.; of fish; as PN; desig. of clay lump?; < *garādu*

*gurruru* → *qurruru*

**gurrūšu** “scabrous”? NB of skull; < *garāšum*

*gursālēnum* → *gusānu*

*gursi(p)pu* → *qurpissu*

**guršu** I, *quršu* ~ “chapel” NA (or “(ritual) sexual congress” < *garāšu* ?); also *bīt g.* (part of a house); or = *huršu* ?

**guršu** II (or *quršu*) (a peg)? jB lex.

**gūru** ~ “foliage, leaves (of reed-plants)” jB [GI.GIL ?] *g. (ša) qanī* “g. of reed”

**gurummaru(m)** (a kind of tree) Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.KUR.RA (liter. “foreign date palm”)]; MB *terinnāt g.* “cones of g.” as drug; < Sum.

**gurummû**, *gurunnû* (a reed object) jB

*gurunnīš* → *qurunnīš*

*gurunnu* → *garunnu*; *qurunnu*

*gurunnû* → *gurummû*

**gurušgaraš**, *garašgaraš*, *gurušu-guru/ašu* etc. “vulva” jB lex., comm., of pig; med. as drug; < *garāšu* or Sum.?; → *gurištu*

*guruššû* → *kuruštû*

**gusānu(m)**, *kušānu(m)*, OA *k/gursālēnum*, *kursinnum*, Nuzi *kusanu*; MA pl. f. (a leather sack) O/MA, O/jB often containing wool; < Hitt.?

*gusīgu* → *husīgu*

**gusû** mng. uncert. jB as destination of boat ?

**gušsu** mng. unkn. jB (desig. of snake)

**guštappu**, *kuštappu* mng. unkn. Am. in pairs, part of harness ?

**gūštu(m)** ~ “whirling dance”? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I

**gušû** (a god’s garment) jB lex.

*gušû* → also *guḥšû*

**gūšum** (a sheep-offering) OB(Elam)

*gušubbû* → *kišubbû*

**gušūru(m)**, NA *gašūru* “tree-trunk, beam” [GIŠ.ÛR; OB also GIŠ.ÛR.RA, GIŠ.ŠU.ÛR] “tree-trunk, felled log” of cedar etc.; “beams” often for roof; NA transf. *g.meš ša libbi* “beams of heart”; < Sum.

**gutaku** (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakku* ?)

**gutappû(m)** (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÛ.TAB- ]; < Sum.

**gutarru** “back” jB lex.; < Sum.

**gutezzû Dt** ~ “to take refuge”? jB lex.; → *gūzu*

*gutû* → *qutû*

*guzalītu* → *guzalūtu*

**guzallu** “ruffian, scoundrel” M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.

**guzalû(m)**, *kuzzalûm*; OB pl. f. “chair-carrier, throne-bearer” O/jB [GU.ZA.LÁ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.

*guzālum* → *kuzallu*

**guzalūtu**, *guzalītu* “female throne-bearer” jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LÁ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalû*

**guzāzu** (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.

**guzguzu** (a garment) NB

**guzi** “stable-lad” Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.

*guzilītu* → *guzalūtu*

*guzippu* → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*

**guzīru** mng. unkn. NA

**guziu** “drinking cup” jB lex.; < Sum.

**guzû** (a medicinal plant) MB

**gūzu** “refuge” NB in PNs; < OPers.?; → *gutezzû*

*guzullu* → *kuzullu*

# H

**ḥabābu(m)** “to murmur, chirp, twitter” Bab.

G (*u/u*) of water; flies “buzz”; birds; lovers; lightning “hiss” D of snake “hiss at” s.o. (= acc.); of lover ~ “croon at”; absol., of flies Š “make” water “gurgle”, cow “low”; > *ḥubbu*;

*ḥabību, ḥābibum; ḥibabītu; ḥabūbītu; ḥabbūbu?*

**ḥabad?** (part of a chariot) M/jB; < Kass.?

*ḥabālātu* → *ḥabālu* I

**ḥabalginnu, ḥabalkinnu** (a kind of iron) MA, Am., jB; < proto-Hattic ?

**ḥabalum** “strap” Mari; < W.Sem.; → *eblu*; *ḥabānum*

**ḥabālu** I; pl. often f. “act of violence, wrongdoing” M/jB, NA; NA pl. f. also “wrongs, injustices”; < *ḥabālu* II infin.

**ḥabālu(m)** II “to do wrong, violence to” s.o. G (*ilī*, OB mostly *a/u*) “do wrong to, oppress” the weak, the poor; “take s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.) by force, wrongly” D ~ G “do wrong to” s.o.; *ḥibiltam ḥ.* “do an injustice” (to s.o.) Dt NB “be wrongly taken” N “be treated unjustly”; of fields “be ruined”; > *ḥablu, ḥabiltu; ḥibiltu; ḥabālu* I; *ḥābilu* I; *muḥabbiltu*

**ḥabālu(m)** III “to be in debt; borrow” Ass., O/MB G (*a/u*) OA “borrow” (silver etc.) from (= *ana/dat.*) s.o.; NA “owe” s.th. “to” s.o. D “lend”; stat. “is in debt” to (= *dat./ana*) s.o. Dt “be indebted” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. N OA “be in debt” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th.; < *ḥubullu* denom.; > *ḥubbulu, ḥubbulu*

**ḥabālu(m)** IV “to bind, harness” O/jB G (*a/a*) waggons; > *ḥābilu* II?; *naḥbalu, naḥbaltu*; → *ḥabalum*

*ḥabālum* → also *ḥabānum*

**ḥabannānu** “water-tub”? jB

**ḥabannatu(m)**, NA *ḥabnutu* (a container) O/jB, Mari, NA of silver, bronze; Am., Bogh. of stone, for oil; jB, NA of clay; < Eg.

**ḥabānum** (or *ḥabālum*) (a wooden object) Oakk(Ur III); → *ḥabalum*

*ḥabaqūku* → *ḥabbaqūqu*

**ḥabarahḥu** (a box) NA containing vegetables; → *abarahḥum*

**ḥabarānu, ḥabrānu** (a plant) jB, oil of *ḥ.*

**ḥabarattu(m)** “noise, clamour” OB “clamour” of mankind; jB “noise, rattling” in chest?; < *ḥabāru* I

**ḥabāru(m)** I “to make noise, clamour” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “be noisy; be busy” of people; stat. *ḥabur* “is noisy”; jB of house “creak” D lex. only Dt jB “(merrily) create a noise”? Š jB “cause to make (joyful) clamour”; “instigate disruption”; > *ḥabrum; ḥabbiru; ḥabarattu; ḥubūru* II; *ḥabburtu?*

**ḥabāru(m)** II “to be thick, solid” O/jB G (f. stat. also *abrat*) of part of body; stat. of sky, earth; transf. of command “is weighty, authoritative” D “make” (silver X cubits) “thick”; stat. of parts of body; > *ḥabbartu?*; → *kabāru* D

*ḥabāru* → also *ḥamāru* D

**ḥabarzinānum** (a bird) OB

**ḥabašillatu** ~ “reed shoot” jB lex. 1. (part of reed) 2. <sup>uruduḥ</sup> (*ḥ.* (desig. of a drum); → *bašillatu*

**ḥabaširānu** (a constellation) jB [MUL.EN.TE.NA. BAR.LUM/SIG4]; < *ḥabašīru*

*ḥabaširtu* → *ḥumširtu*

*ḥabašīru* → *ḥumšīru*

**ḥabašū(m)** I ~ “to be distended” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. “is distended” through drinking; “be

- enlarged" with prosperity Gtn iter. of G, of body D lex. only Dt "be dilated (with joy)" Š "make rejoice"; "make pleasing" to s.o.; > *ḥabšu*, *ḥabšūtu*; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubāšu*; *ḥumbišūtu*; *ḥubbušu*; *ḥūbāšu*; *taḥbāšu*?
- ḥabāšu(m) II** "to smite down"? O/jB G (*u/u*) of god; "pulverize" with (upper) grindstone; > *ḥābišu*; *naḥbašu*?; *taḥbāšu*?
- ḥabaštum** (an object) OA  
*ḥabašu* → *ḥabšu* I
- ḥabāšu(m) I** "to become hard, swollen" O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. of part of body, liver D stat. "is swollen" of head; > *ḥabšu* II?; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubbušu*; *ḥabšanū*; *ḥubšaū*?
- ḥabāšu(m) II** "to crush, comminute" Bab. G (*alu*) straw, pot, malt etc. D, Dt jB lex. only N transf. of breast "be shattered"; > *ḥabšu* I; *ḥibištu*; *ḥubšu* I?; *ḥabbāšu*; *naḥbašu*, *naḥbaštum*
- ḥabātu(m) I** "to rob, plunder" O/Akk, Bab., M/NA G (*alu*, OB pret. occas. *iḥbit*) [NB SAR] "rob (on road, in countryside)" (acc. = thing, person taken); "rustle, steal" cattle etc.; *ḥubta ḥ*. "carry out a robbery" but also "take (as) plunder"; "raid, plunder" a land etc., caravan; OB math. "dig" clay for bricks; OB also "thresh" Gtn iter. of G Dt ~ N "be taken as plunder" Š MB mng. uncl. N pass. of G, of people "be carried off, plundered"; of a robbery "be perpetrated"; > *ḥabtu*, *ḥābitu*; *ḥibtu*; *ḥubtu*; *ḥabbātu* I; *naḥbutu* II
- ḥabātu(m) II** "to loan (interest-free)" O/Akk, O/jB G (*alu*) OB grain, bricks D O/Akk stat., of recipient "is loaned, owes"; < *ḥubuttu* denom.
- ḥabātu(m) III** ~ "to wander, roam through" O/jB G (*alu*) with *ana*; with acc. "roam through" mountain, darkness, trouble Š "make s.o. wander through" N ~ G with *ana*; absol. "wander"; > *ḥabbātu* II; *naḥbutum* I
- ḥabātu** IV, *qabātu* MB (Ass.) G (*alu*) "to clear away" building Gt (*i/i*) ~ "decay", of building *ḥabātu* → also *abātu* I; *ḥapātu*
- ḥabazūm** in *ša ḥ*. (an agricultural worker) OB lex.; < Sum.
- ḥabazz(at)u** (a vessel) NB; < Aram.?
- ḥabbaqūqu**, *ḥambaluqūqu*, NA *ḥabaqūku* (a garden herb) j/NB, NA
- ḥabbartu** (a kind of garment) jB lex.; liter. "thick (garment)"; < *ḥabāru* II?
- ḥabbāšu** "crusher, chopper" NB (a worker); as PN (also *Ḥambāšu*); < *ḥabāšu* II
- ḥabbātu(m) I** "plunderer, bandit" Bab. [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ *ḥ*. II)]; astr. also desig. of planet Mars; < *ḥabātu* I
- ḥabbātu(m) II** "migrant worker" O/jB, NA [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ *ḥ*. I)]; < *ḥabātu* III
- ḥabbilu* → *ḥābilu* I
- ḥabbiru** (part of a loom) jB lex.; < *ḥabāru* I
- ḥabbištu* → *kāpišum*
- ḥabbītu* → *ḥāmītu*
- ḥabbu** (a pit)? Ug., jB
- ḥabbūbu** ~ "lover"? jB; < *ḥabābu*?
- ḥabbulu* → *ḥubbulu*
- ḥabburru* → *ḥabbūru*
- ḥa(b)burtu** ~ "roaring"? NA (epith. of Ištar); < *ḥabāru* I?
- ḥabburu** (a kind of wine) NA in *karān ḥ*.
- ḥabbūru(m)**, *ḥabburru*, OB lex. *ḥebbūrum* "sprout, shoot" Bab. [HÉNBUR] used in beer, growing out of wall; of various plants, reed; transf. of person "scion", as PN; < Sum.?
- ḥabḥayú** "from Ḥabḥu" MA, desig. of sheep
- ḥabību(m)** "happy hubbub" O/jB of people, lands; < *ḥabābu*
- ḥābibu(m)** "murmurer" OB, as PN; NB f. (a clay vessel); < *ḥabābu*
- ḥabigalzu** (a medicinal plant) jB; < Kass.  
*ḥabilitu* → *ḥablu*; *ḥibiltu*
- ḥābilu(m) I**, jB *ḥabbilu* "criminal, wrongdoer" O/jB; OB *ṣāb ḥ*. "criminal band"; desig. of demons; < *ḥabālu* II
- ḥābilu** II ~ "trapper" jB; desig. of hunter, *ḥ. amēlu*; < *ḥabālu* IV?
- ḥabinnīš** ~ "secretly"? jB  
*ḥābiru* → *ḥāpiru*; *ḥāwirum*
- ḥābišu** "pulverizing" jB, of grindstone; < *ḥabāšu* II
- ḥabītu* → *ḥabū* I
- ḥābitu** "plunderer" NB; < *ḥabātu* I
- ḥābitum** "(female) drawer of water" Mari in *ḥ. mē*; < *ḥabū* III
- ḥablu(m)** adj. and subst. "wronged (person)" [f. *ḥabiltum* MUNUS.ŠAGA.RA], esp. *ḥablu(m) u ḥabiltu(m)*; *utuk/dām ḥ*. "ghost/blood of wronged person"; NA *dēnu ša ḥablūte* "judgement for the wronged"; *ḥ. šutēšuru(m)* "to restore rights to the wronged"; < *ḥabālu* II
- ḥabnutu* → *ḥabannatu*
- ḥabrānu* → *ḥabarānu*
- ḥabrātu* → *ḥabrum*
- ḥabrum** "clamorous, busy" OB of people; < *ḥabāru* I
- ḥabsukku* → *kilsukku*
- ḥabsurukku** (kind of offering meat) NB

*ħabširtu* → *ħumširtu*

*ħabširu* → *ħumširu*

**ħabšu** “plentiful” M/jB of gifts; “fertile” of fields; < *ħabāšu* I; > *ħabšutu*

**ħabšutu** “luxuriance” O/jB lex.; < *ħabšu*

**ħabšallurħu**, *ħapšallurħu*, *ħapšilurģu*, *ħup(pa)šilurģuħu* (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.

**ħabšanû** (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; < *ħabāšu* I

**ħabšarru** (or *ħab/pšerru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

**ħabšitri** (or *ħapšitri*) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice

**ħabšu** I, NA *ħabašu* “chopped, crushed” M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. “chopped (straw)”; < *ħabāšu* II

**ħabšu(m)** II (or *ħapšu(m)*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem <sup>d</sup>*ħabiš*; < *ħabāšu* I ?

**ħabtu(m)** “robbed” O/jB of man; “taken as plunder”; “having suffered robbery”; < *ħabātu* I *ħabum* → *ħa’u*

**ħabû** I; f. *ħabitû(m)* “soft” j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in *ħab(i) uħinilu* “over-ripe dates”; < *ħabû* II

**ħabû** II “to be soft” O/jB, of season “be mild”; jB of gall; > *ħabû* I

**ħabû(m)** III “to draw (water)” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) obj. usu. *mê*; jB wine; > *ħebû*; *ħābitum*; *nahbû*

**ħabû** IV “to give refuge” NA G or D; > *ħibātu*; *ħābû*; *nahbātu*; *taħbātu*

**ħābum** (or *ħāpum*) (a kind of gazelle)? Oakk(Ur III); also as PN

*ħābu* → also *ħāpu*

**ħābû**, *ħāpû* (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; < *ħabû* IV

**ħābu** “to love” jB lex.; > *ħibum*

*ħābu* → also *ħiāpum*

**ħabūbītu** “bee” NB pl. *ħabūbēti*, liter. “buzzer”; < *ħabābu*

**ħabulīllu** (a stone) Nuzi; → *ħublīllu* ?

*ħabullu* → *ħubullu*

**ħabūnu** “fold, flounce” of garment jB, NA esp. transf. as protection

**ħaburathu** (a tree) jB lex.

*ħabūtum* → *ħapūtum*

**ħadādu** I “to rustle, roar” jB G (*u/u*) of storm, flood; of camp, gecko

**ħadādu** II “to incise deeply” Bab. G stat., of weight “is incised” D ~ G stat., of gully in mountain “is cut in”; of part of body “is fissured”; > *ħuddudu*

*ħadādu* → also *kadādu*

**ħadālu** I ~ “to tie up, knot” M/jB G (*alu*) “attach” oxen?; of spider “tie up” fly Gt stat. “are tied together” Št “knot (i.e. plot) together” iniquity; > *ħādīlu*; *maħdalu*

**ħadālu(m)** II ~ “to retreat, go back”? O/jB G (*ii*) math. of projection on bank D “hold back”? water Š caus. lex. only

**ħadānu** (a wooden appliance) jB lex.

*ħadānum* → also *adānum*

**ħadāqu** “to press together” jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.

*ħadāru* → *adāru* I; *ħatāru*

**ħadaššatu** “bride” jB lex.; < *ħadāšu*

**ħadaššû** “bridegroom” jB lex.; < *ħadāšu*

**ħadaššūtu** “marriage (ceremony)” M/jB; < *ħadāšu*

**ħadāšu** D, Dtn “to rejoice (repeatedly)” jB lex.; > *ħadaššû*, *ħadaššatu*, *ħadaššūtu*; *ħuduššûm*; → *kadāšu*

**ħadānu**, *ħādīānu* “(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater” NA pl. *ħaddānû*, *ħād(i)ānûte*; < *ħadû* III

*ħaddīlu* → *ħādīlu*

**ħaddû** “very joyful” NA; < *ħadû* III

*ħādīānu* → *ħaddānu*

**ħādīlu**, *ħaddīlu* “knotted” jB desig. of spider; *ħ. appi* desig. of fisherman; < *ħadālu* I

**ħadīš** “happily, joyfully” Bab., NA; < *ħadû* I

**ħadi-û’ a-amēlu** “joy-woe-man” jB i.e. of fickle mood

**ħadqum** (topog. desig., phps.) “steppe” OB

**ħadû** I “joyful” j/NB of news; of face, person; < *ħadû* III

**ħadû(m)** II “joy” Bab., esp. *bussurat/awāt/ tēmam (ša) ħadēm* ref. to good news; NB *ina ħ. libbīšu* “voluntarily”; < *ħadû* III infin.

**ħadû(m)** III “to be joyful, rejoice” G (*u/u*, jB also *ii*) [ĤŪL] about = *ana/dat.*; of person; of heart, face etc.; “be willing, wish”, “be content with” an action Gtn iter. of G D “make happy” person, heart etc. Dt(n) lex. only Š jB “make s.o. rejoice” N NB “reach an agreement together”?; > *ħadû* I, II, *ħadīš*, *ħadūtu*; *ħadi-û’ a-amēlu*; *ħādû*, *ħaddû*, *ħaddānu*; *ħidūtu*, *ħidiātum*; *ħūdû*; *muħaddûm*; *taħdītu*

**ħadû** IV “to cut off” NB D transf. “cut off” crossing-place (*nēberu*); < Aram.

**ħādû**; f. *ħādītu* “(malevolent) rejoicing, gloating” jB, NA, e.g. *ħādû’ a* “those who gloat over me”; < *ħadû* III

*ħādu* → *ħiādu*; *ħiātu*

**ħadūtu**, NA also *ħudūtu* “joy, rejoicing” M/NB, NA; < *ħadû* III

**haerušhu** (a wild beast) NA  
**haḥḥālum**; pl. f. mng. unkn. OA; < Hitt.?  
*haḥḥarum* → *ḥarḥarru*  
**haḥḥašum** “hot, burning (with fever)” O/jB of part of body  
**haḥḥītu(m)** “(garment of) Ḥaḥḥum” OA, Bogh.; < Ḥaḥḥum (in Anatolia)  
**haḥḥu I** “phlegm, mucus” M/jB of human; Bogh. of bull ?; > *ḥaḥū II* ?  
**haḥḥu(m) II** (a fruit (tree), phps.) “plum” or “peach” O/jB, NA  
**haḥḥu III** mng. uncl. jB after iron (*parzillu*); < Aram.?  
**haḥḥūratta** “like a raven” jB, i.e. stiff-legged, of gait ?; < *haḥḥūru*  
**haḥḥūru(m)**; f. *haḥḥurtu* “raven” Bab. also as PN; OB transf. “spy”; > *haḥḥūratta*  
**haḥḥinnu**, *haḥḥinu*, NA *hiḥinnu* (a thorny plant) jB, NA lex., med.; NA also as descr. of god’s weapon  
**haḥū I**, *huḥū(m)* “slag, clinker” O/jB, of potter; from oven  
**haḥū II**, *aḥū*, *a’ū* “to spew, spit out” M/jB G (pres. *iḥaḥḥu*, *i’-a-ḥa*, *i-a-ū*) blood, bile etc. Gtn iter.; < *haḥḥu I* denom. ?; > *huḥḥītu*  
*ḥā’idu* → *ḥā’ītu*  
*ḥaiḡallathe* → *ayyigalluḥu*  
*ḥā’iru* → *ḥāwiru*  
**ḥā’irūtu** “status of consort” jB; < *ḥāwiru*  
**ḥā’itānu** “the one who weighed out” (silver) NB; < *ḥiātu*  
**ḥā’ītu(m)**, *ḥayyītu*, *ḥā’idu* “watcher” O/jB 1. “night-watchman” [(LÚ.)GE6.(A.)LAḤ5], also epith. of gods, demons; *ḥ. ša mušlāli* “w. of siesta-time” 2. jB (an official who weighs out); < *ḥiātu*  
**ḥā’ītūtu** “function of night-watchman” jB [GE6.LAḤ5-]; < *ḥā’ītu*  
**ḥakammum** “expert” Mari, of doctor; < W.Sem.  
**ḥakāmu(m)** “to understand, apprehend” O/jB, NA G (*īi*) of person D ~ G Š NA “let s.o. know, inform” Št NA “be informed, acquainted” N pass. “be understood”; of star “be recognized”; → *ḥakammum*  
**ḥakāru(m)** ~ “to comminute” O/jB G (*īi*)  
**ḥakē** adv. ~ “crooked, askew”? jB comm., ref. to birth  
**ḥakūm** ~ “to take thought”? Mari; < W.Sem.  
**ḥakurratu** (a cut of meat) Bogh. in Hitt. rit.  
**ḥalābu** “to milk” NA G milk, breast; < Sem.  
*ḥalaḥlu* → *ḥalḥallu I*  
*ḥalaḥwu* → *ḥawalḥu*

**ḥalālum I** “to confine, shut away” OA, OB G (*alu*) person; silver Gtn infin. “continued confinement” D OA stat. “is confined” Štn OA “have s.o. continuously confined”; > *ḥillu*?

**ḥalālu II** ~ “to pipe; murmur” j/NB, NA G (*ulu*) of flute, birds, human lungs; of spring water D “make emit sound, sound” bell Dtn iter. of D; > *ḥālilu I*?

**ḥalālu(m) III** “to creep, slink” O/jB, NA G (*alu*) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn “crawl through, continually” N (*naḥallulu*) ~ G lex. only Ntn “creep round, continually”; > *ḥālilum II*; *ḥillatu*; *muttaḥallilu*; → *ḥallulāya*

*ḥalālum* → also *alālu II*

*ḥalānu* → *ḥulālu*

**ḥalāpu(m) I** “to slip into, through” Bab., NA G (*ulu*) “slip into, through” s.th. (= acc./*ina/iš*); stat. “is ‘slipped into’”, i.e. “clad in” garment, transf. radiance, battle etc. Gtn “creep, slip repeatedly into” Gt stat. “is clad in, mantled with” radiance etc.; “are tangled” of trees, intestines D “clothe s.o. with” (= 2 acc.) [GIR6] garments; leprosy; “overlay” with metal Š lex. only N “clothe o.s. with” (= acc.) armour etc.; > *ḥāliptu*?; *ḥulāpu*, *ḥuluptu*; *ḥallupu*, *ḥalluptu*; *ḥitlāpu*, *ḥitlupātu*; *naḥlaptu*; *taḥlappānu*; *taḥluptu*, *taḥlipu*

**ḥalāpu II** “to accuse”? OB G not attested Š “indict” s.o.; > *ḥalpu I*, *ḥaliptum*, *ḥalpūtum*; *ḥālipu*

**ḥalāqiš** “into flight” OB; < *ḥalāqu*

**ḥalāqu(m)**, NB *ḥelēqu* “to be lost; be(come) fugitive” G (*īi*) [ZAH; ZAH] 1. “disappear, get lost” of goods, animals; of road “be lost” by s.o. (= acc.); math. “be unknown” of number 2. “be destroyed” of ship, walls, goods; animals, people 3. stat. of part of body “is absent” 4. “escape, flee” of slaves etc. Gtn jB of s.o.’s mouth (i.e. words) “repeatedly get lost” D fact. of G [ZAH] “lose”; OA “owe a loss”; “allow” slave “to escape”; “banish, abolish” irrigation buckets; “destroy” enemy, land etc.; “ruin” s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š “help, allow s.o. to escape” Št pass. of Š; of property “become lost” ŠD jB “destroy” N NA, NB “escape” of workers etc. Ntn NA “continually disappear, be lost”, of commodity; > *ḥalqu*, *ḥaliqtu*, *ḥalqūtum*, *ḥelgeni*?; *ḥulqu*; *ḥulāqu*; *ḥuluqqā’um*; *ḥalāqiš*, *ḥulluqiš*; *šaḥluqtu*; *muštaḥalqu*

**ḥalāšu(m)** “to comb out, filter” O/jB G (*alu*) wool, goat hair; “strain, filter” sesame (oil);



- stat. "seeps out"? of bile Gtn lex. only Gt OB;  
> *ḥalšu* I; *ḥilšu* I; *ḥālištu*; *ḥulāšum*  
*ḥalāšu* → also *ḥarāšu* N; *kalāšu* Gtn
- ḥalāšu(m)** "to scrape off, grub up" O/jB G (a/u)  
fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb D ~ G ?;  
> *ḥilšu*, *ḥilištu*; *maḥlašu*
- ḥalātum** mng. unkn. OA = *alātu* ?  
*ḥal'um* → *ḥalū* I; *ḥelū* II
- ḥalbatum** (a month) OB(Elam)
- ḥalbum** "forest" O/jB
- ḥalbukkatu** (or *ḥalpukkatu*) (a plant) jB lex.
- ḥaldimmānu** (or *ḥaltimmānu*) "master"? jB lex.
- ḥalḥallatu(m)** "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MÈN;  
MEN<sub>4</sub>] of copper; accompanying song; thunder  
like *ḥ*.
- ḥalḥallu(m)** I, NA, NB *ḥalaḥlu* adj. and subst.  
(a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB  
desig. of flour
- ḥalḥallu(m)** II (a basket) OAKk, jB
- ḥaliltu** mng. unkn. jB in *ḥ. ša nāri* "ḥ. of river"
- ḥālilu(m)** I (or *ḥalilu(m)*) mng. uncl. Bab. in  
desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < *ḥalālu* II ?
- ḥālilum** II ~ "spy" Mari; < *ḥalālu* III
- ḥālilu** III, *ḥallilu* (an iron tool) NB for digging;  
< Aram.?
- ḥaliptum** "accusation" OA, also *awātum ḥ*.  
"accusing word(s)"; < *ḥalpu* I
- ḥālīptu** (an object) NA, NB; < *ḥalāpu* I ?
- ḥālīpu** "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;  
< *ḥalāpu* II
- ḥalīqtu(m)** "lost" O/jB 1. "lost (item), s.th. lost"  
2. "loss, item/amount lost" 3. (desig. of part of  
liver); < *ḥalqu*
- ḥālištu**, *ḥālištu* "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;  
< *ḥalāšu*
- ḥališu**; pl. *ḥališānu* "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
- ḥališiknum** (a fabric) OB, for bed  
*ḥālištu* → *ḥālištu*
- ḥallā** "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; *ḥ. iṣṣūr(i)* (a  
plant name); < Aram.
- ḥallā* → also *ḥallu* IV
- ḥallālāniš**, *ḥallālatti* "like a centipede"? O/jB;  
< *ḥallulāya*
- ḥallālītu**; pl. *ḥallālīātu* (an object, phps.) "link  
(of a chain)" MA  
*ḥallalū'a* → *ḥallulāya*
- ḥallamaštu** (a kind of legume) jB lex.  
*ḥallamīš/šū* → *ḥallamīšu*
- ḥallam(u?)** (desig. of meat) NA  
*ḥallāru* → *ḥallūru*
- ḥallatu** I "garden yield tax" NB esp. *kirf ḥ*.  
(privately owned orchard); < Aram.?
- ḥallatu** II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;  
on ship; < Aram.
- ḥallatu* → also *ḥallu* I
- ḥallatuššū(m)** "apprentice" O/jB [ḤAL.LA.  
TUŠ.A]; < Sum.
- ḥallilu* → *ḥālilu* III
- ḥallimu**; pl. *ḥallimānu* "raft" NB
- ḥallu(m)** I, lex also *ḥallatu* ? "(upper) thigh"  
O/jB, NA [ḤAL] in du.; of men, women; *šubāt*  
*ḥ*. "loincloth"; *ḥ. petū* "to open thighs", i.e. sit  
astride horse, ride; of animals; NA <sup>uzu</sup>*ḥallānu*  
(a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;  
</> Sum.; > *ḥallutānu*; *pēḥallu*
- ḥallu** II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
- ḥallu(m)** III "(the cuneiform sign) ḤAL" O/jB  
[ḤAL] as mark on liver etc.
- ḥallu** IV, *ḥallā* "vinegar" NA, NB; < Aram.
- ḥalluḥum** mng. unkn. OA D action towards girl
- ḥallulāya**, *ḥallālū'a* etc. "centipede"? jB med.,  
lex.; also as name of demon; > *ḥallālāniš*; →  
*ḥalālu* III
- ḥalluptu** "armour" NA of soldiers, horses; *ša*  
*ḥalluptišunu* "armour suppliers"; < *ḥallupu*
- ḥallupu** "armoured" NA in *šupālītu ḥ*.  
"armoured tunic?"; < *ḥalāpu* I D
- ḥallūrtu(m)** "a (single) pea" O/jB [GÚ.GAL] in  
similes; < *ḥallūru*
- ḥallūru(m)**, *ḥullūru*, *ḥillūru*, *ḥallāru* "peas"  
OAKk, Bab. [GÚ.GAL; pl. OAKk GÚ.GÚ.GAL  
(.GAL)] phps. "chick-pea"; NB = 1/10 shekel  
weight; > *ḥallūrtu*
- Ḥallūt** (a month) OAKk
- ḥallutānū** (black patch on donkey's leg) jB lex.,  
med.; < *ḥallu* I
- ḥalmahḥu** (big *ḥallu*-container) jB lex.; < Sum.
- ḥalmatru**, Nuzi *ḥalwat(ar)ru* (a kind of wood)  
Nuzi, NB used for chariot parts
- ḥalpatānū** mng. unkn. Bogh. med.; < *ḥalpū* ?
- \***ḥalpatu**, NA gen. *ḥalpete* mng. unkn. NA, of  
eunuchs
- ḥalpium**, *ḥalpū* (a kind of cistern) O/jB lex.;  
< Sum.
- ḥalpu(m)** I "accused, prosecuted" OA, OB; OB  
also "concealed, furtive?"; < *ḥalāpu* II;  
> *ḥaliptum*, *ḥalpūtum*
- ḥalpu** II "substitute (person)" NB; < Aram.
- ḥalpū(m)** "frost, ice" Bab.; < Sum.; > *ḥalpatānū*?
- ḥalpū* → also *ḥalpium*
- ḥalpukkatu* → *ḥalbukkatu*
- ḥalpūtum** "state of being accused" OA;  
< *ḥalpu* I
- ḥalqu(m)** "lost; fugitive" Bab., M/NA [ZAH;  
ZAH; Mari also BA.ḤA] "lost" property; math.

"unknown" value; "fled, fugitive", esp. as subst.; j/NB *zēr ḥalqāt* "nomads"; of field "ruined"; < *ḥalāqu*; > *ḥaliqtu*; *ḥalqūtum*; *ḥelgeni*?

**ḥalqūtum** "loss" OB of grain; < *ḥalqu*

**ḥalšu(m)** I, MB occas. *ḥaršu* "combed, filtered" Bab., M/NA [BĀRA(.GA/GĀ); occas. BĀRA.AG, BĀRA.GÉ] of sesame, sesame oil "filtered"; of perfumes (*riqqū*), flax; < *ḥalāšu*

**ḥalšu(m)** II m., j/NB also f. "fortress; district" Bab., M/NA "fort, fortification"; esp. Mari, Bogh., M/NA (wr. *ḥal-zulzi*) "district, province"; *rab ḥ.* "fortress commander"; [NA (URU.)ḤAL.ŠU = log. for *birtu* I?]; > *ḥalsūtū*; *ḥalzuḥlu*

*ḥalšum* → also *ḥaršu*

**ḥalsūtū** "fortified state" NA; < *ḥalšu* II

**ḥaltappānu** (a plant) M/jB, NA lex., med.

*ḥaltappātu* → *katappātu*

*ḥaltappū* → *ḥultuppū*

**ḥaltib**, *ḥatib* (a magical formula) jB

**ḥaltikku**, *ḥaltikkūtu* (a vessel) Bogh., jB lex.

*ḥaltimmānu* → *ḥaldimmānu*

*ḥaltu* → *ḥaštu* I.II

**ḥalū(m)** I, Oakk *ḥalā'um* (a woollen garment) Oakk, O/MB

**ḥalūm** II "to be(come) ill" Mari G stat., of lion; < W.Sem.

*ḥalū* → also *ḥālu* II

**ḥālu(m)** I "maternal uncle" also ref. to (protective) deity, esp. in PNs

**ḥālu(m)** II, *ḥalū* "(black) mole" on skin O/jB

**ḥālu** III in *karān ḥ.* "vinegar"? NA

**ḥālu**, OA *ḥuālum* "to melt (away)" OA, jB G usu. with *zābu*, intrans. of figurines, enemies D "dissolve" jB med.

*ḥālu* → also *ḥiālum*

**ḥālūlu** (a fruit) Nuzi

**ḥaluppu(m)**, *ḥuluppu(m)*, NA also *ḥiluppu*? (a tree) Oakk, O/jB, NA [GiŠ.ḤA.LU.ÚB; occas. ḤU.LU.ÚB]; wood for vessel, furniture; mag., med., seed, twig, bark etc. of *ḥ.*

*ḥaluqqā'u*, *ḥaluqqū* → *ḥaluqqā'um*

*ḥalwat(ar)ru* → *ḥalmatru*

**ḥalwū**, *ḥa(l)wumma* "boundary wall" Nuzi, esp. *ḥa(l)wumma epēšu* "to build boundary wall round" field etc.; < Hurr.

**ḥalziqqu** (a container) jB, in reed or leather; < Sum.

*ḥalzu* → *ḥalšu* II

**ḥalzuḥlu**, MA *ḥassiḥlu*; Am. pl. *ḥalzuḥlūti* "district governor" MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, of PIN; < *ḥalšu* II + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

**ḥamadīru(m)**, *ḥamadārum* "parched" Oakk, O/jB of grain; "withered" of tree; Oakk as PN

**ḥamadīrūtu** in *ḥ. šuluku* "to make withered" M/jB; < *ḥamadīru*

**ḥamādu(m)** "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB G (*ii*) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s."; > *ḥamdum*; *ḥimittum* I

**ḥamālu** "to plan, plot" MB G (*ii*) wickedness; > *ḥimiltu*

**ḥamāmu(m)** "to gather, collect" Bab. G (*alu*) grain, reeds; transf., "concentrate (in oneself)" ritual offices (*paršē*), wisdom etc., battles D ~ G Dt "be assembled" of building stones; > *ḥāmimu*; *ḥimmatu*, *ḥimmum*?; *ḥumāmātu*

**Ḥamannu** (a month) Nuzi; also Alal., a copper item?

**ḥamarḥu** mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.

**ḥamāru(m)** "to become dry" O/jB G (stat. *ḥamar*) of field, eyes, vessel "dry out" (intrans.) D fact. "dry out" eyes; lex. infin. also *ḥubburu*, of penis Dt "be dried out"; > *ḥamru* II; *ḥumīru*; *ḥummuru*?; *ḥammurtu*?

*ḥamašīru* → *ḥumšīru*

**ḥamašu(m)** "to tear off, away" Bab., O/MA G (*alu*) "tear" clothing "off" s.o. (= 2 acc.); Mari "plunder" (after infin. abs. *ḥamušam*); OB stat. of glance, mng. uncl. D ~ G, clothing, metal sheeting; "strip" palm tree, "flay" hide; "plunder, ransack" land, temple, house, emblem Š NB "(allow to) despoil" person; > *ḥamšum*; *ḥimšu* I; *ḥammušu*, *ḥummušum*; *naḥmašu*; → *amāšu*

**ḥamašū** "fifth" MA; < *ḥamiš*

**ḥamašu(m)** I "to snap off" O/jB G (*ii*) reed, tooth, finger D ~ G?; > *ḥamšu* II, *ḥimšu*; *ḥimištu*; *ḥāmišum*; *ḥummušu* II

**ḥamašu** II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" O/jB G (*u/u*); also "become one-fifth" in size D "quintuple"; < *ḥamiš* denom.

*ḥamašu* → also *kamašu* II

*ḥamāti* → *ḥammu* II

**ḥamātu** pl. tant. "help, assistance" M/NB *ana ḥ.-alāku* "to go to aid" of s.o.; < W.Sem.

**ḥamātu(m)** I "haste, urgency" OB esp. Mari *ḥēm ḥ.* "pressing matter"; < *ḥamātu* II infin.

**ḥamātu(m)** II "to hasten, be quick" Bab. G (*u/u*) [astr. TAB] "go/come in haste"; in hendiad. "(do s.th.) hastily"; "be hasty" while doing s.th.; "be (too) early", also astr. of heavenly bodies Gtn Mari "be constantly in haste" Gt MB stat. "is very hasty" D Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up" Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *ḥamṣu*, *ḥamṣiṣ*, *ḥamṣūtu*, *ḥamuttu*, *ḥamutta*; *ḥamāṣum* I; *ḥumṣum* I; *ḥitmuṣiṣ*; *ḥummuṣu* I, *ḥummuṣiṣ*

**ḥamātu(m) III** "to burn (up)" O/jB, MA G (a/u) [TAB] of fire, Gira, hot weather; transf. of anger "burn" heart; of fever "burn" parts of body; "etch" leather, "cauterize" like saltpetre Gt transf. of pain "burn right up" wicked D "burn up, make burn" enemy; of fever "burn up" sick person; of fire "burn up" frost; of gods "burn up" land; "fire" pottery; stat. "is roasted", of bird, fish Dt pass. "be burnt up" by demons Š ~ D "burn up" land, enemy Štn jB ptcp. *muštaḥmiṣu* "ever-ignited"? N of heart "be burned, seared"; > *ḥimṣu*, *ḥimitu* II; *ḥumṣu* II; *ḥummuṣu* II; *ḥandutu*?

**ḥamā'u** "to see" jB lex. G; < Aram.

**ḥambanū** "of Ḥamban" NB of leather items; < PIN Ḥamban

*ḥambaqūqu* → *ḥabbaqūqu*

**ḥambaṣūšu** (a garden herb) NB

*ḥambāšu* → *ḥabbāšu*

**ḥambēqū** pl. (a child's game) MB

*ḥambuqūqu* → *ḥabbaqūqu*

**ḥamdagar** (a high official) OB(Susa)

**ḥamdum** "hoarded, hidden away" OA transf. of words, matters; < *ḥamādu*

**ḥamdūm** (a kind of headdress) Mari

*ḥamiltu* → *ḥamiš*; *ḥamištu*

*ḥamiluḥḥu* → *ḥawalḥu*

**ḥamīmu** (an aromatic plant) "Amomum" MA, jB med.

**ḥāmīmu(m)** "(grain) gatherer" O/jB ptps. "gleaner"; < *ḥamāmu*

*ḥāmīru* → *ḥāwīru*

*ḥamiṣṣāti* → *ḥamiš*

**ḥamiš** st. abs.; f. *ḥam/nšalet*, OA also *ḥaššat*; nom. f. *ḥamištu(m)*, *ḥami/ultu* "five"; OB *ḥamiš ubānātim* "five fingers", *ḥamiṣṣāti* "five sūtu", *ḥamišet qanī* "five reeds"; *ḥamištūmī* "five days"; NB *ḥamiš qātātu* "five-sixths"; > *ḥamāšu* II; *ḥamištu*, *ḥamuštu*; *ḥamšu* I, *ḥamšiš*, *ḥamištu*, *ḥamāšiu*, *ḥamšišu*; *ḥumšu*; *ḥamiššeret*; *ḥummušu* I, *ḥumušū*, *ḥumušā*, *ḥumušum*; *ḥamšā*

*ḥamiš* → also *aḥāmiš*

**ḥamiššeret** "fifteen" jB lex.; < *ḥamiš* + *-šeret*

**ḥamištu(m)**, *ḥamiltu*, OA also *ḥamuštum* "group of five" OA, O/jB [NAM.5] OA (a body of five officials); OB *wakil ḥ*. "overseer of a group of five (merchants)"; MB *rab ḥ*; < *ḥamiš*

**ḥāmīsum** "(stalk-)snapper"? OB agricultural worker; < *ḥamāšu* I

*ḥamītu* → *ḥamutta*

**ḥāmītu**, NA *ḥabbītu* "hummer; sand-wasp" jB, NA; < *ḥawū*

*ḥammāmu* → *ḥammā'u*

*ḥammarākāra* → *ammarkarra*

**ḥammaru** (a tree)? jB/NA lex. in *ḥ. ṭidi*

*ḥammatu* → *ḥammu* I

**ḥammā'u(m)**, *ḥammū(m)*, *ḥammāmu* "rebel; usurper" Bab. [IM.GI] 1. *šar ḥ*. "usurper" 2. of king, "rebel"

*ḥammiš* → *aḥāmiš*

**ḥammu(m) I**; f. *ḥammatu* "family head" Bab., NA epith. of deities, usu. in PNs; > *ḥammūtu*

**ḥammu** II, OB *ammum*, *amūm* O/jB, NA 1. "pond, puddle"?; Nuzi, NA pl. *ḥamāti* 2. jB med. (algae on water)? 3. jB lex. (an aquatic animal, ptps.) "jellyfish"

*ḥammu* → also *ammu* I

**ḥammū** (a garment) jB

*ḥammū* → also *ḥammā'u*

**ḥammurtu** (a kind of beer) NA; < *ḥummuru*?

*ḥummuru* → *ḥummuru*

**ḥammušu** (desig. of low grade of copper) Nuzi; < *ḥamāšu* D Ass. form

**ḥammūtu**, NA *ḥa''ūtu* "function of family head" j/NB, NA esp. *bīt ḥ*. "family head's room" [NB É.UR4.UR4]; < *ḥammu* I

**ḥampatali** (an object) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

**ḥamqum** "valley" Mari; < W.Sem.

**ḥamru(m) I** "holy place (of Adad, Assur)" occas. *ḥ*; M/NB *tāmirti ḥ*. (a type of irrigated field); *bīt ḥ*; also in PNs

**ḥamru** II "dry, dried out"? O/jB; < *ḥamāru*

**ḥamrušḥum** (a metal vessel) Mari; < Hurr.

**ḥamsu** ~ "maltreated" MA; f. pl. "mistreatments"; → *ḥummusum*

**ḥamšum** "bald(-headed)" OB lex.; also as PN; < *ḥamāšu*

**ḥamšā**, *ḥanšā*, *ḥaššā* "fifty" st. abs.; before suff. *ḥamšātsunu/sina* etc.; NB (*bīt*) 50-e "plot of land held by (group of) fifty"; NA, NB *rab 50* "captain of fifty"; jB 50-a-a "fifty each"; < *ḥamiš*

*ḥamšat* → *ḥamiš*

*ḥamšātu* → *ḥamšā*; *ḥamšu* I

*ḥamšet* → *ḥamiš*

**ḥamšiš**, *ḥaššiš* "fifthly" jB; < *ḥamšu* I

**ḥamšišu** "five times" OA, O/MB; OA *adi ḥ*; OB [A.RÁ 5-šu]; < *ḥamiš*

**ḥamšu(m) I**, *ḥanšu*, *ḥaššu*, NB *ḥanzu*; f. *ḥamuš/lu(m)* "fifth"; f. "one-fifth" [IGI.5.GÁL];

- pl. "fifth part(s)" [ZAG.5]; NB *hanšu zitu* "fifth part"; NB *hamul* "1/5 mina"; m. "fifth" string of lyre; < *hamiš*
- hamšu** II, *hanšu* "snapped off" jB of stalks etc.; of deformed foot; < *hamāšu* I
- hamšūtu**, *hanšūtu* in *5-te-šū* "for the fifth time" NA; < *hamšu* I
- hamšiš**, *hanšiš*, *hamša* "quickly, immediately" Bab.; < *hamštu*
- hamštu**, *hanštu* "quick, sudden" M/NB of messenger, death, weapon; "fast-acting" of drug; "quickly cooked"; jB gramm., of Sum. vb. forms (opp. → *marū* I); < *hamātu* II; > *hamšiš*, *hamšūtu*, *hamutta*, *hamuttu*
- hamšūtu**, *hanšūtu* in *hanšūssu* "hastily, at once" jB; < *hamštu*
- hamšūtu* → also *handūtu*
- hamū** I ~ "to paralyse" jB G (*i/i*) humans, flesh (*širū*); transf. of army Gt "thoroughly paralyse" D ~ G "render" s.o. "paralysed" Š of disease "make" flesh "paralysed" N "be paralysed" of flesh
- hamū** II "to trust" j/NB G (*i/i*, occas. *u/u*) esp. prec. and stat. "is secure" D "make confident, (re)assure"
- hamū* → also *hawū*
- hāmum** "raft" O/jB lex. (var. of *amu*)
- hāmū** pl. tant. "chaff, rubbish" O/jB of corn; of wood; esp. *h. u hušābu* "scourings and shavings", i.e. valueless property
- hamuḥḥum** mng. unkn. Mari, in desig. of chariot
- hamuk** (a garden herb) NB
- hamul(tu)* → *hamšu*
- hamurītu** "throat" jB lex.
- hamussu* → *hamuštu*
- hamūšu* → *hamāšu* G
- hamuštu**(m), NA *hamussu* subst. "a fifth" 1. OB (desig. of a container) 2. OA (a time period, phps.) "one-fifth" of a month, "week"; *ša PN*, as dating mechanism 3. NA "(payment for) one-fifth period"; < *hamšu* I
- hamuštum* → also *hamištu*
- hamutta**(m), Am. also *hamittu*, *hamuttiš* "at once, soon" O/MB; < *hamtu*
- hamuttu**(m) "haste" O/jB of chariot *ša h.* "express"; Am., jB *ana/ina h.* "hastily, quickly"; < *hamtu*
- hamūtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- hanābu**(m) "to sprout, flourish" O/jB G (*u/u*) of trees, grain etc.; transf. of divine splendour Gtn iter. of G of plants, trees D "make flourish" Dt of hair "grow luxuriantly" Š "make grow luxuriantly"; > *hanbu*; *hānibu*; *hunābu*, *hunibum*; *hannabu*; *hunnubu*; *muḥtanbu*
- hanāmum** "to thrive, be luxuriant" O/Akk, OB G (*i/i*) of sheep; transf. of laughter "flourish" Dt "be (made) luxuriant" of clouds, plenty; > *hannāmu*
- hananābum** (a sweet fruit)? OB
- hanānu** mng. unkn. G lex. only D stat. in desig. of part of body; > *hunnunu*?
- hanānu* → also *enēnu* I
- hanāpu** I "to act basely, impiously"? Am. G (pret. *u*) in *hanpa h.*; < W.Sem.; > *hanpu*; *hannipu*
- hanāpu** II ~ "to flatter, fawn" NA G (*i/i*) of fDN
- hanāqu**(m) "to press, throttle" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) stat. of part of body "is constricted"; "wind" s.th. "round tightly"; "throttle, kill by throttling"; NB stat. "is angry" Gtn lex. only Gt "suffocate" D ~ G "throttle, suffocate"; stat. "is constricted" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; NB "be(come) angry" Ntn iter. of N; > *hanqu*; *hinqu*; *hiniqtu*; *hannāqu*, *hanniqu*; *mahnaqu*
- hanāsu** "mourning"? jB comm.
- hanāšu** "to lift lips, bare teeth" M/jB G (*i/i*) of ox Gt lex. only D ~ G "contort" part of face (nose, lip etc.); "scowl"; "grimace"; of animal "bare teeth" Dt ~ D of demon "bare teeth"; → *ganāšu*
- hanāšu* → *kanāšu* I
- hanātu* → *hanū* I
- hanbara** "granary" NB; < OPers.
- hanbu**(m) "luxuriant" Bab. in PNs; *mār dh.* desig. of Pazuzu; < *hanābu*
- handabillu** (a kind of shell) jB lex.
- handabtu** (a plant) jB lex.
- handašpiru**, *handašpuru*, Emar *hannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.
- handū**, *hanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GL.ŠA.GI]
- handūḥu**, *hin/dduḥhu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. *h. šamē*
- handūru**, *hindūru*, *hi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall
- handuttu** "vulva" jB lex.
- handūtu** "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša h.* (= \**hamšūtu* < *hamātu* III ?)
- hangāru** ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.
- haniāḥhu* → *hanū* I
- hānibu** "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *hanābu*
- hanigalbatū** "(Hanigalbatean =) charioteer" jB lex.; < PIN
- hanigalbatūtu** "status of a Hanigalbatean" MB(Alal.)

*ḥāniqu* → *ḥanniqu* I

**ḥanizarrum** (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?

**ḥanabu** “with luxuriant (hair)” MB in PNs; < *ḥanābu*

**ḥannaḥuru** (a stone) jB lex.

*ḥannak(a)* → *annaka*

**ḥannāmu(m)** “very luxuriant” O/jB of women; clouds ?; < *ḥanāmu*

**ḥannāqu** 1. jB lex. “strangler” 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. “very angry”; < *ḥanāqu*

**ḥannasru** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*ḥannašpiru* → *handašpiru*

**ḥannatu** mng. unkn. jB

**ḥannipu** “baseness, impiety”? Am.; < *ḥanāpu* I

**ḥannīqu** 1. jB “strangler” (or *ḥāniqu* ?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < *ḥanāqu*

*ḥanniša* → *anniša*

*ḥanniu* → *annū* I

**ḥanpu** “baseness” Am.; < *ḥanāpu* I

**ḥanqu** “strangled” M/NB 1. Bogh. lex. “strangled” 2. NB “tightly attached” of neck bands ?; < *ḥanāqu*

**ḥanqullatu** (a kind of oil) jB lex.

*ḥansû* → *handû*

**ḥansupu** (an implement) MA

**ḥansātu** “hips” jB lex.; < Aram.

*ḥansā* → *ḥamšā*

*ḥanša/et* → *ḥamiš*

*ḥanšu* → *ḥamšu* I.II; *kanšu* I

*ḥanšūtu* → *ḥamšūtu*

*ḥantiš* → *ḥamtiš*

*ḥanṭu* → *ḥamṭu*

*ḥaniūtu* → *ḥamtiūtu*

**ḥanû(m)** I, Alal. *ḥaniaḥḥu* “from Hana” Bab. [HA.NA] of tribe; MB(Alal.) of social class; Nuzi (pl. *ḥanâti*); NB of type of soldier; lex. of sheep, wool

**ḥanû(m)** II “to pressurize, browbeat” O/jB G (*ili*)

**ḥanūnu** (a box) Am.; < Eg.

**ḥānūtu** “a shop” NB in *bīt ḥ.*; < Aram.

**ḥanzabu** (potter’s waste product) jB, NA

*ḥanzartum* → *ḥašartu*

*ḥanzētu* → *ḥanzizītu*

*ḥanzibatu* → *ḥazzabatu*

**ḥanzizītu**, *ḥanzētu* (a flying insect) jB

**ḥanzu** “goat” jB lex.; < W.Sem.; → *enzu*

*ḥanzu* → also *ḥamšu* I

*ḥanzû* → *handû*

*ḥapādu* → *kapādu* Dtn

**ḥapālu** (or *ḥapallu*); pl. f. (a container) NA

*ḥapātu* → also *apātu* I G

**ḥapāpu** I ~ “to break up, smash” jB G (*alu*) “pound” paste D ~ G stat. of door “is smashed”; transf. of witch “shatter” s.o.

**ḥapāpu** II “to wash, clean” NB; < Aram.

**ḥapāru(m)** I “to surround, encircle” OB, Bogh. G stat. of oil round water D of army “encircle” enemy etc.; > *ḥaprātu*; *nahparum*?

**ḥapārum** II “to decamp, become vagrant” Mari G (pret. *iḥpur*) D “get” troops “underway”?; > *ḥāpiru*

*ḥapāru* → also *ḥepēru*

**ḥapātum** “to triumph, prevail” OB G (*ili*, also *ulu*) esp. in PNs Gtn iter (*ulu*) OB; > *ḥuptu* I

*ḥapā'u* → *ḥepû* II

**ḥapḥappu(m)** (base of door post) O/jB lex.

**ḥāpiru(m)** “(class of) vagrant” OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < *ḥapārum* II

*ḥapparrû* → *apparrû*

**ḥappu** ~ “stinking, foetid” jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?

*ḥappû* → *ḥuppû* I

**ḥaprātu** “visible surface” of moon, sun j/NB astr. in *ḥ. Sîn/Šamaš*; NB often abbr. *ḥap*; < *ḥapāru* I, orig. pl. tant.

**ḥaptara(m)nu** (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Indo-Iran.?

**ḥapte** (desig. of animal’s foot) Nuzi “front” or “rear” side ?; < Hurr.?

**ḥapûm** “to wrap up”? G unattested D Mari, bows

*ḥapû* → also *ḥepû* II

**ḥāpu**, *ḥābu* (a dark earth) M/jB for dyeing; also Oakk im<sub>ḥa</sub>-um ?

*ḥāpum* → also *ḥābum*

*ḥāpû* → *ḥābû*

**ḥāpu** “to fear” O/jB G stat. (*ḥip*) “is afraid” D “terrify”; also in DN *Ḥip-raggu* “Terrify the wicked”; > *ḥūpu* II

*ḥāpu* → also *ḥiāpum*

*ḥap'um* → *ḥepû* I

**ḥapūtum**, *ḥabūtum* (an agricultural tool) Oakk, OB [URUDU.ḤA.BU.DA]

**ḥaqāru** “to investigate”? jB; < Aram.?

**ḥāqu**, *ḥuāqu* mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion

*ḥāqu* → also *ḥiāqu*m

**ḥarābu** “to be(come) deserted” M/NB G (*ulu*, NB *ili*) [A.RI.A] of land, settlements, palace, temple Š “devastate, lay waste” land, mountain

Št pass. of Š; > ḥarbu I, ḥarbiš, ḥarbānu, ḥarbānāti, ḥarbūtu; ḥaribum, ḥarībatu; ḥuribtu; ḥitrubu; šaḥrabbūtu; šuḥrubtu

ḥarābu → also ḥarāpu I

ḥarādum I “desert place”? OA

ḥarādu(m) II “onager, wild ass” O/jB; < W.Sem.

ḥarādu(m) III ~ “to fit together, fabricate”? O/jB, NA G mat, battering ram D mng. uncl.; > ḥurdu I

ḥarādu IV “to be awake, on guard” NA G (*ili*) also trans. “guard” s.o. D “place on guard, alert” N “be (put) on o.’s guard”; > ḥardu I, ḥarduttu; ḥurādu I?

ḥaragabaš (a container) Am. in stone, metal

ḥarāgu f. (container used in glass-making) NA

ḥarā’iš → ḥerū II

ḥarāku “to post” troops NB G stat. only D lex. only; < Aram.

ḥārālī “door” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

ḥarambi (a plant) jB lex.

ḥaramma, ḥaramme, occas. ḥaremma “later, thereafter” M/NA often ḥ.-ma; also inalīḥ-ḥ., issū ḥ.; < \*aḥar + amma; → aḥāru

ḥarāmum I “to cover, envelop” OA, OB G (*ili*) with 2 acc.; parts of liver; tablet, with clay envelope; OA also “write on envelope” D OB “cover up, conceal”; OA ~ G “write on envelopes” N “be enveloped” OA; > ḥarmum I; ḥermum; ḥarrumum; naḥramum; jB etc. → arāmu

ḥarāmu II “to separate, cut off” jB lex. G and D; > ḥarmu II, ḥarimtu, ḥarimūtu

ḥarānū → ḥarū I

ḥaraptum “autumn” Mari; < ḥarāpu I

ḥarāpu(m) I, NA ḥarābu “to be early” Bab., NA G (*ulu*) [NIM] of meteor. phenomena; of hair; of lactation? (*ša tulē*); esp. in hendiad. “(do s.th.) early” D ~ G NA “(do s.th.) early” Š “make” s.o./s.th. “do” s.th. “early”, e.g. palm tree ripen; > ḥarpu, ḥarpiš, ḥarpūtu; ḥarpū; ḥaraptum; ḥāripānu; ḥarīpum II; ḥurpū; ḥurāpu; ḥurruḥu; mušaḥripu

ḥarāpu II “to cut away” jB G (*ili*) door, with weapon; > ḥarīpu I, ḥarīptu, ḥurpu

ḥarāra, ḥarrara, ḥarḥarra “objection, protest” NB leg.; < Aram.

ḥararnu (surface measure) Nuzi = 1/2 awiḥaru; < Hurr.

ḥarāru(m) “to dig, hollow out” O/jB G (*alu*) “dig over” field; ext., stat. of part of body “is hollow” D of part of body, stat. “is hollowed

out”; “make incisions in” s.th.; > ḥarru I; ḥerru; ḥarriru; ḥurruru; → ḥurru

ḥarāru → also arāru III; na’arrurum; šuḥarruru II

ḥarasapanu → ḥarsapnu

ḥarāsu “to itch, scratch” G infin. “an itch, scabies” D lex. only; > ḥarsu?

ḥarāšu(m) “to break off, deduct; incise; make clear” G (*alu*) 1. math. “subtract” measured length; in commerce, accounting “deduct”; of furrow “reduce” yield 2. “snap off” plant 3. “cut in, excavate” ditch, furrow?; stat., of part of liver “is incised” 4. “define precisely, make/become clear”; “fix, define” value; of illness, stat. “is diagnosed”; j/NB, NA “give, issue clear” command, instructions etc., also in hendiad., e.g. with šapāru D OA, OB “reduce; (wrongly) diminish” amount, size of field etc. Št “calculate deduction”, “deduct”; jB om. “balance” interpretations against one another N “be deducted” (Mari pret. once *iḥḥališ*); > ḥaršu; ḥarīšum II; ḥeršu, ḥeršetum, ḥirīštu; ḥarīšu; ḥurrušu; maḥrašu

ḥarāšu → also karāšu

ḥarāšu I “to be in labour” jB, NA G (*ili*) mother ḥaršassu “is in confinement with him” D “bring to birth, deliver” child N ~ G “be in labour”; > ḥarīštu I; muḥarrišu?

ḥarāšu II “to bind (on)” O/jB G transf. of part of body “cripple” D ~ G lex., ship, forearm?; “bring together, collect”? trees in park; > ḥaršu I; ḥeršu; ḥurrušu; maḥrašu; muḥarrišu?; taḥrišu?

ḥarāšum III “to be silent” Mari G stat. ḥarīš; < W.Sem.

ḥarāšūtum? mng. unkn. Oakk

ḥarāḫum “to feed on”? OB, NA G (pret. OB *iḥrut*, NA *iḥriḫ*) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > ḥertu

ḥarā’u (part of an ornament) Qatna

ḥarā’um → also ḥerū II

ḥarauzzuḥlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarazias, ḥaraziun/š (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.

ḥarbakkanu, ḥarba(q)qannu (or ḥurb...) 1. M/jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŠ.MUŠEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)

ḥarbānāti pl. “ruins” of house NA; < ḥarbu I ḥarbānu “desert dweller” NA in PN; < ḥarbu I + -ān

ḥarba(q)qannu → ḥarbakkanu

ḥarbiš “like a wasteland” jB; < ḥarbu I

*ḥarbiwu* → *ḥarwīu*

**ḥarbu(m) I**; f. *ḥarubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *ḥarbi*, *ḥarbānu*; f. *ḥarbāti*); < *ḥarābu*; > *ḥarbānu*, *ḥarbūtu*, *ḥarbiš*; *ḥarbānāti*; → *arbu* I

**ḥarbu(m) II** “plough” O/jB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TÚG.KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird

**ḥarbu III** (or *ḥarpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ḥarbūtu(m)** “desolation” O/jB esp. *ḥ. alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; < *ḥarbu* I

**ḥardu** I “watchful, alert” NA; < *ḥarādu* IV

**ḥardum** II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day

**ḥardū(t)tu** “vigilance, surveillance” NA; < *ḥardu* I

*ḥaremma* → *ḥaramma*

**ḥargallu(m)**, M/NB *ḥargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; *ḥ. nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.

*ḥargānum* → *argānum*

*ḥargullu* → *ḥargallu*

**ḥarḥadū** (or *ḥurḥadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.

*ḥarḥarra* → *ḥarāra*

**ḥarḥa(r)ru(m)**, *ḥarḥarum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.

**ḥarḥaru(m)** “villain, rogue” O/jB

**ḥarḥasannum**, *ḥarḥazinnu* “(outer) ear” O/jB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?

**ḥarḥašakku** (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.

*ḥarḥazinnu* → *ḥarḥasannum*

*ḥarḥubbānu*, *ḥarḥubbāšir* → *ḥarmunu*

**ḥaribānum** mng. unkn. OB in *kīma ḥ.* in descr. of liver

**ḥaribatu(m)**, *ḥaribtu* “desolate region” O/jB, MA; lex. *ḥaribtum*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; < *ḥarābu*

**ḥaribum** “ruination”? OA in *bīt ḥ.*; demon *ša ḥ.*; < *ḥarābu*

**ḥarimtu(m)**, *ḥarintu*, *ḥarmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *ḥarimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār ḥ.* “son of a t. p.”; < *ḥarāmu* II; > *ḥarimtūtu*

**ḥarim(t)ūtu(m)**, NB *ḥari'ūtu* “status of temple prostitute”; *ana ḥ. alāku(m)* “to become a t. p.”; OB also as prebend

**ḥarinnu**, *ḥirinnu* “(water-)bag, skin” M/NB; Alal., pl. f. of gold

*ḥarintu* → *ḥarimtu*; *ḥarinnu*

**ḥāripānu** ~ “early riser”? NA; < *ḥarāpu* I

**ḥariptu** “shed blood” MA, M/jB; < *ḥarāpu* II

**ḥaripu** I “congealed blood patches” NA, pl. *ḥaripāni*; < *ḥarāpu* II

**ḥaripum** II “lamb” Mari; < *ḥarāpu* I

**ḥarīru(m)**, Mari also *ḥarūrum*, *ḥurūrum*; NA pl. f. ~ “bedspread” Mari, NA (= *arrūrum* ?)

*ḥariš*, *ḥarištu* → *ḥaršu*

**ḥarišu**, Ass. *ḥirišu* “(city) ditch, moat” M/NA, M/NB esp. *ḥ. ḥerū*, *ḥ. ḥarāšu* “to dig ditch”; lex. *šam ḥ.* “ditch plant”; NB *idḥ.* “moat”; < *ḥarāšu*

**ḥarištu(m) I** “woman in confinement” O/Akk, jB *dām ḥ.* “blood of *ḥ.*”; < *ḥarāšu* I

**ḥarištum** II “shortfall (in harvest)”? OB; < *ḥarāšu*

*ḥariu* → *ḥarū* I

*ḥari'ūtu* → *ḥarimtūtu*

**ḥarmāku** (a profession)? NA

*ḥarmatu* → *ḥarimtu*

**ḥarmil** ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.

**ḥarmištu**; pl. *ḥarmišātu* (a bronze object) Ug.

**ḥarmum** I “enclosed in envelope” OA of tablet; < *ḥarāmum* I

**ḥarmu** II “(male) lover, consort” jB of Dumuzi; Apsū; < *ḥarāmu* II

*ḥarmu* → also *ḥurmu*

**ḥarmunu**, *ḥarḥubbānu* (or *ḥarḥubbāšir*) (a plant) jB [ḤAR.ḤUM.BA.ŠIR ?]; also (a mineral) [NA<sub>4</sub>.ḤAR.ḤUM/ḤU.BA.ŠIR]

**ḥarpiš** “early, in good time” O/jB; < *ḥarpu*

**ḥarpu(m)**; f. *ḥaruptu(m)* “early” Bab., MA [NIM] of rains, harvest etc.; “early” in morning; of sheep, bird; journey; < *ḥarāpu* I

*ḥarpu* → also *ḥarbu* III

**ḥarpū** pl. tant. “(early) autumn” Ass.; < *ḥarāpu* I

**ḥarpūtu** “earliness” NA in *i(h)-ḥarpūte* “early”; < *ḥarpu*

**ḥarrānu(m)** f., later also m. “way, road; journey, caravan” [KASKAL; O/Akk KASKAL.KI; NA, NB also KASKAL.2] 1. “road”, built, open(ed), blocked, kept in order; astr. “path” of heavenly body 2. transf. ref. to behaviour, *ḥ. išartu(m)* “right way”; also deified 3. “(business) journey”; “caravan”, OA *ša ḥarrānātim* “caravan leader”, MB *ḥ. ša ḥurāši* “gold(-trading) venture”; OA, OB “journey(-money)”; NB “trading capital” 4. “(military) campaign”, “(army on) campaign, expedition”; OB *ḥ. alākum* “to perform military service”; Hitt., NB (Achaem.) “time, go”, e.g. *ina šaniti ḥ.* “for second time”; Ug. *ina ḥ. šakānu* “to subject to legal proceedings” (Hitt. usage)

*ḥarrara* → *ḥarāra*

*ḥarratu* → *murratum*

**ħarriru** ~ “vole” O/jB, NA [PĒŠ.A.ŠÀ.GA] as food; *lišān ħ.* “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; <sup>d</sup>ħ. (a star); < *ħarāru*

**ħarru(m)** I; NB pl. f. “water channel” Bab., NA [SÜR] as city moat; as canal; < *ħarāru*

**ħarru(m)** II (desig. of kind of lyre) jB lex.

**ħarruħāya** “vulture” jB lex.

**ħarrumum** “enclosed in envelope” OA = *ħarmum* I of tablets in pl.; < *ħarāmum* I D

*ħarrupu* → *ħurrupu*

**ħarsapnu**, *ħarasapanu*, Bogh. *ħursennu*? “larva, maggot” jB

**ħarsu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ħarāsu*?

**ħaršu(m)**, once *ħalšum*; OB f. → *ħarištum* II

1. mng. uncl. Ug. of field; jB, NA of beer, alum

2. Mari “deducted” 3. NA, NB “precisely defined”, *šim ħariš* (st. abs.) “at fixed price”,

NA *ħarištu* “precise (report)”, as adv. “precisely”, *tēmu ħaršu* “precise instruction”;

NB *ħariš* (st. abs.) “precisely”; < *ħarāšu*

*ħaršu* → also *ħalšu* I

**ħaršanānum** (a valuable stone) OB

**ħaršāyu** “Ĥaršu(-horse)” NA

**ħaršitum** “Ĥarši(-sheep)” OAKK

**ħaršu(m)** I; f. *ħarištu(m)* “bound (on, together)” O/jB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body;

< *ħarāšu* II

**ħaršu** II (a foodstuff) M/NA

**ħaršū** “(field) roller”? M/NB

**ħaršultannu** (an agricultural worker) Nuzi

**ħartitum**, *artitu* (a red flower) OB, jB lex.

**ħartu** (or *ħurtu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

**ħartibi** “(Egyptian) diviner” NA; < Eg.

*ħarum* → *aru* I

**ħarū** I, Ass. *ħariu(m)* f. (a large container) Ass., M/NB of pottery, copper; for grain, liquids;

NA, NB (desig. of an offering ceremony) (NB

pl. *ħarānē*); jB lex. (container on cart)? (→

*namħarū*), (an ornament); < Sum.?

**ħarū** II (a sanctuary) also *bit ħarē* j/NB, NA; officials of *b. ħ.*; *Nabū ša ħ.*; jB *ħ. ša Ninlil*

**ħarū** III “palm shoot” O/jB

**ħarū** IV ~ “to overcome”? Ug.?, jB G (*ili*) mng. uncl., phps. of hand “interfere”

*ħarū* → *ħerū*

**ħarum**, *a(y)yarum* “donkey stallion” Mari in *ħ. qatālum* for treaty solemnization; < W.Sem.

*ħaru* → also *ħiāru*

**ħarūbu(m)**, *ħarūpu(m)* “carob (tree)” OAKK, Bab. as (emergency) foodstuff

**ħarūrakku** mng. unkn. MA

**ħarurtu** “throat” NA

**ħarūru** (part of grindstone) jB

*ħarūrum* → also *ħarīru*

**ħarušū**, *ħaurušiū* (an animal) MB(Alal.), Am., NA; caught in trap; as ornament; < Hurr.

**ħaruttu** “date palm frond” NB; < Aram.

**ħarwarahū**; pl. f. “hay-fork”; < Hurr.

**ħarwar(aħħ)uzzu**; pl. m. & f. “small hay-fork” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ħarwiu**, *ħalurbiwu* (a piece of clothing) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ħarziqqu** (a ring with inset stone) jB lex.; < Sum.

*ħarzuħarza* → *murzumurza*

**ħasappum** (or *ħazappum*) (a bronze object) OAKK, OB(Susa)

**ħasāpu(m)** “to tear away, off” Ass., M/NB G (*ili*) thoms; hair, garment-hem; courses of bricks D ~ G; MA *ša ħassupi* “tweezers (for depilation)”

**ħasarratu**, *ħasirratu* (a kind of grass) jB lex.

**ħasāru(m)**, *ħesēru* “to flake away, chip off” O/jB G (*ili*) usu. stat., “is chipped” of hom,

tooth, corner of tablet D ~ G grindstone; stat., ext. of features on liver, e.g. *kaskasu* N pass. of G, of throne, part of liver; > *ħasrum*; *ħesīru*?

*ħisrum*; *ħusirtum*; *ħussuru*

**ħasāsīš** “for understanding” jB; < *ħasāsu*

**ħasāsu(m)** “to be conscious; remember” G (*alu*)

1. “be aware of” (= *ana/acc.*) s.th., “think about” s.th., “think of” s.o. 2. “remember”; in speech, prayer “mention” (s.o.’s) name etc.

3. “understand”, “conceive, think of” s.th. 4. “plan, intend” Gtn iter. of G, esp. “repeatedly

remember”, “repeatedly plan, plot” Gt “think deeply about” D 1. “remind” (+ 2nd acc.)

2. “ponder, reflect” Š caus. 1. “make” s.o. “remember” 2. “remind” s.o. 3. NB “notify,

make” s.o. “aware of” s.th. Št Mari “be made to reflect” N 1. “be taken into account, remem-

bered” 2. “be perceived, noticed” 3. “be understood”; > *ħasāsīš*; *ħassu*, *ħassūtu*; *ħissatu*;

*ħasīsu*; *ħasīsītu*; *taħsīstu*; *šaħsasuttu*

*ħasā'u* → *ħesū*

**ħašaltu**, *ħašhaltu*, Bogh. *ħaskaltu*?; pl. *ħašhallātu* “leaf, foliage”? M/NB, NA of fig tree; timber trees; reed; in manufactured ornaments

**ħašastu** (a tree)? jB

*ħasikku* → *ħašikku*

*ħasirratu* → *ħasarratu*

**ħasīsītu** (ear-shaped loaf) Bogh., jB; < *ħasīsu*

**ħasīsu(m)** “ear; wisdom” Bab. 1. “ear” of human, often du.; transf. of part of liver, of lyre



2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) ḥasīs* "very wise", also as PN; *pī ḥ.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *ḏḤ.* (or *ḏḤāsīsu*); < *ḥasāsū*  
*ḥāsīsu* → *ḥasīsū* 3; *ḥassu*  
*ḥaskaltu* → *ḥašhaltu*  
**ḥaslu** (a waterskin) jB lex.  
**ḥasrum**, *ḥesru*; f. *ḥasirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *ḥasāru*  
**ḥassāyū** mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *ḥesū* ?  
*ḥassihlu* → *ḥalzuḥlu*  
**ḥassu(m)**, *ḥāsīsu* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā ḥ.* "fool"; < *ḥasāsū*  
**ḥassū** pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.Ḥ.II.S.SAR] cultivated; *zēr ḥ.* "l. seed"  
**ḥassū(m)** "oppressor" OB lex.; < *ḥesū*  
*ḥassupu* → *ḥasāpu* D  
**ḥassūtu** "wisdom" jB in *ḥ. alāku* "to become wise"; < *ḥassu*  
*ḥasū* → *ḥesū*  
**ḥāsu** ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iḥīs*) Dtt lex. only  
*ḥašabattu* → *ḥašbattu*  
**ḥašabtu** "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *ḥašbu* III nom. unit.  
**ḥašābu(m)** I "to break off" Bab. G (*alu*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *ḥašbu* I; *ḥišbu* II; *ḥišibtu*; *ḥāšibu*; *taḥšibu*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašābu*  
**ḥašābu** II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *ḥašbu* II; *ḥišbu* I; *ḥušābu*  
**ḥašānu(m)** "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*ii*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *ḥišnu*  
**ḥašartu(m)**, *ḥašertu(m)*, OB *ḥanzartum*, NB *ḥašaštu*, Bogh. *ḥašartu*? 'greenness' Bab. I. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"  
**ḥašāru(m)**, *ḥašīrum*, *ḥišārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *ḏBēlet-ḥ.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *ušārum*  
**ḥašāsū(m)** I "to snap off" O/jB G (*alu*) neck, reed; transf. of death *ḥāsiš amēlūti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *ḥišsu* I; *ḥušsušu*  
**ḥašāsū** II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*alu*) with *ḥušsu*; < *ḥušsu* denom.
- ḥašaštu* → *ḥašartu*  
**ḥašbattiš** "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *ḥašbattu*  
**ḥašbattu**, NB also *ḥašabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *ḥašbu* III  
**ḥašbu(m)** I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *ḥašābu* I  
**ḥašbu** II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *ḥašābu* II  
**ḥašbu(m)** III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sherd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *ḥašabtu*, *ḥašbattu*, *ḥašbattiš*  
*ḥašertu* → *ḥašartu*  
**ḥašībaru(m)**, *ḥašīburu* (a crested bird) jB  
**ḥašību(m)** "(reed) cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *ḥ. kišši*, also as PN; NB *ḥ. qanē*; < *ḥašābu* I  
*ḥašīburu* → *ḥašībaru*  
*ḥašīrum* → *ḥašāru*  
*ḥaššašu* → *ḥušsušu*  
**ḥašinnu(m)**; Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḤA.ZI.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.  
**ḥašsu** (a plant) jB  
*ḥašsušu* → *ḥušsušu*  
**ḥa(s)uttu** (a garden herb) j/NB  
*ḥašūm* → *ḥazūm*  
**ḥašābu** "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iḥšub*) D lex. only N ~ G ? NB  
**ḥašādu**, NB also *ḥašdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Ḥaš(a)daya*  
**ḥašaḥtu(m)** "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *ḥ. eqli*; < *ḥašāḥu*  
**ḥašāḥu(m)**, OA occas. *kašāḥum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *ili*, Ass. *ala*, *alu*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB I. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *ḥašḥu*; *ḥišihḥu*; *ḥašaḥtu*; *ḥušaḥḥu*  
**ḥašaḥuennu** (an accounting payment) Nuzi, in silver; < Hurr.  
**ḥašālu(m)** "to crush" G (*alu*) [KUM; GAZ] grain; medicaments; earth, animal droppings; "break up" tools; parts of body; transf. of army "destroy" PIN; stat. of person "is crushed" D ~ G "crush, pound up" Dt pass. of D med. of baby, mng. uncl. Š caus. of G "make" s.o. "crush"; > *ḥašlu*; *ḥašilātu*; *ḥišiltu*; *ḥuššulu*; *maḥšalūm*

- ḥašânu* → *ḥašîānum*  
**ḥašartennu** mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.  
*ḥašartu* → *ḥašartu*  
**ḥašaru** (a prof. desig.) Elam  
**ḥašâru** mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḥišrum*?  
**ḥašâšu(m)** I “to swell; be happy” O/jB G (*u/u*) of lungs Gtn iter. of G “rejoice repeatedly” D “make” s.o. “happy” Dt “be made to rejoice”; > *hiššatu*; *ḥušâšum*; *ḥaššâšu*  
**ḥašâšu(m)** II I. G (*a/u*) OB in hendiad. “to gather” people, logs, fields (or rather “hasten”?) 2. jB Gt “apply” oil D “plaster” wall with (= acc.) clay; > *ḥuššu?*; *ḥâšîšum*?  
*ḥašâšu* → also *ašâšu* IV  
*ḥašdu* → *ḥašâdu*  
**ḥašduk** “beloved”? Elam; < Elam.  
*ḥašehtu* → *ḥišîhtu*  
**ḥašenni** (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**ḥašeruhuli** (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.  
**ḥašhalla** mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.  
*ḥašhaltu* → *ḥašhaltu*  
**ḥašhaštum** mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**ḥašḥâšu(m)** ~ “lame, hobbling” O/jB; OB as PN  
**ḥašḥu(m)** I. OB “one who needs, needy” 2. Nuzi *ina ḥ.* “at (his) wish, discretion”, also *ḥašḥuššu*; < *ḥašâhu*  
**ḥašḥurakku** “‘apple’ bush” Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *ḥašḥûru*  
**ḥašḥûru(m)**, Ass. *šaḥšûru* “apple (tree)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šîpât ḥ.* “apple-coloured wool”; *ḥ. api* [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR. GIŠ.GI] “‘marsh’-apple”, a drug; fruit, ornament; > *ḥašḥurû*, *ḥašḥurakku*; → *ḥaḥurêtu*?; *ḥinzûru*  
**ḥašḥûrû** “apple-coloured” MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also “apple-shaped?”, desig. of cut of meat; < *ḥašḥûru*  
**ḥâši** (a plant) jB med.  
**ḥašîānum**, *ḥašuānum*, *ḥašânu* (a plant, phps.) “thyme” OAkk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *ḥašû* III  
*ḥašibbur* → *ḥašimbar*  
**ḥašihapû** mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.  
**ḥašikkîš** (or *ḥašikkîš*) “like a deaf man” jB  
**ḥašikku** (or *ḥašikku*) “deaf” jB  
**ḥašilātu** pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *ḥašâlu*  
**ḥašimbar**, *ḥašim/nbbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.  
**ḥašîmu** “grain heap”? MA esp. in *bît ḥ.* (pl. *bît ḥašîmâte*) “granary”  
**ḥašîmur(u)**, *ḥašmur*, *ḥašî ur(u)* “caraway” or “cumin” j/NB; *erû ḥ.* “grindstone for c.”  
*ḥašinbar* → *ḥašimbar*  
**ḥâšîšum** mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *ḥašâšu* II?  
**ḥašîtum** (a bronze object) Mari  
*ḥašî ur(u)* → *ḥašîmuru*  
**ḥašlu(m)** “crushed” [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (*še*)*ḥašlātu(m)* “bruised (grain)”; Susa of law suit (*dinum*) mng. uncl.; < *ḥašâlu*  
**ḥašmānu(m)**, Ug. also *ḥusmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA 1. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)  
**ḥašmānuḥḥe(na)** Nuzi pl. form of *ḥašmānu*  
**ḥašmar** (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.  
**ḥašmîtu** (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool  
*ḥašmur* → *ḥašîmuru*  
**ḥašrû** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**ḥašruqu** (an aromatic tree) jB lex.  
**ḥašša** (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.  
*ḥaššâ* → *ḥamšâ*  
**ḥaššâšu** “bridegroom” jB lex.; < *ḥašâšu* I  
*ḥaššat* → *ḥamiš*  
**ḥaššâ’um** (a cripple) OB lex.  
*ḥaššîš* → *ḥamšîš*  
**ḥaššu** (a sweet meat) jB lex.  
*ḥaššu* → also *ḥamšu* I; *kanšu* I  
**ḥaššûm** “of Ḥaššûm” OB; < PIN  
**ḥaštaru**, *ḥaštiwušru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**ḥaštu** I, *ḥaltu* “hole, pit” M/NB “pit (in ground), trap”; “hole” in ship, barrel  
**ḥaštum** II, *ḥaltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.  
**ḥašû** I “dark” jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠÛ.UŠ.RU]; < *ḥašû* V  
**ḥašû(m)** II “lung(s)” Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; also “lung (-shaped ornament)” in metal; > *ḥašûtum* I  
**ḥašû(m)** III, *ašû* “thyme”? [(GIŠ/Û.)ḤAR.ḤAR (.SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal ḥ.* “thyme bread”; > *ḥašîānum*; *ḥašûtu* II?  
**ḥašû(m)** IV “to crush, chop” O/jB G (*u/u*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or “bind”?) D ~ G onion etc.; > *ḥušû*; *muḥeššû*  
**ḥašû** V “to become dark” M/jB G (*i/i*, *u/u*) of hair, eyes; of person “suffer darkness”, i.e. be blinded?; > *ḥašû* I  
**ḥašûm** VI “to pass over in silence” Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.

**ḥāšu(m) I** "to be anxious" O/jB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox "ail" Gtn iter. of G D "worry, make anxious"

**ḥāšu II** "to give" jB lex. G (*ū*?)

*ḥāšu* → also *ḥiāšum*

*ḥašuanum* → *ḥašianum*

**ḥašūrum**, *ḥašurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GĪS.ḤA.ŠUR] as tree, *qišti ḥ*. "forest of cypress trees"; as oil, perfume, also *šaman ḥ*; as name of mountain

**ḥašūtum I** "a lung" OB as cut of meat; < *ḥašû II* nom. unit.

**ḥašūtu(m) II** (a plant) O/jB; < *ḥašû III*?

**ḥatākum** "to decide" OB G (*alu*) absol.

**ḥatanu(m)**, *ḥatnu* "in-law, relative by marriage"

1. "father-in-law" 2. "son-in-law" 3. NA/jB pl. f. "in-laws"; > *ḥatnūtu*

**ḥatānu** "to protect, shelter" j/NB, NA G (*ili*) of god, king; also in PNs; > *ḥatnu*

*ḥatanūtum* → *ḥatnūtu*

**ḥatāpu(m)** "to slaughter" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) animal D "make, bring a *ḥitpu*-offering"; also transf. "sacrifice" enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; > *ḥitpu*; *ḥatīptu*

**ḥatarilum** (a bird) OB

**ḥatarru** (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *ḥatrum*

**ḥatartu** (desig. of wool) Nuzi

**ḥatāru** "to flutter, twitch" jB G (*ili*) of bird, "wag" tail; > *ḥattāru*

**ḥatēhi** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?

**ḥatḥumma**, *ḥattumma* in *ḥ. epēšu* "to kill"? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ḥathurētu** (a dye) NB of wool; → *ḥašḥūru*?

*ḥatib* → *ḥaltib*

**ḥatitu**, *ḥatitān* "lousy, louse ridden" jB lex.; → *ḥuttutu*

**ḥatī'u** (a fruit) jB lex.

**ḥatlunum** (an object) OA, attached to garment?

*ḥatnu* → *ḥatanu*

**ḥatnūtu**, OB *ḥatanūtum* in *ḥ. epēšum* "to establish marriage relationship" Mari, MB(Ta'annek); < *ḥatanu*

**ḥatrum** (or *ḥatrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *ḥatarru*

**ḥattārû(m)** "with twitching gait"? jB lex.; Oakk as PN?; < *ḥatāru*

**ḥattaššu** (a prof. desig.) NB

*ḥattu* → *ḥāu*; *ḥittu III*

**ḥattû** "Hitite" jB, NA

*ḥattumma* → *ḥatḥumma*

**ḥatû I** "decorated" jB of garment; < *ḥatû III*

**ḥatû(m) II** "to strike down" Bab., NA G (*ili*) enemy; of illness, "strike" person Gtn (or Dtn)

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *būra ḥ*. "dig a well" N pass. of G; > *ḥatû*

**ḥatû(m) III** mng. uncl. Bab. G OB "to load" ship?; NB "apply" rosettes? Št Mari "decant" wine?; > *ḥatû I*; *ḥatūtum?*

**ḥātu(m)**, *ḥattu(m)* "terror, panic" Bab., esp. falling on (*maqātu(m)*) person, army etc.; > *ḥayyattu*

**ḥatum** ~ "to seize prey"? Mari G

**ḥatāmu** "to stop up, block" jB G (*ili*) springs; "muzzle" mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) "block" canals

**ḥatāpu(m)** mng. uncl. O/jB G lex. (process applied to grain) D "to wipe away"? tears; > *muḥattipum*

*ḥataru* → *ḥaḥiru*; *ḥatru*

**ḥatāḥtu(m) I** "to dig out, excavate" Bab., NA G (pret. *iḥtu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari "have" canal "excavated"; > *ḥittatu*

**ḥatāḥtu(m) II** ~ "to ferment" O/jB G (*alu*) mash; fruit; > *ḥattu I*

**ḥaḥiru**, *ḥataru*, *ḥatru*; pl. *ḥaḥirānu* "animal pen" NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *ḥatru*

*ḥaḥitu* → *ḥatû I*

**ḥatru**, *ḥataru* "military, professional group" NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *ḥaḥiru*?)

*ḥatru* → also *ḥatrum*; *ḥaḥiru*

**ḥattā'u**, *ḥatti'u*, *ḥattû* "sinner, criminal" M/NB; < *ḥatû II*

**ḥattu I** ~ "fermented" jB lex., of mash; < *ḥatāḥtu II*

**ḥattu(m) II** mostly f.; OB pl. *ḥattātum* "stick, sceptre" [Oakk GIDRU; GĪS.GIDRU; GĪS.NĪG.GIDRU] "stick" of wood, for beating; OB in *ša/rabi?* *ḥattātīm* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); "(shepherd's) stick, staff", usu. transf. *ḥ. šarrūti* "royal sceptre"; *ḥ. išartu* "just sceptre"; OA, OB *rabi ḥ*. (a court official); *ḥ.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *ḥ. rē'i* "shepherd's staff" (a plant)

*ḥattû* → *ḥattā'u*; *ḥatû I*; *ḥatû*

**ḥatû(m) I**, *ḥattû*, OA *ḥat'um* "defective; criminal" Bab., OA; OA of silver "faulty" (or "insufficient?"); of omen etc. "bad, malign"; as subst. "criminal"; f. subst. *ḥatītu(m)* "fault, crime"; < *ḥatû II*

**ḥatû(m) II** "to do wrong, commit crime" G (*ili*) [LAL] 1. absol. "do wrong" (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); "commit" crime etc. (e.g. *ḥiḥa*) 2. stat. "is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad", e.g. of dream 3. "be neglectful" absol.; "neglect" work, field etc.; "omit" line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB "spoil, destroy" Dt NB, of words "be misspoken" [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. "cause s.o. to neglect" 2. "lead into wrongdoing" N "be neglected"; > *haṭū* I; *hiṭu* I, *hiṭū*; *hattā'u*

**hātu** "(instalment of) payment" NB; < *hiātu*

*hātu* → also *hiātu*

*haṭ'um* → *haṭū* I

**ha'u(m)**, *habum* (a throne cover) OAKk, MA, jB; Mari ?

*ha'um* → also *hāpu*

*haurušiḥu* → *haruṣḥu*

*ha'uštarum* → *hawuštarum*

*ha'ūtu* → *hammūtu*

**hawalḥu**, *halahwu*, *hamiluhḥu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.

**hawir** "later" OB(Elam); < Elam.

**hāwiru(m)**, *hā'iru*, *hāmīru*, *hayyīru*, NA *hābiru*

"husband" Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA <sup>dH.</sup> deified; < *hiāru* G ptc.; > *hā'irūtu*

**hawū**, *hamū* ~ "to howl, whine"? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; > *hāmītu*

*hawumma* → *halwū*

*hawuratum* → *hūratu*

**ha(w)uštarum**, *ha'uštarum* (a pastry) Mari

*hāya* → *hēya*

*hayālu* → *hī'ālu*

**hayāni** "child" jB lex.; < 'Subartu'

**hayyaltu** "woman in labour" jB, NA; < *hiālu*

**hayyāšu** "hastener" jB in *h. tuqmāte* "h. to battles"; also as DN; < *hiāšum*

**ha(y)yattu** "(pathological) terror" jB [IGI.LÁ.ŠÚ]; < *hātu*

**hayyātu**, *hayyattu* "surveyor, inspector" M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA "spy, look-out"; NA "inspection hole" in oven; < *hiātu*

*hayyīru* → *hāwiru*

*hayyiṭu* → *hā'iṭu*

**hazallūnu** (a plant) jB lex., med.

**hazāmu** ~ "to mutilate" jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; > *hazmu*; *hazīmum*; *huzzumu*

**hazannum** I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.

**hazannu(m)** II, MA, Mari occas. *haziānu(m)*, Nuzi also *hazinnu*; pl. Am. *hazannūte*, jB *hazannāti* "mayor, village headman" not OA; also as PN; > *hazannūtu*

**haza(n)nūtu(m)**, MA, Mari occas. *haziānū(t)tu* "office of mayor" Mari, M/NA, M/NB; < *hazannu* II

*hazappum* → *hasappum*

**hazāqu** mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *hazīqatu*?

*hazāzu* → *azāzu*

*haziānu* → *hazannu* II

*haziānū(t)tu* → *hazannūtu*

**hazīmum** "with mutilated ear" OB, as PN; < *hazāmu*

*hazinnu* → *hazannu* II

**hazīqatu**, *huzīqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; < *hazāqu* ?

**hazīrum** "helper" OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.

**hazmu** "with mutilated ear" jB lex.; < *hazāmu*

**hazru** ~ "swamp" jB lex.

**hazūm** (or *hašūm*) ~ "to raise objections"? OB D only

*hazū* → also *azū* I

**hāzū** "croaker" (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; < *azū* I

**hazuannum** (a kind of onion) OA

**hazūru** (a garment) M/jB

**hazabatu**, *han/zalibatu* (a plant) jB lex.

**hazzatum** "a goat" OB(N.Mes.); < *hazzum* nom. unit.; → *azzatu*

*hazzibatu* → *hazzabatu*

**hazzum** "goat" Mari (= *enzu*); < W.Sem.; > *hazzatum*

*hebbūrum* → *habbūru*

*Hebirtum* → *Ebirtum*

**hebū** "drawn" jB of water; < *habū* III

*hedānum* → *edānu*

*hedātu* → *hidātu*

*hegallu* → *hengallu*

**heḥēnu** "(nasal) mucus" jB

*hēla* → *helumma*

*helēqu* → *halāqu*

**helgeni** (or *helqeni*) "fugitive"? Nuzi; < *halqu* ?

**helta'u** (a chair, stool) Alal. (= *gištūm* ?)

**helū** I "light(-coloured)" jB med., of urine; < *helū* II

**helū(m)** II, OA *halā'um* "to be bright; cheerful" OA, O/jB G (stat. *helu*) of light; transf. of person('s mood) Gt "shine brightly" D "make bright", stat. "are bright" of fingers, toes; "cheer up"; ptc. as PN Š "illuminate"; "make resplendent"; > *helū* I

**helumma** in *h. epēšu* "to reach agreement" Nuzi, also *ana hēla h. epēšu*; < Hurr.

**hemēru** ~ "to shatter" jB G stat. "is cracked (up)?" of tongue D "shatter", part of body?; > *hummuru*?; *hummurtu*?

**hengallu(m)**, *hegallu(m)* "plenty" [HÉ.GÁL] of plants, animals; "(divine dispensation of)

- plenty", also as DN <sup>d</sup>H.; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.
- ḥenunu** "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.
- ḥenzūru** → **ḥinzūru**
- ḥepēru**, **ḥapāru(m)** "to dig" Ass., j/NB G (*ili*) of human, animal "dig" hole in ground; "dig up" s.th., from ground
- ḥepiš** "in broken state" OB; < **ḥepū I**
- ḥepū(m) I**, OA **ḥap'um** "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; **ḥepā lišallim** "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of **ḥaprātu**; < **ḥepū II**; > **ḥepiš**
- ḥepū(m) II**, **ḥapū**, Ass. **ḥapā'u(m)** "to break" G (*ili*) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (**libbu** → **ḥipu I 2**); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thicket; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ **ḥupū I**); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of **libbu** "be broken"; of kor-measure (**kurru(m)**) "be halved" Ntn iter., of **libbu**; > **ḥepū I**, **ḥepiš**; **ḥipu I**, **ḥipūtu**; **ḥēpū**; **ḥupū**; **ḥuppū I**; **naḥpū**
- ḥēpū(m)** "breaker" O/jB worker breaking clods, stones; < **ḥepū II**
- ḥēpum** → **ḥiāpum**
- ḥeraḥanniwa** mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
- ḥerēbum** → **erēbu II**
- ḥērīānu** → **ḥērū**
- ḥerīnum** "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → **lardu**
- ḥerizzi** (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.
- ḥermum** → **ermu**
- ḥerru(m)**; pl. f. (a kind of furrow) O/jB; also transf. jB **ina ḥerrēti maqātu** "to get back home", of army; < **ḥarāru**
- ḥersu** (a vessel) MA, MB of stone
- ḥeršētum** pl. (a kind of field) OB; < **ḥarāšu**; → **ḥirīštu**
- ḥeršu(m)**, **ḥiršu(m)** "fragment, cutting" O/jB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < **ḥarāšu**
- ḥeršu** (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < **ḥarāšu II**
- ḥertu** "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < **ḥarāṭum**
- ḥerū(m) I** "excavated" O/jB of canal; < **ḥerū II**
- ḥerū(m) II**, Oakk **ḥarā'um** "to dig; excavate" G (*ili*) [BAL] canal, ditch etc., Early Mari **ḥarā'is** "in order to dig"; well, cistern; "dig up" ground, field D ~ G pl. obj. "dig up" tree stumps?; "excavate" cisterns Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of canal etc.; > **ḥerū I**; **ḥērū**; **ḥirūtu I**, **ḥirūtu**; **maḥrām II**
- ḥēru** ~ "totality" jB lex.
- ḥērū**, **ḥārū**; NB pl. **ḥērīānu** "digger" M/NB of wells etc.; < **ḥerū II**
- ḥerwu** (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- ḥesēru** → **ḥasāru**
- ḥesīru** "scrap (of cloth)"? jB lex., for headcloth; < **ḥasāru**?
- ḥeslu** "weaned" NB of calf; < Aram.
- ḥesmu(mma)** ~ "buckle, clasp"? Nuzi for garment; **ḥesmumma epēšu** "to buckle up"?; < Hurr.
- ḥesru** → **ḥasrum**
- ḥesū(m)**, **ḥasū(m)**, **ḥasā'u** "to cover up, shroud" Bab., NA G (*ili*) 1. of bandage "cover over"; of foundations, covering underworld; face, with (= acc.) hair 2. "(cover with blows =) batter, beat s.o. up"; of demons, persons; transf. "pressurize" s.o. 3. "break up" mountain with pickaxes 4. transf. "cover up, conceal" decisions, words D ~ G, transf. "conceal, keep secret", Nuzi ellipt. "keep silent"; "squeeze out" drugs, with cloth Dt pass. "be pressed, pressurized" Št NB "be induced, forced" to?; > **ḥisum**; **ḥisītu**, **ḥisūtu**; **ḥassū**, **ḥassāyū?**; **ḥusū II?**; **ḥussū?**; **meḥsū**, **maḥsātu?**
- ḥeštaruḥlu** "tailor"? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
- ḥeštiri** ~ "garrison"? Nuzi, MB(Brak); < Hurr.
- ḥetennu**, **ḥutennu**, **ḥutnū** (wooden part of chariot) Nuzi, NA/jB, in pairs or sets; < Hurr.
- ḥetnu** "1/60 shekel"? Nuzi; < Hurr.
- ḥewatumma** in **ḥ. epēšu** "to make journey to" Nuzi; < Hurr.
- ḥēya**, **ḥilāya** "watch-tower"? Ug. in **bīt ḥ**; < W.Sem.?
- ḥiādu** "to say, pronounce" jB G lex. only Gt "express o.s."?; > **ḥittu II**
- ḥiāllu** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
- ḥiālu(m)**, **ḥālu** "to be in labour; exude" Bab., NA G [ZUM] 1. "be in labour" of woman, cow; "be in pain" of people, land etc. 2. of teeth, earth, field "exude" blood, honey, other liquids; > **ḥīlu**, **ḥīlū**; **ḥīltum**; **ḥayyaltu**
- ḥi'ālu**, **ḥi'ayālu**; pl. **ḥi'alānu** etc. (a kind of military force) j/NB; < Aram.

**hiāpum**, *hēpum*, *hābu*, *hāpu* “to cleanse, purify” O/JB G temple, drum; stat. of person, face “is cleansed”; of star “be bright” D ~ G “purify (cultically)” place, object; person, invalid, leg; ox Dt pass. of D, of diviner; > *hīpu* II, *hūbu* II

**hiāqu(m)**, *hāqu* “to mix (up)” Bab., M/NA G “mix, mingle” beer, waters; ellipt. of lands “be embroiled” in war Št “be mixed together” of liquids; transf., of lands N “be mixed in” of wine; > *hīqu*; *taḥīqum*

**hiari** (a festival; also as MN) OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

**hiāru(m)**, *hāru* “to choose” G “seek in marriage”; of demons etc., “seek out” sufferer; in *pī nīšī h.* “have people’s interests at heart”; j/NB “look out, prepare” offering, provisions etc. Gtn iter. of G, of demons Gt “woo one another”; > *hīrtu*; *hāwiru*, *hā’irūtu*; *taḥīrtum?*; *takirtum?*

**hiaruḥḥe** “gold” MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

**hiāsum**, *hāsu* “to hurry, hasten” Bab. G of gods, persons; “speed” of arrow Gtn iter. D Mari mng. uncl.; > *ḥayyāsu*; *mušhīšum*

**hiātu(m)**, *hāt/du* “to supervise, check; weigh (out)” G [LAL] 1. “watch over, supervise, control” field, land, animals, people; “check, inspect, examine” legal case, foundation stone 2. “seek out, investigate”; of demons “seek out” sufferer 3. “weigh out, pay” silver, wool etc.; medical dose Gtn iter. [LAL.MEŠ] D “inspect” entrails N pass. “be checked”; “be weighed out”; > *hātu*; *hā’ītu*, *hā’īūtu*, *hā’itānu*; *ḥayyātu*; *hītu* II; *muḥa’idu*; *taḥītu*

**hibabītu** “bride”? jB lex.; < *habābu*

**hibarītu(m)** (a marshy area) O/JB lex.; as PIN

**hibbum** “thicket”? Mari; < W.Sem. (or → *hippum?*)

**hibiltu(m)**, OB(Susa) also *habiltu* “wrongdoing; damage(s)” Bab., M/NA 1. “wrongful action, crime”; *h. turru*, *h. šullumu* “to repay damages” 2. OB *hibilti* PN “PN’s losses” 3. NA “debt(s)” 4. NB “(payment in substitution for) debt, damages”; < *habālu* II

*Hibirtum* → *Ebirtum*

**hibīštu(m)** “crushed pieces (of aromatic wood)” Bab. also *h. riqqē* “crushed pieces of aromatics”; OB *qurinni h.* “incense from *h.*”; < *habāšu* II

**hiblum** (a garment) OB

**hibru(m)** 1. Mari (part of tribe) 2. jB in plant name *h. inbi* “group of fruit”; < W.Sem.

**hibšu(m)** ‘swelling’ 1. O/JB (a type of leavened bread/pastry) 2. NA “bump, lump”; < *habāšu* I

**hibšu** 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. “recess, niche”; < *habāšu* I

**hibtu** “robbery”? jB; < *habātu* I

**hibum** “beloved” OB f. in fPN *Hibti-DN*; jB lex.?.; < *hābu*

*Hibur* → *Hubur*

**hiburnu**, *huburnu* (a grain-container) M/NA, in temple; *bīt h.*, esp. in *sūtu ša b. h.* “*sūtu*-measure of *b. h.*”; < Hurr.

**hibuššum** mng. unkn. OB (an edible commodity)?

**hibūtu** “secrecy” Bogh. in *kī h.* “secretly”; < *habū* IV

*hidānum* → *edānu*

**hidāru** (desig. of wool) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

*hidātu* → *hidiātum*

*hi(d)dāru* → *handūru*

**hiddu(m)**, *hindu(m)*; Am. pl. *hīntu/ena* (a bead) OAKk, OA, Qatna, Am., in stone, gold, silver etc.

*hidduḥḥu* → *handūḥu*

**hidiātum**, *hidātu* pl. tant. “joy, rejoicings” Bab. [ḤŪL.MEŠ] *ēkal*, *šubat*, *bīt h.* “palace, dwelling, house of celebrations”; < *hadū* III

*hidirtum* → *idirtu*

**hidlum**; pl. f. (a vessel) OB

*hīdu* → *hītu*

**hidumū**, *hudumū* (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi

**hidūtu(m)**, *hedūtu(m)* “joy, rejoicing” OAKk, Bab. [ḤŪL] OAKk in PNs; *ina h.* “joyfully”; “celebration”; < *hadū* III

*hiḥinnu* → *ḥaḥinnu*

**hilabānu**, *hilapānu* (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < *hilpu*

**hilaḥuli** “doorkeeper”? Alal.; < Hurr.

**hilammu**, *hilimmu* (a grasshopper) jB

**hilāni**, *hillāni*, *hitlāni*, *hilēni* in *bīt h.* “portico(ed building)” (pl. *b. hilānāni*, *b. hilānāte*) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → *appātu*

*hilapānu* → *hilabānu*

*hilašu* → *hilsu*

*hildāmu* → *hiliidāmu*

*hilēni* → *hilāni*

**hilēpu(m)**, *hilpum?* “willow” Bab. [GIŠ.KIM] as tree; “willow-wood”

**hilibāna** (desig. of the underworld) jB; < *hilibū*

**hilibū** “the underworld” M/jB, NA [Ḥ.L.L.BA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → *girimmu*, *amar(girim)hilibū*

**hiliidāmu**, *hildāmu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *hillu* + *dāmu?*

**hilimitu** (a vegetable)? MB(Alal.)

*hilimmu* → *hilammu*

**ḫilištu** “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; < *ḫalāšū*  
*ḫillāni* → *ḫilāni*  
**ḫillaru** (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.  
*ḫillālētu* → *ḫillu*  
**ḫillu(m)** “covering” Oakk, Bab., NA “(egg) shell”; “cortex, hollow stem” of reed, also as quiver; “layer” of cloud, “haze”; pl. f. OA ~ “custody”?, NB *ḫillālētu* “woollen cover”?; < *ḫalālumi* I?; → *ḫilidāmu*; *ḫiltu* II  
*ḫillūru* → *ḫallūru*  
**ḫillutu** “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *ḫalātu* III  
**ḫilpu** “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; > *ḫilabānu*  
*ḫilpum* → also *ḫilēpu*  
**ḫilšu(m)** I, NB also *ḫilašu*; pl. f. “filtration; combed, filtered materials” Bab. 1. OB “filtered oil” 2. NB “filtration process” for sesame 3. “combed out (wool)”; < *ḫalāšu*  
**ḫilšu** II (a fortification)? jB lex.; M/NB in *būt ḫ.*, part of temple; NB *rab b. ḫ.* “official in charge of *b. ḫ.*”  
**ḫilšu** “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; < *ḫalāšū*  
**ḫiltu** I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamšat ḫilāti* (a kind of insect)  
**ḫiltu** II (a kind of reed) jB lex., var. of *ḫillu* in *appār ḫ.*  
**ḫiltum** ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; < *ḫiālu*  
*ḫiltu* → also *ḫištu* II  
*ḫilā* → *ḫulā*  
**ḫīlu(m)** “exudation, resin” Bab., NA [ILLU] of trees, plants; *ḫ. erī* “*ḫ.* of copper”, a drug; < *ḫiālum*  
**ḫilū** pl. tant. “labour pains, birth pangs” jB, NA; < *ḫiālum*  
*ḫilukannum* → *ḫulukannum*  
*ḫiluppu* → *ḫaluppu*  
**ḫimāru** “donkey” jB lex.; syn. of *imēru*; < Aram.  
*ḫimātu* → *ḫimētu*  
*ḫimdātum* → *ḫimittum* I  
**ḫimētu(m)**, Ass. *ḫimātu(m)* “butter, ghee” [Ī.NUN(.NA)] as food; med., mag.; rit., in offerings  
**ḫimiltu** “plan” MB; < *ḫamālu*  
**ḫimištu** “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; < *ḫamāšu* I  
**ḫimittum** I; pl. *ḫimdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; < *ḫamādu*  
**ḫimittu** II “frostiness” jB med. “shivering”; < *ḫamātu* III  
**ḫimmatu(m)** “collected materials, collection” O/jB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; < *ḫamāmu*  
**ḫimmum** mng. uncl. Mari in *ḫ. šafer* “*ḫ.* is written”; < *ḫamāmu*?; → *ḫimū* 2  
**ḫimrum** (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.  
**ḫimsātu**, *ḫinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *ḫummusum*  
**ḫimsukkūm** mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.?  
**ḫimšu(m)** I; usu. pl. f. ‘torn away material’ O/jB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; < *ḫamāšu*  
**ḫimšu(m)** II, *ḫinšu* “fatty tissue” Bab. [UZU.ME.ḪĒ] esp. ext.  
**ḫimšu** “(act of) snapping off” jB in fig. etym. *ḫ. ḫamāšu* “to break off” dates; < *ḫamāšu* I  
**ḫimtu**, *ḫintu*, *ḫindu*; pl. NA *ḫimāte*, NB *ḫindēti* “leather skin, pouch” Ass., j/NB for water; NB “purse” for money, stones etc.  
**ḫimtu(m)**, *ḫinṭu(m)* subst. “burning” O/jB “scorching” of field; “fever”, *ḫ. šēti* “heat stroke”? [TAB(.BA)]; *ḫ. libbi*; pl. f. *ḫimṭētu(m)* “heartburn”?; < *ḫamātu* III  
**ḫimū** 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *ḫimmum*?)  
**ḫimudi** mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)  
**ḫina** (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.?  
**ḫindu(m)** (a mythical being)? O/jB  
*ḫindu* → also *ḫiddu*; *ḫimtu*  
*ḫinduḫḫu* → *ḫandūḫu*  
*ḫindūru* → *ḫandūru*  
**ḫinḫinu** (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm ḫ.* “flour of *ḫ.*”  
**ḫiniqtu** “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; < *ḫanāqu*  
**ḫinišannum** (a valuable commodity) OA  
**ḫinnu** “ship’s cabin” jB lex.  
**ḫinqu(m)** “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *ḫ. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. O/jB of humans *mūt ḫ.* “death by strangulation”?; jB med. “constriction” of duct; < *ḫanāqu*  
*ḫinsātu* → *ḫimsātu*  
*ḫinšu* → *ḫimšu* II  
**ḫinšu** (an implement)? j/NB  
*ḫintena* → *ḫiddu*  
*ḫintu* → *ḫimtu*  
*ḫinṭu* → *ḫimṭu*  
**ḫinziribu**, *ḫizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA lex.; < *ḫinzūru* + Hurr. *-iwwe*  
**ḫinzu** mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

**hinzūru**, *henzūru*, *inzūru* “apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *Ḫizzurru*); “apple-(coloured wool)”; > *hinziribu*; *inzahūrētu*; → *ḥašḥūru*

**ḥipindū** (a stone)? jB lex.

**ḥipitu(m)** “breach” O/MB in dyke; in house; < *ḥepū* II

**ḥippum** “injury, damaged place” Mari, on face; in riverbank (or → *ḥibbum*)

**ḥipu(m)** I, NA also *ḥippu* “break(age)” Bab., M/NA [GAZ] 1. “break, broken place” on object, tablet; NB “fissure” in ground?; jB/NA stones *ḥ. šadī* “quarried in the mountains” 2. “act of breaking” tablet; *ḥip libbi* “distress”, also med. 3. math. “diameter”; < *ḥepū* II

**ḥipu** II “purified” jB, of deity; < *ḥiāpum*

**ḥiqu** “mixed, diluted” O/jB, NA of oil; jB, NA of beer, usu. as subst. [KAŠ.A.SUD], pl. f. *ḥiqāti* “diluted beer”, also *ḥ. šikāri*; < *ḥiāqu*

*ḥirāpu* → *hurāpu*

*ḥīratu* → *ḥirtu*

**ḥir(i)galū** (a kind of flour) M/NB, NA

*ḥirinnu* → *ḥarinnu*; *ḥerinnu*

**ḥirištu** “deduction” jB lex. in pl.; < *ḥarāšu*; → *ḥeršētum*

*ḥirīšu* → *ḥarīšu*

**ḥirišnānum** (a textile)? OA

**ḥiritu(m)** I “ditch, channel” Bab., NA 1. “canal” 2. “city ditch, (dry) moat”; < *ḥerū* II

**ḥiritum** II (an ornament) OAKk(Ur III)

*ḥiršu* → *ḥeršu*

**ḥirtu(m)**, *ḥiratu*, NB *ḥištu* “(equal ranking) wife” Bab. [MUNUS.NITA.DAM] of humans, deities; < *ḥiāru*

**ḥiru(m)** (a piece of clothing) Mari, NB?

**ḥirūtu(m)** “(act of) excavation” Bab. of canals, fields etc.; < *ḥerū* II

**ḥisannu**, *iḥhisannu* (a craftsman) NB *mār ḥ.*; < OPers.?

**ḥisgalū** (sufferer from illness) jB

**ḥisītu**; pl. *ḥisī āti* “maltreatment” NA; < *ḥesū*

**ḥisnanni** (a shrub)? jB lex.

**ḥispu** (a garden plant) NB

**ḥisrum** “cutting(s)” OB of reeds; < *ḥasāru*

**ḥissatu(m)**, Bogh. *ḥissetum* “understanding; mention” Bab., NA “wisdom, intelligence”, esp. *ḥ. uznēlibbi*; “mention” of s.o.(’s name); “memory, remembrance, thought for s.o.”; < *ḥasāsu*

**ḥisū(m)**, *isū(m)* (a fish) O/jB lex.

**ḥisum** ~ “(sealed) envelope” OB on document; < *ḥesū*

**ḥisūtu** “pressure” NB in *ḥ. ḥesū* “to put pressure on” s.o.; < *ḥesū*

*ḥiṣārum* → *ḥašāru*

**ḥiṣbu(m)** I “luxuriance, plenty” Bab. [MA.DAM] *ḥ. mātim/šadī/tāmti* “(abundant) yield of land/mountain/sea”; < *ḥašābu* II

**ḥiṣbu** II “chip(ping)s” jB of wood, stone, e.g. *ḥ. sāmti* “carnelian chippings”; < *ḥašābu* I

**ḥiṣibtu** “chip” jB; < *ḥiṣbu* II nom. unit.

**ḥiṣnu(m)**, *ḥiṣinu* “protection” O/jB of deity, esp. in PNs; < *ḥašānu*

**ḥiṣpatum** ~ “insolence” OB *ḥ. kabittum* “serious insolence”

**ḥiṣṣaātu** (or *ḥizzazātu*?) pl. (an offering food)? j/NB

**ḥiṣṣu** I; pl. f. “reed bundle”? M/NB for irrigation banks; < *ḥašāšu* I

**ḥiṣṣu(m)** II “gravel” NB; Mari, ext. (as feature on liver)

*ḥišeḥtu* → *ḥiṣiḥtu*

**ḥiṣelu-** (a garment) OAKk, in Hurr. pl. *ḥiṣeluhina*; < Hurr.

**ḥiṣiḥtu(m)**, *ḥišeḥtu(m)*, *ḥašeḥtu*; NB pl. also *ḥiṣiḥḥēti* “requirement” Bab. “thing needed”; “desire(d)” of god, as descr. of person; < *ḥašāḥu*

**ḥiṣiltu(m)** ‘crushings’ O/jB, desig. of grain, spices; < *ḥašālu*

**ḥiṣrum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ḥašāru* ?

*ḥiṣšamū* → *ḥiṣšā’um*

**ḥiṣšānu(m)**, *ḥiṣšānu* “thorn; needle, pin” OA, jB

**ḥiṣšatu** “swelling” O/jB med.; < *ḥašāšu* I

*ḥiṣšātu* → *ḥiṣšā’um*; *kiṣšātum*

**ḥiṣšā’um**, *ḥiṣšamū* ~ “superb, fine” O/jB of god, person, horse; O/MB also as fPN *Ḥiṣšātu(m)*

**ḥiṣšumaku** “balancing payment” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *iṣumaka*

**ḥiṣtu** I, *ḥiṣūtu* “thorn bushes” j/NB

**ḥiṣtu(m)** II, *ḥiltu* “sluice” Bab., diverted channel; *bāb ḥ.* “sluice gate”

*ḥiṣtu* → also *ḥirtu*

**ḥiṣū(m)**, *iṣūm* “debt-note” O/jB for deferred purchase price; < Sum.

**ḥiṣu(m)** “band, strap” M/jB 1. as personal ornament on breast 2. “(carrying) strap” of gardener, fisherman 3. “(head)band” 4. “(reed) coil” for bird’s nest

*ḥiṣūtu* → *ḥiṣtu* I

**ḥitbāsu** “very joyful”? jB; < *ḥabāšu* I

*ḥitlāni* → *ḥilāni*

**ḥitlāpu**, *ḥitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

**ḥitmutiš** “very quickly” jB; < *ḥamātu* II



**ḫitpu** (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *ḫatāpu*

**ḫitrubu** “very desolate” jB(Ass.); < *ḫarābu*

**ḫittu I**; NB pl. *ḫittānu* “intel” M/NB [(GIŠ.) GAN.DU7] *ḫ. ša bābi* “lintel of doorway”

**ḫittu II** (an utterance, phps.) “riddle” jB lex.; < *ḫiādu*

**ḫittu III**, *ḫattu* (a beer jar) jB lex.

**ḫitū(m)** (or *ḫīdu(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.

**ḫitūḫli** (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ḫiṭitu(m)** “shortfall, loss; crime” Bab. *ḫ. rašū(m)* “to become faulty”, “become guilty”; *ḫ. epēšu*, *ḫabālu(m)* “commit crime”; *ḫ. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. “forgive, expunge sin(s)”; < *ḫatū II*

**ḫittatu** “excavation” NB, esp. of building pit; < *ḫatātu I*

**ḫitū(m) I**, later *ḫittu*; MA pl. *ḫitāni* “error; lack; crime; penalty” Bab., M/NA [ŠE.BI.DA ?]

1. “failing, defect” of commodity, person

2. “crime, sin, error”; *bēl ḫ.*, NB also *ša ḫ.*

“guilty person” 3. *ḫ. emēdu/sadādu* “to impose/bear penalty”; < *ḫatū II*

**ḫitū II** “payment” NB; < *ḫiātu*

**ḫi’u(m)** (a garment)? OAKk in Hurr. pl. *ḫi’ina*; jB mng. uncl.

**ḫiwaru** (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*ḫiya* → *ḫēya*

*ḫiyālu* → *ḫi’ālu*

*ḫizzaribu* → *ḫinziribu*

*ḫizzazātu* → *ḫiṣṣaṣātu*

*ḫizzurru* → *ḫinzūru*

**ḫū’a**, *ḫū’u* (an owl) jB

*ḫuālum* → *ḫālu*

*ḫuāqu* → *ḫāqu*

**ḫū’atum** (a meal)? OB lex.

**ḫuballu(m)**, *ḫubullu*, Nuzi *ḫubb/ppallalu* “pit, trench” O/jB lex., Nuzi

**ḫubāšu(m)** “exuberant one” Bab., as PN; < *ḫabāšu I*

*ḫubhallu* → *ḫuballu*

**ḫubbu**; NB pl. f. “buzz(ing), whining” j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *ḫabābu*

*ḫubbū* → *kubbū I.II*

**ḫubbultu** “debt(s)” Nuzi; < *ḫabālu III*

**ḫubbulu**, Ass. *ḫabbulu(m)* “indebted” O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. “debtors” of s.o.; < *ḫabālu III*

*ḫubburu* → *ḫabāru I.II D*; *ḫamāru D*

**ḫubbušu(m)**, *ḫumbušu* “very swollen, exuberant” Bab., in PNs; < *ḫabāšu I*

**ḫubbušu(m)** “swollen up” O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *ḫabāšu I*

**ḫubbuttu** (or *ḫupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *ḫ.* of deity

*ḫubbutum* → *ehētu II D*

*ḫubibūtu* → *ḫumbabitū*

**ḫubīdu**, *ḫupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

*ḫubiṣītu* → *ḫumbiṣūtu*

**ḫublillu** (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *ḫabullu* ?

*ḫubrūm* → *ḫuprūm*

**ḫubšāšū(m)** (a pottery vessel) OAKk, O/jB; < *ḫabāšu I* ?

**ḫubšu I** “dust, flotsam” jB on surface of water; < *ḫabāšu II* ?

**ḫubšu II**, *ḫubušu* (object used in cult) j/NB

*ḫubiatu* → *ḫubuttu*

**ḫubtu(m)** “robbery; plunder” Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. “(act of) robbery” NB *ḫ. āli* “urban robbery”; MA *ḫubat šēri* “desert robbery”

2. “robbed (goods, animals)” etc.; “(human) plunder, captives” in war, also <sup>16</sup>*ḫ.*; < *ḫabātu I*

**ḫubū** mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

**ḫūbu I** (or *ḫūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB

**ḫūbu II** “cleaning” jB; < *ḫiāpum*

**ḫubullu(m)**, NA *ḫabullu* “debt; interest-bearing loan; interest” [UR<sub>5</sub>.RA] 1. “(interest-bearing) debt”; *ana ḫ.* “on loan”; *bēl ḫ.* “creditor”; jB *bīt ḫ.* “debtor’s prison” 2. OB(Susa), M/NB “interest (on loan)”; > *ḫabālu III*

*ḫubullu* → also *ḫuballu*

**ḫubūnum**, *ḫuburnu(m)*; Am., Bogh. pl. f. *ḫubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of <sup>1/3-1</sup>*qū(m)*; → *ḫuburnu* ?

**ḫubur**, *ḫibur* 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *ḫubur*, MA usu. *ḫibur* 3. jB *ḫubur* (a plant name)

**ḫuburnu(m)**; pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *ḫubūnum*

*ḫuburnu* → also *ḫiburnu*

*ḫuburru* → *ḫubūru II*

**ḫuburtanūru** (a high royal official) Ug.

**ḫuburtu(m)** (a reed item) OB, NA?

**ḫubūru(m) I** (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MÜD ?] OA du. “(twin) jars”, *bīt ḫ.*; NB *sūqi ša ḫ.* “street of *ḫ.*”

**ḫubūru(m) II**, *ḫuburru* “bustle, clamour” O/jB of mankind; < *ḫabāru I*

*ḫubūru* → also *ḫubūru II*

*ḫuburru* → *ḫubūru II*

**ḫuburtanūru** (a high royal official) Ug.

**ḫuburtu(m)** (a reed item) OB, NA?

**ḫubūru(m) I** (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MÜD ?] OA du. “(twin) jars”, *bīt ḫ.*; NB *sūqi ša ḫ.* “street of *ḫ.*”

**ḫubūru(m) II**, *ḫuburru* “bustle, clamour” O/jB of mankind; < *ḫabāru I*

**ḫubūsum** (a weapon) Mari

*ḫubuṣītu* → *ḫumbiṣūtu*

*ḫubušu* → *ḫubšu II*

**hubuttu(m)**; pl. *hubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *hubtātu* "interest-free loan" OAKk, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *habātu* II; *hubuttūtu*

**hubuttūtu(m)** "interest-free loan" Bab. silver, grain; < *hubuttu* abstr.?

**hubūtu** ~ "thicket" Am.; < W.Sem.

*hubātu* → *hūdu*

**huddudu** "deeply incised" jB of wadis; < *hadādu* II

**hudhudum** (an object) OB; → *hututu*

**hudhummu** (or *hutummu*) (a plant) jB lex.

**hūdū(m)**, *hūdū*; OB pl. f. "happiness, pleasure" Bab., NA 1. "joy"; "satisfaction, contentment" (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *hūd(u) libbi* "joy, contentment" [ŠA.ĤŪL.LA]; leg. *ina h. l.-šu* "of his own free will" 3. *h. kabatti/pāni* "contentment, happiness"; < *hadū* III

*hudumū* → *hidumū*

**huduššu** I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.

**huduššu(m)** II "frog (figure)" OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli

**huduššūm** (or *hudušum*) ~ "marriage celebration" Mari; < *hadāšu*

*hudūtu* → *hadūtu*

**hūgum** (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.

**huhāriš** "as with a bird-snare" jB

**huhāru(m)** m. & f. "bird-snare" [ĤAR.MUŠEN. NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša h.* "bird-snarer"

*huhārate* → *hurhurātu*; *huruhuru*

**huhūtu(m)** "expectoration, vomit" O/jB; < *hahū* II

*huhūrate* → *hurhurātu*

*huhūru* → *huruhuru*

**huhū(n)nu** mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city

**huhpum** (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.

*huhū* → *hahū* I

**huk** "wood" jB lex.; < Elam.

**hukunna** mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.

**hūlalam**, *hūlalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse) 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *hūlaluḥlu*

**hulālu(m)**, Qatna *halānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NĪR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *Hulatum*); jB *h. īni* (part of eye) [NA4.NĪR.IGI]; *h. kappi iššūri* "bird's-wing *h.* stone" [NA4.NĪR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]

**hulālū** "like *h.* stone" NB in fPN *Hulāliti*

*hūlalu* → *hūlalam*

**hūlaluḥlu** (an official) Nuzi; < *hūlalam* + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

*hulamētu* → *alamittu*

**hulamisu**, *hulamīšu*, *hallamīs/šu* 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB "chamaeleon"?; NB as PN

*hulamītu* → *alamittu*

**hulampashī** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**hulāpu(m)** (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *halāpu* I

**hulāqu** "worn-out garment" jB lex.; < *halāqu*

**hulāšum** (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *halāšu*

*hulbaqqu* → *huluppaqqu*

**hulbātu** adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.

**huliam**, *huliyam* "helmet" Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant)

**hulilū** mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm h.*

*hulium* → *hulū*

*huliyam* → *huliam*

**hullānu**; Nuzi pl. f. "(cloth) cover, wrap" M/NA, M/NB [TÚG.GÚ.LÁ] garment, in pairs; *h. aḫi* "wrap with sleeves"; woollen, linen; also "cover" for bed

**hullu(m)**, *ullu*; jB pl. *ullāni* "neck ring, torc" O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; "ring" on a door; "ring" of fortification walls; < Sum.

**hulluqiš** "in order to destroy" jB; < *halāqu* D

*hullūru* → *hallūru*

**hulmāhu** (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.

**hulmittu** ~ "dragon; kind of lizard" jB [MUŠ. ĤUL]; < Sum.

**hulmum**; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari

**hulmuna** ~ "lamp"? MB(Susa); *h. nuwwuru*; < Elam.

**hulpālu** → *huppālū*

**hulpaqqu** → *huluppaqqu*

**hulqu(m)** "lost property" O/jB; < *halāqu*

**hulqū** → *huluqqā'um*

**hulsu** (a garment) NA lex.

**hultappu(m)**, *hultappū(m)*, occas. *huštappu* liter. "evilly striking" jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.

**hultappū**, *hultappū* "(exorcist's) rod" M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašhulduppū*

*hultappū* → also *hultappu*

*hulṭimmu* → *hulṭimmu*

**hulū**, OAKk *hulium*, jB once *hilū* (a rodent, phps.) "shrew" OAKk PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.ĤUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]

**hūlu**; pl. *hūlāni* "way, road" M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL(.2)] "(physical) road"; MA "course" for horses; "journey" of ship

**huluhū(m)** (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.

**hulukannum**, *hulukannum* (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?

**hululum** (a leather object) OB lex.

**ḥulūmum** (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity

**ḥuluppaqqu**, *ḥulp/baqqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NIG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning

**ḥuluppu** (a bird) Bogh. lex.

*ḥuluppu* → also *ḥaluppu*

**ḥuluṭtu** (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

**ḥuluqqā'um**, *ḥaluqqā'u(m)*, *ḥu'aluqqū*, *ḥuqū* “(commercial) loss” [ZĀḤ] “lost goods”; “(financial) loss(es)”; < *ḥalāqu*

**ḥulūṭu** (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massītu* containers for offerings; < Aram.

**ḥumalītu** “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess; < *ḥumālu*

**ḥumālu** “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamālu* ?

**ḥumāmātu**, *ḥummētu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam” jB mag., in fig. etym. with *ḥamāmu*

*ḥumašīrum* → *ḥumšīru*

*ḥumāšum* → *umāšū*

**ḥumātum** (part of body) OB lex.

**ḥumbabītu**, *ḥumbubītu*, *ḥu(m)bibītu*, NA *ḥumbabarītu*? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)?

2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”

**ḥumbirra(t)tu** (a stone) jB med.

**ḥumbiṣūtu**, *ḥu(m)biṣītu*; jB pl. *ḥumbiṣāte* “lump of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also *ḥu(m)buṣītu*; < *ḥabāšu* I

*ḥumbubītu* → *ḥumbabītu*

*ḥumbuṣītu* → *ḥumbiṣītu*

*ḥumbuṣu* → *ḥubbuṣu*

**ḥumilātu** pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with ḥ.; ḥ. of *bīt PN*

**ḥumīru** ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *ḥamāru*

**ḥummānu** (a prof. desig.)? NB

*ḥummātu* → *gummātu*

*ḥummētu* → *ḥumāmātu*

**ḥu(m)mudāyūm** (a siege instrument) Mari

**ḥummuru(m)**, Ass. *ḥammuru* “crippled” Bab., MA [KUD.KUD(.DU)] of foot; of human, also as PN; “lame”; of horse; MA “stumbling”? of gazelles; < *ḥamāru* or *ḥemēru*; > *ḥammurtu*?

**ḥummusum D** “to pressurize, oppress” OB; → *ḥamsu*; *ḥimsātu*

**ḥummuṣum** mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *ḥamāšu* D

**ḥummušu** I “<sup>1</sup>/<sub>s</sub> (shekel)” NB; < *ḥamiš*

**ḥummušu** II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain; < *ḥamāšu* I

**ḥummuṭiš** “very quickly” O/jB; < *ḥummuṭu* I

**ḥummuṭu** I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm tree; < *ḥamātu* II

**ḥummuṭu** II “very hot” j/NB of fate?; “parched”? of field; < *ḥamātu* III

*ḥumsīru* → *ḥumšīru*

**ḥumsirtu**, *ḥab(a)širtu* “female mouse” j/NB [PÉS.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *ḥumšīru*

**ḥumšīru**, *ḥumsīru*, *ḥumuṣšīru(m)*, *ḥumunšīru*, *ḥalum(a)šīrum*, *ḥab(m)ašīru(m)*, *kamašīrum* “(large) mouse” O/Akk, Bab. [PÉS]; often as PN; > *ḥumsirtu*; *ḥabašīrānu*

**ḥumšu(m)**, NB *ḥunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll., else [5-]; < *ḥamiš*

*ḥumtu* → *ḥutmu*

**ḥumṭum** I “haste”? OB; < *ḥamātu* II

**ḥumṭu(m)** II, *ḥunṭu* “heat; fever” 1. O/Akk, O/jB “hot season”, also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA “fever”; < *ḥamātu* III

**ḥumunnašwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša ḥ.*; < Hurr.

*ḥumunšīru* etc. → *ḥumšīru*

**ḥumušā** “five each” OB; < *ḥamiš*

**ḥumušū**, *ḥumušā'u*, *ḥumušīu* [5-] 1. Nuzi, NB “five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five individuals”?; < *ḥamiš*

**ḥumūšum** “(the number) five” OB; < *ḥamiš*

*ḥumūšum* → also *umāšu*

**ḥunābu(m)** “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as (f)PN; < *ḥanābu*

**ḥunībum** “shoot, seedling” Mari; < *ḥanābu*

**ḥunima** (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

**ḥunnum** (a kind of table) OB lex.

**ḥunnu(m)** “to give shelter, lodge”? Mari, sheep (also MB, mng. uncl.); < W.Sem.

**ḥunnubu(m)** “very thriving” O/MB in (f)PNs; < *ḥanābu*

**ḥunnunu(m)** (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.; < *ḥanānu* ?

**ḥunnuṭu** “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain etc.; → *ḥunṭu*

**ḥuntu** (part of door) jB lex.

**ḥunṭu** “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *ḥunnuṭu*

*ḥunṭu* → also *ḥumṭu* II

*ḥunzu* → *ḥumšu*

**ḥunzū**, *ḥunzu'u*, *ḥuzzū* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as PN, family name; → *ḥutenzū*

*ḥupā'u* → *ḥupū*

**ḥupḥuppu** (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.

*ḥupidānu* → *ḥubīdu*

**ḥupirririša** (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.

**ḥuppa**, *ḥuppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?; → *ḥuppū* II

*ḥuppalla'u* → *ḥuballu*

**ḥuppālū(m)**, *ḥut(a)palū*, *ḥurpalū*, *ḥulpālu* (a weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA<sub>4</sub>] “mace” or “double-axe”?

*ḥuppašilurgu* → *ḥabšallurḥu*

**ḥuppat(a)ru** (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.

*ḥuppātu* → *ḥuppu* I.II; *ḥuptu* III  
*ḥuppi* → *ḥuppa*

**ḥuppu(m)** I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab., MA [GL.GUR.ḤÜB] as container; OB “guard”?, on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša ḥu(p)pānišu* “basket-dealer”?; < Sum.

**ḥuppu(m)** II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”? O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *ḥuptu* III

*ḥuppu* → also *ḥuppū* II; *hurpu*; *uppu* II

**ḥuppū** I, Ass. *ḥappū* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of population “scattered”; < *ḥepū* II D

**ḥuppū(m)** II, *ḥuppu* [(LÚ.)ḤÜB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.; > *ḥuppūtu*; → *ḥuppa*

**ḥuppudu(m)** I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy; also as PN; < *ḥuppudum* II

**ḥuppudum** II “to blind” OB; OAkk “delete” words on tablet?; > *ḥuppudu* I; → *uppuṭu*

*ḥupputu* → *ḥubbutu*

**ḥuppūtu** “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *ḥuppū* II

**ḥupri** (a capacity measure)? Alal.

**ḥuprūm** (or *ḥubrūm*) mng. unkn. OB

**ḥuprušḫu**, *ḥurpušḫu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.), Nuzi of pottery?, metal; < Hurr.

*ḥupšena* → *ḥupšū*

*ḥupšilurg/ḫu* → *ḥabšallurḫu*

**ḥupšiš** “as a plebeian” jB; < *ḥupšū*

**ḥupšū(m)** “(member of) lower class” esp. MA, Alal. (Hurr. pl. *ḥupšena*), Am., jB(Ass.); “rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods; > *ḥupšiš*

**ḥuptu** I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN; < *ḥapātum*

**ḥuptum** II; pl. *ḥupāti* (field subject to specific form of duty) OB

**ḥuptu(m)** III; pl. *ḥuppātu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA in ground; in neck, head; *ḫ. inēli* “eye-socket”; OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *ḥuppu* II

**ḥupū**, MA *ḥupā'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl. “sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex. “flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a vessel holding 1/2 *qūm*); < *ḥepū* II

**ḥūpu(m)** I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAkk, O/jB “rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf. “assembly”?

**ḥūpu** II “fear” NA in *ḫ. libbāte* “fear of s.o.’s anger”; < *ḥāpu*

*ḥūpu* → also *ḫūbu* I

*ḥupurtum* → *upurtu*

**ḥuqqu** mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

**ḥuqqu** mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour

**ḫūqu** “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical) stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a plant)?

*ḫur* → *hurri*

**ḫurādu** I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA, MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) ḫ.* “military commander”; < *ḫarādu* IV or Hurr.?

**ḫurādu** II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?

**ḫuralbu**, *ḫurallu* “bed” jB lex.

**ḫurāpu(m)**, Nuzi also *ḫirāpu*; f. *ḫurāptu* “spring lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA4.NIM, f. KIR11.NIM; Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.)NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalūmu ḫ.*; Nuzi also “kid” of goat; < *ḫarāpu* I

**ḫurāšānum**; f. *ḫurāšānitum* ‘goldie’ 1. OA, OB as (f)PN [OA KÜ.GI- ] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.) “goldfinch”; < *ḫurāšu*

**ḫurāšu(m)** “gold” [KÜ.GI; OA also KÜ.KI] *nappāḫ ḫ.* “goldsmith”, *ēpiš ḫ.* “gold-worker”; as valuable substance; as PN

**ḫurātu(m)** pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA

**ḫūratu(m)**, Mari also *ḫawuratum?* “madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḪAB] as shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather

**ḫura'u** mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.

**ḫurbabillu**, *urbabillu* “chamaeleon”? jB [BAR.GÜN.GÜN.NU]; med. fat of *ḫ.*

*ḫurbakkannu*, *ḫurba(q)qannu* → *ḫarbakkannu*

**ḫurbāšu(m)** “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES] “hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”; > *naḫarbušu*

*ḫurbiwu* → *ḫarwīu*

**ḫurbu** “desert” NB; < Aram.

**ḫurdātānu** “like a *ḫurdatu*” NB of date palm; < *ḫurdatu* I

**ḫurdatu(m)** I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft, house; tamarisk; > *ḫurdātānu*

**ḫurdatu(m)** II “female pudenda” Bab., NA; learned etym. *hurri-dādu* “hole of love”

**ḫurdu(m)** I; OB pl. f. “door mat” O/jB i.e. door made from mat; < *ḫarādu* III

**ḫurdu(m)** II “posthumous child” Ass.

*ḫurḫadū* → *ḫarḫadū*

*ḫurḫudum* → *ur'udu*

**ḫurḫummatu(m)** “foam, scum” O/jB, NA on water, beer, oil etc.

**ḫurḫuppu**, *urruppu*, *urrumbum* (a vessel with knobs)? O/jB lex.

**ḥurḥurātu**, NA *ḥuḥḥularāte* pl. (a red dye) M/jB, NA  
**ḥurḥutūtu** “arrow” Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
*ḥuriānum* → *ḥurium*; *uriyānu*  
**ḥuribtu**; pl. *ḥuribātu* “desert” M/NB, NA often pl.; < *ḥarābu*  
**ḥurinum** mng. unkn. OB(Susa)  
**ḥurium**, *ḥuriānum* (a spice) OAkk(Ur III)  
**ḥurizu** I; pl. *ḥurizāletu*, *ḥurizena* “villa, palace” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**ḥurīzu(m)** II (a stone) OB, Ug.; = *urīzu* ?  
**ḥurmu** (or *ḥarmu*) (a plant) jB lex.  
*ḥurnām* → *urnū*  
*ḥurpalū* → *ḥuppalū*  
**ḥurpatum**, *ḥuruppatum* ~ “tent” Mari; → *ḥuruppu*  
**ḥurpu(m)**, *ḥuppu*; OB pl. f. ~ “blood clot” O/jB; < *ḥarāpu* II  
**ḥurpū** pl. “early crop” OB; also sg.?  
*ḥurpušḥu* → *ḥuprušḥu*  
**ḥurratu** “hole” NA of mongoose; < *ḥurru* nom. unit.  
*ḥurratu* → also *murratum*  
**ḥurri**, *ḥur* “ever (after)” O/jB, NA; OB “for ever”; NA *ana ḥur*, mostly *aḥ-ḥur* “(t)hereafter”, “else, furthermore”  
**ḥurru(m)**; NA pl. f. “hole” OAkk, Bab., M/NA [ḤABRUD(.DA)] in wall, door etc.; “burrow” of animal; “ravine”; “cave, mine”; *ḥ. pī* “mouth cavity”; > *ḥurratu*; → *ḥarāru*; *ḥurdatu* II; *iššūru*  
**ḥurrupu**, NA *ḥarrupu* “(very) early”? NB; NA of kind of wine; < *ḥarāpu* I  
**ḥurruru(m)** “deeply incised” O/jB of feature on liver; also PN; < *ḥarāru*  
**ḥurrušu(m)** “furrowed, incised” Bab. as PN; < *ḥarāšu*  
**ḥurrušu** “bound” M/jB lex.; also as PN; < *ḥarāšu* II  
*ḥurrutu* → *murrutu*  
*ḥursāniš* → *ḥuršāniš*  
**ḥursānu(m)**, *ḥuršānu* “river ordeal” Bab., NA [NB ḤUR.SAG] “place of ordeal”, *ana ḥ. alākulšapāru*; “ordeal procedure”; OB as DN; (name of plant)  
*ḥursānu* → also *ḥuršānu*  
*ḥursennu* → *ḥarsapnu*  
**ḥurṣatu** (a plant) jB lex.  
**ḥuršāniš**, *ḥursāniš* “like a mountain” j/NB; < *ḥuršānu*  
**ḥuršānu**, *ḥursānu* “mountain(s)” M/NB often pl. [ḤUR.SAG (earlier = *šadūm* I)]; Bogh. “siege mound”; < Sum.; > *ḥuršāniš*

*ḥuršānu* → also *ḥursānu*  
**ḥuršānum** m. & f. “package” OA  
**ḥuršu(m)**, *uršu*; OA pl. f. “(kitchen) storeroom, larder” Ass., OB lex., Mari; *bū ḥ.* in temples “storehouse”; → *guršu* I  
**Ḥuršub(i)um** (a month) OB(Susa)  
*ḥurtu* → *ḥartu*  
**ḥūru** I “son” jB lex.; < Hurr.  
**Ḥūru** II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*ḥūru* → also *ūru* III  
**ḥurūgu** (a goose)? jB lex.  
**ḥuruḥaru**, *ḥuruḥuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB  
**ḥuruḥuru**, NA *ḥuḥḥuru*; pl. *ḥuruḥurātu*, NA *ḥuḥḥarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA  
*ḥuruḥuru* → also *ḥuruḥaru*  
*ḥuruppatum* → *ḥurpatum*  
**ḥuruppu(m)** 1. “(metal) dish” M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. “pelvic basin” of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation  
*ḥurūrum* → *ḥarīru*  
**ḥuruššu** (a vegetable) jB lex.  
**ḥurzazātu** (a kind of tube)? jB lex.  
*ḥurzīnum* → *urzīnu*  
*ḥurzuḥurza* → *murzumurza*  
*ḥusarikku* → *kusarikku*  
**ḥusārum**, *ḥušārum* “haematite”? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. “h. pieces”; also as PN  
*ḥusā’ū* → *ḥušū*  
**ḥuṣīgu**, Ass. *k/guṣīgu*, jB also *aguṣīgu* (a stone) M/NA, jB  
**ḥuṣīnu** (a commodity) NA, in *ša ḥ.-šu* “h. man”  
**ḥusirtum** “broken piece” of reed OB math.; < *ḥasāru*  
*ḥusmānu* → *ḥašmānu*  
**ḥussū** (a vessel) NB; < *ḥesū* ?  
**ḥussuru(m)** “broken off” etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, “with broken teeth”; OB (desig. of copper), “scrap pieces”?; jB lex. “dilapidated” oven; < *ḥasāru*  
**ḥusū** I (a kind of owl) jB lex.  
**ḥusū** II mng. unkn. jB astr.; < *ḥesū* ?  
**ḥusuḥusu** (a child’s game) MB  
*ḥusukū* → *ḥušukū*  
**ḥuṣābu(m)** “twig, branch; stick, splinter” Bab., M/NA “twig” of tree, NB “rib” of palm-frond; (wooden) “peg”, “stick” for plough, ship etc.; “off-cut”, “chip, splinter” of worthless item; NB gener. “(fire)wood”; NB, as PN; < *ḥašābu* II  
**ḥuṣannu**; NB pl. also f. “sash, belt” j/NB [TÚG.NÍG.ÍB.LÁ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *ḥuzūnu* II  
**ḥuṣṣu**; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PIN; > *ḥašāšu* II

*ḥuṣṣu* → also *ḥūṣu*

**ḥuṣṣuṣu**, Ass. *ḥaṣṣuṣu*, pl. *ḥaṣṣaṣūte* “snapped off” jB, NA of reeds; < *ḥaṣāṣu* I

**ḥūṣu**, *ḥuṣṣu* ~ “pain” jB in *ḥ. ḥip(i) libbi* ~ “stomach pains”

**ḥuṣaḥḥu(m)**, *kuṣaḥḥum* “need, shortage; famine” [SU.GU7] “shortage” of grain, straw; OA “needs, requirement”; “neediness, famine”; *ṣanat ḥ.* “famine year”; “starvation” as illness; < *ḥaṣāḥu*

**ḥuṣakaṣu** “disposal, disposition” of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ḥuṣālum** mng. unkn. OA

**ḥuṣānum** (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.

*ḥuṣārum* → *ḥuṣārum*

**ḥuṣāsum** “rejoicer” OB, as PN; < *ḥaṣāṣu* I

*ḥuṣā’ū* → *ḥuṣū*

**ḥuṣauru/ū** “prisoner” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ḥuṣaurūtu*

**ḥuṣaurūtu** “captivity” Nuzi; < *ḥuṣauru*

**ḥuṣinu** “strength” NB of men; < Aram.

**ḥuṣranni** “all humanity” jB lex.

**ḥuṣria** (a magical formula) jB

**ḥuṣṣu** “salve” jB in *ḥuṣ ṣamni* “salve of oil”; < *ḥaṣāṣu* II ?

**ḥuṣṣū(m)** “red” [ḤUŠ.A; OA ḤU.SA ?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *ḥūṣu*; *ruṣṣū*

**ḥuṣṣulu(m)** “crushed, bruised” O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *ḥaṣālu*

**ḥuṣṣurannu** mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.

*ḥuṣtuppu* → *ḥutuppu*

**ḥuṣū(m)**, O/MA *ḥuṣā’ū*, *ḥuṣā’ū* pl. tant. ~ “(metal) scraps”; < *ḥaṣū* IV

**ḥūṣu(m)** “red (colour)” O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *ḥuṣṣū*

**ḥuṣuātu** “strength” jB lex.

**ḥuṣuḥḥu** (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

**ḥuṣukū**, *ḥusukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB

**ḥuṣumma** in *ḥ. epēṣu* “to tie up (to)” Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.

**Ḥutalše** (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *Ḥutizzi*

*ḥutapalū* → *ḥuppalū*

*ḥutebānu* → *ḥutibānu*

*ḥutennu* → *hetennu*

**ḥutenzū** vb. “to be(come) lame”? jB lex.; → *ḥunzū*

*ḥuthummu* → *ḥudḥummu*

**ḥutḥutu** (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *ḥudḥudum*

**ḥutibānu**, *ḥutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.?

**Ḥutizzi** (a month) Alal.; → *Ḥutalše*

**ḥutmu**, *ḥumtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.

**ḥutnu** ~ “(legal) guardian” NA; also in PNs; < *ḥatānu*

*ḥutnū* → *hetennu*

*ḥutpalū* → *ḥuppalū*

**ḥutpu(m)** “arrowhead” O/jB of bronze, for *ṣiltāḥu*

**ḥuttu** (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid

**ḥuttumumma** in *ḥ. epēṣu* “to enclose” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**ḥuttutu** “louse ridden” jB lex.; → *ḥatūtu*; *kuttutu*

**ḥutugu** (an implement) NA

**ḥutul** (a magical formula) jB

**ḥutūlu(m)**; OA pl. f. (an object) OA, jB lex.

**ḥuṭartu**, NB also *ḥuṭaṣtu* “stick, staff” M/NB, NA in king’s hand; for beating s.o.; NB “staff(-shaped mark)” on slave; < *ḥuṭāru*

**ḥuṭāru**, NB also *ḥuṭūru* “branch, stick; staff” j/NB, NA [GĪŠ.GIDRU] NA in *ša ḥ.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also <sup>d</sup>ḥ., deified in cult; > *ḥuṭartu*

*ḥuṭaṣtu* → *ḥuṭartu*

**ḥuṭti(m)mānu** “snout” MB, as PN; < *ḥuṭtimmu*

**ḥuṭtimmu**, *ḥuṭtimmu* “snout” j/NB of pig, dog, ape; NB as cut of meat; > *ḥuṭtimmānu*

*ḥuṭūru* → *ḥuṭāru*

*ḥū’u* → *ḥū’a*

**ḥuzālu(m)**, *uzālu*; f. (*ḥ*)*uzālatum*, *uzāltum* “gazelle kid” [AMAR.MAŠ.DÀ]; also as PN

*ḥuzīqatu* → *ḥazīqatu*

**ḥuzirānum** “Piggy” OB, as PN; < *ḥuzīru*

**ḥuzirtu** “sow, female pig” MA, as fPN; jB/NA lex. in *ḥ. eqli* (a kind of cricket); < *ḥuzīru*

**ḥuzīru(m)** “pig” Ass.; as PN also OAKk; > *ḥuzirānum*, *ḥuzirtu*

**ḥuzūnu** I (an object) Am., in gold

**ḥuzūnu** II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *ḥuṣannu*

**ḥuzzi** (a linen garment) Am.

*ḥuzzū* → *ḥunzū*

**ḥuzzumu(m)** “mutilated” Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *ḥazāmu*

# I

i “let’s; come on” O/jB cohort. ptcl. before 1 pl. pret., *i nillik* “let’s go”; also in question “should we ...?”; occas. before 3 f. pret. (*i taltu-*)  
*i* → also *ina*  
*-ī* “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42); → *-a*;  
*-ā* I; *-ya*  
*ia’u* → *ya’u*  
**ibaḥu**, *ebaḥu* “womb” jB lex.  
**ibāru** (a mark on skin) jB; *aban ibāri* (a stone);  
 < *ebēru* II  
*ibašši* → *bašū* G  
*ibbaru* → *imbaru*  
**ibbiltu** (or *ippiltu*) (a bird) jB lex.  
**ibbū** I, *ebbūm* ‘day of wrath’, “19th day of month” O/jB; < Sum.  
**ibbūm** II, *imbū* “loss” O/jB of grain, in commerce; < Sum.  
**ibḥu** (or *ipḥu*) (a kind of bug) jB lex.  
*ibḥu* → *ebḥu*  
**ibilu** “camel, dromedary” jB, NA [ANŠE.A.AB. BA]  
*ibinna* → *binna*  
*ibissā’ū* → *ibissū*  
*ibissu* → *ebissu*  
**ibissū(m)**; OA pl. *ibissā’ū* “(financial) loss” OA, O/jB [I.BÍ.ZA] *i. amāru(m)*, *i. dagālu(m)* “to suffer a loss”; < Sum.  
**ibītu** “pus” jB lex., med.; < *ebū* II  
**iblakku** (a thin beer) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**ibratu(m)**, NA gen. *ibrīti* “(outdoor) cult niche” Bab., NA [UB.LÍL.LÁ]  
**ibrētu** pl. tant. “radius and ulna” jB lex. (liter. ‘friends’); < *ibru*  
**ibru(m)**, Ass. *ebru(m)* “friend, colleague” [KU.LI]; > *ibrētu*, *ibrūtu*; → *abāru* III

**ibrūm** “sealed document” OB [KIŠIB.ÍB.RA]; < Sum.  
**ibrūtu**, OA *ebaruttum* “friendship”; OA “group of partners”; jB “friendship, partnership”; “alliance”; < *ibru* abstr.  
**ibšu** (or *ipšu*) “mat” jB of palm fronds, reeds; NB *ēpiš i.* “mat-weaver” [LÚ.SU.TAG.GA], as family name; < *epēšu*  
*ibūru* → *ebūru*  
**Id**, *Ittu?* “River(-god)” O/jB, M/NA [d<sup>4</sup>ÍD; d<sup>4</sup>ÍD.LÚ.RU.GÚ] *ana I. alākum* “to go to the river-ordeal”; also term.-adv. *Idiš* jB; *ša Id* “ferryman” jB lex.; < Sum.  
*idānu* → *edānu*  
**idāšūš**, *dāšūš*, *tāšūš* (a creepy-crawly, liter.) ‘60 arms’? jB lex.; < *idu* + *šūši*?  
*idatu* → *ittu* I  
**idatūtu** mng. uncl. NB  
*idā’um* → *edū* II  
**iddanna**, *inadanna* “if necessary, at a pinch; in any case” OB; < *ina* + *dannatu*?  
*iddāt* etc. → *dāt*  
**iddum**; pl. f. ~ “sharp end, point” OB of tool; < *edēdu*  
*iddū* → *iḫū*  
**idiltu** “locking, lock-up” jB; < *edēlu*  
*idīnum* → *edīnu*  
*idīnu* → *edēnu*  
**idiptu** “wind, gust” M/jB; also illness of cattle; Am. *di.* as demon; < *edēpu*  
**idirtu(m)**, *edirtu(m)*, Mari *ḫi-...*, NB *idištu* “misery, trouble; dismay” Bab.; < *adāru* II  
**idišam** “side by side, in columns” OB of writing on tablet; < *idu*  
*idišši-* → *wēdišši-*

*idištu* → *idirtu*

**idītu** (a kind of mash) jB lex.

**idrānu(m)** (or *itrānu(m)*); pl. f. "potash" Bab. [NIMUR(=K1.NE); MUN.NIMUR.RA] "salt" on saline fields; < *idru* I

**idru** I (or *itru*) "saltpetre" M/jB "salt" on saline fields, walls; also med.; > *idrānu*

**idru** II (or *itru*) (a band, belt) Am., Bogh., jB lex.

*idru* → also *adru* II

**idu(m)**; pl. m. & f. "arm; side; strength; wage" [Á; DA] 1. "arm" of person; freq. du.; OB PN *Issu-kabit* "His arm is heavy", *idīn šakānum* "to exert pressure"; *šipir idišu* "his handiwork"; "handle" of tool; "wing" of bird 2. "side" of person, i. (acc.) *alāku izuzzu* "to go, stand at" s.o.'s "side", "help"; → *naparkū* II, *saḥāru*, *tāru* D; *idi ana idi* "on each side"; as prep. *idilē* (acc.) "by, next to", *ana/ina* i. "to/at" s.o.'s "side", + loc.-adv. e.g. *iduššu* "at his side"; pl. f. *idāt* "round about, all around" (→ *dāt*) 3. transf. "strength", *ina idika* "according to your ability" 4. "purpose, reason", *idāt lemuttim* "evil intentions"; *ina lā idim* "groundlessly"; OB i. *rašūm* ~ "to be set aside", i. *šuršūm* "to put s.th. off, give low priority" 5. "wage, rental" m. pl., NB f.pl.; OB, NB occas. sg. "wages, pay" of craftsman, of hired worker; "rental, payment for hire" of animal; boat, cart; house, store; > *ittu* I; *idāšūš*; *idišam*

*idū* → *edū* II

**idugallu** "head doorkeeper" j/NB [(LÚ.)NI.GAB.GAL] of deity "doorkeeper" of the nether world; NB in cult; < Sum.

**id'umu** (a lance) jB lex.; → *da'imu* II

*idātu* → *edātu*

**igāriš** "like a wall" jB; < *igāru*

**igartum**, OB also *ikartum* "(a single) wall" OA, OB; for pl. → *igāru*; < *igāru* nom. unit.

**igāru(m)**; pl. f. "wall" [É.GARg; IZ.ZI; OB rarely I.IZ.ZI, É.ZI, SIG<sub>4</sub>.ZI] of house, garden; "side" of boat; < Sum.; > *igāriš*, *igartum*

*igbu* → *eqbu*

*igerrū* → *egerrū*

*igertu* → *egertu*

**igiarū** (a mathematical term) jB lex.; < Sum.

**igiballu** ~ "orchard"? jB lex.; < Sum.

**igibrū** "storm" jB lex.; < Sum.

**igibū(m)** "reciprocal of reciprocal" Bab. [IGI.BI] math.; < Sum.

**igidalū**, *igidarū* "with a single eye" as birth defect OB; < Sum.?

**igidūm** (a list) OB; < Sum.

**igigallu(m)**, *kigallu* "wisdom, wise man" Bab. [IGI.GÁL] O/jB "wisdom"; j/NB "wise one", epith. of god, king; MB(A1al.) (an official)?; < Sum.

**igigallūtu**, *gigallūtu* "wisdom" j/NB [IGI.GÁL-]; < *igigallu*

**Igigū** "the (ten) great gods" O/jB; "the gods of heaven" M/NB [dNUN.GAL(.MEŠ)]

**igigubbū(m)** "coefficient" Bab. math. [IGI.GUB(.BA)]; < Sum.

**igimtu** "anger, rage" jB; < *agāmu*

**iginutukū** "blind" jB [IGI.NU.TUKU]?; < Sum.; or → *nātilu*?

**igirū(m)** "heron" O/jB [IGIRA.MUŠEN; I<sub>5</sub>.GAR.MUŠEN]

**igisū(m)**, *gisū* "contribution, gift" Bab. [IGI.SÁ] OB "(annual) dues" from priests, merchants; "gift, present" for god, king; < Sum.

**igisiḡallatu** (a priestess) jB lex.; < Sum.

**igisītu**, *egisītu(m)* (a priestess) O/jB; < Sum.

**igisḡulū** "finest olive-oil" jB lex.; < Sum.

**igisḡtūm** "the very first" OB lex. [IGI.DU]; < Sum.; → *geštū*

**igitennum** "fraction; quotient" OB [IGI.TE(.EN)] math.; < Sum.

*igītu* → *egītu*

*igium* → *igū* I 2

*igizaggū*, *igizangū* → *egizaggū*

**igru(m)** "hire, wage" Ass., O/jB for worker; OA pl. tant.; for rental of house, boat, store; < *agāru*

*igu* → *egu*

**igū(m)** I 1. "eye" jB 2. OB also *igium* "reciprocal" Bab. [IGI] math.; < Sum.

**igū** II "prince, leader" jB lex.; < Sum.

*īgu* → *īku*

**igulū(m)** "fine ointment, oil" Bab. [Ī.GU.LA]; < Sum.

**ihennunnakku** 'oil of plenty' = "precious oil" jB for door; < Sum.

*ihhisannu* → *hisannu*

**ihzētu(m)** pl. tant. "decorative inlay, studding" O/jB [U.GÜN] of garment, metal work, stone; < *ihzu* I

**ihzu(m)** I 1. "learning, education" Bab. [NĪG.ZU] for craftsmen, singers etc.; pl. "instructions, precepts" 2. freq. pl. "setting, mount" for precious stone; < *aḥāzu*; > *ihzētu*

**ihzu** II "whip" jB lex.

*ī'iltu* → *e'iltu*

*ikartum* → *igartum*

*ikiltu* → *iklu* II

**ikimtu** "atrophied part" jB ext. [KAR?]; < *ekēmu*



*ikīsu* → *ikīšu*

**ikiš** "like a ditch" jB; < *iku*

**ikišitu** "Kiš canal" jB lex.; < Sum.

**ikīšu**, *ikīsu* (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?

**ikkānū** "your(s)" (pl.) NA; < *ikkū*

**ikkaru(m)**, Nuzi also *inkaru*; pl. usu. f. "farmer, ploughman" [(LÚ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB *rab ikkarāti* "overseer of farmers"; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi "farm-inspector, estate manager", also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also *mār i.* "member of the *i.* class"; < Sum.

**ikkarūtu(m)** "farming; ploughing, cultivation" OB, Nuzi [ENGAR-]; < *ikkaru*

*ikkē* → *kē*

*ikkēm* → *kīam*

**ikkibu(m)** "taboo" Bab., NA [NÍG.GIG] ref. to object, action; jB *i. ilī/DN* "anathema to gods/DN"; *i. akālu* "to break a taboo"; "(consequence of breaking) taboo, misfortune"; ref. to s.th. preserved, protected by deity; s.th. offensive to, forbidden by deity, king; *lū ikkibkunu* "let it be taboo to you"; < Sum.

**ikkillu(m)**, *killu(m)* "lamentation; clamour, uproar" Bab., NA [AKKIL] of army, child, mourner; of thunder, earthquake; "cry" of animals, birds; < Sum.; → *angillu*

**ikkiltu** (an object of gold) Qatna

**ikku(m) I** ~ "mood, temperament" Bab., NA *i. karû/arāku* "to be short-tempered/long-suffering"; usu. "bad temper, malice"; *bē(et) i.* "ill-tempered (wo)man"

**ikku II** "door" jB lex.; < Sum.

**ikkū** "your(s)" (sg.) NA; > *ikkānū*; → *kū*

*ikkukku* → *ikūku*

*ikkūm* → *kūm*

*ikkurratu* → *iškurratu*

**iklallū** (a kind of door) jB lex.; < Sum.

**iklātu** f. pl. (an object) Alal. in list

*iklētu* → *ekletu*; *eklu*

**iklu I** "darkness" jB in *i. pānī* "gloominess"?; < *ekēlu*

**iklu II**, *ikiltu* "victim" (of disease, predator) jB lex. of animals; < *akālu*

**iknusunum** (an object) OA

**ikparum** (an ornament) OAKk, OB

**ikribu(m)** "prayer, dedication; blessing" [ŠÛD; SÍSKUR] "prayer", *i. qabû/šemû/leqû* "to say/hear/accept prayer", *ša i.* "supplicant", *bī i.* "house of prayer, temple"; esp. OA, OB pl.

"votive gifts"; "blessing" by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < *karābu II*

**iksū** (or *ikzū*) (a door) jB lex.

**ikšum** (or *ikzum*) mng. unkn. OAKk

**ikū(m)** "field"; (a measure of area) Bab., MA [IKU] 1. OB "cultivated field" 2. (an area, c. 60×60 metres, = 100 *mūšar*) [NB also AŠ.IKU]; OB math. (a vol. measure, 1 cubit×1 *ikū*); MA also (a linear measure) 3. the constellation "Pegasus" [MUL.AŠ.IKU]; < Sum.

*ikū* → also *ekū I*

**iku(m)**, *ēku*, *īgu(m)* "dyke, ditch" OAKk, O/jB [E] "bank of earth"; "ditch, small canal"; also "plot surrounded by a dyke or ditch"; < Sum.; > *ikiš*

**ikūku** ~ "rancid oil" M/jB [I.ĤAB] med., as ointment; also MB *Ikkukku* as PN?

*ikzum* → *ikšum*

*ikzū* → *iksū*

*ilālūtu* → *ulālūtu*

**ilānū** "favoured by god, lucky" jB [DINGIR-]; < *ilu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

*ilātu* → *elītu*

*ilbuḥḥu* → *ellabbuḥḥu*

**ildakku** ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)ÍLDAG(=A.AM) (→ also *adāru III*)]; < Sum.

*ildu* → *išdu*; *ištu*; *wildum*

**ilḥu** (a garment)? jB lex.

*ili* → *eli*

**iliānum**, *iliyannum*, *ileriānum*, *elānum*, jB *erānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.; → *iriyannu*; *riānum*

*ilig/kulla* → *elkulla*

*ililum* → *ēlilu*

**ilimtumma** in *i. epēšu* "to oblige, bind"? s.o. Nuzi; < Hurr.

*ilippum* → *eleppu*

**iliš**, *eliš* "to, on, like a god" OAKk, OA in PN + *takālum* "to trust in god"; jB "to" or "like god"; < *ilu*

**ilittu** "birth, offspring" M/NB [MB Û.TU?] "birth"; "origin" of god, person; *i. TN/PIN/bīi* etc. "born in, scion of TN/PIN/house", also of animals; < *walādum*

*ilītu* → *elītu*

*iliyannum* → *iliānum*

**ilakātu(m)** 1. Mari = *alkakātu* "ways, activities" 2. NA secondary pl. of *ilku I* "(separate) *ilku* payments"; < *alāku*

**ilku(m) I** "(state) service" Bab., M/NA military or civilian service for state, NA, NB also for temple; *i. alākum* "to perform *ilku*-service", *ilik šarri* "royal service", *kasap i.* "silver (paid

in lieu of *i.*"; OB, jB "*ilku*(-land)", also OB *būt i.*; *i. aḥūm* "alien *i.* (performer)"; NA, NB "(contribution, payment in lieu of) *i.*", NA pl. → *ilkakātu 2*; < *alāku*; → *pilku II*

**ilku II** ~ "hip area" jB

**illā** "without" NB + gen., also *illānuššu* "without him"; < *ina + lā (+ -ān)*

**illab(a)raya** (a bird) jB  
*illabubuḥu* → *ellabubuḥu*  
*illaggušu* → *ellamkušu*

**illakkunnu** (part of a quiver) Nuzi, of silver  
*illa-mē* → *ella-mē*  
*illāmu-* → *ellāmu-*  
*illānu-* → *illā*

**illaru** (a maltster's tool) jB lex.

**illatu(m) I**, also *illitu*, *allatu*, Ass. *ellutu(m)*, st. constr. *ellalet* "band, group" [ILLAT] "family group, clan", Oakk also "(god of) clan"; "band" of evildoers, of soldiers, *i. suppuḥu* "to scatter a band"; "team" of draft-animals, "pack" of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB "trading caravan"; jB lex. *i. eqli* (a weed)

**illatu II** "rejoicing, celebration" jB; < *alātu III*

**illātu** pl. tant. "saliva" jB [ÚḪ.MEŠ] *i.-šu illakā* "his saliva flows"  
*illaya* → *elleya*  
*illibubuḥu* → *ellabubuḥu*  
*illidiš* → *lidiš*  
*illigu* → *elligu*  
*Illil* → *Ellil*  
*illilum* → *ēlilu*  
*Illilūtum* → *Ellilūtu*  
*illitu* → *illatu I*

**illu(m) I 1.** "partner, comradē" O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool

**illu II** "high water, flood" O/jB lex.; < Sum.  
*illu* → also *īlu I.II*

**illukku, iellūku 1.** jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.  
*illūmi* → *allū II*  
*Illūrānu, Illūratum* → *illūru*

**illurē, illuru, eluri** (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.

**illurgšdīlū** ~ "throwing stick" jB; < Sum.

**illūriš** "like a (red) flower" jB; < *illūru*

**illurtu** "handcuffs" jB  
*illuru* → *illurē*

**illūru(m), ellūru** (a flower) Bab. [Ú.NÍNDA] usu. red; med. as drug; *i. pānī* "rouge" for facial make-up; as PN, also *Illūrānu*, f. *Illūratum*; > *illūriš*  
*illūmiš* → *elmēšu*

**ilmu** (or *ilmū*) (part of a quiver) Nuzi  
*ilmušu* → *elmēšu*  
*ilpitu* → *elpetu*

**ilpum** (a garment) Mari

**ilqu, ilqetu** "leech" jB

**ilšu I** "loins" jB lex.

**ilšu II** "joy" NA in *i. libbi*; < *elēšu*  
*ilt...* → also *išt...*  
*iltānu* → *ištēn*

**iltappu, iltepītu, altapūtu** "loincloth" j/NB  
*iltāt* → *ištēn*  
*ilte(-)* → *išti*  
*ilteltu* → *ittiltu*  
*iltepītu* → *iltappu*  
*iltē(u)* → *ištēn*  
*ilti* → *ištu*  
*iltiltu* → *ittiltu*  
*ilti(n)nū* → *ištēnū*  
*iltīn(u), iltūt(u)* → *ištēn*

**iltu(m) I, eltum** "goddess" Oakk, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < *ilu*

**iltu II**, Bogh. *eltu* "chaff" M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.) RI] of cereal; "spikelet; awn" of grain  
*iltu* → also *ištu*  
*iltuḥḥu, iltuḥlu* → *ištuḥḥu*

**ilu(m), elu(m)**; pl. *ilū, ilānu* "god, deity" [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] "a" or "the god", also du.; personal "god", *i. išū(m), i. rašū(m)* "to be, get lucky"; OA *bēl lā ilim, jB lā bēl ili* "luckless person"; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. *ilu lemnu*; mythical hero, deified king; *mārat i.* (a priestess) jB; > *iltu I, ilūtu, iliš, ilānū*; → *muštarīlu, rāšīlūtu, šerki-ilūtu*  
*ilū* → *elū II*

**ilum I** (or *illum*); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed

**ilu II, illu** "reed bundle" M/jB

**i'lu(m) 1.** OB "contract, bond" 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA ?] "band, binding"? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < *e'ēlu*

**ilulaya** (a camel)? OB lex.

**ilūtu(m), iluttu** "godhead, divinity" Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers *i.-ka* "your divinity", i.e. "you"; coll. = "the gods"; *bīt/bāb i.* "divine house/gate"; < *ilu*  
*ilūtu* → *elūtu*

**imampū** (or *imampadū*) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*imāru* → *imēru*

**imātu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*imbâ* → *embâ*

**imbariš** “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*

**imbaru(m)**, *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU<sub>9</sub>] also “fine drizzle”;

> *imbariš*

*imbu* → *inbu*

**imbû**, *imbu'u* 1. Bab. lex. “fibre” (of the date palm) 2. *i. tâmti* [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)KA.A.AB.BA; occas. KA+GÍR.A.AB.BA] ~ “algae, scum” on sea

*imbû* → also *ibbûm* II

**imbu'u** (a small stone bottle) jB lex.

*imbu'u* → also *imbû*

**imdu(m)**, j/NB also *indu* “support; imposition”

1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs; Am., j/NB “(archit.) support, buttress” 2. M/NA, j/NB “imposition, impost” 3. jB (a piece of jewellery)?; < *emêdu*

*imduhallatu* → *anduhallatu*

**imdullu** “(clay) lid”? jB lex.; < Sum.

*imertu* → *amertu* I

**imêru(m)**, *imî'āru(m)*, Ass. *emāru(m)* “donkey” [ANŠE; DÜR; Nuzi also ANŠE.NITA] *ša i.*, NA *ša i.-šu* “donkey driver”; jB “donkey” figurine; Ass., N.Mes. ‘donkey-load’ (a measure of capacity; a measure of area); *i. šamê* ‘sky donkey’ (a bird); *i. hašî(m)* ‘lung donkey’ (a part of the liver); *i. eleppilyāšibi* (a part of ship/ram); > *imêrūtum*; → *himāru*

**imêrūtum** “donkey stock” Mari [ANŠE.ĦI.A-ru-]; < *imêru*

**imgarrû** (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

**imgiddû** (a single-columned tablet) jB lex., comm.; < Sum.; → *giṭtu*

**imgipû** (or *imgipadû*) (a kind of list) jB lex.

*imgiriašu* → *ingirašu*

**imgûm** adj. mng. unkn. OB, also in PNs

**imgurru**; pl. f. “clay envelope” M/NB of cuneiform tablet; “mould” for frit; < Sum.

**imḥulliš** “like a storm” jB

**imḥullu(m)**, *anḥullu* “destructive wind; storm” [IM.ĦUL]; < Sum.

**imḥupû** (a tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

**imḥur-ešrā**, *-ašrulila*, *-ašna(n)*, *-ašla*, *anḥurašru* (a climbing plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGL.20]; folk etym. ‘it withstands twenty (ailments)’ < *maḥāru* + *ešrā*

**imḥur-lim(ile)**, *anḥullime* (a medicinal plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGL.LIM]; folk etym. ‘it withstands a thousand (ailments)’ < *maḥāru* + *lim*

**imigidû** (a kind of list) jB lex.

**imikānum** (female animal that has given birth) OB lex.; < Sum.

**imikkarûru(m)** (a kind of grass)? O/jB lex.

**imirtu** “sight, view” jB *imratsunu mûtu* “sight of them is death”; < *amāru*

*imirtu* → also *amertu* I

*imîru* → *imêru*

**imištu** “contraction” jB med., *i. libbi* “contraction of the heart”, i.e. appetite?; < *amāšu*

**imitta(m)**, *emittam* “on the right” OB, less freq. j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15; Á.ZI]; < *imittu* I acc.

**imittu(m)** I, *emitu(m)* “right side, the right” [ZAG; OB Á.ZI(.DA); j/NB, NA 15] gener. “the right”, *i.-šu* “his right”, *sippi i.* “the right-hand doorjamb”; “the right hand”, also *qāt i.*; *i. ummāni* “right wing of army”; OB “(neighbour on) the right”; < *imnu*; > *imitta*

**imittu(m)** II, *emitu(m)* “support; imposition”

1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs 2. “shoulder” of animal [UZU.ZAG(.LU); OB also MURGU; jB also 15]; also as cut of meat 3. (a kind of lance) [Ug. ZAG.LU] 4. “imposition” MA of punishment; NB of tenancy dues; < *emêdu*

**imītum** mng. unkn. OB of cattle, flocks

**imlûm** (a cone shape)? OB math. [IM.LÁ]; < Sum.

**immanakku**, *imnanakku* (a kind of stone or sand) jB, NA [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)IM.MA.(AN.)NA]; < Sum.; → *amnakku*

**immāniš** “in daytime” OB; < *immu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

*immat(ile)* → *mati*

*immatī'ēma* → *matīma*

*immatimê* → *matimê*

**immertu(m)**, Ass. *emmertu* “ewe” Bab., NA? [UDU(.NÍTA)(-tum); (UDU.)UG; Nuzi UDU.MUNUS]; also as PN; < *immeru*

**immeru(m)**, Ass. *emmeru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “sheep” [UDU; UDU.NÍTA] also specifically “male sheep, wether”; pl. “sheep; sheep and goats” [UDU.MEŠ; UDU.ĦI.A etc.]; *i. šamni* “fat sheep”; *i. marû(m)* “fattened sheep” [(UDU.)NIGA]; *i. šadî(m)* “mountain, wild sheep” [UDU.KUR(.RA); UDU.NÍTA.KUR]; also in PN; > *immertu*

**immu(m)** “heat (of day), daytime” O/jB opp. to night; *i. mušlāli* “heat of midday”; < *emêmu*; > *immāniš*

**immû** “tablet, record” j/NB; < Sum.

*immû* → also *imû*

**immugubbû** (or *mugubbû*) “exercise tablet” jB lex.; < Sum.

**immunedû** (a kind of list) jB lex.

**immunusu**, *immunusu* “female clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.?. < Sum.

**imna**, *imnu* adv. “on the right” j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15]; < *imnu*  
*imnanakku* → *immanakku*  
**imniš** “on the right” jB [15-iš]; < *imnu*  
**imnitū** “male clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.  
**imnītu** “she on the right” (desig. of mother) jB  
 lex.; < *imnū*  
**imnu(m)** subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st.  
 abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your  
 right hand”; “right side”, *imnuššu* “at his right”;  
 > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnū*; *imittu* I, *imitta*  
*imnu* → also *imna*  
**imnū(m)**; f. *imnūtu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB  
 [Ā.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex.  
 of *šubū*-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnūtu*  
**Impurtanni** (1st month at Nuzi); < Hurr.  
*imralātu* → *imertu*; *imru*  
**imriqqu** “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**imru** “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.;  
 < *amāru* I  
**imrū(m)** I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-  
 fattening; < *marū* II  
**imrū** II “family, clan” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**imsarmupadū** (a kind of tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*imsaršubbū* → *saršubbū*  
**imsuḥḥu** “whirlwind” jB lex.; also lit. [IM.SŪḤ]?:  
 < Sum.  
**imsū** ~ “stiffness”? jB in *i. qāti* “i. of the hand”;  
 < *amāšu*  
*imsū* → also *emšu*  
**imsuguppū** ~ “list of required materials” OB, jB  
 lex.; < Sum.  
**imsukku** “(bun-shaped?) exercise tablet”? jB  
 [IM.ŠŪ]; < Sum.  
**imtanū** “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from  
 donkey’s rump; → *imū*  
**imtu(m)** “poison” Bab., ref. to poisonous spittle  
 of demons etc.; “venom” of snake, scorpion;  
*imat marti* “gall”; *imat mūti* “deadly poison”  
*imtuḥallatu* → *anduhallatu*  
**intuḥsum**, *intuḥšum* (a container) OAkk(Sum.)  
**imṭū**, *imṭū* I. pl. tant. jB “loss(es)” in business  
 etc.; *i. dāmi* “anaemia” 2. jB (a cutting  
 implement); < *maṭū* II; > *inṭatta*  
**imum** (an implement) OB  
*imu* → also *enu*  
**imū**, *immū*, *e(m)mū* “tuft of black hair” jB lex.;  
 from donkey’s head; → *imtanū*  
**imūtum** mng. unkn. OB  
**imzidū** (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**ina**, *in* (*im-m...*, *ip-p...* etc.) “in, on; by; from”  
 (freq. abbr. *in*, with assimilation of *n* to  
 following consonant (OA often wr. *i*)) [AŠ; TA;

Bogh. ŠÈ] 1. of place “in, on”; of time “on, at”,  
 “during”, *ina PN* “in the reign of PN”; before  
 infin., *ina amārika* “when you see” 2. of  
 condition, *ina balāḫim* “in health” 3. “among”,  
*ina šarrāni* “of, among the kings” 4. “from, out  
 of”, *ina qāt PN* “from the hand of PN” 5. “by  
 means of, with” tool, weapon etc.; word,  
 incantation; “with, out of” material (brick,  
 stone) 6. “in consequence of, as a result of”, *ina*  
*maḥāšim* “because of beating”; *ina qibīt DN* “at  
 DN’s command” 7. “with respect to; according  
 to”, “(measured) by” cubit, *sūtu* etc. 8. *ina lā*  
 (→ *illā*) “in, because of the absence of”, *ina lā*  
*idē* “unwittingly” 9. conj. + stat. subjunct. “so  
 long as”, *ina baḫtu u šalmu* “while alive and  
 well”

*inadanna* → *iddanna*

**inanna**, after prep. also *inanni* “now” OAkk,  
 Bab. absol., and after prep., *adi i.* “till now”,  
*kīma i.* “right now”, *ištu i.* “henceforth” etc.;  
 < *ina + anna*; → *enenna*; *innannu*; *kīnanna*

**inannū** (a cry to Sîn) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *iutū*

**inânū** “very busy” jB; < *inū*

*inbaru* → *imbaru*

**inbu(m)**, *enbu*, *imbu*; NB pl. also f. “fruit,  
 flower; sexual appeal” [GURUN] “fruit, flower”  
 of tree, plant; *inib (pān) šatti(m)* “i. of spring”;  
*i. kirī* “orchard fruits”; “fruit tree”; “fruit,  
 flower(-shaped jewellery)”; ref. to moon-god, *i.*  
*bēl arḫi*; transf. of humans “offspring”, esp. in  
 PNs; “(sexual) attractiveness”; > *enēbu*; →  
*šubultinbi*

*indu* → *imdu*; *undu* I

*induhallatu* → *anduhallatu*

**induhḥatu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**indūru** (a waterskin) jB lex.

*inedukku* → *unnedukkum*

**ingā**, *innigā* “right now” NB; < *ina + agā*

*ingallu* → *niggallu*

**ingana** “come on!” Am.; → *gana*

*ingaral/šū* → *ingirašu*

**ingippu** mng. unkn. jB

**ingirāšu**, *ingalirā/šū*, MA *imgiriāšu*, NA also  
*ingiriāšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, j/NB

*ingirēnu* → *ingurēnu*

*ingiriāšu* → *ingirašu*

**ingu** (part of a plough) jB lex.

**ingurēnu**, *ingirēnu* (an object) NB; of metal; →  
*angurinnu*

**ingūru** ~ (an old garment) jB lex.

**inḥu(m)** I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.;  
 < *anāḫu* I

inḥu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB;  
> *anāḥu* II

*īni* → *ēni*; in *ana īni* → *mīnu* I

**inimma**, *inimmu* ~ "oh!" jB in lamentations

**inimmū** I, *enimmū* "word" jB (lit.); < Sum.

**inimmū** II "cup, bowl" jB lex.

**inītu(m)** I, *enītu(m)*, *inittum* "team of plough-oxen" O/jB; *inīāti illak* "he works with the plough-team"; "(cost of hiring) plough-team"; < *enū* III

**inītu** II (a secret language)? jB; < *enū* III ?

**inītu** III (a ship)? jB lex.

*inkaru* → *ikkaru*

**innabu** "luxuriant" jB lex.; < *enēbu*

**inna(n)nu/a/i** "now that, as soon as" jB conj. +

stat. subjunct.; < *inanna*

*inmedukku* → *unmedukkum*

*innigā* → *ingā*

**inninnatu** "Innin-goddess" jB as epith.; < Sum.

*inninnu* → *ennēnu*

*innintu* → *ennettu*

**innu** "look!" jB lex.

**innū** "ours" (poss. pron.) NA; → *niā'um*

*innuḥarum* → *annuḥaru*

*inṣabtu* → *anṣabtu*

**inšiš** ~ "deceitfully" OB in *i. lamniš*

*inšu* → *emšu*

*intuḥsum* → *imtuḥsum*

**intatta** "in need" NB in *i. šakin* "is in need";

< *imṭū* + *-atta*

*inṭū* → *imṭū*

**inu** I, *enu*, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also *inum* "when"

Oakk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; Oakk also

prep., *inu RN* "at the time of RN"; → *inūma*;

*inūšu*

**inu(m)** II (a stringed musical instrument) O/jB  
[GIŠ.GÜ.DÉ]

**inū** ~ "job, craft" jB; > *inānū*

**inu(m)** I, Oakk, Ass. *ēnu(m)* f. "eye" [IGI(.2);

pl. usu. IGI.2.MEŠ; Am. also IGL.HLA] 1. "eye"

of god, human, animal; NA *ī. šakānu* "to pay

regard to"; OB *īnka maḥārum* "to please you";

*ī. lemutti* "evil eye" 2. transf. in *alpi* lex. (a

wine), OB math. (a geometrical figure); transf.

"(spy-)hole" in oven, "mesh, interstice" of net,

"thole" of wheel, "bubble" in beer 3. "spring,

well", Ass. *rēš ēni* "source" 4. "eye-stone"

(desig. of ornamental stones), also fish-, bird-,

pig-eye stones; → *damqam-inam*

**inu** II "wine" jB lex.

**inūma**, *enūma* "when" Bab. [UD] 1. conj. +

subjunct. "when" (Mari also + indic.) 2. Bogh.,

Alal., Am. "that", *lū tīde i. šalim* "know that he

is well" 3. prep. "at the time of", *i. dawdēm* "at the time of the defeat" 4. adv. M/NB "at that time" (→ *inūmišū*); Am. "now" (for *anumma*); < *inu* I + *-ma*

**inūmē**, *inūmī* "when" Oakk, OA, rarely OB conj. + subjunct.; < *ūmu* I

**inūmišū** "in those days; then" OA, OB, NB(roy. inscr.); OB *ištu/warki i.* "since then"; < *ūmu* I

*inūmti* → *ūmtum*

**inunnakku** "butter pot" jB lex.; < Sum.

**inūšu**, *enūšu*, NB also *inūš* "at that time, then"

Oakk, Bab. [UD.BI] esp. in main clause after

*inu(ma)*, *kī*; < *inu* I + *-šu*

**inyānu** (a metal object) NB

**inzaḥ(u)rētu**, lex. also *inzuḥirētu*, *inzurālētu* (a red dye) j/NB in pot; for textiles; also "i.-coloured (wool)"; < *ḥinzūru*

**inzarū**, *inzuruḥu* (an aromatic plant) Bogh., jB as drug

*inzum* → *enzu*

*inzuḥirētu*, *inzurālētu* → *inzaḥurētu*

*inzūru* → *ḥinzūru*

*inzuruḥu* → *inzarū*

*ipḥu* → *ibḥu*

*ipīru* → *eperu*

*ipīštu* → *epīštu*; *epšu*

*ipīšū/a* → *epīšum*

**ipītu** "clouding over" of eyes jB; < *apū* III

**iplū**, *epilū*, *iplētu* pl. tant. "exchange equivalent" Nuzi; < *apālu* I

*ippāru* → *appāru*

**ippatu** (a sea creature) NB *ša tāmti*

*ippēru* → *ippīru*

*ippiltu* → *ibbiltu*

**ippīru**, *ippēru* ~ "conflict, war" M/jB; < Sum.

*ippitti* → *pittu* I

**ipqum** "embrace, protection" Oakk, OB; of deity, in PNs; < *epēqu*

**iprasakku** (a Persian legal official) NB; < OPers.

**ipru(m)** "ration, subsistence allowance" [ŠE.BA] for person, family, animal; < *epēru*

*ipru* → also *eperu*

*ipšiš* → *ipšu*

**ipšū(m)**, *epšū(m)* "deed, action; sorcery" [DÜ];

OA pl. "(building) works"; Mari "manufacture(d item)"; Am., Ug. "behaviour"; jB

"(magical) activities; sorceries"; Bab., NA *i.*

*nikkassī* "doing the accounts"; *i. pī(m)*

"utterance, command", OB (lit.) *ipšiš pī = ana i.*

*pī*; < *epēšu* II

*ipšu* → also *ibšu*

**ipšur-līmu/e** (a medicinal plant) jB lex.; folk etym. 'it undoes a thousand (ailments)' < *pašāru + līm*

**iptennu**, *iptēlīnum* "meal(-time)" O/jB; < *patānu I*

**iptu(m)** f., st. constr. *ipāt* "luxuriance" Bab. *i. kibrātim* "the wealth of the world"; jB "luxuriant" (a plant name)

**iptīru(m)**, *iptēru(m)* "ransom (money)" O/MA, O/jB freq. pl.; for person, for goods; of person as ransom for other person; < *paṭāru*; → *napṭīru*

**ipu(m)** "membrane; afterbirth" O/jB, MA? [ŪŠ] "film" on oil; "membrane" in intestines; "placenta" of animal; "blinkers" for horse

**iqbīnu** mng. uncl. jB lex.

*iqnū* → *uqnū*

*iqūpu* → *uqūpu*

*ir...* → also *er...*

*irā* → *iria*

**irana** mng. unkn. Nuzi

**irarazakku** "lamentation prayer" jB lex.; < Sum.

*iratu* → *irtu*

*irbu* → *erbu I*

**irdu** (a disease of sheep) jB lex.

*irdu* → also *išdu*

**ir'emum** "loved one" Oakk; < *rāmu II*

**irḥu** ~ "aggressiveness, insolence" jB in *irih pīšu* "i. of his mouth"; < *erēḥu*

**iria**, *aria*, *elirā* adv. "side by side" Bab. usu. of parts of liver

*iriānu* → *iliānum*; *iriyannu*

**irima'u** (or *italma'u*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**irimmu(m)** "bead (necklace)" OB, Qatna; → *erimmatu*

*irimmu* → also *erimmu I*

*iripu* → *eripu*

*irištu* → *erīštu II*

*irīšu* → *erīšu*

**irītu** "guidance"? jB; < *warīm II*?

**iri'u**, *erū* "dregs, lees" jB of beer

**iriya(n)nu/a** (a plant) jB lex.; → *iliānum*

*iriyaṭu* → *eriyātu*

**irpi** (an Egyptian official) Am.; < Eg.

**iršīsu** mng. unkn. NA, a precious item

**irtānū**, *ištānū* "with breasts" jB transf. of date palm; < *irtu I* + *-ān* + *-ī*

**irtu(m)** I, *iratu(m)*, Oakk *ertum* "breast, chest" [GABA] of human, deity; du. esp. woman's "breasts"; transf. in battle *i. turrū*, *i. ne'ū* "to tum s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "to retreat"; of animal; as cut of meat; transf.

"breastplate" as protection or ornament; "breast-piece" of animal's harness; "front" of chariot; "edge, frontage" of sea, building, bow; in prep. usages *ina i.* "opposite"; *ana i.* "towards, against"; > *irtānū*

**irtu II** (a kind of song) jB

**iru** mng. unkn. jB in *i. ša buqli* "i. of malt"

*irūm* → *erū II*

**iru** ~ "strong" jB lex.

**isārum** (or *išārum*) ~ "annexe, outbuilding" OA **isḥappu**, *išhabbu*, OB *ašḥappum* "villain, rogue" O/jB; < Sum.

*išḥenabe* → *išḥenabe*

**išḥu(m)** I f. "arm" O/jB of human; "fin, flipper" of fish; "wing" of bird; transf. "strength" jB lex.; → *ezeḥu*

**išḥu II**, MA *išḥu*; pl. f. *išḥāletu* "allocation" Bab., MA of offerings etc.

**išḥunnatu(m)**, *išḥunnatu(m)*, *išḥunnu* "bunch of grapes" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)KIN.GEŠTIN]; OB, NB as fPN

**išḥtu(m)**, *esiḥtu(m)* "allocation" O/jB of commodities allocated to s.o.; OB *ṭuppi i.* "allocation document"; < *esēḥu*; → *isiktum*

**isikku** "hard"? jB lex. of clay; < Sum.

**isiktum**, *esiktum* "allocation" Mari, OB (Ešn.); < *esēḥu*; → *isiḥtu*

**isiltu(m)**, *esiltu* ~ "swelling, inflation" O/jB med. of parts of body; of land, troops (an epidemic); < *esēlu*

**isimmānu(m)**, *simmānū*, OB also *simannum* "ration (of flour and malt)" Bab. [ZL.MUNU<sub>3/4</sub>] an edible commodity; j/NB also "allocation, allowance" of military or building materials; < Sum.

**Isinītu**, *Išinītu* "the Isin canal" jB; < PIN

**isinnu(m)**, *issinu(m)*, *iššinnu*; pl. f. "festival" Bab., M/NA [EZEN] *ūm i.* "feast-day"; *i. DN* "DN's festival"; *i. MN* "festival of MN"; also transf. as desig. of battle; OB "festival (allocation of food)"; < Sum.

*isinnu* → also *assinnu*

*isinnū* → *assinnu*

**isippum** mng. unkn. OB in *bīt i.*

**isiqtu(m)** "engraving, scratch" O/jB as incised design, mark on water-clock; < *esēqu*

**isirtu I** "incarceration" Nuzi; < *esēru II*

**isirtu(m) II**, *esirtu* "(debt-)collection" O/MB of silver, sheep etc.; < *esēru III*

*isitātu* → *asa'itu*

**isītu** ~ "friendly discourse" M/NB of human, god; locust's "chirping"; < *esū*?

*isītu* → also *asa'itu*

*iskimbu, iskimmu* → *giskimmu*

*ismarû* → *azmarû*

*ismekku* → *ešmekku*

*ispiḷlurtu* → *išpallurtu*

*isqarrurtu* → *išqarrurtu*

*isqātu* → *isqu; izqātu*

*isqillatu* → *išqillatu*

*isqippu* → *išqippu*

**isqu(m)**, *isqu, ešqu*; pl. usu. f. "lot; share" Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠUB.BA] 1. *i. nadû* "to cast lots", *ina i. leqûm* etc. "to receive by lot", *i. + maqâtum* "to fall" to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. "share (assigned by lot)" of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bêl i.* "prebendary" 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *esêqu*

*isqubbîtu* → *asqubbîtu*

*isqulâlu* → *ašqulâlu*

**isququ(m)**, *is/šququ* (a coarse flour or groats) O/jB [ZÌ.KUM] grindstone for *i*; *akal i.* "i. bread"; < Sum.

**isru(m)** I (a small granary) O/jB lex.

**isru** II "exact payment" M/NB; < *esêru* III

**isru(m)** III m. & f. (a part of the exta) O/jB

*isru* → also *išru* II

**issaḫîš**, *issaḫêš*, *issaḫayyiš(i)* "together" NA; < *issi + aḫîš*

*issanu* → *asnû*

*issên* → *ištên*

*issênîš* → *ištênîš*

*issênû* → *ištênû*

*issêt* → *ištên*

*issi* → *išti*

*issillatu* → *išqillatu*

*issinu* → *isinnu*

**issu** (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sâte* "woman, wife" NA [MUNUS.(MEŠ)]; > *issûtu*; → *iššu; sinništu*

*issu* → also *isu; išdu; ištu*

**issûtu** (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; jB → *sinnišûtu*

**issurri**, *issurru* "perhaps" NA; < *ina + surri*

**istatirru**; pl. *istatirranu* "stater" NB Gk. coin; < Gk.

*istuhḫu* → *ištuhḫu*

**isu(m)**, *issu* "jaw" O/jB [(UZU).ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplû* "lower jaw"; astr. in *is lê*, also *iš lê* "bull's jaw", the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MÚL.GU4.AN(.NA)]

*isû* → *ḫisû*

*išarum* → *išarum*

**išratu**, occas. *mišratu* "plan, ground-plan" O/jB of building, field etc. *i. ešêru, m. muššuru* "to lay out plan"; < *ešêru*; → *ušurtu*

*iššabtum* → *anšabtu*

*iššêr* → *šêru* 2

*iššu* → *išu*

**iššûriš** "like a bird" jB; < *iššûru*

**iššurtu** "female bird" j/NB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as fPN; < *iššûru*

**iššûru(m)** occas. f.; pl. occas. f. "bird" [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bit i.* "poultry house"; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi "bird(-shaped vessel)"; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabû* "duck" [MUŠEN.GAL-ulû], *i. sâmu*; in compounds: *i. appâri, ašâgi, badilli, ḫurri* ("rock-partridge"? [BURU5.ḪABRUD.DA]), *kirî, kisi* ("swallow"?), *kubši, maškani, mê, mûši, šadî, še'i, šûri, šâri* ('wind-bird', i.e. "weather-cock"); > *iššûriš, iššurtu*

**išu(m)**, *išsu*, Ass. *e(š)su(m)*; pl. m. *iššû*, OA also f. "tree; wood" [GIŠ] 1. "tree", *i. kirî* "orchard-tree", *i. bilti* "fruit-bearing tree", *i. šadî* "mountain tree(s)"; Nuzi "woodland, grove" 2. "wood, timber", "(piece of) wood" ref. to house-beam, "(shaft of) weapon, stake", "fetter"; "firewood"; → *izqātu; kâtimiši*

*išu* → *wišum*

**išurtu(m)**, M/NA *ešurtu* "drawing, plan"; transf., divine, royal "design(s)"; OA "inscribed document, writing-board"; < *ešêru*; → *ušurtu*

**išu(s)su** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**iš** "to, for" Early Mari, OB(Diyala)

*iš* → also *isu*

**-iš** "to; like" term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67

**iš** "where?" NB; < *ayyiš*; → *êš; mêš*

*iša(h)ḫu* → *išḫu*

**išanû** ~ "important" M/jB lex.; usu. *lâ i.* "powerless, poor" jB; < *išû*

*išarma* → *ašar*

**išariš**, Ass. *ileš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* "correctly, normally", *i. apâlu* "to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy" s.o., *i. alâku, i. dabâbum*, OA *i. awûm* "to conduct o.s., negotiate properly"; < *išaru* I; → *mišariš*

**išartu(m)**, occas. *ušartu* "prosperity" O/jB; < *išaru* I

**išaru(m)** I, *išeru, eš(e)ru*, Ass. *eš(a)ru*, NB *mišaru*? "straight; correct, normal" [SI.SÁ; occas. GIŠ] of clay, wool etc.; "right, just, righteous" of ways, sceptre, word; of deity, man; "fair, handsome" of looks; "in order" of

- bowels; f. *išartu* (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 2+6); < *ešēru*; > *išaru* II; *išartu*, *išariš*, *išarūtu*, *išertum*?; → *mišaru*
- išaru(m)** II, M/jB also (m)ušaru "penis" O/jB [GIŠ-] *i. alāku* "to flourish"; NB "righteousness"; < *išaru* I
- išāru* → *ešēru*
- išarūtu(m)** "correct state, normality" Bab. [SI.SÁ-] *i. alāku* "to flourish"; NB "righteousness"; < *išaru* I
- išātīš** "on fire, ablaze"; < *išātu*
- išātu(m)**, Am. also *ešātu* f.; pl. f. *išātātu(m)* "fire" [IZI; M/NA freq. IZI.MEŠ] Am. *ša* *i.* of metal (a small brazier)?; "(bon)fire beacon" as signal; med. "inflammation"; OB (a disease of date palms)?; > *išātīš*
- išabtu** ~ (a grass or weed) jB
- išbum**, *ešbum* (or *iešpum*) (a prof.) OAKk, also as PN
- išburna[*tu*]**? (or *išpurna[*tu*]*?) "pine cone" jB comm.
- išdabḥum** (a plot<sup>2</sup> of ground) OB
- išdiḥu(m)** I, *išdiḥu* "profit(able business)" O/jB [NIG.ME.GAR]; < *šadāhu*
- išdiḥu** II, *ašdiḥu* (a garment) jB lex.
- išdu(m)**, *elušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu*, *irdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. "foundation, base" [SUḤUŠ (→ *šuršu*); OAKk, OB also DU; ÚR; DÚR] freq. du. 1. "foundation" of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, "discipline" of troops, *bēl išdīn* "disciplined person"; "position, situation" of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. "base" of vessel, "hull, keel" of boat; "stand" for jars; "central part" of object; "stump, trunk" of tree; *i. šamē* "base of heaven", i.e. "horizon" [AN.ÚR] 3. "root" of tree, plant, *i. nasāḥu* "to uproot" 4. "base" of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. "legs" of person; > *išittu* II; *rašādu* ?
- išdun** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- išennu*, *išēnu* → *išīnu*
- išeriš* → *išariš*
- išertum** "normal quantity"? OA of goods; < *išaru* I ?
- išertu* → also *ešertu* I
- išeru* → *išaru* I
- išhanabaš*, *išhanabe* → *išhenabe*
- išḥar** "blood" Bgh. in *aban* *i.* "blood-stone"; < Hitt.; jB → *ašhar*
- išhenabe**, *išhanabe*, *išhenabe*, *išhanabaš*; pl. *išhanabeāte* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?
- išhenāše**; pl. *išhenāšena* ~ (desig. of a stool or chair) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
- išḥihatum** (a wound)? Mari; < *šaḥāhu* ?
- išḥilšiš** "into sherds" jB *i. purruru* "to shatter"; < *išḥilšu*
- išḥilšu** "(pot)sherd" jB [ŠIKA.KUD.DA]; > *išḥilšiš*
- išḥiṭum** "razzia, raid" Mari; < *šaḥātu* I
- išḥiuli** "contract" OA; < Hitt.
- išḥu**, *iša(h)ḥu* (a piece of military kit) MB(Alal.), M/NA, NB of leather, textile
- išḥu* → also *išhu* II
- išḥū** "bridegroom, husband" jB lex.; < Hitt.
- išḥunnatu* → *išḥunnatu*
- išḥuppu** (a game)? MB
- išibgallu** (a chief purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
- išibkigallu** (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
- išibmaššugallu** (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
- išiktu** "marshland" jB lex.
- Išinītu* → *Isinītu*
- išīnu(m)**, *išēnu(m)*, *iši/ennu*, *iššēnu* "stalk, stem" Bab. of grain; also *i. eqli* (a kind of weed); < Sum.
- išippu(m)** (a purification priest) Bab. [IŠIB(=ME)] of temple staff; Ass., desig. of king; *i. Eridu*, desig. of Adapa; < Sum.; > *išippūtu*; → *išibgallu* etc.
- išippūtu** "rôle, position of a purification priest" j/NB *i. epēšu* "to fulfil function of *išippu*"; < *išippu*
- iširtu* → *ešertu* I
- išištum** mng. unkn. OB lex.
- išittu(m)** I, *ešittu(m)* "storeroom, treasury" Bab., NA [ERIM] in temple, palace; "treasure, stores" (→ *lāginu*)
- išittu(m)** II "foundation, base" O/jB; *išitti šamē* "horizon"; < *išdu*
- išītu* → *ešītu*
- išīu* → *ušū*
- iškarissu** (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉŠ.GIŠ.GI.KÚ.E]
- iškāru(m)**, *eškāru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "work assignment" [ÉŠ.GÀR; OB also ÁŠ.GÀR; MA GIŠ.GÀR] 1. "work assignment" for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march 2. "(assignment of) work materials" 3. "(delivery of) completed work", NA "(payment in lieu of) work assignment" 4. OAKk, Bab. "(field for) work assignment" 5. "text series", e.g. of Gilgameš, Etana; *i. mašmaššūti* "incantation series" etc.; NA *lā ša*



- i.* “not in the series”; also f. pl. “(sub-)sets” of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.
- iškiḫḫuru** (a prof. desig., phps.) “ointment-mixer” Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.
- iškikīṭum** (a bird) OB
- iškinū** pl. tant. “supplementary payment” OAKk [NIG.KI.GAR]; < *šakānu*
- iškiški** mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.
- išku(m)** I f. “testicle” [ŠIR] of man, animal; *tukkannāt i.* “scrotum”; *i. alpi* ‘ox’s testicle’ (a kind of cucumber)
- išku II** “son” jB lex.; NA in PNs ?
- iškurratu**, *ikkurratu* (a milk product)? NB
- iškūru(m)**, *eškūru(m)* “wax” [DUḪ.LĀL] jB from bee’s honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātum* “wax-candle”?
- iškušḫu** (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
- iš lē* → *isu*
- išlītum** (a festival) Mari
- išlu** (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.
- išmannu* → *iššimannu*
- išmarū* → *ešmarū*
- išmekku* → *ešmekku*
- išnuḡallu* → *ašnuḡallu*
- išpa** (desig. of silver) OA
- išpallurtu(m)**, *paillurtu(m)*, NA *ispillurtu* “cross” O/jB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; “crossroads”; astr., ext. “cross-shaped feature”; jB adv. *pallurta* “cross-wise”
- išpardu**, *išperdu*, *išpar* “horse-bit” M/jB
- išpartu(m)**, *ušpartu* “female weaver” [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GÉME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*
- išparu(m)**, *ušparu(m)*; Nuzi pl. also f. “weaver” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)UŠ.BAR] *bīt i.* “weaver’s workshop”; *wakil/rabi i.* “overseer of weavers”; *i. birmū/kitē/šiprāti* “weaver of multicoloured/linen/š. cloth”; > *išpartu*; *išparūtu*
- išparūtu** “weaver’s craft; guild” Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*
- išpattalu** “overnight accommodation” OA; < Hitt.
- išpatu(m)** “quiver” [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also “bow case” jB lex.
- išperdu* → *išpardu*
- išpiku(m)**, *išpikku* “stores (of crops); grain-bin” OAKk, O/jB [Ī.DUB] usu. pl.; *bīt i.* “store-house”; < *šapāku*
- išpu** (a container) NB
- išpum* → also *išbum*
- išpurnatu* → *išburnatu*
- išpurusinnum** (or *išpuruzinnum*) (an implement)? OA
- išqappu* → *išqippu*
- išqarrurtu(m)**, *ešqarrurtu*, *isqarrurtu* (an agricultural implement)? O/jB circular or cylindrical?; astr. as star emblem, also *dI.*; → *qarāru* ?
- išqātu* → *izqātu*
- išqillatu(m)**, *isqillatu*, (*is*)*sillatu* “(a type of) shell” O/jB [NA<sub>4</sub>.PEŠ<sub>4</sub>] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN
- išqippu**, *isqippu*, *išqappu* ~ “earthworm” jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *dI.* as DN; also (a bird)
- išqu* → *isqu*
- išqubbītu* → *asqubbītu*
- išququ* → *isqūqu*
- išrā* → *ešrā*
- išrātum*, *išrētu* → *ešertu I*; *ešrētu*
- išri-* → *ašru III*
- išriš* → *išariš*
- išrišu* → *ešrišu*
- išrum I** f. (a woollen band, sash) OA
- išru(m) II**, *ešrum*, *isru(m)*; pl. f. “enclosed village”? O/jB
- išrum III** “tithe” OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*
- išrū* → *ešrū I*
- iššā** “although” Mari; < *ina + ša*
- iššakku* → *iššiakkum*
- iššakkūtu* → *iššiakkūtum*
- iššanū** pron. adj. “hers, belonging to her”, also “theirs” NA; → *iššunū*
- iššaššūme* → *šalšūmi*
- iššebu* → *eššebu*
- iššebū* → *eššebū*; *eššebū*
- iššēnu* → *išīnu*
- iššērtu* → *šertu II*
- iššeššāni*, *išše(š)šu* → *eššēšu*
- išše’u* → *ešše’u*
- išši** “she” (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *ši*
- iššiakkum**, *iššakku* “city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)” [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PIN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* “tenants of king/governor”; < Sum.
- iššiakkūtum**, *iššakkūtu* “ensi-ship” [ÉNSI-] “position of city-ruler”; OB “service of tenant-farmer”; < *iššiakkum*
- iššiāre* → *šiāru*
- iššimannu**, *išmannu* (a bronze object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi
- iššini** “they” (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šina I*

*iššinnu* → *isinnu*

**iššu**; pl. *iššū* "woman, wife" O/jB lex., lit.; → *issu*

**iššū** "he" (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *šū*

**iššuḫru** (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**iššuḫurriwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**iššunu** "they" (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šunu*

**iššunū** pron. adj. "theirs" NA; → *šunām* I

**iššuttu** → *eššūtu*

**ištā** → *išti*

**ištaḡurrū**, *eštaḡurrū* "(offerings) returned from sanctuary" OB; < Sum.

**ištānānu**, *iltānānu* "north(ern)" Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* "to the north of the field"; < *ištānu* + *-ānu*

**ištānu(m)**, *iltānu(m)* "North" Bab., NA [IM.SI.(SÁ); j/NB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *bū i.* "north wing" of palace etc.; "north wind"; "the North (lands)" OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*

**ištānū** → *irtānū*

**ištānu** → *ištēn*

**ištārāniš**, *ištāriš* "to the goddess" jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištaru*

**ištāriṭu** 1. O/jB (a priestess, hierodule) [d15-; Ug. NU.GIG.AN.NA] 2. jB (epith. of Ištar); < *ištārium*

**ištārium**; pl. *ištāriūtum* "man dedicated to Ištar" OA; < *ištaru*; > *ištāriṭu*

**ištartu** "goddess" jB; < *ištaru*

**ištāru(m)**; pl. *ištārātum*, *ištārū*, *ištārānu* "goddess" Bab. [(d)INNIN, NB pl. dINNIN.NA. MEŠ; (d)IŠg.DAR; d15] *ilu(m) u i.* "god and goddess"; *i.-šu* "his goddess"; "(statue of) goddess"; < DN Ištar; > *ištārāniš*; *ištārium*, *ištāriṭu*; *ištartu*; *ištārūta*

**ištārūta** adv. (a musical term) jB [dU.DAR-ū-ta]; < *ištaru*

**ištāt** → *ištēn*

**ištātan** "each one" Nuzi; < *ištēn*

**ište** → *išti*

**ištēn**, *ištēnu(m)*, *iš/ltin(um)*, *ištiānum*, *iš/ltānu*, later *iltēn*, NA *issēn*; f. *išteat*, *ištiat*, *iš/ltē/ūt(um)*, *iš/ltāt*, NA *issēt* 1. "one" before noun; emphatic after noun; *i. ina šuhārēka* "one of your lads"; *i. u šinalšitta* "one or two"; NB *i. ina pūt šanī našū* "one guarantees the other"; math. "(the number) one" 2. "single" 3. "the first one" 4. OB *ištitu(m)* "once"; > *ištēnšeret* etc.; *ištātan*; *ištēnā*; *ištēniš*; *ištēnišu*; *ištēnnūtu*; *ištēnū*; *ištiššu*; *ištiyū*; *ittiltu*

**ištēnā**, *ištīnā*, OA *ištēna* 1. "one each, one by one" 2. Mari "all alike, all together"; < *ištēn*

*ištēn-ešret* → *ištēnšeret*

**ištēniš**, *ištīniš*, later *iltēniš*, NA *issēniš*, occas. *ištūniš* "together" [UR.BI; OA ŠU.NÍGIN; NA also TA- ] of sending items, mixing ingredients; of time, "at the same time"; OB *i. zázum* "to divide equally"; "altogether, in total"; < *ištēn*

\***ištēnišu**, jB *iltēnišu* "for the first time" jB; < *ištēn*

**ištēnū** → *ištēnū*

**ište(n)nūtu**, *ilte(n)nūtu* "single entity" Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. "(indivisible) unity" of kings, fields 2. "single set" of plural items, e.g. garments, armour (→ *ištēnū*) 3. Am., Nuzi adv. "for the first time"; < *ištēn* abstr.

**ištēnšeret**, poet. *ištēn-ešret* "eleven" Bab.; < *ištēn* + *-šeret*; → *ištēnšerišu*; *ištēnšerū*

\***ištēnšerišu**, *ištēnšerišu* "eleven times" OB; < *ištēn* + *-šerišu*

\***ištēnšerū**, MB *iltēnšerū* "eleventh" M/jB; < *ištēn* + *-šerū*

**ištēnu** → *ištēn*

**ištēnū(m)**, *ištīnū(m)*, later *ilteli(n)nū*, Ass. *iš/ltēnū(m)*, NA *issēnū* "single", Ass. with pl. tant. subst. "one (set, pair of)" shoes etc.; "each one"; Nuzi of sheep "once (shorn)"; jB lex. "one year old"?; NB "one each"; Ug. of kings "in accord, united"; < *ištēnu* + *-ī*

*išteššerišu* → *ištēnšerišu*

**ištēt(u)** → *ištēn*

**išti**, *ište*, Pre-Sarg. *ašteli*, OB also *ištā*-, *ištu*, MA *ilte*-, NA *issī(-)* "with" [KI; NA TA] + subst. or pron. suff. in gen. "with" s.o., O/MA also "from" + vb.s of taking, receiving; Ass. also "with, in possession of" things; > *issahīš*; → *ištu*

*ištiānum*, *ištiat*, *ištīn(u)* → *ištēn*

**ištīnalā** → *ištēnā*

**ištīniš** → *ištēniš*

**ištīnū** → *ištēnū*

**ištiššu** "once" Bab [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana*, *ina*, *kīma*; < *ištēn*

**ištištu** → *ittiltu*

**ištīt(um)** → *ištēn*

**ištiyū** "first" jB; < *ištēn*

**ištu(m)**, *ultu*, *e/uštu*, *iltu/ali*, NA *issu*, NB *ildu* "from, out of; since, after" [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: "from out of" city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* "from X to Y"; "down from" sky, tower 2. of time: "since, after" a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* "from X till Y"; + infin. "after having ..." 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikunu* "on your own"; late freq. *i./ultu muḫḫi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. "since, after" 2. "when, as soon as" 3. "since,

- because" Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i.ša*, NA *i. mar*, *i. bīt*, NB *ultu muḥḥi (ša)* "since"; > *ištūma*; → *išti*
- ištu* → also *išdu*; *išti*
- ištuḥḥu(m)**, *ieltuḥḥu*, *istuhḥu*, *eštuḥḥu*, Nuzi also *iltuhlu*; pl. f. & m. "whip" Bab.; *ša i.* "whip-holder"; *bīt i.* "whip-container" on chariot
- ištūma** conj. "if indeed" OA, OB; Mari also + indic.; < *ištu*
- ištūniš* → *ištēniš*
- išū(m)** "to have" (no pres., pret. *iši*, *išu*; stat. rare; → GAG §106r) [TUK; Mari also IN.TUK] "possess" object; "have" merchant, witness, relative, opponent; "suffer from" illness, debts, fear; personal characteristic; of loan "bear" interest; of creditor "be owed s.th." by (= *eli*, Oakk also *itti*, OA *iššēr*); Am. "exist" (< W.Sem.); > *išanū*; → *laššu* I
- išū* → also *ešū* I; *ḥišū*
- išuhḥu** (desig. of a garment) Am.
- išumaka/i** (a kind of payment) Nuzi; → *ḥiššumaku*
- išūtu** mng. uncl. jB lex.
- išuzzu* → *izuzzum*
- ita** "adjacent to" OB [ÚS.SA.DU] in field descr.; < *itū* st. constr.
- itaḥlašānu** "dislocated, slipped" of exta jB; < *neḥelsū*
- itaḥlišū?** (an illness affecting the head) jB lex.; < *neḥelsū*
- italma'u* → *irima'u*
- itannu** "mesh, interstice" of net jB
- itānu** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- itānū* → *itū* 5
- itaplustu**; pl. *itaplustate* 'looking' NA in *ša i.* [ša IGI.DUḤ] (a copper object); < *palāsu* Ntn
- itašlulu* → *šalālu* II Ntn
- iātū* → *itū* 3
- itbārānu** "companionable" jB of man; < *itbāru* + *-ān*
- itbārtu** "club, consortium" jB; < *itbāru*
- itbāru(m)** "friend, colleague" Bab., OA; also "shareholder" in commercial association; > *itbārānu*, *itbārtu*, *itbārūtu*; → *abāru* III
- itbārūtu(m)** 1. O/jB "business partnership"  
2. NB(roy. inscr.) "skill"; < *itbāru*
- itē* → *itū* 2
- ite'(el)lū* → *ne'ellū* Ntn
- itellum* → *etellu*
- itpēšu** "expert, competent" jB; < *epēšu* II
- itertum** "supplementary consignment" OA of tin etc.; < *watārum*
- itguru** (a bird) jB om.; → *etguru*
- itgurūtu** mng. uncl. jB comm.
- ithū** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- ithuru**; pl. *ithurānu*, *ithurāte* (a kind of standard, emblem) M/NA, jB
- ithusu* → *athusu*
- ithušu** mng. unkn. NA in *bīt itḥiṣi*
- itihilum** (an object) OA
- itillu* → *etellu*
- itinnu(m)**, Ass. *etennu(m)*; NA pl. f. "builder" [(LÜ.)ŠITIM; NA LÜ.DIN] NB as family name; < Sum.
- itinnūtu(m)** "builder's craft" Bab. [LÜ.ŠITIM-] NB also "job of builder" as prebend; < *itinnu*
- itirtu(m)** (a milk product) Oakk(Sum.); jB lex.
- itišutu** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *šipir i.* "i. work"
- ititu** in NB(roy. inscr.) = *itātu* I?
- itku** "paralysed"? Bogh. lex., of neck; < *atāku*
- itkū**, *utkū* "(wooden) peg" jB lex.
- itmū** Gt ~ "to nod the head" jB lex. Gtn *ittamū?*
- itpēšu(m)** "expert, competent" Bab. of god, king etc.; < *epēšu* II
- itpuru** "wearing tiara"? jB epith. of Istar; < *apāru*
- itqu(m)** m. & f. 1. "fleece" Bab. [SÍK.ĀKA] of sheep; of person's hair; "(woollen) flock, tuft"; (garment made from fleece) 2. jB mag., also *etqu*, in *e. eper šēpi* "lump of dust from under s.o.'s feet"
- itqulu** (a garment) jB lex.
- itqūru(m)**, *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. "spoon" [(GIŠ.) DÍLIM] of metal, wood; "pan" of a balance; "blade" of an oar; med. *i.* (*abāri*) (an ointment)
- itrānu* → *idrānu*
- itru* → *idru* I.II
- itta-* → *itti*
- ittahu** "next to, by" NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina* + *tāhu*
- ittamir**, *itemir*, *ittiyamir* (a stone) jB
- ittamū* → *itmū*
- ittān** mng. uncl. jB lex.
- itte-* → *itti*
- itteltu* → *ittiltu*
- ittemir* → *ittamir*
- itti**, *itu*, *itte-*, Am. *itta-*, Oakk, OB also *ittum* "with" [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send "with" s.o.; speak, fight, be angry "with"; compete "with", be equal "to" s.o.; divide s.th. "with" s.o.; take, buy s.th. "from, chez" s.o.; Mari of troops, be "under" s.o.; NB "at" time of day, "per" mina 2. conj. Mari "while, whereas", Ug. "as soon as"; > *itti*

- itti** "on top of that, in addition" NB; < *itti*
- ittidû** (a bird, phps.) "francolin" O/jB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry
- ittil-imût** 'he lay down and died' (an owl) jB [KU.KU.BA.ÚŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itûlu* + *mâtu*
- ittiltu**, *itteltu*, Nuzi usu. *itiljeltu*, *ištištu* "one time, once" M/jB; Nuzi also "the first time", (for *ištišt*) "one"; < *ištēn*
- ittilu** (a tool) jB lex.  
*ittiyamir* → *ittamir*
- ittu(m)** I, *idatu*; pl. *idātu(m)* ~ "peculiarity"? Bab., NA [Á] 1. "characteristic, special nature" 2. pl. [Á.(2.)MEŠ] "(ominous) conditions", *idāt lemuttim*, *dumqi* "signs of evil, good", *šamē u eršetī* "of heaven and earth" 3. NB *lū idat*, *idatumma* introducing solemn statement; < *idu* f.; = *i*. II
- ittu(m)** II, Ass. *ettu(m)*; pl. *ittātu(m)* "sign" [ISKIM] 1. "signpost, road marker" 2. math. "diagram"? 3. "character(istic mark)" of person, deity 4. "(ominous) sign", esp. good, bad (*damqu*, *lemnu*) 5. "password, verbal cue" 6. in commerce etc. *ana ittišu* "at the agreed point, as agreed"; = *i*. I
- ittu* → also *ld*; *itti*
- ittû(m)** I "seed-funnel" [GIŠ.NÍNDA] O/jB on seeder-plough; < Sum.
- ittû** II (a garment) OB(Alal.)  
*ittû* → also *itu-*; *itû*; *iřû*
- ittuḥlu** ~ "messenger" Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*ittum* → *itti*
- ittuš(šu)** "clothing" Nuzi; as ration; a specific garment; < Hurr.
- itu(-)**, *itû-* "with" MB prep. of things, persons "with, chez" s.o.; also jB *ana itišun* "with them"; < *itû*
- itû(m)**, *etû*, *ittû(m)*; pl. m. & f. "boundary; neighbour" [ÚS.SA.DU] 1. "boundary", upper/lower, east/west; "border, side" of river, field; *i. etēqu* "to cross boundary", esp. transf. "to transgress a limit" 2. st. constr. *itê* + subst. "alongside", *i. aḥāmiš* "bordering one another" 3. f. pl. *itātu(m)*, lex. *itiātu* "borders, environs"; st. constr. as prep. "all round, surrounding" 4. NB "hull" of ship 5. "neighbour" [(LÚ.)ÚS.SA.DU], NB pl. also *itānû*; > *ita*; *itu-*; *itātu* II
- itûlu(m)**, *utûlu(m)* "to lie down; sleep" Bab., OA, NA Gt (pres. *ittâl*, pret. *ittil*; perf. *ittatil*; imper. *itil*; stat. *utul*; (→ GAG §107j) [NÁ] "lie down", "lie" with spouse; transf. of gall "be lying" Gtn iter. [NÁ.NÁ] D "put to sleep" Š
- caus. [NÁ] "make" s.o. "lie, sleep"; "lay" ingredient in salt; > *itûl-imût*; *muttiûtu?*; → *nâlu itûnum* → *utûnu*
- itussarra** (or *ituzzarra*) (an ornament) Am.  
*itussu* → *izuzzum*
- itûtu(m)** I, *utûtu*, NB also *itûtu?*; jB pl. *utûtu?* "selection" Bab.; esp. *i. kûn libbi* "steadfast choice" (liter. "choice of steadfastness of heart"); OB *ana i.-ya* "by my free choice"; < *watûm*; → *itûtu*
- itûtu** II ~ "circumference"; < *itû*  
*ituzzarra* → *itussarra*  
*itemmum* → *etemmu*
- itûtu(m)**, *itû*, *iddû* f. "bitumen" Bab., NA [ESIR; ESÍR; occas. A.BUL; Mari occas. ESIR.RA] for buildings; boats etc.; figurines; *bûrû ša i.* "bitumen springs"; in similes, black *kîma i.* "as pitch"; < Sum.  
*itûm* → *ûtu*
- i'û** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- itûtu** (appeal to Šamaš) jB [I.ᵀUTU]; < Sum.; → *inannû*
- iwaru** (or *iwiluru*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*iwirtum* → *amertu* I  
*iwiru* → *iwaru*
- iwiûtu(m)** ~ "malicious talk" O/jB; < *ewûm* II  
*iwuru* → *iwaru*  
*iyarum* → *ayyaru* I  
*iyâti* → *yâti*
- iyaumaš** in *šam i.* (a plant) jB rit.; < Hitt.?
- Izalli** (or *Azzalli*?) rdg. uncl. (a month) OB(Alal.)
- izana'u** (a plant) jB lex.
- izbu(m)** "misbirth, foetal anomaly" O/jB of human, animal; *šumma i.* (teratological omen series); < *ezēbu*
- izḥu** ~ "belt" jB lex.; < *ezēhu*
- izibtu(m)**, *ezibtu(m)* 1. OB (+ *ezēbum*) "deposit", a kind of pledge 2. OA "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*
- izikurum** (a bird) OB
- izirtu** "help, reinforcement" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *izzirtu*
- iziru** "arm; wing" jB, NA
- izišubbû** "stroke of lightning" jB [IZI.ŠUB.BA]; < Sum.  
*izizzum* → *izuzzum*
- izmum** (an extispicy technique) Mari
- izqātu**, *išqātu* "fetters, handcuffs" j/NB, NA; NB *i.* [GIŠ.SU.2(.MEŠ)] *nadû* "to cast into fetters"; < *išu* + *qātu*?
- izru** "curse" jB; < *ezēru*

**Izubītu**, *Izubū* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

*izūtu* → *zūtu*

**izuzušši** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**izuzzum**, *uzuzzu(m)*, OA *izzum*, M/NB freq. *ušuzzu*, also *išuzzu*, NA *itussu* "to stand" G (pres. *izzaz*, pret. *izziz*; perf. *ittaziz*; imper. *iziz*, M/NB freq. *išiz*; stat. *na(n)zuz*, M/NB *uš/zuz* etc.; other forms → GAG §107a-h) [GUB; MB also GUB.BA] I. gener. of person, thing "stand"; "serve (before)" s.o., esp. deity, king; "serve, be present" (as witness); "be available" of person, animal, boat; "remain"; transf. of oath, legal right "be valid"; OB *i. eli* "be engaged on, work at" s.th.; OB *i. ana* "accept liability for"; OA "stand by, belong to" s.o. 2. (ingress.) "appear, make an appearance"; "take up service"; "side with" (= *išti*, *itti*) s.o., "go to assistance of" (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; M/NB of god "visit" s.o. in a hostile manner; of part of liver "stand erect" Gtn iter. [jB GUB.ME(Š); GUB.GUB] of a number of people "stand around"; of snake, scorpion "repeatedly rear up" Gt arch. OB ingress. for G pres. "take up o.'s stand"; *eli nakrim i.* "triumph over enemy"; of flood "come to a standstill" Š (Š<sup>1</sup>) OAkk

occas., Bab. pres. *ušzaz*, pret. *ušziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzuzzu(m)*; Š<sup>2</sup> OAkk, Ass., j/NB pres. *ušazzaz*, pret. *uša/ezziz*; perf. *uštazziz*; imper. *šuzziz*; stat. *šuzzuz*; infin. *šuzzu(z)zu* caus. "cause to be present", "appoint" witnesses, substitute, pledge; "make s.o. serve"; "cause to triumph" over enemy; "stable" horse; "erect" stele, statue, tower; "re-erect" wall etc.; transf. OA "make" silver "available"; "enter" items in accounts; "establish" justice; "make" hair, furrow "stand upright"; poet. "create, bring into being" Štn MB "constantly make to stand" Št jB "cause to appear" N OB(lit.) (infin. *nazzazum*; stat. *nanzaz*) ingress. of deity "appear, become present"; > *uzuzzatta*; *ušuzzāyu*; *mazzāzu*; *mazzaztu*, *mazzazānum*, *mazzazānūtum*; *muzzazu*; *mazzizu*, *mazziz-pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*; *mušazzizum*; *šazzuztum*

**izzidarū** "bed with side-rest" jB lex.; < Sum.

**izzihū** (a gem)? Qatna

**izzimtu(m)** "desire, objective" O/jB usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve"; < *nazānu*

**izzirtu** "curse" M/NA, M/jB; < *nazāru*

**izziru** "curse" M/jB; < *nazāru*

# K

-k → -ka; -ki

-ka, -k "you" (2 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42)

kā → kīam

ka'ātu → qayyātu

**kabābu(m)** I, *gabābu(m)*; jB pl. f. "shield" O/jB, NA (with KUŠ or GIŠ det.); *nāš(i) k.* "shield-bearer"

**kabābu** II, *gabābu* "to burn" Bab. G (*alu*) intrans., of fire, wood; transf. of illness; Mari, trans. (submit lamb to extispicy)? D trans. "burn, scorch" wood; transf. of Lamaštu "burn" s.o.'s body; > *kabbu*; *kibbu* II; *gabbubu*; *gubibātu*

*kabābu* → also *kapāpu*

*kabādu* → *kabātu*

**kabāku** (a topog. feature) NA

**kaballu(m)** "leggings" O/MB in pairs, freq. attached to shoes

**kabaltu** (a plant)? jB lex.

**kabālu(m)** "to be paralysed" O/jB G (*alu*) stat., of part of body D "constrict, paralyse" part of body; OB transf. "hinder, obstruct" s.o. Dt pass. of D, of lips "be paralysed"; > *kubbulu*; → *kibiltu*

*kabarahḥum* → *gabarahḥu*

**kabartu** "thickness" jB comm.; < *kabru*

*kabartu* → also *kabbartu*; *kabru*

**kabāru(m)** "to be(come) thick, solid" G (*ii*); stat. *kabar*, NB also *kabir* of animal, person; part of body; tree-trunk, grain, door; moon; of voice "loud" D (jB once *uḥabbir*) "make thick; thicken" Ntn jB of snake "constantly become thick"; > *kabru*, *kabartu*, *kabrūtu*; *kubru*, *kubartu*, *kubārum*, *kuburrū*; *kabbaru*,

*kabbartu*; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbirum*; *takbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II

*kabāru* → also *kawārum*

**kabar'ū** pl. (a festival)? Mari

**kabāsu(m)**, Am. *kabāšu* "to tread" G (*alu*) [ZUKUM; KI.UŠ] 1. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; "tread down, trample" ramp, fire; "tread on" neck, foot 2. transf. "tread down, suppress" enemy, criminal, noise, "forgive, remit" crime, debt; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo" 3. OA *rama(n)ka k.* "exert yourself" 4. M/NA, NB "let" time "pass", NA "continue" D ~ G "tread, walk over" land etc.; "tread down, on" neck, opposition; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo"; OA (also Dtn) "drop, suppress" claim Š caus. N NA/NB 1. of land "be subdued" 2. "continue" 3. OB "set foot on"; > *kabsu* I, *kabistum*?; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

*kabāsu* → also *kapāšu* II

*kabāšu* → *kapāšu* I.II

*kabaštu* → *kabru*

**kabāšu** "to put headgear on" jB G in *kubšu kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

*kabāšu* → also *kabāsu*

**kabattu(m)**, poet. also *kabtatu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* "liver", also "innards"; usu. transf. "mood, temper, humour", joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; "mind, intention"; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR5] "on the stomach"; → *kabātu*

**kabātu(m)**, NA also *kabādu* "to be(come) heavy" G (*ii*) [DUGUD] 1. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; "become burdensome, aggravating", of illness

- "be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadam* k. of respected person **D 1**. "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully", "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēšum*, *qaqqadam* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward **Dt** "be honoured" **OB Dtn** Am. iter. of **D**; OA, OB "do the honours and ...", "be so complimentary as to ..." Š "give importance to" matter **OB**; "work" sculpture "massively" **NB**; > *kabtu*, *kabiūtu*; *kabuttu*; *kabittu*; *kubtu*; *kubāu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttū*; *kubbutu*, *kubuttu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*
- kaba'u**, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" **jB** lex.; → *takba'u*
- ka(b)bartu(m)** (part of foot) **O/jB** of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabbaru*
- kabbaru(m)** "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., **M/NA** [GUR<sub>4</sub>.GUR<sub>4</sub>] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*
- kabbā'um** "stitcher" **OB**; < *kubbū* II
- kabbillu** (wooden part of chariot) **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.
- kabbu** "glowing" **jB**, **NA**; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* II
- kabbuttū**; pl. *kabbutāti* "counterweight (for jewellery)"? **Am.**; < *kabātu*  
*kabbutu* → *kubbutu*  
*kabduqqū* → *kaptukkūm*
- kabḥu** mng. unkn. **Nuzi**  
*kabīdu* → *gabīdu*
- kabilukku** (a dish or fruit) **NA**
- kabistum** (part of a cubit) **OA** st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* I ?  
*kabis/štu* → *kaṣṣu*
- kabittigalzu** (a plant) **jB** lex.; < **Kass**.
- kabittu(m)** 1. also *kibittum*, "main body (of troops)" **Mari**, **OB(N.Mes.)** 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*  
*kabittu* → also *kabattu*
- kabkūru(m)** (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) **OAKk**, for flour; **jB** lex.
- kablītu** (or *kaplītu*) mng. uncl. **jB**
- kablu(m)**; pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.
- kabnu** "casing, tyre (of wheel)"? **NB** comm.; < **Aram**.
- kabru(m)**; f. *kabartu(m)*, **NB** also *kabaštu* "thick, solid" [GUR<sub>4</sub>.RA] of person (in **PN**), animal; part of body, flesh; of grain, sesame; of textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*
- kabrūtu** "thickness" **jB** lex.; < *kabru*  
*kabsat* → *kabistum*  
*kabsatu* → *kabsu* II
- kabsu** I "continuous" **NA** of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*
- kabsu** II; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" **OB**, **j/NB**, **NA**  
*kabs/šu* → *kaṣṣu*
- kabšarru** (or *kaṣšarru*) "stone-carver" **M/NA**, **M/NB** [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < **Sum**.
- kabšarrūtu** "profession of stone-carver" **Bogh** lex.  
*kabtatū* → *kabattu*
- kabtu(m)**; f. *kabittu(m)* "heavy; important" [DUGUD; IDIM in **PNs**] 1. of stone, metal "heavy"; of garment; tribute, booty; transf. "grave, serious" of wound, illness; sin, punishment, quarrel; of mist, cloud 2. "important, honoured"; as subst. "important person, VIP"; *šumu(m)* k. "respected, famous name"; of divine order, pronouncement; < *kabātu*; > *kabittu*; *kabittū*
- kabtūtu** "majesty" **jB**, of god; < *kabtu*  
*kabum* → *kabūtu*
- kabū(m)** ~ "plant pod"? **Bab**.  
*kabū* → also *kabūtu*; *kubbū* I.II  
*kabullu* → *kamullu*
- kabūtu(m)**; pl. m. *kabū*; **OA** sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" **Bab.**, **OA** [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; < snake; k. Šeriš "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"
- kabzuzū(m)** ~ "educated person"? **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.
- kabzuzuttu** "rôle of educated person"? **Bogh**.
- kadabbedū** ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" **jB** [KA.DAB.BÉ.DA]; < **Sum**.
- kadādu**, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" **jB** **G** (*au*) with 2 acc. **D** ~ **G** ?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*
- kadammu**; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? **NA**
- kadānu** (a rush-like plant) **jB**  
*kādānu* → *kādu*
- kadāpu** mng. unkn. **jB** lex.
- kadāru** I (a reed fence)? **jB** lex.
- kadāru(m)** II "to rear up" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*iti*) of enemy, battle "rise in opposition", "be insubordinate" Š "stir up, incite" battle **Ntn** **jB** med. "jerk repeatedly"?; > *kadru*, *kadrūtu*, *kadriš*; *makdaru*?; *takdīru*?

**kadāru** III “to delimit” M/NA, M/jB **G** (*ii*)  
*kudurra* k. “draw a boundary” **D** ~ **G** “draw”  
boundary; < *kudurru* II denom.

**kadāru** IV “to labour”? NA **G**; < *kudurru* I  
denom.?

**kadāšu** “celebration” OB (var. of *hadāšu*)

**kaddarḫu** (a tree) jB lex.

*Kadduḫḫa* → *Ukaduḫḫa*

*kadilū* → *qadilū*

**kadišeru** (a plant) M/jB

**kadmuru**, *kid(i)muru* mng. unkn. M/NA in  
name of Ištar temple

**kadrayitu** f. (epith. of Ištar) jB

**kadriš** “aggressively” jB; < *kadru*

**kadru(m)**, *qadru*; f. sg. *kadirtu*, *kadratu* “rearing  
up, aggressive” Bab., NA of bull, king, deity,  
enemy; < *kadāru* II

**kadrū** (or *katrū*), OB also *kidrūm* “present,  
greeting gift” Bab. to deity; to king; also as  
“bribe”; < Sum.

**kadrūtu** “aggressiveness” jB lex.; < *kadru*

**kādu**; NB pl. *kādānu* “guard, watch” j/NB esp.  
military, *rab kādānu* “commander of the  
watch”; *k. našāru* “to keep guard”; NB “(fee  
for) guard” on orchard; *ša k.* “watchman”; (*bīt*)  
*k.* “guard-house”; < *kādu* II

**kādū(m)** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**kādu(m)** I mng. uncl. O/jB **G** (*ā*) “to be  
distressed”?, “cease”?; > *mukiddum*?

**kādu(m)** II “to watch, guard” Bab. **G** (*ū*) NB  
**D** OB “watch out (for)”, “be attentive” **Dt** pass.  
“be observed”; > *kādu*; *mukiddum*?

**kaduḫḫū** “with gaping mouth” jB lex.; < Sum.;  
→ *Ukaduḫḫa*

*kadurru* → *kudurru* I

*ka'eššu* → *ka'iššum*

**kagallu(m)**, *kankallu*, *kigallu* f. “(a kind of)  
waste land” O/jB [KL.GÁL]; < Sum.; → *kikallū*

*kagiškarakku* → *kannaškarakkum*

**kagūm** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**kaḫama** adv.? mng. unkn. MB

**kaḫaššinna** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**kaḫšu** “throne” Am.; < W.Sem.

**ka'inimmaku** “wish, plan”? jB; < Sum.

**kā'išu** “slaughterer” Nuzi of sheep; < *kāšu*

**ka'iššum**, *ga'iššu*, jB *g/ka'eššu* ~ “travelling  
merchant” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**kakammatum** (a part of the body) OB

**kakaniaššu** (part of body armour) Nuzi, of  
bronze

**kakanuzzū** (an object) Nuzi, in pairs

**kakardinnu**, NA *karkadinnu*, NB *kaškadilannu*,  
OB (Alal.) *kakatennu* “victualer” [LÚ.SUM.  
NINDA] a palace employee

*kakdā/ū* → *kaqdā*

**kakikkum?** “recorder” OB [KA.KI], a municipal  
official concerned with sales

**kakilu** (a bird) MB

**kakkabānu** ‘starry one’ jB **1.** (a bird) **2.** (an ox)  
**3.** (a kind of lapis lazuli); < *kakkabu*

**kakkabiš** “like stars” j/NB; < *kakkabu*

**kakkabtu** “star” M/NB, NA [MUL; MÚL] as  
ornament, of gold etc.; NB as brand-mark on  
slaves, beasts; < *kakkabu*

**kakkabu(m)** “star” [MUL; later also MÚL, UL, TE  
and ÁB] also ref. to planets; *k. šamē/šamāmi*  
“stars of heaven”; *ina k. biātum* Š “to leave (a  
magic potion) outside overnight” O/jB; *k. rabū*  
“meteor”; “star(-shaped ornament)” of metal,  
stone; < Sem. *kakbab*; > *kakkabtu*, *kakkabiš*,  
*kakkabānu*

**kakkaltu**, *kalkaltu* (an irrigation device) jB

*kakkannu* → *kankannu*

**kakkartum** (a round loaf) OAKk, O/MB; OA  
“bun (ingot)” of copper; < *kakkaru*

**kakkaru**, Alal. also *kakkuru* (a round loaf)?  
Mari, Alal., Am., Bogh. **1.** Mari, Bogh. (a loaf)  
**2.** Am. (a silver disc)? **3.** Alal., Am. (an  
ingot)? of copper; > *kakkartum*

*kakkassu* → *kakkūsu*

**kakkišatti** “like a weasel” NA; < *kakkišu* + *-atti*  
(→ GAG §1131)

**kakkišu** f. ~ “weasel” M/jB, NA also as PN; jB  
*k. nāri* (a diving bird)

**kakku(m)** “stick; weapon” [GIŠ.TUKÚL; occas.  
GIŠ.ŠÍTA] **1.** rarely “stick” **2.** gener. “weapon”  
OA *rabi k.* “armourer”; OB *šāb k.ḫi.a* “armed  
troops”; *k. epēšu(m)* “to do battle”, *ana k.*  
*parākum* “confront for battle”; *k. šebēru(m)*  
“break weapons”; *k. maḫāšu(m)* “strike with  
weapon(s)”, also = “afflict with illness” **3.** as  
divine symbol *k. ša ilim* “divine emblem”, *ša*  
*Šamaš* etc. **4.** (a feature on liver)

*kakku* → also *kanku*

**kakkū(m)**, *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.)  
“lentil” OAKk, Bab. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

**kakkullu(m)**, *kīqāqqullu*, MA *kukullu*? f.  
“mash-tub” O/jB, M/NA [GAKKUL] in similes;  
also (a wooden box); NA (a basket or tray) for  
fruit, leavings, *rab qāqqullāte* (an official); MA  
*ša kukulli* (a desig. of young worker); < Sum.;  
> *kakkultu*

**kakkultu** “mash-tub” jB; also M/jB *k. īni*  
“eyeball”; < *kakkullu*



kakkuru → kakkuru

**kakkusakku**, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkūsu*, *kanku*

**kakkūsu(m)**, OjB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?: → *kakkusakku*

*kakkušakku* → *kakkusakku*

*kakkušū* → *kukkušū*

**kakkūtu** “a lentil?” jB [GÚ.TUR] also “pimple”; < *kakkū* nom. unit.

**kakmūm**; f. *kakmītu* “of Kakmum” OjB (an object; a kind of door); < PIN Kakmum

**kaksallū** (a kind of wooden peg) jB lex.; < Sum.

**kaksū** (an arrow) jB

**kakugallu**, *kakugallāku* (an incantation priest) jB; < Sum.

**kakugallūtu** “profession of incantation priest” jB; < *kakugallu*

*kal(a)* → *kalū* II

*kalabbu* → *kalappum*

*kalabūnu*, *kalabuttu* → *kallabūnu*

**kalakku(m)** I; pl. f. ~ “excavation, trench” Bab. [KIL.LÁ; TÚL(.LÁ)] “pit” (in canal-bed, field) and its spoil; esp. math. in problems; “underground store” for grain, straw etc.; < Sum.

**kalakku** II (a kind of box) M/jB, NA; Nuzi in pairs; also (a seat), “box” in chariot (as part of constellation); NA “kelek, raft”

**kalakku** III (a kind of wall-plaster) MB, jB (Ass.)

**kalakkūtu** (a kind of earth)? MA

**kalāma**, *kalām(uli)* “all (of it)” Bab. [DÛ.A.BI; DÛ; DÛ.DÛ.A] indeclinable as obj. of vb. or gen. after st. constr.; in appos., e.g. *riqqī kalāma* “all sorts of aromatics”, *ilī kalāma* “all the gods”; < *kalū* II + *-ma*

*kalamāhu* → *galamāhu*

*kalammaru* → *karammaru*

**kalammu** (part of a chariot) MA, of wood

**kalappum**, *kalabbu*; pl. f. “pickaxe” Ass., NB?, of metal

**kalāšu(m)** “to contract o.s., roll up” OjB G (*ii*) of part of body; of dog Gtn (lex. also *hitallūšu*) iter. of sheep’s nose D fact. lex. only; > *kašum*; *kīšu*

*kalā’um* → *kalū* V

**kalbānātu** (or *labbānātu*?) pl. tant. (a siege instrument) jB

**kalbāniš** “like a dog” OjB; < *kalbu*

**kalbānu**, *kaulbannu* (a plant) M/jB [GIŠ/Ú. MAŠ.ĤUŠ]

**kalbatu(m)** “female dog, bitch” OjB [NIG] also transf. (a strap on a plough); < *kalbu*

**kalbu(m)** “dog” [UR.GI7; UR; Mari also UR.GI7.RA] also “(figure of) dog”, “dog figurine”; transf. as term of humility; of subject; astr. “(constellation) Hercules” (with det. MUL); lex. (a fish); *k. urši* “badger” [UR.KI]; *k. mē* “otter” [UR.(GI7).A]; *k. Šamaš* mng. unkn.; → also *lišānu* 5, *zubbū*; > *kalbāniš*, *kalbatu*

*kaldu* → *kašdu*

**kalgukku(m)**, *kalguqu* (a red mineral paste) OjB, M/NA [KAL.KU7.KU7; IM.KAL.GUG] in glass-making, as drug; < Sum.

**kalīš** “totally” OAkk, Bab. [DÛ-liš]; < *kalū* II

**kalītu(m)** “kidney” [(UZU.)ÉLLAG(=BIR)] of human; ext. of animal, as meat; *k. bir-kim/burki* “testicle”; astr. (desig. of star) identity uncl. [MUL.ÉLLAG], *k. Ea* (desig. of crescent moon)

**kālītu(m)** 1. lex. (wooden part of chariot) 2. OAkk(Ur III) (ornamental item), of gold; < *kalū* V

**kalkallū** (a bowl) jB lex.

*kalkaltu* → *kakkaltu*

**kalku** (a component of armour) Nuzi

*kallābu* → *kallāpu*

**ka(l)labūnu**; f. *ka(l)labuttu* “(kind of) locust” j/NB, NA; NB f. as PN

**kallāmāre** “in the early morning” NA; < *kallū* + *amāru* I?

**kallammaḥu** (a plant) jB lex.

**kallānu** mng. unkn. NB

**kallāpu**, *kallābu*; pl. *kallāb/pāni* (a foot-soldier) NA, NB; *k. šipirti* “messenger”; *rab k.* “chief k.”

**kallasūdi** (a drug) jB; < *kallu* + *ašūdu*?

**kallātu(m)**, Ass. *kalla’utu* “daughter-in-law, bride” [É.GI4(.A); É.GI.A] of human, deities; OB st. abs. *ana kallāt ū mārat* “to be daughter-in-law and daughter”; also “young woman, bride” in gener.; *k. Šamaš* “dragonfly” (→ *kulīlītu*), *k. šerri* “snake’s bride”, “lizard”, both as drugs; > *kallūtu*

*kallātūtu* → *kallūtu*

*kallē*, *kalliu* → *kallū*

**kallimum** ~ “delivery (of a person)” OB; < *kullumu*

**kallu(m)**; Ass. pl. f., NB *kallānu* “(kind of) bowl” Bab., M/NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.GAL] for liquids, food; of metal; *k. šelepī* “tortoise’s shell”; *k. qaqqadi* “cranium”; → *kallasūdi*

**kallū(m)**, NA *kalliu* “express messenger, courier” Bab., NA *k. nārītābāli* “river/land courier”; NA *rab k.* “chief courier”; *inal/analkī kallē* “post-haste”; → *kallāmāre*

*kallūmi* → *kalū* II

*kallumu* → *kullumu*

*kallutu* → *kallātu*

**kallūtu(m)**, Nuzi also *kallatātu* “rôle of daughter-in-law, of bride” O/MB [Ug. É.GI. A.MEŠ]; MB *šipir k.* “bridal activity”; < *kallātu*

**kalmakru(m)** (or *kalmaqru(m)*) “(kind of) battle-axe” Bab. [GIŠ.AGA.SILIG] of metal

**kalmarḫu** (a tree) Nuzi, jB

*kalmartu* → *kanwartu*

**kalmatu(m)** “insect(s), bug(s)” etc. [Uḫ] usu. coll.; OAKK as PN

**kalpurḫu** (or *galpurḫu*) (desig. of grain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**kašum** “contracted, shrivelled” OB lex.; < *kašū*

**kaltappū** (an object of gold) NB; = *gištappu* ?

**kalteniwe(š)**, *galteniwe*, NA *galdanibātu* (desig. of grain) Nuzi; NA (an official); < Hurr.

**kaltum**, *keltum* ~ “vassal(-ruler)”? Mari

**kalû I** “held back, detained” M/NB of persons; < *kalû V*

**kalû.II**, OA also *kulum*, gen. *kili-* “all, totality” [DÛ; DÛ.A.BI] 1. st. abs. *kalali* “everything”, “everyone”, esp. *kalaliluma* 2. st. constr. + subst. “all”, “the whole of”, “everyone of”; *kal(a) ūmi(m)*, *kallūmi* “all day”, “every day”, M/NA, M/jB “during the daytime” (jB also = late afternoon); NA *kal mūši* “night-time” 3. with pron. suff., after subst. “all of it”, *mātum kaluša* “the whole land”, *ešrēti kališina* “every shrine”; lit. also before subst. 4. OB(poet.) + *-iš-*, *kalīšša* “totally”; > *kalīš*; *kalāma*; *kalummūm*; *kullatu I*, *kullatān*

**kalû(m) III** “lamentation-priest” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GALA; NB also (LÚ.)ŠÛ]; < Sum.; > *kalātu I*; → *galamāḫu*, *galaturru*, *galaussū*

**kalû(m) IV** (a yellow mineral paste, phps.) “orpiment” Bab. [IM.KAL.LA; IM.GÁ.LI] for figurines, wax writing-boards etc.; < Sum.

**kalû(m) V**, OA *kalā'um* “to hold (back), detain” G (*ala*; imper. *kila*) [NB GUL] “hold, detain, arrest” person, slave, prisoner; “restrain, pull up” an animal; “stop, block off” crater, diarthoea; “hold back, withhold” goods, tribute, “withhold, deny” request; “restrain” noise, weeping, prayer, hair (from falling out); “prevent” s.o. “from” doing s.th.; “moor” boat Gtn iter. D rare ~ G “withhold” Š caus. “make (s.o.) hold (s.o.) back”; “make (s.o.) prevent” s.o. from doing s.th.; “make (s.o.) cease” fighting ŠD lex. = Š ? N pass. of G; “be held back, delayed”; of blood “be staunched”; of hair “be retained” Ntn iter. of N; > *kalû I*; *kālû*,

*kālūtu*; *kīlu I*, *kīlūtum*; *kilātu*; *makallû*, *maklātu*; *šuklû*; *kula'ūtu*?

**kālû**, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalû*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)?, of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalû V*

**kalūlu** mng. unkn. lex.

**kalūmatu** f. “lamb” Nuzi as PN; jB lex. of girl; < *kalūmu*

*kalumdu* → *kalumtum*

**kalūmiš** “like lambs” jB; < *kalūmu*

**kalūmiṭu** “lamb-rearer”? MA f. prof.; < *kalūmu* + *-ī*

**kalummūm**; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalû II*

**kalumtum**, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

**kalūmu(m)**, OA *kulūmum* “lamb” [(UDU.)SILA<sub>4</sub>]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmiṭu*, *kalūmiš*

*kalundu* → *kalumtum*

*kalūtu* → *kalātu II*

**kalūtu(m) I** “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LÚ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalû* priests as group; “craft of the *kalû*”; “textual corpus of *kalû*”; < *kalû III*

**kalūtu II**, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

**kalwašše** (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**kalzu**; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in *k. ēkalli* etc.

*kām* → *kīam*

**kamādu(m)** “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdum*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

*kamakissu* → *kamkissu*

**kamālu** “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (*ili*) with (= *itti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*

**kamamtum** (a vegetable) OAKK(Ur III); → *kammantu*

**kamāmu** ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (*alu*) Š stat., mng. uncl.

*kamāmu* → also *qamāmu*

*kamannu* → *kamūnu I*

*kamantu* → *kammantu*

**kamānu** f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SĪLA] containing honey, figs etc.; *k. tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

**kamāriš** “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru I*

**kamāru(m) I**, *kamaru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

**kamāru** II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.

**kamāru(m)** III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU<sub>6</sub>]; < Sum.

**kamāru(m)** IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] **G** (*a/u*, NA *i/i*) dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] **Gt** “pile up permanently” wealth; “secrete” poison **D** ~ **G** wealth; corpses **Dt** pass. of **D**; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” **N** pass. of **G** of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtū*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurrūtū*; *kitmuru*; *nakmaru*, *nakmartu*; *kumāru*?

**kamāsu(m)** I, MA *kamāšu* “to gather in” **G** (*i/i*) harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. **D** “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb **Dt** pass. of **D** **Š** “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. **N** “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *taknīsu*?

**kamāsu(m)** II, *kamāšu*, *kamāšu*, once *hamāšu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DU<sub>10</sub>.)GAM] **G** (*i/i*) “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maḥar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow **Gtn** iter. **Gt** stat. ~ **G** stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow **D** stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” **Dt** “kneel down” **Š** “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission **N** ~ **Dt** **Ntn** iter. of **N** “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmīsum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kimšu*

*kamašīrum* → *ḥumšīru*

**kamāšu** “rest period” jB lex.

*kamāšu* → also *kamāsu* I.II

*kamaššeru* → *kamiššaru*

*kamāšu* → *kamāsu* II

*kamašūrru* → *kamiššaru*

**kamâtīš** “to outside” jB; < *kawûm* I

*kamātu* → *kammantu*

*kamātu* → *kawûm* I

**kam’atum**, *ka’matu*, NA *ka’u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?

*kamdalum* → *kandalu*

**kamdum**, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*

*kameššaru* → *kamiššaru*

**kamēšu** (a food) NA

*kamešūrru* → *kamiššaru*

*kamgu* → *kanku*

**kāmidu(m)** “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ.TÚG.DU<sub>8</sub>(.A)]; < *kamādu*

**kamiru** (a noble) Am.; → *gāmīru*?

**kāmīsum** “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

**kamiš** “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamû* I

**kamiššaru(m)**, *kamaleššaluru(m)*, occas. *kamalešūrru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA

**kamītiš** “in bondage” jB

**kamītu** I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamû* I

**kamītu** II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawûm* I

*kamītu* → also *kawûm* I

**kamkadu**, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices

**kamkammatu(m)** “ring” O/Akk(Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body

**kamkissu**, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.

**kamlu**, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*

**kāmma** “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kīam* + *-ma*

**kammakkum** (wooden part of chariot) Mari

**kammallu** (a tree) NB

**kammālu(m)** “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*

**ka(m)mantu**, *kammandu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) j/NB [Ú.ĀB.DUḪ]

**kammaru** (desig. of gold)? Am., jB

*kammaru* → also *kawārum*

*kammāru* → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*

**kammu(m)** I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA [KĀM] 1. “(writing) tablet, board?”, “(text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.

**kammu** II, NA *ka’u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA

**kammu** III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB

**kamru** “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV

*kamru* → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*

**kamrūtū** “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*

**kamsu** I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I

**kamsu** II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II

**kamû(m)** I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamû* II; > *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamītu*

- kamû(m)** II “to bind” OAKk, Bab. G (*ili*, occas. *u/u*) [LAL; OAKk ŠU.DU<sub>8</sub>.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver D ~ G N pass. of G [LAL]; > *kamû* I.III, *kamiš*, *kamîtu* I, *kamîtu*; *kimîtu*; *kimîtu*
- kamûm** III (or *kāmûm*) pl. “fettters”? OAKk; < *kamû* II
- kamû* → also *kawûm* I.II
- kāmûm* → *kamûm* III
- kamullu**, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.
- kamûnu(m)** I, NA *kamû’u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN(.SAR); OAKk Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bîni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamûšu*
- kamûnu** II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot
- kamûsaš** (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.
- kamuššakku(m)** (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.
- kamuššatu** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- kamûšu** mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamûnu* I ?
- kamûtu** “bondage” M/NB(lit.) [LAL] in *kamû(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamû* I
- kamû’u* → *kamûnu* I
- kamzûzu* → *kanzûzu*
- kanagurru(m)**, lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.
- kanaḥu* → *kana’u*
- kanakku** 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.
- kanaktu(m)**, Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [ŠIM.GIG] *šaman/zēr k.* “oil/seed of *k.*”; “aromatic resin (from *k.*)”
- kanāku(m)** “to seal” G (*a/u*) door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” D OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” Š caus. of G “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” N “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kanīku*, *kanīktu*; *kinkum* I; *kanniku*; *maknakum*, *maknaktu*
- kanakurtum** (a type of oil) Mari
- kanānu(m)**, *qanānu* “to roll up” Bab., OA [GÜR] G (*al/u*) “wrap up” silver, figurine; of part of body “curl up, contract”; “tuck up” garment; of snake, refl. “coil (o.s.) up” Gtn iter., of parts of body; of snake D ~ G “contract” part of body; stat. “is curled up” like dog; of horns of moon Štn MA “repeatedly bow o.s. down” N of foot “contract” (itself) Ntn iter. of N of parts of body; of invalid; > *qununu*
- kanānu* → *ganānu*
- kanasarru(m)**, *kanazerru(m)*; pl. f., also *kašanšarātum* (wooden part of wheel) O/jB for carts
- kanašû(m)**, *kanaš/suttu* (a red flower) Bab.; < Sum.
- kanāšu(m)** I, OAKk, NA also *hanāšu(m)* “to bow down, submit” G (*u/u*, rarely *ili*) [GÜR] of enemy, worshipper, subject; of features on liver Gt stat. “is constantly submissive” D “subject” people, land; mountains; *kišāda k.* “bow o.s.’s neck, submit o.s.” Dt “be subjected” ŠD ~ D Š “make s.o. submit”; > *kanšu* I, *kanšiš*, *kanšûtu*; *kinšu*; *mukannišum*; *šuknušu*
- kanāšu** II “to gather in” NA, NB D people, harvest; < Aram.; > *kanšu* II; *kiništu*
- kanāšunu* → *kunāšunu*
- kanašuttu* → *kanašû*
- kanatku* → *kanaktu*
- kana’u**, *kanaḥu*? (a plant) jB
- kanazerru* → *kanasarru*
- kanāzu** “to store away” NB food, tools; < OPers. *kanz* “treasure” denom.
- kandaku** “(boat’s) hold”? NB for dates
- kandalu(m)**, OB also *kamdalum* (a metal item)? Bab.; → *kundulum*
- kandara(sānu)** (a linen dress)? NB
- kandarû* → *kandurû*
- kandiršu* → *kundirāšu*
- kandu** “jar” NB for tar, wine; < Aram.
- kandu* → also *kamdum*
- kandurû**, Nuzi *kandarû* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.) “rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.
- kanerḥu** (a plant) jB lex.
- kanganu* → *kankannu*
- kangiškarakku* → *kannaškarakkum*
- kangu* → *kanku*
- kanīktu(m)** “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)”; < *kanīku*
- kanīku(m)** NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanīkāt šimātim* “purchase documents”; MA *bīt kanīkâte* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*
- kaniniwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
- kanipānu** (a plant) jB lex.
- kānišu* → *kanšu* I
- kankadu* → *kamkadu*
- kankallu* → *kagallu*

**kankannu**, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB, NA esp. for large washing vessels

**kankiru** (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper  
**kanku(m)**, *kakku*, j/NB *kan/mgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document; “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); < *kanāku*

*kankuru* → *kankiru*

*kanna/ā* → *akanna* I

*kannama* → *akannama*

**kannaškarakkum**, *kanniškarakkum*, *kinnaška=rakkum*, *ka(n)giškarakku(m)* (a kind of table) O/jB [(GIŠ.)KA.KARA<sub>4</sub>]; < Sum.

*kannātu* → *kannu* II.III

**kanniku** “sealer, one who seals” j/NB; NB *k. bābi* “gate-sealer” as family name; < *kanāku*

*kanniškarakkum* → *kannaškarakkum*

**kannu(m)** I “(vessel-)stand; (a large vessel)” OAKK, Bab., NA 1. [GIŠ.GAN] “stand” for pot, for metal vessel 2. [DUG.GAN] “jar” for milk, oil, beer etc.; “(drinking) goblet”?; “bucket” for well; < Sum.; → *kannulathu*

**kannu(m)** II; pl. f. “band, binding” Bab., NA for hair, attached to clothing; wrestler’s “loincloth”, “(menstrual) cloth”; “binding” for sheaf; (a kind of trap); NB also of leather

**kannu** III; pl. f. “shoot, seedling” jB, NA of vine, fruit-trees

**kannulathu** (a household utensil) Nuzi; < *kannu* I + Hurr. *-athu* ?

**kannūtum** “accommodation, board”? OA in *kasap k.*; < *kanū* D

*kansu* → *kanšu* I

**kanšu** (a milk product) OB lex.

**kanšiš** “submissively” j/NB; < *kanšu* I

**kanšu** I, *kaššu*, *kānišu*, *kansu*, *ḥanšu*, *ḥaššu* “submissive” M/NA, M/NB; < *kanāšu* I; > *kanšiš*, *kanšūtu*

**kanšu** II “work-team” NB; < *kanāšu* II

**kanšūtu** “submissiveness” NB; < *kanšu* I

**kantappu** ~ “fish’s tail”? jB, part of a figurine

**kantuḥḥum** (attachment to a chariot) Mari  
*-kanū-* → *-kunu*

**kanū(m)** “to care (for)” G “dress up, prepare o.s.”, stat. “is cherished” D of deity “treat kindly”; of human “praise, do honour to” deity; OA “accommodate, put s.o. up”; “attire (for burial)”; “care for, look after” clothes, house, statue etc. Dt pass. of D N “be (too much)

cared for” jB; > *kanūtu*; *kinūtu*; *kunnū*, *kunnūtu*, *kannūtum*; *teknūm*, *teknūtu*

**kānu(m)** OAKK, Ass. *kuānu(m)* “to be(come) permanent, firm, true” [GI.NA; GIN] G (*ū*) of house, land, reign, foundation “be permanent”, “firmly established”; astr. “remain visible”; of market “be stable”; of person “be reliable”; of statement “be(come) dependable, immutable”; of *libbu* “be loyal”; of a prediction “be realized”; of a sacrificial animal “be in correct state” Gtn iter., of planets “repeatedly stay visible” Gt “become permanent” D 1. liter., transf. “establish firmly” foundation, kingship etc.; “give permanence to” sceptre, reign, prosperity; “install” building, beam, door etc.; “permanently deposit” tablets in library; “fix” bowstring 2. “define, fix” law, time (for s.th.), heavenly movements, boundary; “fix, impose” tax, tribute, domination, offering; OB + acc. infin. “impose” duty to do s.th.; “assign” payment etc. to s.o. 3. OA “make secure” for s.o. 4. leg. “establish” (s.o.’s guilt), “convict”; “confirm” s.o.’s statement); “prove, confirm” a fact; NB *eli ram(a)nišu k.* “confess” 5. in cult “set up” offering, furnishing “correctly” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Dtt NA of person “be confirmed in post” D<sup>2</sup> (*uka(w)wan*, Aram. formation) NB “define precisely” Št OB ~ “cause to indict” person; > *kīnu*, *kīna*, *kittu* I, *kīniš*, *kīnūtu*; *kūnu*; *kayyānu*, *kayyāniš*, *kayyamānu*, *kayyamānū*, *kayyamānū*; *kunnu*; *mukinnu*, *mukinnūtu*; *makānu*?; *takittum* I

**kanūku** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*kanūnu* → *ganūnum* II; *kinūnu*

*-kanūšu* → *-kunūši*

**kanūtu** f. “the cherished” jB epith. of goddess; < *kanū*

**kanwartu**, MA *kalmartu*, NA *garmartu* (a festival; also as MN) Ass.

**kanzabu** (a musical instrument) jB; < *kazābu* I

**kanzū** (a plant) jB lex.

**kanzūzu**, *kamzūzu* jB 1. [ZAG(.GA)] ~ “gums” of human 2. (a dung-beetle)

*kapad* → *kapdu*

**kapādu**, MA *kapātu* “to plan, scheme” Bab., M/NA G (*ulu*, occas. *i/i*) “plan, have plan for” wish, garden, temple, journey; to do s.th. (infin., acc. or *ana*); battle, evil (against s.o. = dat. or *iti/ana/-iš*); Mari, of consulting omens; NB “hasten” to do s.th. Gt “plan, devote o.s. to s.th. consistently” D ~ G “plan, scheme” Dtn OB *liḥtappud* “let him take constant care

of"? Š caus. of G; jB also "make s.o. hasten";  
> *kapdu*; *kāpidu*; *kappidu*?; *kīpdu*; *kitpudu*

**kapālu(m)**, *qapālu(m)* "to roll up, wind up"  
O/jB, NA G (*ili*) reed-mat Gt recipr. "inter-  
twine" each other, of snakes, birds etc.;  
children's game D "roll up" corpse in shroud;  
dung-ball Dt "roll o.s. up" of snake; transf.  
"form a band, conspiracy" of people, land  
N NA of glaze ~ "roll together"; > *kāpīlu*;  
*kitpulu*, *kitpūlūtu*; *kiplu*; *kapīlu*?; *kapullum*?;  
*kappultum*; → *muqappil zē*

*kapānu* → *gapānu*

**kapāpu(m)**, *kabābu* "to curve, bow" O/jB, NA  
[GILIM; GÜR] G (*alu*) of parts of body, stat.  
"are curved, bent"; "surround" s.th. with s.th.  
(= 2 acc.) D "bend, twist" part of chariot; stat.  
of parts of body, foetus "is bent, curved"  
Š caus. jB/NA "make" mankind "bow down"  
N "be bent, twisted" of neck, part of liver;  
> *kippu*, *kippatu*; *kuppupu*

**kaparru(m)** I; jB pl. f. *kaparāti*, Nuzi, Hurr. pl.  
*kaparrašta* "shepherd-boy" OAKk, O/jB  
[(LÚ.)KA.BAR]; > *kaparrūtu*

**kaparru** II ~ "spadix" of palm tree? j/NB;  
< Sum.?

**kaparru** III (a whip or goad) j/NB; < Sum.?

**kaparrūtu(m)** "work of shepherd-boy" O/MB;  
< *kaparru* I

*kapartu* → *kapru* I

**kapāru(m)** I "to peel, strip" Bab. G (*alu*) "peel"  
reed, pole D "clear away, strip off" plants from  
land, horns from ziggurat Dt OB transf., of  
affair "be cleared away"; > *kapru* III; *kāpiru*?;  
*takpūru*, *takpurtu*

**kapāru(m)** II "to wipe (clean)" Bab., M/NA G  
(*alu*) tears, hands etc.; vessel, stone Gtn iter.,  
teeth, mouth D [ŠU.GUR.GUR] "(cultically)  
wipe clean" s.o.; town, house, field; by ritual  
activity N "be wiped clean" jB; > *kāpiru*?;  
*kupīrātu*, *kupurtum*; *takpurtu*

**kapāru(m)** III "to smear" Mari, OB(Hana), jB,  
NA G (*alu*?) esp. stat. with bitumen (*kupru*)  
etc. N "be smeared" with bitumen; < *kupru*  
denom.

*kapāsu* → *kapāšu* II

**kapāšu(m)** I, *kabāšu(m)* (a seashell) O/jB  
[NA4.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or  
metal

**kapāšu(m)** II, *kabāšu(m)*, *kaplāšu(m)* "to bend  
back, distort" O/jB G (*ili*) of part of body,  
snake, horn of moon, part of liver D "make

squint" eyes; stat. "is bent" N "be bent up" of  
parts of liver; > *gabāšu*; *kapšu*; *kīpšu*; *kāpišu*

**kapāšu(m)** O/jB G (stat. *kapuš*) 1. OB, jB lex.  
"be abundant" of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of  
acrobat; > *kāpišum*

**kapātu(m)** O/jB G (*ili*) of ear, mng. unkn. D "to  
bring together, collect" troops; ominous signs;  
stones; "roll into ball" ingredients (into pill);  
stat. "is rolled up" of lizard, ~ "form ball", of  
flesh, hair etc. Dt pass. of D; > *kupputu*,  
*kupputtu*; *kupatinnu*?

*kapātu* → also *kapādu*

*kapā'u* → *kabā'u*

**kapdu**, *kapdali*, *kapad* adv. "urgently, quickly"  
NB also *ana k.*; < *kapādu*

**kāpidu** "planner" jB; < *kapādu*

**kapīlu** (a leather strap)? NA; < *kapālu*?

**kāpīlu** "winder" OB lex., a prof.; < *kapālu*

**kāpiru** "wiper" or "caulker" jB lex.; < *kapāru* II  
or III

**kāpišu** (an official)? jB; < *kapāšu* II

**kāpišum**; f. *kāpištum*, jB *habbištu* (a cultic  
performer) O/jB; < *kapāšu*

**kāpītum** "stony ground" Mari, in *eql k.* "stony  
terrain"; < *kāpu* + -it

**kapizzuḥḥu** (an object) Am. in pairs; of gold;  
< Hurr.

**kapkapu** ~ "powerful" M/jB

*kapkūru* → *kabkūru*

*kaplītu* → *kablītu*

**kappaltu** "groin" jB of man

**kapparinnu** mng. unkn. NB; → *kubarinnu*

**kapparnu** (a copper can) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

*kappatinnu* → *kupatinnu*

**kappidu** mng. unkn. jB; < *kapādu*?

**kappu(m)** I "wing" O/jB [PA] of bird, ant, god,  
statue; on star; transf. of feature on liver; on  
lung (*ḥašī*), *k. īni(m)* "eyelid, eyelash"; lex.  
(branch of tree); → *agappu*; *gappu*

**kappu(m)** II "hand, palm of hand" 1. [Á(.2)] of  
humans, du. *kappāya* "my hands"; *išid k.* "base  
of hand"; NB *ina muḥḥi k.* "in one go"; of  
animal "paw" 2. "(small) bowl" of wood, gold,  
silver; NA pl. *kappāni* 3. jB "edge, bank" (or =  
*kāpu*?)

**kappu(m)** III (part of harness) O/jB lex.;  
< Sum.

**kappultum** "wrapping" OA as purpose of  
textile; < *kapālu* D

**kapru(m)** I; pl. m. & f. "village" [NA URU.ŠE];  
*šāt k.*, *šāt kaparti* (a kind of bird)

**kapru** II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of  
sheep, beer, dates

**kapru** III ~ “clipped” lex.; < *kapāru* I  
*kapsu* → *kapsu*  
**kapsū** “buyer” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**kaṣṣu**, *kaḥṣu*, *kap/bsu*; f. *kabis/štu* “bent up, distorted” jB of part of liver; < *kapāšu* II  
*kaṣṣarru* → *kaḥṣarru*  
**kaṣṣušiḥuru** (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi;  
 < Hurr.

**kaptaru** (a tree) jB lex.  
**kaptarū**; f. *kaptarītum* “Cretan” Mari; < PIN  
**kaṣṣukkūm**, *kaḥḍuqqū* “two-*sūtu* container”  
 O/jB, NA [DUG.2BÁN] for liquids, wool;  
 < Sum.

*kapū* → *kepū*  
**kāpu(m)**; NA pl. *kāpāni* “rock, cliff” Emar, jB,  
 NA of river, of mountain (jB → also  
*kappu* II 3); OB, in PN of man ?; > *kāpītum*

**kāpu** ~ “to oppress, wrong”? jB G (ā)  
**kapullum** mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool;  
 < *kapālu* ?

**kaqdā/ū**, *qkakk/qdā/ū*, *gag(a)dā(m)* “constantly”  
 Bab.; < *qaqqadu*  
*kaqqadu* → *qaqqadu*  
*kaqqaršu* → *qaqqaršu*  
*kaqqaru* → *qaqqaru*  
*kaqqullu* → *kakkullu*

**karābu(m)** I “prayer, blessing” M/NB, NA  
 [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.

**karābu(m)** II “to pray, bless, greet” G (*alu*)  
 [ŠÜD] 1. “pray” before (= *maḥar*) deity on  
 behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.;  
 “make, utter” prayer (*ikribu*, *tamītu*); in PNs  
 “pray to, supplicate” deity (= acc.) 2. “dedicate”  
 votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of  
 deity etc. “bless, give benediction to” person,  
 object 4. “greet (with a blessing)” Gtn iter.  
 Gt “constantly pray to, call blessings on” D ~ G  
 Mari “pray” for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of  
 G I O/jB ? N pass. jB “be greeted”; > *karbu*;  
*kiribtu*; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karūbu*, *kirūbu*;  
*ikribu*; → *kuṛūbu*

*karagaldu* → *karimgaldu*

*karakku* → *kurukku*

**karāku** “to roll up, collect” M/NB, NA G (*ii*)  
 1. “block” water, canal 2. “wrap, twine”  
 3. “gather” troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng.  
 uncl., phps. “do promptly” or “do again”  
 D “wrap up” tongue Š NA “have collected”  
 Št jB med. “surround” finger with liquid ?  
 N “be wound up” of intestines; transf. of people  
 “be assembled”; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*;  
*makraku*

*karalānu* etc. → *karānu* 4

**karallu** I ~ “goad” jB lex.; also as desig. of  
 jewellery item

**karallu** II ~ “happiness” jB comm.

**karammaru**, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an  
 administrative register) NB; < Iran.

**karammu** (part of storage facility)? NB; →  
*karmu* II 2

**karāmu(m)**, NB also *kerēmu* “to grasp, restrain”  
 Bab., NA G (*ii*) person; “withhold, delay”  
 payment, journey; “stock up” bricks, seed  
 N NA of eyes “be hindered” from seeing;  
 > *karmu* I; *nakramu*

**karānānū** “wine-coloured” jB lex.; < *karānu*

**karānatu(m)** ‘little wine’ OB as hypocorist. PN;  
 j/NB (desig. of stone); < *karānu*

**karānu(m)**, OA, NA *kirānu(m)* “vine; wine”  
 1. “vine” [GIŠ.GEŠTIN] 2. “wine” [GEŠTIN(.NA)];  
 later also GIŠ.GEŠTIN] good, poor, red, bitter,  
 strong etc.; NA *rab k.* “wine-overseer”  
 3. “grapes” 4. in comb.: *k. lē*, *k. lāni*, also  
*karalānu* and var., NA *karān la’u* (a kind of  
 vine); *k. šēlebi* ‘fox-wine’ (a plant); *šer k.*  
 ‘vine-snake’; > *karānatu*, *karānū*; *karānānū*

**karānū** “(red) wine-coloured” jB lex., desig. of  
 lapis lazuli; < *karānu* + *-ī*

**karapḥu**, *karpaḥu* “fallow land, year” Alal., NA

**kararatu** (a magical word)? jB

**kararū** “midday heat” jB [AN.BIR<sub>9</sub>]

**karāru** I “to put (down), discard” M/NA, Ug.  
 G (*alu*) “put” s.th. “down, on” somewhere;  
 “lay” foundations; stat. of place “is situated,  
 lies”; “throw, cast” person, lot; “drop” sweat,  
 “deposit” corn etc.; “put, impose” work, duty;  
 “cast” o.’s eye on s.th.; “lay low” s.o., with  
 weapon N “be set up” of bed

**karāru** II mng. unkn. jB G stat. (condition of  
 eyes); > *karru* I?; *karriru*?; *karurtu*?

**karāsu** ~ “to tie up” jB lex., NA G; D →  
*mukarrisu* ?; > *kurussu*

**karāšu(m)**, *garāšu(m)*, *ḥarāšu* “to break off,  
 pinch off” O/jB G (*ii*), occas. *alu*) [KÍD] clay,  
 esp. *k/geršī k.* “pinch off a lump”; “gnaw” bone  
 Gt lex. only D 1. jB ~ G “pinch off” lumps; of  
 pig “gnaw” wall 2. OB denom. from *karšu*  
 “slander” s.o.; > *karšu*; *keršu*; *karrišum*;  
*takrišu*

**karašku** “funerary chapel”? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?

**karašu(m)**, *karšu(m)* “leek” Bab., NA  
 [(Ü.)GA.RAŠ(.SAR); OAKK once RAŠ.GA.SAR]  
 cultivated; wild, in mountains; also (a stone); →  
*kurissu*

*karāšu* → also *karšu*

*karašū* → *karāšu* II

**karāšu(m) I** "military camp" [KARAS̄(=KI.KAL. BAD, KI.KAL×BAD)] Bogh. also "troops, army"; < Sum.?

**karāšu(m) II**, *karāšū* "catastrophe, disaster" O/jB

*karāšu* → also *mukarrisu*

**karatašna** (or *karaurna*) (an object) OB(Alal.)

**karatnannu**, *Qatna qardanānu* (an ornament) Am., *Qatna*; in pairs, of gold

**karattu** "like a grain-store"? jB; < *karū* I + -attu

**karātu** "to slice" jB, NA **G** (*i/i*) "cut off" tail; "fracture"? figurine **D** "cut off" hand, horn; "chew up" lip; > *kartu*

**karātu(m) G** mng. unkn. OB stat., condition of gall N "to be merciful", as infin. "forgiveness" jB; > *nakrušu*

**karā'u** "to bow (o.s.) down" NB; < Aram.

*karaurna* → *karatašna*

**karballatu** "(pointed) hat" NA, NB

*karbānum* → *kirbānu*

**karbu** "blessed" NB in fPN *Karibti*?; < *karābū* II

**kardū** (a kind of door) jB lex.

**kargullūm** ~ "market value" OB; < Sum.

**kāribu**; f. *kāribtu* "one who blesses" M/NA,

M/NB **1.** (a priest), *niqê kāribi* "offerings for the k." **2.** (a supplicant deity or genie), occas.

♯K.; MA f. "female genie" in wood; < *karābū* II

**kariḫuri** (an official) Nuzi

**karimḡaldu**, *karimtaldu*, *karagaldu* "quiver"? M/jB on chariot; < Kass.

*karintu* → *karmu* I

*karkadinnu* → *kakardinnu*

**karkamisūm** "of Carchemish" OB desig. of vessel; < PIN

**karkarru** (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

**karkartu** (an edible plant) MB, NA

**karkarum** mng. unkn. OB, desig. of chair

**karkasum**, *karkašu* (a kind of mash) O/jB lex.

**karkittu** "prostitute" jB lex.; < Sum.

**karku** "rolled, gathered" j/NB, NA of threads, textiles; of troops, *ina karkāti* "en masse"; of mash "soaked"?; < *karāku*

**karmiš** "into a ruin" j/NB in *emišušēmi k.* "turned into a ruin"; < *karmu* II

**karmu** I; f. *karintu* "delayed" NA; < *karāmu*

**karmu(m) II** "heap, mound" **1.** Bab. "ruin mound", esp. *ana tīlī u k.* "into mounds and ruins" **2.** M/NA, Mari? "grain heap"; *bīt k.* "granary"; *rab karmāni* (an official) (→ *karammu*); > *karmiš*; *karmūtu*

**karmūtu** "ruination" j/NB esp. in *k. alāku* "to go to ruin"; < *karmu* II

*karpahu* → *karaphu*

**karpāniš** "like a pot" jB; < *karpatu*

**karpassu** (a fibre, phps.) "cotton" NB; < Sanskr.

**karpasu** ~ "magnificent" jB lex.

**karpatu(m)** "(clay) pot" [DUG] also as measure,

OA (= 1/4 *naruqqum*), OB for liquids, st. abs.

*karpat*; occas. of stone, metal; < *karpu*

**karpum** "pot" OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*

**karratu** mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window

*karriammaru* → *karammaru*

**karriru** (desig. of criminal) jB lex.; < *karāru* II?

**karrišum**; f. *karrištum* "slanderer" OB; < *karāšu*

**karru** I adj. mng. uncl. MB epith. of mounds; < *karāru* II?

**karru(m) II** "knob" Bab., NA [GĀR(.BA)]

"pommel" of sword; *sikkat k.* "knob-pegs", i.e.

decorative wall pegs; "knob" on throne, also

"throne" (same word?); transf. "peak" of

mountain; < Sum.

**karru** III (a mourning garment) O/jB

*karru* → also *kāru*; *kerru* I

**karsū(m)** (a kind of song) jB

**karšillu(m)** (or *karzillu(m)*) "knife, scalpel"

O/jB [GĪR.ZAL (later wr. DŪ)] of copper, used

by surgeon; < Sum.

**karšu(m)** "slander" Bab., NA [EME.SIG(.GA)] *k.*

*akālu(m)* "to slander", *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.*

"slanderer"; NB also "(true) accusation";

< *karāšu*

**karšānū/u** (desig. of bison) M/jB, Bogh. [MB GU<sub>4</sub>.ŠĀ.GU<sub>4</sub>]; < *karšu* + -ān + -ī

**karšu(m)**, *karāšu* m. & f. "stomach, interior"; of

human "stomach", *pī k.* "epigastrium"; of

animal, also as food item; "insides" in gener.,

also "womb"; transf. "mind, understanding,

mood" etc.; "interior" of house, of ear; *k. ubāni*

(fleshy side of finger/toenails); > *karšānū*

*karšu* → also *karāšu*

**karšū** (a deformation on the exta) jB

**kartappu(m)**, *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu*

"(animal) driver" [LŪ.KIR<sub>4</sub>.DAB (→ also

*sakrumaš*)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high

official); < Sum.

**kartillū** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**kartu** ~ "shredded" jB of reeds; < *karātu*

**kārtum** "current price" OB in *kārat ibbaššū* "the existing price"; < *kāru* nom. unit.

**karū(m) I**, *qarū*; MA acc. *karu'a*, gen. *karu'e*

"grain-heap, grain-store" [GUR<sub>7</sub>]; *bīt k.*

"granary"; OB also as capacity measure

(= 3,600 *kur*); j/NB (g<sup>is</sup>) *k.* "hold" on boat; NB,

of property held in common; < Sum.; > *karattu*



**karû(m) II** “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *i/i*) [LÚGUD(.DA)] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurûtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagrîtum*

*karûm* → also *herû* II D

**kâru(m)**, NB also *karru* “quay, port” [KAR]

1. “(river) quay, quay-bank, wall”; NB “bank” of ditch 2. “port” on river, on sea, in PINs; *rab kâri* “quay, port overseer”; NB “quay, port dues” 3. OB ~ “chamber of commerce” 4. OA “trading colony”, e.g. *kârum Kaneš*, st. abs. *kâr kârma* “colony by colony”; *bît k.* OA, also NA “customs house”, NB “shop” 5. OB ~ “current price” (set by *kârum*); < Sum.; > *kârtum*

*kârum* → also *kerru* I

**kâru** I “to rub” jB med. G part of body; “rub on” medicine Gtn iter. D ~ G “rub” flesh with (= *ina*) s.th.

**kâru(m) II** “to be dazed” O/jB, NA G (pret. *ikûr*) D stat. ~ “is incapacitated”?; > *kûru* I; *kîrtu*?

**karûbu** “reverently greeted” M/jB, epith. of deities; < *karâbu* II

**karurru** ~ “hunger cramp” jB lex.; < *karâru* II ?

*karzillu* → *karšillu*

*kasaku* → *kašku*

*kasal* → *kaslu*

**kasâmu(m)** “to cut up, chop” OA, O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *i/i*) [GAZ] body, wood, reed; med. *malmâliš/ištēniš k.* “chop up together”; > *kasmu*; *kismu*, *kisimtum*, *kisittu*; *kâsimum*

**kasânitu** (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II

**kasappum** (an object)? OB

**kasâpu(m) I** “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*a/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kusâpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kusâpu*, *kusîpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*

**kasâpu(m) II** “to make funerary offering” OB(Susa), Mari, jB G (*i/i*, jB once *takassap*) in *kispu k.* N pass., of funerary offering “be offered”; < *kispu* denom.

**kasâru(m)**, Bab. also *kesêru* “to block; pave” O/jB, M/NA G (*i/i*) with stone, bitumen; “block” canal N NA of air “be blocked off”; > *kisirtu*; *kâsiru*

**kasâsu(m)**, *kašâšu(m)* “to chew, gnaw” Bab. G (*a/u*) of human, animal; of fire; of pain “gnaw”; OB om. of oil “encroach on” water Gtn (*u/u*) D “gnaw, cause pain”; > *kâsistu*; *kissatu* I?, II, *kiššatu*; *kusâsû*; *kussusu*; → *gašâšu* G

*kasilaqqu* → *kizalâqu*

**kasîlûtum** mng. unkn. OA

**kâsimum** “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasâmu*

*kasîpu* → *kusîpu* II

**kâsîru(m)** “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasâru*

**kâsistu** “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasâsu*

**kasîš** “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I

**kasîtu** “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I

*kasîyâ* → *kasû* II

**kaskasu(m)** “gristly extension of breast-bone, ensiform cartilage” Bab. [GAG.ZAG.GA] of sacrificial sheep; NB as cut of meat; OB of part of furniture-leg

*kasku* → *kašku*

**kaslu**, *kasal* (a kind of land-plot) NB; < Aram.?

*kaslu* → also *kislum*

**kasmu** “chopped” MA, jB of tree, plant; < *kasâmu*

**kaspu(m)** “silver” [KÛ.BABBAR; OAKk, OA, also OB freq. KÛ; jB also KI.SAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasâpu* I

*kassibânulû*, *kassibu* → *kusîpu* II

*kassidakku* → *kaššidakku*

**kassupu** “broken”? NA; < *kasâpu* I D

**ka(s)sûsu(m)** “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [ŠÛR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN

**kasû** I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III

**kasû** II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kasîyâ* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(Û.)GAZI.SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mê k.* “mustard?-water”; *k. šerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasânitu*; *kasûtu* II

**kasû(m) III** “to bind” G (*u/u*, *i/i*) person, animal; foot, hand, of illness “grip” insides; OA transf. “obligate” s.o.; j/NB “bind” stone, bricks and mortar into wall Gtn iter. of illness D ~ G “bind” person, animal, limb; OB om. stat. of part of body “is grown over by” (= acc.); OA “obligate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Mari

N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kašîš*, *kasûtu* I, *kašîtu*, *kîsu* III; *kîšîtu*?; *kusûtu*, *kušû*; *maksû*, *maksûtu*  
**kāsu(m)** m. & f.; pl. f. “cup, bowl” [GAL; MB on (DUG.)GÚ.ZI] freq. of metal; for oil, wine; MB, NA as measure of capacity

**kasulatḫu** (a copper item) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*kasumma* → *kazumma*

*kasurru* → *kisurrû*

*kasûsu* → *kassûsu*

**kasûtu** I “bondage” jB; < *kasû* I

**kasûtu** II “mustard? plant” NA; < *kasû* II nom. unit.

**kašābu** ~ “to reduce, pare off”? jB, NA G (*alu*) stat. of part of body; of gold Št<sup>2</sup> mng. uncl., phps. “reach fullness” N “be reduced”?; > *kāšibu*; → *ḥašābu* I

**kašādum** “to seize hold” OA G not attested D person, goods Dt pass. “be seized” N of person, goods “be seized”; > *kuššudu*?

**kašāpu**, *kešēpu* “to think” NA, NB G (*ili*) “reckon, estimate”, stat. of goods “are reckoned at” value D “take s.th. into consideration, think out” s.th.; > *kišiptu*

*kašaru* → *kašru*

**kašāru(m)** “to tie, knot; gather” G (*alu*, Bab. occas. *ili*) [KEŠDA; KĀD, KĀD in PNs] 1. “knot, tie up” string, hair, cloth 2. “gather” troops, animals, goods; “compose” literary work 3. “organize” work, battle, protection 4. “gather, form” cloud, smoke, astr. glow; absol. of cloud etc. “form, be concentrated” 5. “join together, construct” camp, wall, fort 6. of ice “consolidate”, of part of body “contract?, go hard”, transf. *lā kāšir ikki* “not hardening the heart”, i.e. merciful 7. of god “strengthen” man, esp. in PNs Gt stat. recipr. “is interwoven”; “is clad in” fear, radiance D ~ G “bind round”; “assemble” troops; “organize” battle; “construct” camp, fort; Mari “fortify” town; of illness “paralyse?”; of field, stat. “is hard” Dt “gather together” of troops, clouds DRt Mari Š caus. “cause to organize” battle; stat. “is hardened”? Št “gather” troops etc. “together” N pass. of G “be gathered”; of work “be organized”; of part of body “be bound” by cramp?, “paralysed”?; > *kašru*; *kišru*, *kiširtu*; *kaššārum*, *kaššārūtum*; *kāširu*, *kāširtum* *kāširūtu*; *kāširanupši*; *kiššuru*; *kuširum*?; *kuššuru*; *takširu*; *makšaru*; *šutakšuru*

**kašāšu(m)** I, *gašāšu* “to grind, grate” O/jB, NA G (*alu*) [KA.GUZ] usu. “grind, grate” o.’s teeth, also absol., without obj., as sign of aggression;

“rub”? tongue, heart; ext. stat. “is rubbed away” Gtn iter. “persistently grind” teeth, also absol. D “cut down, cut back” wings, nails, fingers Dt pass. of D of fingers Št ~ G, of Adad “grind” (teeth) N ~ G as sign of aggression? Ntn ~ Gtn; > *gaššu* II, *gaššatu*?; *gišišu*?; *kaššišu*; *kuššusu*; *takšišitu*

**kašāšu** II ~ “rain”? jB

*kašāšu* → also *gazāzu*; *kasāsu*

**kašātam** → *kašāttam*

**kašātiš** “in early morning” jB; < *kašātu*

**kašā(t)am** “in early morning” OB; < *kašātu*

**kašātu(m)** f. pl. “early morning” O/jB;

< *kašû* III; > *kašātiš*; *kašāttam*; → *mūškašāt*

**kāšibu** ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kašābu*

**kāširanupši** (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kašāru*

*kaširtu* → *kiširtu* 1; *qaširtu*

**kāširtum** “female ‘knotter’, tailor” OB; < *kāširu*

**kāširu(m)** ‘knotter’, ‘tailor’? [LÚ.(TÚG.)KA. KEŠDA] alongside weaver; NA, NB *rab k.* “chief tailor”, NB of hats; also jB lex. (a kind of mongoose); OA, as var. of *kaššārum*; < *kašāru*

**kāširūtu** “craft of tailor?” NB; < *kāširu*

**kašīḫātu** (a spice) j/NB

**kašru(m)**, jB occas. *kašaru* “firmly joined, solid” of troops, clan; OA “well packed” of donkey; “clustered” of skin marks; astr. of halo ~ “concentrated”; < *kašāru*

**kaššārum** ~ “packing-supervisor” OAKk, OA, Mari of goods in boat, in donkey caravan (OA → also *kāširu*); < *kašāru*; > *kaššārūtum*

**kaššārūtum** “function as packing-supervisor” OA; < *kaššārum*

**kaššidakku(m)**, *kazzidakku(m)* “miller” Bab. [(LÚ.)KA/GAZ.ZI.DA(-)]; NB also *Kassidakku*, as family name; < Sum.

**kaššišu** “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kašāšu* I

*kaššu* → *gaššu* II; *gazzu*; *kašû* I

**kaššūtu** uncert. NB

**kašû(m)** I, Bogh. *kaššu*; f. *kašîtu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŠED7] of water; place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kašû* III

**kašûm** II, *qašûm* “the (Mesopotamian) steppe” Mari; < W.Sem.

**kašû(m)** III “to be(come) cold” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) [ŠED7] of water, weather; med. of patient; infin. *kašê ûmi* “cool of the day, evening” Gtn iter. of patient, part of body “continually become cold” D [ŠED7] “cool down” (trans.) land; horse, after exercise; med. part of body, concoction; glass in kiln; transf.

"calm" heart; > *kašû* I, *kašātu*, *kašâtîš*, *kašâttam*; *kîšu*; *kûšu*, *kûšû*, *kûšâyû*; *mukaršîtu*?; *takšātu*

**kâšu** "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA G (*û*, Nuzi also *î*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? D ~ G "flay" animal, person Š caus. of G Mari N pass. of G; > *kîšu* I; *kâ'îšu*; *makâšu*; *takâšu*?

*kâša* → *kâšim*

**kašâdu(m)** "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" G (*alu*) [KUR; jB occas. SĀ.SĀ]

1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana*, *ana šêrimuḥḥi*, *adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value)

3. "succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th.

4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qātu* as subj.

6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" Gtn iter. of G OB Gt OB

lex., mng. uncl. D "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh.

"pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal Dtn iter. of D "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife Š caus. of G Št OB "complete (work on)" field

N pass. of G; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" Ntn ~ Gtn of G 5;

> *kašdu*, *kašittu*; *kâšidu*; *kišdu*, *kišittu*; *kuššudu*; *mukaššidu*

*kašâḥum* → *ḥašâḥu*

*kašâme* → *kîšamma*

*kašanšarâtum* → *kanasarru*

*kâšanu-* → *kâšunu*

**kašâpu(m)** "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB G (*îi*) D ~ G; > *kišpu*; *kušâpu*; *kaššaptu*, *kaššâpu*, *kaššâpûtu*

**kašâru(m)**, *kešêru* "to restore; have success" G (Oakk, OB *alu*, later *îi*) I. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PNs, of deity

"compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactorily"

D ~ G "restore" building N ingress. of G "be accomplished successfully";

> *kišertum*?; *kušîru*; *kušurrâ'um*; *takšîru*; *kišîrru*?; *kišîrtu*?; *kušâru*?; *kušartu*

**kašâšu(m)** I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB G (*alu*, Am. *îi*) liter., property, leg.

"assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom D OA "make. acquisitions" N OB, with *kiššâtum* "be taken as pledge"

Rtn? (ptcp. *muktaššaššu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; > *kaššu*, *kaškaššu*; *kâšîšum*; *kašûšu*; *kiššû*, *kiššû*; *kiššâtum*, *kiššûtu*; → *kiššatu* I

**kašâšu** II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB G (*ulu*) of patient

**kašâtu(m)** "to cut off" Bab, NA G (*îi*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

*kašâ'um* → *kašû* II

**kašdu(m)**, NB *kaldu* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods;

< *kašâdu*; > *kašittu*

**kašerkâna** mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

*kâši* → *kâšim*

**kâšidu** "conquering" NA in DN <sup>d</sup>*Kâšidûti*; < *kašâdu*

**kâšim**, *kâši*, *kâšu(m)*, *kâša(m)* "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you";

later *kâša* = m. and *kâši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lā* "without"; → *kuašim*; *šâka*

\***kâšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

**kâšîšum** "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; < *kašâšu* I

**kašittu(m)** I. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; < *kašdu*

**kašîtu** f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

*kaškadalinnu* → *kakaradinnu*

**kaškaššu(m)** "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); < *kaššu*

**kaškašum** "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

**kašku**, *kaškiniwe*, *kas(a)ku* (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**kašmahḥum**, *kašmâḥu* "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAḤ]; < Sum.

**kašmušḥu** (or *gašmušḥu*) (an object) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

**kaššaptu(m)** "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ<sub>11</sub>(.ZU)]; < *kašâpu*

**kaššâpu** "sorcerer" O/jB [LÚ.UŠ<sub>11</sub>(.ZU)]; < *kašâpu*

**kaššâpûtu** "sorcery" jB *aklê k. mê k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; < *kaššâpu*

**kaššidu** mng. uncert. jB of sign

**kaššu** "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; < *kašâšu* I; > *kaškaššu*

*kaššu* → also *kanšu* I

**kaššû** "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentile

**kašû(m) I** "to cover over" O/jB G (*i/i*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

**kašû(m) II**, OAKk *kaš'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) OAKk, OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) jB of profit (*takšitu*) D "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple Št OB mng. uncl.; > *kuššû?*; *takšû*, *takšitu*

**kašûm III** mng. unkn. OAKk G (pret. *ikšû*)

**kašû** "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB G (*û*) of person; of plant "be late" D "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" Št "be held up, delayed"?

*kašû* → also *kāšim*; *kiāšum*

**kašudû** "informer" jB lex.; < Sum.

**kašunu**, NA before stress *kāšanu-* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.) M/NB, NA dat., after *ana*; gen.; acc.; → *kātunu*

**kašurritu** (textile from Gasur) jB lex.

**kašu(r)rû(m)** "of Gasur" I. "basalt" jB in myth, for door-sockets 2. OA, of person, of textile; < PIN (= Nuzi)

**kašûšu(m)** (a divine weapon) O/jB of Nergal; om., as desig. of catastrophe; as epith. of deity, king; < *kašāšu I*

**kašûtu** mng. unkn. jB comm.

*kâta* → *kâti*

*katabbum* → *katappum*

**kataduggû** "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG<sub>4</sub>.GA]; < Sum.

*katamlalu* → *kutamlalu*

*kâtamma* → *qâtamma*

**katammu** "lid, cover" NB, for kettle, stove; < *katâmu*

**katâmu(m)** "to cover" G (*a/u*) [DUL] I. "cover (s.th.) up" with (= acc./*ina*) earth, light etc.; stat. "is covered" with (= acc.) flesh; "close" lips; of dust, sand "cover, shroud" city, sky 2. of demon etc., fear, radiance "overwhelm" 3. "hide, secrete", "seize and detain" person, animal D ~ G [DUL] "cover" with (= acc./*ina*) earth, garment etc.; "close" eyes, lips; "cover over" vessel, oven; Am. "conceal" Dtn "keep constantly secret" words Dt pass. of D of mouth "be closed"; of person "be clad" with garment ŠD ~ D ? Š caus. "make" dust "cover sky"; "close" lips Štn iter. "constantly close" mouth N "be covered" with (= acc.) garment Ntn [DUL.DUL]? iter. "be constantly overwhelmed", also ~ Gtn; > *katmu*, *katammu*; *kitmu*, *kitimtu*; *kutmu*, *kutummu*; *kutumtu*;

*kâimtu*; *kuttumu*, *mukattimtu*; *naktamu*, *naktamtu*; *šaktumu*; *taktîmu*; *kâtîmiši*

**katappâtu**, once *haltappâtu* (part of animal's breast) jB lex.; < *katappum* or *katappû* ?

**katappum** (an object) OA, OB of wood, silver, copper; < Sum.?

**katappû** "bridle, halter" M/jB [Am., Bogh. KUŠ.KA.TAB(.ANŠE)] for donkey, horse; < Sum.

**katarru** (a kind of fungus) jB, NA [KA.TAR] in house, on wall; < Sum.?

**katâru I** "to get (as) help" NA/jB G (*i/i*) of troops; < *kitru I* denom.?

**katâru II** ~ "to wait" NA G (*i/i*); < Aram.

**katâtu(m)** "to quiver, vibrate"? O/jB G (pret. *iktut*) of part of liver ? D "shake"? (trans.) lex. only Štn of flesh "quiver continually"? Št "be disturbed", astr. "descend"

**katâtu** "needle"? jB lex.

**katâ'um** "to distraint, take as pledge" OA G (*a/a*) slave, tool Gtn iter. of G D ~ G with pl. obj., slaves; > *kâtu*; *kattû*; *kutûtum*

**kâti**, *kâta*, jB also *kâtu* "you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab.; *kâti* m. & f. acc., gen.; *kâta* m. only, acc., gen., Mari also nom., jB only dat.; → *kuâti*; *šâka*

**katimattu**, *katimuttu* (a bird) jB

**kâtîmiši** (a climbing plant)? jB lex.; < *kâtîm* + *išu*

*katimtu* → *katmu*

**kâtîmtu I**. jB "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); < *katâmu*; → *mukattimtu*

*katimuttu* → *katimattu*

\***kâtîna** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

*katinnu* → *kattinnu*

**katmu(m)** "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", *k. šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; < *katâmu*

*katrû* → *kadrû*

*kattamma* → *kayyânu*

*kattâ'um* → *kattû*

**kattillu**, *kattellu* (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

**ka(t)tinnu** (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

*kattu* → *gattu I*; *kû*

**katû(m)**, *kattâ'um*, *kattu'um*? "corroborator" OAKk, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; < *katâ'um*

**katum** (a tool) OB ?

**katû(m) I** "weak, needy" O/jB; < *katûm II*; > *katûtu*

**katûm** II “to become poor” OA; > *katû* I, *katûtu*;  
→ *qadâ’um*

**kātu** “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *katâ’um*

*kātu* → *kâti*; *kâ’um*; *qayyātu*

**kâtunu** “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/jB acc., gen.,  
after *ana*; → *kâšunu*; *kunûti*

*katurû* → *kitturru* I

**katûtu** “poverty” jB; < *katû* I

*kaṭāpum* → *qatāpu*

*ka’u* → *kam’atum* or *kammu* II; *kayyu*

**ka’û** D NA “to wave” frond

*kā’um*; pl. *kātum* (a cloth) OA

*kā’u* → *gā’u*

*ka’ulu* → *kullu* III

**kauriyannu** mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold  
vessel

**ka’urrāku** “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.?

*kawali* → *qawali*

**kawalzuru** (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; →  
*qawali*

**kawārum**, MA *kabāru*, NB *kammalāru*, *kamru*  
~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of  
jewellery)

**kawatumma** in *k. epēšu* ~ “to plunder” or  
“confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

**kawûm** I, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN;  
BAR.(RA)], *bābum* *k.* “outer gate”; f. *kamîtu*  
“(area) outside”, *kamîtuš* “to the outside”; f. pl.  
*kawimātu(m)* “environs” of city, “open  
country”; > *kamātiš*; *kamîtu* II, *kimâ*, *takwûm*?

**kawûm** II, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare  
D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*;  
*takwûm*?

*kayyamān(a)* → *kayyamānu*

**kayyamāniû** → *kayyamāniû*

**kayyamānu(m)** “permanent, regular” Bab., NA  
[SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext.  
“normal(ly present)” of features; as adv., also  
*kayyamān(a)* “constantly”; (desig. of planet)  
“Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyānu* (irreg.  
extended form); > *kayyamāniû*, *kayyamāniû*

**kayyamāniû**, NA *kayyamāniû* “reliable” j/NB of  
words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ.)SAG.UŠ] of  
soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv.  
“constantly”; < *kayyamānu* + -î

*kayyān(alu)*, *kayyānamma* → *kayyānu*

**kayyāniš** “constantly” OB; < *kayyānu*

**kayyānu(m)** “constant, regular” OA, Bab.  
[SAG.UŠ; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine  
etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of  
liver “normal”; OB *kîma kayyantim(ma)* “as  
normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also  
(*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/jB *kayyān*, M/NB

*kayyānalû*, *kayyānamma* “regularly, con-  
stantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kānu*;  
> *kayyamānu*; *kayyāniš*

**kayyanzu** ~ “property”? Emar

**kayyipu** “criminal” jB lex.

**kayyu**, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also  
part of loom

**kazabu** (a plant) jB lex.

**kazābu(m)** I “to be attractive, alluring” O/jB  
G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog;  
> *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzbānu*, *kuzbāniû*,  
*kuzubtum*; *kuzābum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*;  
*mukanzibû*

**kazābu** II “to tell lies” Am. G (*ili*); < W.Sem.;  
> *kazbûtu*

**kazallu** (a plant) jB [Ú.KA.ZAL] as drug

**kazalluḫu** (a plant) jB lex.

*kazan*, *kazanena* → *qazan*

*kazāru* → *kezēru*

**kazazakku** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

*kazāzu* → *gazāzu*

**kazbum** “charming, alluring” OB as fPN  
*Kazubtum*; < *kazābu* I

**kazbûtu** “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazābu* II

**kaziršu** mng. uncl. Nuzi

**kazirtum** (desig. of slavewoman) OB

**kazîru** “fringe, curl”? M/jB of plant, also med. (a  
plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazîrānu*;  
< *kezēru*?

**kazitaššu** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**kazîtu** subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazāzu*

*kazratu* → *kezretu*

*kazû* → *kizû*

**kazumma** (or *kasumma*) in *k. epēšu* of woman ~  
“to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

**kazurḫu**, *kazušḫu* (a garment); < Hurr.

**kazzapurušḫu** (an implement) Nuzi, of copper;  
< Hurr.

**kazzaurnu** ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi;  
< Hurr.?

*kazzidakku* → *kaššidakku*

*kazzu* → *kizzu* I

**kē**, *a(k)kē*, *ikkē* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations  
before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical  
questions; OA before number, “approximately”;  
→ *kî*

*kē’am* → *kîam*

*kēkē* → *kîkî*

*kelēšu* → *kalāšu*

**keltum** (a disease) OB lex.

*keltum* → also *kaltum*

*keltuḫlu* → *geluḫlu*

*kēm* → *kîam*

*kēna* → *kīna*

*kēnu* → *kīnu*

*kēnūtu* → *kīnūtu*

**kenniwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**keppû(m)** “skipping rope” O/jB; also as an attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*

**kepû(m)**, *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/jB G [GAM] stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon “are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB mng.? Št(n?) of Ištar “make s.th. whirl round”?; > *keppû*

*kerdippu* → *kartappu*

*kerēmu* → *karāmu*

*kerġilu* → *gerġilu*

**kerġu(m)** “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab., NA of city, temple court

**kerku(m)** I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB in *šušānu ša ker(e)k(ēt)i* (an irrigation worker?); < *karāku*

**kerku** II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus; < Aram.

**kerlammu** (a small vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

**kerperušġu** (an object on wall) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*kerrētu* → *gerru* I 6; *kirrētu*; *kirru*; *qerītu*

*kerrīdir* → *gerrīdir*

**kerru(m)** I, Mari *karrum*, *kārum* “male sheep” Oakk, OA, Mari

**kerru(m)** II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of human, left, right; also du.; of bird

*kerrum* → also *gerru* I

*kersappu* → *gištappu*

**keršu**, *geršu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/jB, OA? of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal?; of miscarried foetus?; also *uzu*k.; < *karāšu*

*kēru* → *kīru* I

**kerzizu** (an object) jB in *Marduk ša k.*; rdg. uncert.

*kesēru* → *kasāru*

*kēsu* → *kīsu* II

**kēsū** (a prof.)? jB lex.

**kēsū(m)** mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G

*kešēpu* → *kašāpu*

*kešēru* → *kašāru*

*kettu* → *kittu* I

*kētu* → *kittu* I; *kītu*

*kezertum* → *kezru*

**kezēru(m)**, *kazāru* “to give s.o. a (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA G (*ii*) king, woman, animal; OB *nēbeġparšī kezērim* (a payment relating to function of a *kezretum*); > *kezru*, *kezretu*, *kezrūtu*; *kizirtu*; *kuzīrum*; *kazīru*?

**kezretu(m)**, *kazratu* “woman with (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.SUĤUR.LÁ] a type of cultic prostitute; OB *wakīl kezrētim* “overseer of the prostitutes”; jB *iššur kezrēti* (a bird); < *kezēru*

**kezru(m)**; f. *kezertum* “with (special kind of) hair-do” O/MB lex., NA [LÚ.SUĤUR.LÁ] also as PN, fPN; < *kezēru*

**kezrūtu** “status of a *kezretu*” MB; < *kezretu*

**-ki**, *-k*, NB *-ku* “you” (2 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

*-ki* → also *-kim*

**kī** “like; how?; as” 1. prep.: “like”; “according to”; “for” (a price); “on account of”; before infin., *kī lā mekē* “without negligence”, *kī šakān bilte* “by imposing tribute”; MB *kī qāt*, jB *kī ša* “instead of” 2. interrog. adv.: “how?”, NA PNs before prec. “How should I...?”; → *kiyā*; *mašū* I G 6 3. conj. usu. + subjunct. [NB GIM] temporal: “when” before pret., perf., pres., stat. 4. condit.: NB “if” before perf., pres.; *kī* introducing oath = neg., e.g. *kī undeššer* “if I abandon” = “I will not abandon”, *kī lā* = pos. (*kī adi* before pres.); *kī ... kī* “whether ... or”; *ša’ālu kī* “to ask” etc. “whether” 5. MB “because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing, saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kī ša*; > *kīam* etc.; *kīkī*; *kīma*, *kīmē*; *kē*; *kišūma*; → *akanna* I; *akī*; *kīnanna*

*kīa* → *kīam*; *kiyā*

**kiā’im** in *k. u k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am.

*ki-ia-am ... ki-ia-am*; → *kīam*

**kiakī** “thus”? OB(poet.)

**kīam**, *kīa*, Mari also *kēm*, M/NB also *kā(m)* “so, thus” [UR5.GIM] 1. of way of speaking, writing, calculating etc.; “etc., and so on”; *šī lū k.* “so be it (for ever)”; OB *šumma lā kīamma* “if it is not the case”, MA *ū lā kīa* 2. O/MA *k.-ma* “just so, in the same way” 3. OB as pred. ~ “it is”, *warġum kīam* “it has been a month”; + pron. suff. *kīašša* “she is like that” 4. after prep., *inalana k.*, OA *akkīam*, OB(N.Mes.) also *ikkēm* “hence, in consequence”; *aššum k.* “for that reason, purpose” 5. *k. ... k.* “once ... another time, now ... then”, of person *k. k.* “so-and-so” 6. O/jB interrog. “how (much)?”; < *kī* + *-am*; > *kāmma*; → *akīa*; *kiā’im*; *kīaššu*

**kīa(š)šu** Bab. lex. = *kīam* + *-šu* “in that way”

**kīašum**, jB *kāšu* “to help” O/jB, esp. infin. “assistance, support”; > *kišamma*?

**kībaltu** (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.

**kībalū**, *kīpalū* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.

**kībarru** “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

*kibasu* → *kibsu* II

*kibbātu* → *kibbu* II

**ki(b)bu(m) I**; pl. *ki(b)bāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?

**kibbu(m) II**; lex. pl. f. “bum mark, brand”? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabābu* II

**kibegūm** “initial state” OB math.; < Sum.

**kibiltu** uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*

**kibinū** (syn. for) “father” jB lex.

**kibirru(m)**; pl. m. & f. **I. Bab.** ~ (a weapon) **2. Bab. lex.** “taper, fire-brand”; < Sum.

*kibitum* → *kabittu* I

*kiblu* → *kiplu*

*kibnu* → *kipnu*

*kibrātu* → *kibru*

**kibrītu**, *kubrītu* “sulphur” M/jB [PIŠ<sub>10</sub>(=K1.A).

(d)ID; PIŠ<sub>10</sub>.<sup>d</sup>ID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri*-<sup>d</sup>ID (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išār k.* “fire of s.”

**kibru(m)**, *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “bank, shore, rim” [PIŠ<sub>10</sub>(=K1.A)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; “rim” of oil cup; “border, edge” of furniture, boat; of part of body, *k. inim* “rim (=white) of eye”; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/arba’i(m)* [UB.DA.LIMMU(BA)] “the four edges” of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] “the world”

**kibrū**, *kubarū* ~ “old man” jB lex.

*kibrūm* → also *kiprum*

**kibsu(m) I**; pl. m. & f. “track, footprint” [KLUŠ]

**1.** “tread, imprint” of foot, *k. redū* “to follow a track”, *ša kibsi* “tracker” (NA → *rādiu* 2); “droppings” of animal, as drug; MA “rung” of ladder, jB “step”; *k. šēpē* “soles of feet” **2.** “track, route” of person, animal, *k. šakānu* “to make o.’s way”; transf. “mode of life, behaviour, course of life” **3.** math. “way of calculation”; OA *kibsātum* “deducted amounts”; < *kabāsu*

**kibsu** II, NB also *kibasu* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity

**kibšum** I (or *kipšu*) “donkey foal”? OA

**kibšu** II (or *kipšu*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr k.* as drug

**kibšū** (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.

**kibtu(m)**; pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* “wheat” Bab., NA [(ŠE.)GIG(BA)]; NB also GIG.BI]

**kidam** “to the outside” OB; < *kīdu*

**kidadabru** (a plant) jB lex.

**kidānu(m)**, *kidiānu* adv. “outside” Bab., MA of buildings *šalana k.* “exterior”; of persons “away” from home, family, land; as prep. “outside” gate etc.; < *kīdu* + *-ānum*

**kidānū** “external” MB of wall; < *kīdānu* + *-ī*

*kidapasse* → *kindabašše*

*kiddum* → *kīdu*

*kiddudū* → *kidudū*

*kidennu* → *kidinnu*

*kidiānu* → *kīdānu*

*kidil-* → *kidinnu*

*kidimuri* → *kadmuru*

**kidinētu** “forest” jB lex.

**kidinnu(m)**, *kidennu(m)*, *kidīnu* ~ “protection, aegis” OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ “divine protection” for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēl/āl k.* “exempted man/city”; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil, Iltar*); jB “protective watch”; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kidinnū* I, *kidinnūtu*

**kidinnū** I; f. *kidinnūtu* “protégé(e)” M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kidinnu*

**kidinnū** II (or *kitinnū*) **1.** NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kidintu*) **2.** j/NB (a metal object) **3.** NB (a payment or delivery)

**kidinnūtu** “exempt status, protection” j/NB, NA esp. in *k. kašāru*, *k. šakānu* “to establish (s.o.’s) exemption”; < *kidinnu*

**kidintu** f. var. of *kidinnū* II 1 ?

*kidīnu* → *kidinnu*

**kidītu** “exterior part” O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kīdētum*, *kīdiātu* ~ “outlying establishments”; < *kidū*

*kidkidru* → *kukkudru*

*kidmuri* → *kadmuru*

*kidrūm* → *kadrū*

**kidū(m)** “exterior” O/jB of part of geometrical figure; “external” of plaster on wall; astr. of moon’s halo; MB as fPN “(Woman) from outside”; < *kīdu* + *-ī*; > *kīdītu*

**kidu(m)**, OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. “outside, countryside”, esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; “outside” of building, of human body; > *kidam*; *kīdānu*, *kīdānū*; *kīdū*, *kīdītu*

**kidudū**, *kiddudū* pl. tant. “rites” jB, NA [KI.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *paršū*; < Sum.

**kigallu(m)** “socle, pedestal” O/Akk, Bab., NA [KI.GAL] of building, statue; “(foundation of earth =) underworld”, also in DN *Ereš-kigal*; < Sum.

*kigallu* → also *igigallu*; *kagallu*

*kiga(l)lū* → *kikallū*

**kigamlum**, OA also *kugamlum*, M/NA *gugamlu* “animal pen” Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs

**kigullatu** (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.

**kigullû** ~ “place of destruction” jB lex.; < Sum.

**kigurrum** (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.?

**kihullû** “mourning rites” jB [KI.ĤUL]; also “mourning place”; < Sum.; → *gihlû*

**kikā** “thus, like”? Am.; < W.Sem.

**kika(l)lû**, *kiḡa(l)lû* “hard ground” Bab. [KI.GÁL (.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*

**kikamunu** “third in line” Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukumnu*

**kikarpu** “three-year-old” Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.

**kikī**, *kēkē*, *kikiya* “how?” M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*

**kikittu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**kikiṭṭû** “ritual procedure” M/jB [KĪD.KĪD (.DA/BI)]; < Sum.

*kikiya* → *kikī*

*ki(k)killu* → *kikillum*

**kikkimû**, *kikkišû* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.

**kikkirānu(m)**, *kikkirānu*, *kirkirānu*, *kilkilrānu*, *kiškirānu*, *kiškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kir'kiriyanu* “pine or juniper seeds” O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ(.BABBAR)]

**kikkišu(m)**, NA *kikkisu* “reed fence, wall” O/jB, NA [GI.SIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual

*kikkišû* → *kikkimû*

**kiksu** ~ “splinter of wood” jB lex.

**kikunannum**, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA

*kikumnûm* → *gegunnû*

**kikurrû** ~ “temple foundation” jB; < Sum.

**kilallān**, *kilallû(n)*; f. *kilattān*, OA also *kilaltān*, OB gen. *kilettin* “both” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kilallākunu* “both of you”; OB st. abs. *kilatal kilatal* “in pairs”; → *kalû* II

*kilānu* → *gilānu*

*kilattān* → *kilallān*

**kilātu** pl. tant. “barrage” M/NB in watercourse; < *kalû* V

*kildu* → *kišdu*

*kilī-* → *kalû* II

**kilibbu** “total” jB lex.?. < Sum.

*kilibbum* → also *kilimbu*

**kilidar** (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

*kililānu* → *karānu* 4

**kililiš** “as with a wreath” jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kililu*

**kililu(m)** “wreath” OAKk, Bab., NA [GILIM]

1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAKk, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs

2. jB, NA, NB also *killilu* “parapet” of wall, building

3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*) *k.* (an owl); <sup>d</sup>K. (a female demon); > *kililiš*;

*kullulu* II, *kulilum* II; → *kulūlu*

**kilimbu**, *kilibbum*, *kilimmu* “reed bundle” O/jB [GI.GILIM]; < Sum.

*kilimmu* → *kilimbu*

*kilippû* → *kuluppû*

**kilitum** “restraint” Mari, as function of door; < *kalû* V

*kililānu* → *kikkirānu*

**kilkillum**, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals

*kilkirānu* → *kikkirānu*

*killatu* → *kullatu* I

*killilu* → *kililû* 2

*killilû* → *kulilitu*

**killu(m)** mng. uncl. 1. OB ext. (part of liver)? 2. jB lex. in *aban killi* (a stone)

*killu* → also *ikkillu*; *kīlu* I

**kilpum** I “profit”? OA

**kilpu** II mng. unkn. NB

**kilsukku** (or *kirsukku*, *ħabsukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.

**kišsu** ~ “(physical) contraction” jB comm.; < *kalāšu*

*kiltappu* → *gištappu*

**kīlu** I, NB *killu* “enclosure, confinement” M/NB [KI.ŠŪ] of prisoner; *būt k.* “prison”; *ša k.* “prisoner”; *iššūr k.* “cage-bird”; < *kalû* V; → *k.* II

**kīlum** II “finale” of song Mari; = *k.* I?

**kilūbu** “(bird) cage, trap” Am.; < W.Sem.

**kilullû** ~ “massacre” jB lex.; < Sum.?

*kilupinnum* → *kulupinnum*

*kilzappu* → *gištappu*

**-kim**, *-ki* “to you” (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)

*kīm* → *kīma* 3

**kimá** adv. “outside” jB; < *kawīm* I

**kīma** “like; when, as, that” [GIM] 1. “like”, in similes; “according to” measure, word, decree etc.; math. “equal to”, “equal in rank to”; “as” of person’s rôle, number’s function

2. “in place of, instead of”, *ša kīma PN* “PN’s representative(s)”; *kīma kunukki* “instead of a seal”

3. OB *kīm(a) inanna* “right now”, *kīma*



*šalāšišu* "just three times", *kīma pānišu* "at once"; Am. + adv. "... as possible", e.g. *kīma mādiš* "as much as possible" 4. before infin. "in order to", *kīma libbika lā marāšim* "so that you should not feel insulted"; OA *kīma itappulim ittanapulūniāti* "they will pay us as far as possible"; OB *kīma lā nabšī* "as though it had not occurred"; "instead of" doing s.th.; "in spite of" doing s.th.; "as soon as", *kīma ašē šamši* "as soon as the sun rises/rose" 5. adv., OB after *ša* "from time to time, on occasion"; *ašar kīma šapārim* "wherever he may send" 6. conj. "when" (NA + indic.) 7. conj. "because", "in such a way that" 8. conj. "that" after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. "as" in comparative clauses, *kīma tīdū* "as you know", also *ana kīma*, *akkīma*; *kīma ša* "just as though"; < *kī* + *-ma*; → *kīmē*; *kīmū*; *kūm*

**kima'** "how much?" NB; < Aram.

**kīma(h)ḥu(m)**, *gimāḥu* "grave, tomb" Bab., NA [KI.MAḤ]; *bīt k.* "mausoleum"; < Sum.

*kīmānū* → *kīmū*

*kimarru* → *gamarru*

*kīmatu* → *kimtu*

**kimdu(m)** (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., jB?; < *kamādu*

**kīmē** "like; as, that" Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. "like", "according to" 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) "when", "if"; "because"; "that" after vb. of saying etc.; "in order that"; "as, in the way that"; < *kī* + *-mē* II

**kimek** (part of a vehicle) jB lex.

**kimiltu** "wrath, anger" M/NB of deities [DIB; DINGIR.ŠĀ.DIB.BA]; < *kamālu*

**kimirtu(m)** "sum, total" Bab. esp. math.; < *kamāru* IV

**kimītu** "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

**kimkimmu**, *kinkimmu* 1. jB "wrist (joint)" 2. lex. (syn. of taboo)

**kimmagātu** pl. tant. (a kind of textile) MB

**kimru(m)** "layer(ing), heap(ing)" O/jB, NA of dates; NA (udu)*k.* (a sacrificial sheep); Am. (a festival); < *kamāru* IV

*kimrum* → also *gimru*

**kimsu(m)**, *kinšu*, *kišsum* "shin, lower leg" Bab., NA [DU<sub>10</sub>.GAM] 1. "shin, calf" of human, left, right, also du.; of animal, constellation; of boot 2. Nuzi (a measure of length, = *ešemtu*, 3/4 cubit) 3. "support", OB of DN in PN; math. of three-dimensional body; Nuzi (part of a lock); → *kamāsu* II

**kimtu(m)**, *kintum*, *kīmatu* f. "family" [IM.RIA] *bīt k.* "family house"; → *kīmu*

**kīmu** "family" jB; → *kimtu*

**kīmū**, NB also *kīmānū* "instead of" Bab., M/NA; as prep. OB *kīmūšu/ša* "instead of him/her"; "in return for"; Nuzi "as" share, gift etc.; → *kīma*; *kimuḥlu*; *kūm*

**kimuḥlu** "substitute"? Nuzi; < *kīmū* + Hurr. *-uḥlu* ?

**kimūtu** "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

**kimzūru** mng. unkn. jB in *k. ša amēlūti* "human *k.*" as drug

**-kin(a)** "your" (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

**kīna**, *kēna* "yes!" OA; < *kīnu*

**kinahḥu**; Hurr. pl. *kinahḥena* "purple" Nuzi in minas; garments *ša k.*; < PIN *Kinaḥ(n)*i ?

**kinakata** adv.? mng. unkn. MA

*kinaltu* → *kiništu*

**kīnanna** "so, thus" Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; → *kī*; *inanna*

*kinartu* → *kiništu*

**\*kināši(m)** "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. pron.) (→ GAG §41f)

**-kināši(m)** "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k); jB also acc.

*kinaštu* → *kiništu*

**kināti** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) Bab. unattested (→ GAG §41f); OA dat.

**-kināti** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. suff.) Bab. (→ GAG §42g-k); OA dat.

**kinattu(m)**, *kinātu*; pl. m., later also f. *kinātātu* 1. "employee, menial"; as coll. "staff"; OB(Chagar Bazar) *sūt k.* (a *sūtu*-measure); 2. j/NB, NA business or prof. "colleague"

**kinattūtu** "colleagueship" jB; Am. "personnel"; < *kinattu* abstr.

*kinātu* → *kinattu*

*kinātu* → *kinu*; *kittu* I

**kinayyātu** pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

**kinburru** (a nest)? jB of a bird; < Sum.

**kindabašše**, *kindabasse*, *kidapasse* etc. ~ "loincloth" M/NA

**kingallu** "leader of assembly" jB epith. of Nabû; < Sum.

*kingu* → *kinkum* I

**kīniš** "reliably, genuinely" OAKK, Bab. "faithfully, truly"; "duly, legitimately"; "righteously"; < *kinu*

**kiništu**, *kinaštu*, *kinaltu*, *kinartu* "priesthood, religious staff" NB [LÚ.UKKIN]; < *kanāšu* II

**kinitum** I (a kind of emmer) Mari

**kinitu** II (or *qinītu*) "concubine"? jB lex.

*kinkimmu* → *kinkimmu*

**kinkum I**, j/NB *kingu* “sealing” Bab., of bag, door; OB “sealed tag”; < *kanāku*

**kinkum II** (a festival) OB; (name of 6th month at Ešn.)

**kinnanū** (syn. of) “father” jB lex.

**kinnārum**; pl. f. ~ “lyre” Mari, Ug.; < W.Sem.

**kinnāruḥuli** “lyre player” Alal.; < *kinnārum* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

*kinnaškarakkum* → *kannaškarakkum*

**kinnikēm** “over there” Mari

**kinnū**, *ginnū*, *gennu* “mountain” M/NB *nēreb(i)k*. “mountain pass”; < Sum.

*kinsigu* → *kinsikkum*

**kinsigubbū** (one present at afternoon meal) jB lex.; < Sum.

**kinsikkum**, *kissikkum*, *kinsigu*, *kinzigu* “late afternoon” Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

*kinšu* → *kiṃšu*

**kinšu** “slope” j/NB, constructed round house, field; < *kanāšu I*

**kinṭillū** “completed job” jB; < Sum.

*kinṭum* → *kinṭu*

*kinṭurru* → *kitturru I*

**kīnu(m)**, Ass. *kēnu(m)* “permanent, true” [GI(.NA); GIN, esp. in PNs; ZI.DA]

1. “permanent” of health, life etc.; of part of liver, station of planet, temple 2. “reliable, true” of word, command; of person, servant, partner “honest”; “loyal”, “righteous” of king 3. “legitimate” of son, ruler; math. “correct”, also of standard measures; < *kānu*; > *kīna*, *kittu I*; *kīniš*; *kīnūtu*

**kinūnatu** (a tree) jB lex.

**kinūnu(m)**, M/NA *kanūnu*; pl. f. “brazier” [KI.NE; NB also KI.NE.NE] of copper, silver etc.; MA “oven” of brick; (a festival) esp. as name of 10th month, Mari, Nuzi, NA [ITLAB (→ *Ṭebētu*)]; also in PNs; > *Kinūnū*

**Kinūnū**; f. *Kinūnūtu*; *Kīlanūnāya* “bom on the *Kinūnu* festival” M/NB, NA [KI.NE(.NE)-; NA ITLAB-]; < *kinūnu*

**kinupḥuši** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

*-kinūšu* → *-kunūši*

**kinūtu** ~ “nickname” jB comm. of word for illness; < *kanū*

**kīnūtu**, NA *kēnūtu* “loyalty, steadfastness” NA, NB; < *kīnu*

*kinzigu* → *kinsikkum*

**kīpalallu** (a piece of furniture) Am.

*kīpalā* → *kībalū*

**kīparu** (an official at Susa) Bab.(Elam); < Elam.

**kīpattu** “vulva”? jB in *šapat k*.

**kīpdu**, *kīpidu* “plan(s), efforts” jB, esp. with *šuddū* “to make s.o. abandon plan”; < *kapādu*

*kīpīlu* → *kīplu*

**kīpkippu** (a bird of prey)? jB

**kīplu**, *kīblu*, NA *kīpīlu* “twisting, twine” M/jB of rope; decorative “twine” on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; < *kapālu*

**kīpnu** (or *kībnu*) (a plant) jB lex.

**kīppatu(m)** “circle, hoop, ring” Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. “circumference; circle” 2. “perimeter” of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. “ring” of metal; held by ruler; of door; “handle, grip” of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k*. (a star) 5. “tendril, twining stem” of vine 6. *k. lemutti* “ring of evil”; < *kapāpu*

**kīppu(m)** “loop, trap” O/jB, NA as trap for birds, animals; pl. “loops” of intestines of sacrificial sheep. “(resultant) omens”; < *kapāpu*

**kīpputtātu** pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

**kīprum** (or *kīb/prūm*) (an object or substance) OB

*kīpru* → also *kībru*

*kīpsu* → *kīpsu*; *kīspu*

**kīpsu**, *kīpsu* “constriction, contraction” jB ext.; < *kapāšu II*

**kīpšanti** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

*kīpšu* → *kībšu I.II*

*kīpšū* → *kībšū*

**kīpu**; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

**kīpuālu**, *kupuālu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

*kīpunannum* → *kikunannum*

**kīqillutu** “rubbish dump” NA; < Aram.

**kīrādu(m)** (leather container) O/jB for oil

*kīrānu* → *karānu*

**kīrāru** mng. unkn. OB(Alal.), as MN

*kīrassu* → *kīrissu*

**kīrbānu(m)**, *karbānum*, *kiṭurbannu* “lump (of earth)” Bab., NA [LAG] 1. “clay lump” in symbolic acts, *k. nasākum/nadūm/ḥepū* “to throw/cast/break a lump”; *k. laqātum* “pick up lumps”; mag., math. 2. of other materials, “lump” of lapis lazuli, salt 3. *k. eqli* [LAG GÁN/A.ŠĀ] (a plant, phps.) “camomile”; also ~ (a grasshopper)

**kīrenzi** “proclamation” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**kīgunnu** (a container) jB lex.

**kīri(b)bu** (or *kīri(p)pu*) (a garment) jB lex.; → *kīribinnu*

**kīribinnu** (a garment) NA lex.; → *kīribbu*

- kiribtu** “blessing” M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* “one blessed by DN” freq. in PNs; < *karābu* II  
*kiribu* → *kiribbu*
- kirību** “blessed one” NB in PN; < *karābu* II
- kirikarum** (a bird) OB
- kiriktu** “collection, accumulation” M/NB of water at regulator; < *karāku*
- kirimaḥḥu** “park” jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI<sub>6</sub>.MAḤ] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
- kirimmu** “(crook of) arm” M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
- kirinnu/û** ~ “clay lump” M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.?
- kirinnu* → also *girimmu* 2
- kirinnû* → *kirinnu*
- kirippum** (an oil jar) Mari
- kirippu* → also *kiribbu*
- kirissu(m)**, MA *kirassu* ~ “hairpin, clasp”? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠĪR)]; < Sum.
- kirīš*, *kirīšum* → *kirû*
- kirītum** I (a container) OB, for foods
- kirītu** II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirāta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
- kirītu* → also *qirītu*
- kirīum* → *kirû*
- kirikirānu*, *kirikiriyannu* → *kikkirānu*
- kirilammum** (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
- kirimaḥḥu** (or *gelirmaḥḥu*) “large oven, kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kīru* I
- kirnāya** (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
- kirratu(m)** (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) OAKK, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kirītu* II 2
- kirrētu** (a kind of meat) jB lex.
- kirru(m)**, *kīru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KĪR; OAKK DUG.GĪR; Bogh. DUG.GĪR.GĀN/KĪŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru*; *kirratu*
- kirsukku* → *kilsukku*
- kīrtu** “daze, coma”? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
- kirû(m)**, OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš*, *kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. “(fruit) plantation, orchard” [GIŠ.KIRI<sub>6</sub>; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
- kīru(m)** I, *kēru* f. “oven, kiln” Bab. [GIR<sub>4</sub>] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
- kīru** II (an official) NB
- kīru* → also *kirru*
- kisal** (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
- kisalbarakku** “outer court” OB (N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
- kisallu(m)**, MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. “forecourt” Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* “river foreshore”; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku*; *kisalluḥḥu*; *kisalmāḥu*
- kisallu* → also *kišallu*
- kisalluḥḥatu(m)** “female courtyard sweeper” O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUḤ]; < *kisalluḥḥu*
- kisalluḥḥu(m)** “courtyard sweeper” O/jB [KISAL.LUḤ]; < Sum.; > *kisalluḥḥatu*; → *kisallu*
- kisalluḥḥūtu** “rôle of courtyard sweeper” Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUḤ-]; < *kisalluḥḥ(at)u* abstr.
- kisalmāḥu(m)** “main court” Bab. [KISAL.MAḤ] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
- kisbu* → *kupsu*
- kisellu* → *kisallu*
- kisibirritu(m)**, *ki(s)sibirru(m)*, *kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* “coriander” [(Ū.)ŠE.LŪ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object ?
- kisiggû**, *kisikkû* pl. tant. “funerary offerings” jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
- kisikkum** (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggû* ?
- kisikkû* → *kisiggû*
- Kis(i)līmu** (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITL.GAN (.GAN.NA)]; OB rdg. uncert.; > *kissilīmû*
- kisilīmû* → *kissilīmû*
- kisillu* → *kišallu*
- kisimmu** ~ “sour milk”? Bogh., jB [(Ū.)GA/ḤAB]; < Sum.
- kisimtum** (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
- kisinnu** (a bronze object) MB (Alal.)
- kisintu* → *kisittu*
- kisirru** (a tool) NB
- kisirtu** “wall facing” Mari, M/jB (Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
- kisittu(m)**, *kisintu*, *kišittu* “branches, boughs (of tree)” Bab., M/NA of cedar, for fuel; “stem” of reed, of stag’s horn; transf. “descent” of person, city, *k. šāti* “primeval ancestry”; “descendant, offspring”; < *kismu*
- kisitu** (or *gis/šitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasû* III ?
- kiskibirru**, *kiškibirru* (a trap)? or “kindling wood” jB lex.; < Sum.
- kiskilātu** (or *kiškilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski’u*
- kiskillili** (a demoness); → *lilium*
- kiskirru(m)**, *kiškirru(m)* (a wooden board) Bab.; NB (a type of temple contribution (recorded on a wooden ledger))
- Kiskī(s)sum** (3rd<sup>2</sup> month) Mari, OB (Ešn.)
- kiskisum** (a wooden siege implement) Mari

**kiski'ū** (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*

**kislaḥū** "threshing floor" jB lex.; < Sum.

*kislaqqu* → *kizalāqu*

*Kislīmu* → *Kisilīmu*

**kislum**, *kaslu* (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* "side? of hand" (or → *kišallu*)

**kismu(m)** "cutting" O/jB; Mari "stubble"?; jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*

**kispu(m)**, Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. "funerary offering" (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SI.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* "to make a funerary offering"; *ūm k.* "day of funerary offering"; > *kasāpu* II

*kispu* → also *kupsu*

**kissatu(m)** I, NB also *kiššatu* "fodder" Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* "fodder-official"; jB *k. šerri* "snake-fodder" (a plant); < *kasāsu*?

**kissatu** II "action of gnawing" jB; of fire; *k. libbi* (an illness); < *kasāsu*

*kissikkum* → *kinsikkum*

**ki(s)silimū** "born in *Kislīmu*" MB in fPN *Kissilīmūtum*; < *Kisilīmu*

**kissu** (part of a plough and a chariot) MB

*kissu* → also *kisu* I.II; *kiššu*

*kissū* → *kisū*

**kissugu** (a fish) jB mag.

*kissuku* → *kišukku* II

*kissurratu* → *kisurratu*

**kistum** (topog. term)? OB

*kisum* → *kizum*

**kisū(m)**, *kissū(m)* "footing, plinth" Bab. [KI.SÁ] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.

*kisū* → also *kizū*

**kisu(m)** I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GLZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum.?

**kisu(m)** II, *kēsu*, *kissu*, *kīšu* f. "money-bag; money" [(KUŠ.)NIG.NA4] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* "merchant's money-bag"; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB "(gardener's) bag"

**kisu** III, occas. *kīšu* "binding, bonds" M/NB; *kīs libbi* "heart constriction" (a medical complaint); < *kasū* III

*kisukku* → *kišukku* II

**kisurratu**, *kissurratu*, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument

**kisurrū(m)**, *kisurru*, *kasurru*; pl. m. & f. "border, territory" Bab. [KI.SUR] "boundary" of

field; "ground plan" of building; "territory"; < Sum.

**kišallu(m)**, *kis/šillu*, *kisallu* f. "ankle" O/jB [ZI.IN.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; "astragalus, knucklebone" as "jacks, fivestones"

*kišaru* → *kišru*

*kišillu* → *kišallu*

**kišiptu** "calculation" jB, NA; < *kašāpu*

**kiširtu(m)** 1. jB med. ~ "thickening, constriction", also NA *kaširtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB "rental payment" 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) "envelope, case-tablet"; < *kišru*

**kišru(m)**, occas. *kišaru*; pl. usu. m. "knot; concentration, group; rental" [KA.KEŠDA; KÉŠ(.DA); I.KEŠDA] 1. "knot, bonding" of reed-stem, string; "joint" of arm, finger; "clasp" etc. of shoe, container; of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kišrāt* š. "natural rock, bedrock" 2. "concentration, conglomeration" of tangled reed; "lump" of material; "accumulated wealth"; "group, band" of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* "(royal) contingent", pl. also f.; *rab k.* "centurion"; astr. "group" of stars; "crossing" of path with ecliptic? 3. transf. *k. libbi* "anger" of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* "concentrated manliness"; *k. DN* "strengthened by DN", esp. in PNs 4. OAKK, Bab. "rental (payment)"; NB (a collection of dues); < *kašaru*

**kiššatu**, *giššatu* "hair loss, shedding of skin" M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*

**kiššu(m)** "shrine" [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city

*kiššum* → also *kimšu*

**kiššuru** "interlocked, entwined" jB of iconographic elements; < *kašaru* Gt

**kišu** I "flayed" jB; < *kāšu*

**kišu(m)** II "coolness" OAKK, Bab. *k. (ūmi)* "cool (of day), evening"; < *kašū* III

*kiša* → *kīšamma*

*kišab(k)u* → *kušabku*

**kišādānuššu** "on his neck" jB; < *kišādu* du.

**kišādu(m)**; pl. f. "neck; bank" [(UZU.)GÚ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. "(both sides of) neck", "back of neck" (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. "necklace", "(stone worn at) neck, neckstone" 4. "bank, shore" of sea, water-course, also du. "both banks" 5. (part of a wheel)

**kišaḥū** (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.

**kišam** in *k. ... k. ...* "either ... or ..." OA

**kīša(m)ma**, MB *kīša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; < *kiāšum* imper.?

**kišārānum**, *kiše/irānum* (an edible item) OA

**kišdu**, MA *kildu* “acquisition” O/MB, MA; jB in *k. eperi* (an illness); lex. “limit, boundary”; < *kašādu*

*kišerānum* → *kišārānum*

**kišertum**, *kišeršum* “bondage, captivity” Early Mari, OA; Oakk *bī k.* “prison”; < *kašāru* ?

**kišhi** “chair” jB lex.; < Hurr.

**kišibbu**, *kišippu* “seal(ing)” jB; < Sum.

**kišibgallu** “seal-owner” OB, jB lex. [KIŠIB.GÁL]; < Sum.

*kišinnu* → *kiššanu*

*kišippu* → *kišibbu*

*kiširānum* → *kišārānum*

**kiširru(m)** “successful”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *ālik k.* “helper”?; < *kašāru* ?

**kiširtu** (a food)? NB; < *kašāru* ?

**kiširum** (or *qiširum*) mng. uncl. OB math.

**kišittu(m)** “achievement, acquisition; conquest” [KUR(-)] 1. pl. OA, OB “acquisitions” (other than by purchase) 2. “conquest” of land, town; “items acquired by conquest, spoil”, also freq. *k. qāti*, of town, property, population 3. *k. ilim* (a serious illness); < *kašādu*

*kišittu* → also *kisittu*

**kišitu** ~ “rebellion” jB lex.

*kiškalānu* → *kikkirānu*

**kiškanû**, MA *kiškanā'u* (a tree) M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.KFN]; growing at Eridu; used as wood, drug; < Sum.

**kiškattû(m)**, *kiškittû(m)*, NA/jB *kikittû*, pl. f. *kikittâte* [GIŠ.KIN.TI] 1. “(industrial) kiln” 2. “craftsman” Bab., NA esp. military craftsman; OB *bū k.* “workshop”; < Sum.

*kiškirru* → *kiskibirru*

*kiškilātu* → *kiskilātu*

*kiškirānu* → *kikkirānu*

*kiškirru* → *kiskirru*

**kiškittu** jB lex. 1. (part of a ship’s keel) 2. (a leather item)

*kiškittû* → *kiškattû*

**kišpu(m)** “sorcery, evil spell” Bab., M/NA usu. pl. [UŠ<sub>11</sub>; UŠ<sub>11</sub>.ZU] *k. paš/tāru* “to dispel sorceries”; *qāt k.* causing illness; < *kašāpu*

*kiššappum* → *gištappu*

**kiššanu**, *ki(š)š/ennu* (a leguminous vegetable) Ass., O/jB [GÚ.NÍG.HAR.RA]

**kiššatu(m)** I “totality, world” Bab., M/NA [KIŠ; ŠÚ; ŠÁR; KI.ŠÁR.RA] 1. before subst. “totality,

all of”, *k. nišī* “all people” etc. 2. alone “the world, universe”; *šar k.* “king of the world”

3. of river “full flood”, esp. *mīl k.*; → *kašāšu* I

**kiššatu(m)** II “emmer” O/jB [ÁŠ(.A.AN) (→ *kunāšu*)]

**kiššatum** III (a garment) OB

*kiššatu* → also *kissatu* I

**kiššatum**, *hiššatum* pl. tant. “debt-slavery; distraint” OB of persons, property; “indemnity”

for lost property; < *kašāšu* I

*kišše/innu* → *kiššanu*

**Kiššitu(m)** “of Kiš” O/jB epith. of Ištar; < PIN KIŠ

**kiššu(m)**, *kissu* “(reed-)bundle” O/jB [GL.SA]; also math. “truncated cone”; < Sum.

**kiššû** pl. tant. ~ “exercise of power”? O/jB; < *kašāšu* I

**kiššû** “empowered, authorized” jB; < *kiššû(tu)* + *-ī*

**kiššûtu** “exercise of power, authority” M/NB, NA [ŠÚ; KIŠ] *k. šabātu/epēšu/bêlu* “to seize/exercise/take control of power”; *āl k.* “capital city”; of king “personal authority”; < *kašāšu* I

*kīšu* → *kīsu* II.III

**kīšû** pl. tant. ~ “pain(s)” jB

**kišubb(ān)iš** “into a waste” jB; < *kišubbû*

**kišubbû(m)**, NA also *qišubbû*, NB *gilušubbû* “waste ground” [KI.SUB.BA] *k. petû* “to bring w.g. into cultivation”; NB *eqel k.* “waste field”, “waste (building) plot”; < Sum.; > *kišubbānīš*

**kišubû** “ending of hymn” jB [KI.ŠÚ.BI(.IM)]; < Sum.

**kišukkiš** “in captivity” jB; < *kišukku* I

**kišukku** I “captivity” j/NB (lit.); < Sum.; → *k.* II

**kišukku** II, NA *ki(s)suku* ~ “grating”? j/NB, NA; = *k.* I ?

**kišûma** (or *kīšuma*) “so, thus” Am., Ug.; < *kī*

**kišbarattu** ~ (bed-frame) jB lex.

**kišekarû** “prostitute” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

*kišerru* → *kišru* II

**kišimtu** “secret, mystery” Ug., of scribal craft; < *katāmu*

*kišinnû* → *kišinnû* II

*kišintu* → *kištu* I

*kiširru* → *kišru* II

**kišitû(m)** I, *kišinttu*, NA *qitûtu* “linen robe” Bab., NA; < *kišû*

**kišitû** II (a metal tool) MB

*kišittû* → *kišattû*

**kišmu(m)** O/jB 1. “cover(ing)” of bed, vehicle 2. (a musical interval sounded by strings 6 + 3); also (a lyre-string); < *katāmu*

**kitmulu** "very displeased" jB; < *kamālu* Gt  
**kitmuru** "piled up" jB of treasure; of disease?;  
 < *kamāru* IV Gt  
**kitmusu** "kneeling, squatting" jB;  
 < *kamāsu* II Gt  
**kitpudu** "cunning" jB, of spells; < *kapādu* Gt  
**kitpulu** "entwined" jB, of snakes; of wrestler?;  
 < *kapālu* Gt  
**kitpulūtu** in *kitpulūssumu* "in an entwined state"  
 jB; < *kitpulu*  
**kitru** I "help, reinforcements" j/NB, NA *ana k.*  
*šapāru/alāku* "to send/go for reinforcements";  
 "ally"; also of DN in PNs; > *katāru* I ?  
**kitru** II, *kitelirru* ~ "legacy, bequest" Nuzi;  
 < Hurr.?  
**kittabru** (or *kittapru*) (syn. for arm) M/jB [ŠE];  
 also (a growth)? on lung, face; < *abru* II ?  
**kittu(m)** I, later also *kēlītu*, Ass. *kettu(m)*; pl.  
*kināutum* etc. "steadiness, reliability, truth"  
 [NÍG.GLNA; jB also NÍG.ZI; GLNA]; pl. ~ sg.  
 1. "stability, solidarity" OB of work, transf.  
 "stable conditions" 2. "reality", *ina k.* "really,  
 truly", acc. "honestly!, indeed!", "reliability,  
 truth" of omens; *zēr k.* "true, legitimate heir",  
 esp. in PNs 3. "loyalty" of subject, slave  
 4. "righteousness, justice", *šar/dayyān/dīn k.*  
 "just king/judge/verdict"; (d)K. as DN; *lā k.*  
 "iniquity", *ana lā k.* "unjustly" 5. "truth", NB  
*ina kittišu* "sincerely"; *lā k.* "untruth, lies";  
 < *kīnu*  
**kittu** II (or *qītu* ?); pl. *kitāta* (a stand, support)?  
 NB  
**kitturru** I, *kinturru*, *naturū* "toad, frog" O/jB  
 lex.; also "(stone figure of) frog"  
**ki(t)u(r)ru** II (a kind of chair or stool) jB/NA;  
*ša k.-šu* "chair person"; Nuzi → *kutturru* 2;  
 < Sum.  
**kitū(m)** "flax; linen" [(TÚG.)GADA; occas.  
 GÍŠ.GADA] 1. as plant; *zēr k.* "linseed" 2. "linen  
 fibre", *qê k.* "linen thread" 3. as textile "linen";  
*išpār k.* "linen weaver" 4. "linen garment"; jB *k.*  
*išinni* "festival of linen clothing", *labiš k.* "one  
 entitled to wear linen"; Nuzi, NB "linen" for  
 bed clothes; < Sum.; > *kīlītu* I  
**kitu(m)**, *kētu* (a reed mat) OA, M/jB [GLKID];  
 < Sum.  
*kitu* → also *kittu* I  
**kitullu** (a troop formation)? jB (Ass.)  
*kituratum* → *kisurratu*  
*kitu(r)ru* → *kitturru* II  
**kiūrum** I (desig. of shrine at Nippur) OB lex.;  
 < Sum.  
**kiūru** II (a metal basin) jB, NA [KI.ÜR]; < Urar.

**kiūru** III "ground, earth" jB lex.; also (chthonic  
 deity of Lullubu)?; < Urar.  
**kiūšu** "step, tread" M/jB lex.; < Sum.  
**ki'utukku** syll. wr. not attested (an incantation)  
 jB lex. [KI.UTU(.KAM)]; < Sum.  
**kiyā** "how much?" OB; → *kī* 2  
**kiyaḥum** adv.? mng. uncl. OB lex.  
**kizalāqu**, *kiz/sla(q)qu*, NB *kasilaqqu* ~ "treasure,  
 treasury" NA, NB; of goddess  
**kizapuzzu** (an object) Qatna, of gold; < Hurr.?  
**kizeḥḥuru** (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*kizibiannu* → *zibibiānum*  
*kizinū* → *gizinakku*  
**kizirtu** "lock of hair, pigtail" NA; < *kezēru*  
**kizītu** (or *kizzutu*) mng. uncl. MA in *sūti ša ki-*  
*zi-ti* (a kind of *sūtu* measure); also (an  
 emblem)?  
*kizla(q)qu* → *kizalāqu*  
**kizum** (or *kisum*) ~ (a pastry)? Mari  
**kizū(m)**, NB also *kisū*, Nuzi, Ug. also *kazū* ~  
 "animal-trainer" Bab. [(LÚ.)KUŠ7] later esp.  
 associated with horses, "groom"; > *kizūtum*  
**kizūtum** "job of a *kizūm*" Mari; < *kizū*  
**kizzāniš** mng. uncl. jB  
**kizzānū**, *gizzānū*; f. *kgizzānītu* (desig. of star,  
 phps.) "goat"(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I  
**kizzatu(m)**, *gizzatu(m)* ~ "deduction, curtail-  
 ment"? Bab., NA 1. OB transf. "curtailment,  
 retrenchment"? due to famine 2. "deduction"?  
 from yield of field, "diminution"? of field 3. pl.  
 NA, NB (reserved land)?; < *gazāzu*  
*kizzatu* → also *kizītu*  
**kizziḥu** mng. unkn. Qatna, desig. of golden pin;  
 < Hurr.?  
**kizzu** I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* "(young male) goat" jB  
 [MÁŠ.ZU]; > *kizzānū*; → *gazāzu*  
**kizzu** II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB  
*-knu* → *-kunu*  
*-ku* → *-ki*; *-kum*  
*kū* → *kūm*  
**kū(m)**, O/MA *ku(w)ā'u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f.  
*kattum*, OA *ku(w)ātum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttīn*,  
 OA *ku(w)ā'ūtum*; f. *kāttun*, *kuṭtum* "your;  
 yours" O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp.  
 before, *kuwātum tērtaka* "your instruction", OB  
 after, *suḥārē kuttīn* "your lads" 2. alone "yours"  
 3. as pred., OA *kaspum lā kuā'um* "the silver is  
 not yours"; OB *kāmma* "is yours", "is in your  
 control/gift"; NA → *ikkū*  
*kuānu* → *kānu*

**kuāšim**, Ug., M/NA *kuāšalu* “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) O/Akk, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*

**kuāti**, jB *kuāti* “(of, to) you” (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*

*kuātum. kuā'u* → *kū*  
*ku'ātu* → *kuyātu*

**kuba'atum** pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum* ?)

*kubādu* → *kubātu*

**kubarinnu, kubarindu** (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu* ?

**kubartu(m)** (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum* *kubarū* → *kibrū*

**kubārum** “thick, heavy” O/Akk as PN; < *kabāru* *kubārum* → also *gubārum*

**kubāsu** (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*

**kubātu**, *kubādu* “veneration” j/NB, NA; “honorific ceremony”; < *kabātu*

*kubbu* → *quppu* II

**kubbū(m)** I, Nuzi also *hubbū* “sewn” O/jB; < *kubbū* II

**kubbū** II, NB *hubbū* “to sew” M/NB, NA; *birma* k. “sew” s.th. with (= acc.) coloured thread; NB “sew” s.th. “on”; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*

*kubbudu* → *kubbutu*

**kubbulu(m), kumbulu(m)** “crippled” O/jB [AD<sub>4</sub>] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*

**kubburu(m)** “very thick” O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

**kubbusum** “downtrodden” OB; < *kabāsu*

**kubbušu** (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB

**kubbuttu**; pl. *kubudāti* “honorific gift” Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*

**kubbutu(m), kubbutu**, Ass. *kabbutu(m)*

1. “very heavy, solid” 2. “very honoured”; < *kabātu*

**kubbu'u** D mng. unkn. jB lex.

*kubdum* → *kubtu*

*kubrītu* → *kibrītu*; *kuprītu*

**kubru(m)** “thickness” O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also “diameter”; “thickest part” of tail, horn, arm; “fattest” of sheep-flock, “mass” of army; < *kabāru*

**kubsu** (or *kubšipsu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*

**kubšānu** (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*

**kubšu(m)** occas. f. “headcloth, turban” [(TÜG.)SAGŠU] 1. “turban” worn by man, by king, god; NA *ša kubšēšu* “turban-purveyor” 2. “crest” of bird in *kubši barmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna “cap” of seal 4. “top”

of part of body, of heart (*libbim*), lung (*ḥašim*), k. *kimši* “kneecap”?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu, kubšuḥuli*

**kubšuḥuli** “turban-maker” MB(Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

**kubtu(m)**, Mari *kubdum* 1. “lump, clod” O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; “ingot” of lead, copper; Mari “(net) weight” 2. jB “heavy yield, tribute”; < *kabātu*

**kūbu(m)** I, *qūpu* “foetus” [NĪGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN

**kūbu(m)** II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB

**kūbu** III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.

**kubuddā'u(m)** ~ “honorific gift”? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*

**kubukku(m)** f.; du. *kubukkān* “strength” OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man

**kuburrū(m)** “thickness, reinforcement” Bab., as dimension; j/NB “projection”, of gate tower; < *kabāru*

**kubussū(m)** (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum, k. šakānum* “to promulgate a decree”; *warki* k. “after the decree”; < *kabāsu*

**kubūsu(m)** (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box

**kubuttū** “abundant wealth” j/NB; < *kabātu*

**kudādu(m), gudādu(m)** “very small, tiny” j/NB lex.; as PN (also O/Akk, OA ?)

**kūdanu(m), kūdānu**, Ass. *kūdunu*, gen. *kūdini* “mule” Bab., M/NA [ANŠE.GĪR.NUN(.NA)]; NA abbr. GĪR; OB ANŠE.LA.GU ?

**kudāru, kuddāru** (kind of terrain)? NA; *rab* k. (an official)

*kudāru* → also *kudurru* I

*kuddāru* → *kudāru*

**kuddilu**, lex. also *kuddulu* ? (a garment) MA

**kuddu** (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.

**kuddubbū** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

*kuddulu* → *kuddilu*

**kuddunu** D “to seek sanctuary” jB; < *kidinnu* denom.

**kudimeru, kudime/arānu** (a plant) jB lex., med.

**kudimmu(m), kuttimmu(m)** (a herb) Ass., jB yielding “salt”; seeds sown across destroyed city

*kūdīn(i)* → *kūdanu*

**kudkuddu** (a plant) jB lex.

**kuduḥtaš** (a prof.) OB(Susa)

**kuduktu** I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool

**kuduktu** II mng. unkn. j/NB

*kūdunu* → *kūdanu*

**kuduppānu** “(a kind of) pomegranate” M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ÚR.MA.LÀL?/KU7.KU7]

**kudurrānu** (a crested bird) M/NB; [NÍG.DU-*nu*] also as PN; → *kudurru* II ?

**kudurru** I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. “carrying frame, (builder’s) hod” NA, j/NB [NÍG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA “(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)”; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB *k. tikki* “neck-k.” mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV ?

**kudurru** II; pl. m. & f. “boundary; boundary stone” M/NB [NÍG.DU] *k. kunnu, našāru, nukkurū* “to fix, observe, change boundary”; *k. nasāhu* “to remove boundary stone”; M/NB(Ass.) “territorial limits”; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*

**kudurru** III “eldest son” M/NA, M/NB [NÍG.DU; BŪLUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.

*kugalum* → *kigalum*

**kug(u)rūm** “granary-supervisor” OB [KA.GUR7]; < Sum.

*kuḥātu* → *kuyātu*

**kuiḥku** (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.

**kukittu**; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ “inappropriate location”? jB/NA lex., ext.

*kukkadru* → *kukkudru*

**kukkallānu**, *gukkallānu* ~ “of fat-tailed type” jB lex.

**kukkallu(m)**, *gukkallu(m)* “fat-tailed sheep” Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.

**kukkānītu** (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I

**kukku(m)** I, *gukku* f. “(a kind of) cake” Ass., jB [GŪG; jB NINDA.KA.DŪ]; < Sum.

**kukku** II, *kūku* (part of a balance) jB lex.

**kukkūm** “darkness” O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.

**ku(k)ku(b)bu**, NA also *kukkupu, quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. I. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) “rhyton” for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. “pig’s stomach”

**ku(k)kudru(m)**, *kukkadru, kidkidru* “sheep’s stomach” O/jB lex., ext.

*kukkupu* → *kukkubbu*

*kukkurratum* → *kurkurratu*

**kukkušu(m)**, *kakkušu, kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm k.*; *k. (ša) buqli* “malt-flour”; < Sum.

*Kukkuzannum* → *kurkuzannu*

*kukru* → *kukuru*

**kuksu** (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

*kūku* → *kukku* II

*kukubu* → *kukkubbu*

*kukudru* → *kukkudru*

*kukudum* → *gugutum*

*kukullu* → *kakkullu*

**kukumnu** “three-year-old” Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*

*kukunnū* → *gegunnū*

**kukuru(m)**, *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [ŠIM/GIŠ.GŪR.GŪR; ŠIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.

**kukūsum** (part of body) OB lex.

**kukutu** (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.

*kukutum* → also *gugutum*

**kula’e** (a garment) Nuzi

**kula’ūtu** “delay, procrastination”? Bogh. in *k. epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulūtu* ?)

**kulbāb(ān)iš** “like ants” j/NB; < *kulbābu*

**kulbābtu** “female ant” Bogh. lex.; < *kulbābu*

**kulbābu**, Bogh. also *kulbību* “ant” jB, NA [KIŠIḡḡ]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kulbābtu; kulbābāniš*

*kulbannu* → *kalbānu*

*kulbattu* → *kulmittu*

*kulbību* → *kulbābu*

**kuldu** (or *k/qultu*) (a copper object) Am.

**kulīlānu** (a plant) jB lex.; < *kulīlu* I

**kulīl(i)tu**, *killilū* “dragonfly” jB; < *kulīlu* I

**kulīlū** (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kulīlu* III ?

**kulīlu** I, *kulilū* “dragonfly” jB; *mīl k.* “flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)”; > *kulīlītu; kulīlānu*

**kulīlum** II “small crown, headband” Mari, of silver; < *kilīlu* dimin.

**kulīlu** III, *kullulu/ū* “fish-man” jB [KU6.LŪ. U18/19.LU]; in myth; “(figure of) fish-man” in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kulilū?*

**kulīnaš** mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.

**kullānum** (or *qullānum*) (a metal item) Mari

*kullānu* → also *kullu* I

**kullaru** I “Kullar-juniper” jB lex.; < PIN Kullar

**kullarum** II (a disease) OB mag.

**kullatān** “universally” NB(lit.); < *kullatu* I; → *mītūtān*

**kullatu(m)** I, Bogh. also *killatu* “totality, all of ...” Oakk, Bab.(lit.); absol. “whole (world)”; before subst., pron. suff. “all of ...”; < *kalū* II; > *kullatān*

**kullatu(m)** II “clay pit” O/jB [KL.GAR], for figurine clay etc.

**kullīzu(m)** “ox-driver; plough-ox” Oakk, Bab. 1. “ox-driver” [(LŪ/ĒRIN.)ŠA.GU4], *lišān k.* “ox-driver’s slang”; occas. of woman 2. “plough-ox” [GU4.ŠA.GU4]



**kullizūtum** "rôle of ox-driver" OB [GU<sub>4</sub>.ŠA. GU<sub>4</sub>-; NAM.ŠA.GU<sub>4</sub>-]

**kullu I**; pl. *kullāni* "nut(-kemel)" NA

**kullu II** "hoe" jB lex.

**kullu(m) III**, Ass. *ka' ulu(m)* D "to hold" [DIB] (stat. NB only) 1. "hold, be holding" s.th., in the hand; "hold up" roof; "hold on to, hold back"; "be in possession of" country, property, field; "hold ready" offering etc., "have available"; NA (*ina qāti*) k. "consider, take" value (as given); "maintain, keep to" cult, righteousness; "bear in mind" words, dream; "have tenure of" office, prebend; "wear" garment; of things "contain"; of person, body "have, suffer from" illness; of month "bring, be characterized by" rain, eclipse 2. *rēša(m)* k. of people, things "be at s.o.'s disposal", "be ready, be at the service of, serve"; "look after, care for, pay attention to" Dtn iter. Dt pass. of D OA of silver "be retained" *išti kaspim*; "be held back, restrained" Dtt NA "be restrained"; > *mukillu*; *takiltum* II; → *tākaltu*

**kullultu** "coronation, crenellation"? jB ext.; < *kullulu I*

**kullulu I** "veiled, covered" M/jB of bride; < *kullulu II*

**kullulu(m) II D** "to veil, crown" O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA "crown" king; jB stat. of gate "is crowned" with crenellations Dt pass. of D; < *kiṭilu/kulūlu* denom.; > *kullulu I*, *kullultu*; → *kutamlalu*

**kullumu(m)**, Ass. *kallumu(m)* D "to show, display" [IGI] 1. "show s.th. to s.o." (= 2 acc.), "make s.th. apparent, reveal", "expose" to light 2. abstr. obj. "show s.o." anger, love, power 3. "make s.o. experience" trouble, hunger, profit 4. + infin., subord. clause "show how to ..., where ..." 5. "instruct, teach" person, horse Dtn iter. Dt pass., of thing "be revealed"; of person "be informed of" DR OB Š "reveal" a sign, a fact Štn iter. ŠD → *muškallimu*; > *kallimum*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškal=limu*; *taklimu*, *taklimtu*

**kullumūtu** "exhibition, display"? jB in *bāb k.* "gate of k."; < *kullumu*

*kulmandu* → *zemandu*

**kulmašitu(m)** (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]

*kulmāšum* → *kulpāšum*

**kulmittu** (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB

**kulpāšum**, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB

*kultāru* → *kuštāru*

*kultību* → *kuštībum*

*kultu* → *kuldu*; *kuštu*

*kulū* → *kalū* II; *kulu' u*

*kulullu' u* → *kulīlu* III

**kulūlu** "crown" M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; "veil"?; "crenellation" of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kiṭilu*

*kulūmum* → *kalūmu*

**kulupinnum**, *kilupinnum* mng. uncl. OA, phps. "sickle", or unit of measurement, for straw

**kuluppu** (a worm) jB

**kuluppū**, *kilippū* (a bird) jB

**kulūtu** "rôle of a *kulu' u*"? MB(Susa); → *kula' ūtu*

**kulu' u(m)**, *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) O/Akk?, Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulūtu*

**-kum**, *-ku* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)

**kūm**, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmi-*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* "instead of" NA, NB, occas. jB 1. prep. "in place of", "in exchange for", also *inalana k.* 2. conj. + subjunct. "instead of" doing s.th. (= pres.); "since, in view of the fact that" (+ pret., stat.) 3. adv. "instead", "in return", also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*

**kumaḥu** (a plant) jB lex.

**kumānu** (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (=  $1/6$  *ikū*; Nuzi  $1/2$  *awiḥaru*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *purīdu* ?); < Hurr.?

**kumāru**; pl. f. 1. (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB 2. (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV ?; → *qumāru*

**kumāšu** ~ "bush offering refuge"? jB lex.

*kumbulu* → *kubbulu*

**kumdiḥi** (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.

*kūmi-* → *kūm*

**kumirtu** (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*

**kumiru** mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.

*kumma* → *kū*

**kummaru** (a white garment) jB lex.

**kummu(m) I** "cella, shrine" [AGRUN] "innermost room" of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. "shrine, temple"; also term.-adv. *kummiš*

**kummu II** "(the cuneiform sign) KUM" jB

*kummu* → also *kū*; *kūm*

*kummu-* → *kūm*

**kummulu** "very angry" jB; < *kamālu*

**kummusu** "fearsome"? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

**kumru(m)** "priest" O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU<sub>4</sub>]; → *kumirtu*

*kumšillu* → *kunšillu*

**kumteniwa** mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

**kunû** (a water bird, phps.) "pelican" jB

*kûnu(-) → kûm*

**kumurrû(m)** "heaping up" O/jB 1. math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] "addition" 2. jB "piling up, accumulation" 3. jB lex. "laying out" of dates to ripen; < *kamâru* IV

*kumûru → gumûru*

**kumušâ'u** mng. unkn. Nuzi

*-kun → -kunu*

*kunaggu → kunangum*

**kunaḥi** (a building) Uḡ.

**kunangum**, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI4]

**kunaštu** mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu* ?

**kunāšu(m)**, jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunīšu* f.; pl. freq. m. "emmer" [OAKk ĀŠ.AN; Bab. ĀŠ.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (ŠE.)ĀŠ.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?

**kunāšunu**, NA *kanāšunu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA

\***kunātunu** "you" (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA

*kunā'u → kunûm*

**kundirāšu**, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA

**kundulum** (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*

**kungu** I (a kind of house) jB lex.

**kungu** II, *gungu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.

**kungušaḥkum** (desig. of a servant) Mari

**-kuni** "your" (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAKk

**kunibḥu**, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA

**kunī(n)nu(m)** (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanû* k. "drinking-straw"; < Sum.

*kunīšu → kunāšu*

**kunkunnu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**kunnir** (a window) jB lex.

**kunnu** "fixed" M/NB, NA; "firmly established" of table, heir; "fixed in place" of bolt; "confirmed" of statement, "loyal"; astr. "correct"; < *kānu* D

*kunnu → also kānu* D; *kūnu*

**kunnû** "cared for, cherished" j/NB of person; jB lex., of textile "well-finished"; < *kanû* D

**kunnupu** (or *kunnubu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

**kunnûtu** "care, cherishing" j/NB; < *kunnû*

**kunsaggû** "turning-point, apogee"? jB of planet's course; < Sum.

**kunšillu**, *kumšillu* "carder" M/jB 1. "carding-comb" or "teasel" for fabric 2. MB as prof.

desig. "carder", also abbr. *kung* 3. lex. (part of the body)

**kunšu(m)** "ball" of wool jB

*kunšu → also kunāšu*

**-kunu**, *-kun*, OA also *-knu*, NA *-kanû* before *-ni*, NB after *n* or *m* also *-gunu* 1. "your" (2 m. pl. gen. suff.) 2. Ass. also "(to) you" (2 m. pl. acc., dat. suff.)

**kunûm**, *kunu'um*, MA *kunā'u* "your(s)" (2 m. pl. pron. adj.) O/MA; f. as subst. "your (affair)" etc.; → *ikkanû*

**kûnu**, *kunnu* "firmness" M/NB, NA [GIN] in *k. qāti* "fixed procedure"; *k. libbi* "loyalty"; *k. kussî* "permanence of throne"; < *kānu*

**kunukku(m)**; pl. m. & f. "seal" [(NA4/IM.)KIŠIB; Nuzi also NA4] 1. "(cylinder) seal" 2. "seal impression, sealing, bulla" 3. "sealed (tablet)", NB *ina kanāk k. šuāti* "at the sealing of that document" 4. ext. "vertebra" of sheep (and associated muscle) [also UZU.KIŠIB]; med., of human *k. kišādilešemšerim* "neck/backbone vertebra"; > *kanāku*

**kunūši(m)** "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) O/jB

**-kunūši(m)**, NB also *-kunūšu*, *-kalinūšu*, after *m* also *-gunūšu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.

**kunūti** "you" (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*

**-kunūti**, arch. OB also *-kunūt* "you" (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.

*kunu'um → kunûm*

**kunzu** (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics

*kunzubu → kuzzubu*

**kupanna** mng. unkn. Nuzi

**kupartu** "expiation" NB; < Aram.

**kupatinnu**, *kuptatinnum*, *kaluppatinnu*, *kuppitannu* "globule, pill" O/jB [NU.KĀR.KĀR] as golden ornament; med., mag., of clay; < *kapātu* ?; → *kuppittu*

**kupātu(m)** ~ "com(field)?" OA, j/NB, NA; more than one word? (→ *kuba'atum*)

**kupirātu** pl. tant. ~ "swabbings" jB rit.; < *kapāru* II

**kupiru** "bitumen"? NA for building; → *kupru*

**kupītu** I (a marsh-bird) jB, NA; < *kupû*

**kupītu** II (animal dropping)? jB lex.

**kupkudum** (a reed artefact) OB

*kuppatinnu*, *kuppitannu* → *kupatinnu*

**kuppātu** (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *qappu* II pl.?

**kuppittu**; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupatinnu* ?

**kuppu**; pl. m. & f. "cistern, water-source" M/jB, *mê kuppâni ša šadê* "water from mountain springs"  
**kuppû(m)** I "eel"? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU<sub>6</sub>]; *marti k.* "eel's gall" as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.  
**kuppû** II "snow, ice" NA  
**kuppupu(m)** "very bent" Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu*  
*kuppurtum* → *kupurtum*  
*kuppušu* → *kubbušu*  
**kupputtu** (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*  
**kupputu** "conglomerated" j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*  
**kupritu(m)** (or *kubrītu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru* ?  
**kupru(m)**, *kupuru* "bitumen, pitch" Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ÉSIR.UD.(DU.)A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru* III; *kuprītum*?; → *kupīru*  
**kupsu**, *kupsu*, *kisbīpu* "husks, bran" M/NA, M/jB [DUḪ.ŠE.GIŠ.Ì] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* "honey remnants", i.e. "wax"; Ug. *k. paššūri* "table crumbs"  
*kupsu* → also *kubsu*  
*kuptatinnum* → *kupatinnu*  
**kupû** ~ "reed thicket" jB; > *kupītu* I  
*kūpu* → *kūbu* II  
*kupuālu* → *kipuālu*  
**kupulḫu** (a linen cloth)? NB  
**kupuršinnum**, *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?  
**kupurtum** (or *kuppurtum*) "anointment" OB (Susa); < *kapāru* II  
*kupūsu* → *kubūsu*  
**kurabdu** (a plant) jB lex.  
**kurādu** (an implement) jB lex.  
**kurangu**, *kuraggu* "rice" jB, NA  
**kūrapānu** "neck-protector" NB; < OPers.  
**kurartu**, *g/kural/irištu* (a skin complaint, phps.) "boil"? jB med.; < *kurāru*  
**kurāru(m)**, *gurāru* O/jB 1. "glowing ashes" 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIG. GIR]; > *kurartu*  
*kurassû* → *kuruštû*  
*kuraštu* → *kurartu*  
*kurbannu* → *kirbānu*  
**kurbasi** (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.  
**kurbu** f. "blessing" jB; < *karābu* II  
**kurdillu** (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.  
**kurdinnu** (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA  
**kurdiššu** (a storage facility for straw) M/NA  
*kurduppum* → *gurduppum*

**kurgarrānu** (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurgarrû*  
**kurgarrû** (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rāb k.* "chief k."; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurgarrātu* ?; < Sum.; > *kurgarrānu*, *kurgarrātu*  
**kurgarrātu** "function of the *kurgarrû*" NB; as prebend; < *kurgarrû*  
**kuriillum** (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu* ?  
**kuribinnu** (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**kuribu** (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. <sup>dK.</sup>; "(figure of) a k." of silver etc.; → *karābu* II  
**kur(i)giqu** (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giqu*  
*kuriguru* → *kanagurru*  
*kurillu* → *kurullu* I  
*kuriltû* → *kuruštû*  
*kurinnu* → *kurrinnu*  
**kuripinnu** (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi  
**kurissu**; pl. f. ~ "leek" NA; → *karāšu*  
*kurištu* → *gurištu*; *kurartu*  
**kurītu(m)** "shin, tibia" Bab. [GĪR.PAD.DU/DA. LŪGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* "wing-bone" (desig. of part of liver ?); < *kurû* ?  
**kurkanû** (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM. KUR/KUR<sub>4</sub>.GI.RĪN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*  
**kurkatta(m)** "like a goose" jB; < *kurkû*  
*kurkizannu* → *kurkuzannu*  
**kurkû(m)** "goose" Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MUŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* "goose-fat"; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*  
**kurkudum** mng. unkn. OB, as PN  
**kurkurrānu** (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.  
**kurkurratu(m)**, *kukkurratum* (a vessel) O/Akk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurru*  
**kurkurru** jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*  
**kurkuzannu(m)**, *kurkizannu* "piglet" O/jB, M/NA [ŠAḪ/ŠĀḪ.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku=zannum*  
*kurmatu* → *kurummatu*  
**kurmittu** "butterfly"? jB  
*kurmu* → *kurummu*  
**kurniya(l)lu** (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriillum* ?  
**Kurnugi** "The Underworld" Bab. lex.; < Sum.  
*kurpīsu* → *qurpissu*  
**ku(r)rinnu**; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA  
**kurru(m)** I occas. f. "(measure of dry capacity:) gur, kor" O/Akk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* "normal gur", loc.-adv. *kurru* "per gur"; *k. šaqālu* "to weigh the gur"; Bab. as measure of ship's capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

**kurru II** (part of body, phps.) "pelvis" jB; med. left, right

**kurru(m)** III "tanning fluid" Bab., NA

*kurru* → also *kūru* III

**kurru(m)**; st. abs. du. *kurriā/kurrā* "short" OB, Bogh., jB as pl. of *kurû*; < *kurû*

**kursallum**, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.

*kursānum* → *gusānu*

**kursimtu**, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kursiṣindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu*? "scale, plate" O/jB 1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armor 4. NA on door?

*kursimtu* → also *kušimtu*

*kursindu* → *kursimtu*

**kursinnu(m)**, Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. "ankle"; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB "astragalus", as game; lex. (an object)

*kursinnum* → also *gusānu*

**kursisakk(at)um**; pl. f. "grain-container" OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; → *kurru* I

*kursissu* → *kurusissu*

*kursittum* → *kursimtu*

*kursû* → *kuruštû*

*kuršibtu* → *kuršiptu*

*kuršiddu* → *kursimtu*

*kuršimatu* → *akušimtu*

*kuršimtu* → *kursimtu*; *kušimtu*

*kuršindu* → *kursimtu*

**kuršiptānu** (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuršiptu*

**kuršiptu** (or *kuršibtu*) "butterfly" jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* "nettle"? [GI.ZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.

**kuršû(m)** "fetter" Bab., OA [Nuzi GIŠ.GÎR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/hepû* "to loosen/break bonds"; NB (an ornament) "chain" of gold; jB desig. of a star

*kuršinnu* → *kursinnu*

*kuršullum* → *kursallum*

*kurtinnu* → *kurdinnu*

**kurû(m)**; f. *kurûtu* jB lex.; < *kuršiptu* [LÚGUD(DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. "short (person), dwarf", also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbî kuri* "my heart is short"; < *karû* II; > *kurûtu*?, *kurrû*

**kûru** I "depression, torpor" jB, NA [Û.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. enē* "weak-sightedness"; < *kāru* II

**kûru(m)** II f. "kiln, furnace" Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnê/abnê* *k.* "kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone" i.e. (blue) glass

**kûru(m)** III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB

**kûrum** IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

*kurubšinnu* → *kupuršinnum*

**kurûbu** (a bird) jB lex.

**kurukku**, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB

**kururu(l)lu(m)** I, *kurillu* "sheaf, stook" O/jB, M/NA; "(single) sheaf", coll. "sheaves, the harvest"; MA, Nuzi (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. "bundles" of vine-prunings; → *k.* II

**kurullum** II ~ "catastrophe, death-toll" Mari; = *k.* I?

**kurullum** III (a spice)? O/Akk, OB

*kurultû* → *kuruštû*

**kururu(m)mānu** (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory

**kururumatu(m)**, *kurmatu* "food allocation, ration" [ŠUK(.H)LA] for human, deity, animal; OB *eqel k.* "field for subsistence"; "bread (ration)", OA silver, tin as "ration"; → *kurummu*

**kurummu** (or *kurmu*?) jB, by-form of *kururumatu*?

**kurumtu** (a stone) Ug.

**kururu(n)nu(m)** (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.

**kuruppu(m)** "(vegetable) basket, hamper" Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions

*kurupšinnu* → *kupuršinnum*

**kururu(s)su(m)**, *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame

**kurussu** "strap" M/jB; of leather; also "band" of copper; < *karāsu*

*kurussû* → *kuruštû*

**kururuš** (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.

**kururuštâ'u** "fatted animal" MB, Nuzi, of sheep; < *kuruštû*

**kururuštû(m)**, *guruššû*, MA *kururuiltû*, *kururuassû*, *kursû* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* "animal-fattener" [LÚ.KU7]; < Sum.; > *kuruštâ'u*, *kururuštumma*

**kururuštumma** in *k. epēšu* "to fatten" Nuzi; < *kuruštû*

**kururužhu**; Hurr. pl. *kururužhena* mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

**kururidakkum** "flour-basket" OB; < Sum.

**kusa**, *kusi* in *kusalî yāmi* "algae"? jB, liter. "sea-covering"; < W.Sem.

*kusannu* → *gusānu*

**kusāpu** I. jB "crumb, scrap" of bread [PAD] 2. NA "bread" [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu* 1)]; < *kasāpu* I

**kusarikku(m)**, *kusarakku*, *ḥusarikku*, Bogh. *kušarihḫu* "bison" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) [GU4.A. LIM; GU4.ALIM] jB also <sup>d</sup>K.; *šalmē k.* "images of bison"; astr. (a star)  
**kusāsū** pl. tant. "gums" or "chewed bits"? jB; < *kasāsu*  
*kusi* → *kusa*  
*kusibirr(ū)u* → *kisibirritu*  
*kusigau* → *kusīqu*  
*kusiḡu* → *ḥusiḡu*  
*kusīpānū* → *kusīpu* II  
**kusīpu** I; pl. m. & f. "bread (crumbs)" j/NB; < *kasāpu* I  
**kusīpu** II, *ka(s)ṣīp/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusīpānū*, *kassibānū*; jB lex. desig. of a snake  
**kusīqu**, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.  
**kusītu(m)**, Bogh. *kušitu* "robe" [TUG.BAR. DUL/DUL5/8]; OA fine (*raqqātum*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; < *kasū* III  
**kusīu** (a headband) jB lex.; < *kasū* III  
**kuspu** in *kusup libbi* "heartbreak"? NA; < *kasāpu* I  
*kuspu* → also *kupsu*  
**kussalili** (a functionary) Nuzi  
*kussimtu* → *kursimtu*  
*kussium* → *kussū*  
**kussu** (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc  
**kussū(m)**, OAKk, OA *kussium* f. occas. m. "chair, stool, throne" [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; "seat" in boat, chariot etc.; OA "saddle" on donkey; *k. serdē*, *k. ša ḥarrāni* "travelling seat, sedan-chair"; Nuzi *k. ša ebēri* "sedan-chair"?; *k. šapiltum* "low chair, stool"; judge's "seat"; king's "throne", transf. *kussūm kussīam išannan* "one throne (= dynasty) will rival another"; deity's "throne"; NB *bū k.* "throne land, royal estate"?; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; → *kuzā'u*  
**kussusu** "gnawed (reed)" jB lex.; < *kasāsu*  
**kusū** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**kusullum** (a wooden object) OB  
**kusummū** (a garment) jB lex.  
*kūšānū* → *kūšāyu*  
**kušā'u** "spillage"? MA; < *kuššū*  
**kūšāyu(m)** "of winter"? Bab., of harvest, pig; NB of date palm, also *kūšānū*; < *kūšu*  
**kūši** (a plant) jB lex.  
**kušibi** (a garden herb) NB  
**kušillātu** (an illness)? jB lex.  
*kušimānu* → *akušimu*

**kušīmu(m)**, *kurš/simtu* (a bent stick) O/jB; as part of door  
**kušippum** (or *g/kuzippum*); pl. f. mng. unkn. OAKk  
**kušīrum** (or *kuzīrum*) (a binding)? OB; < *kašāru*?  
*kuššu* → *kūšu*  
**kuššū** D "to tilt" NA a bowl for libation; > *kušā'u*  
*kuššū* → also *kūšū*  
**kuššudu** ~ "cripple(d)" jB; < *kašādu*?  
**kuššulu** (or *kuzzulu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**kuššuru(m)** "thoroughly knotted" O/jB; < *kašāru* D  
**kuššusu(m)** "(one) crippled by lack of hand"? O/jB lex.; < *kašāsu* I  
**kūšu(m)**, *kuššu(m)* "coldness, winter" [EN.TE. (EN.NA; ŠED7)] "cold temperature", "cold weather"; med. "chill, shivering"; "winter (-time)", OB *ina k. k. ibašši* "there will be cold weather in the winter"; < *kašū* III; > *kūšāyu*; *kūšū*  
**kūšū**, *kuššū* adj. "winter('s)" j/NB, of sheep, vegetable; NB "winter stores"; < *kūšu*  
**kušu'u** (an animal)? jB lex., equated with *muš'u*  
**kušabku(m)**, *kišab(k)u*, *kušābu* (a thorny tree, shrub) O/jB [GIŠ.AB.BA] OB for fuel; < Sum.  
*kušahḫum* → *ḥušaḫḫu*  
*kušānu* → *gusānu*  
**kušāpu**; pl. m. & f. "sorcerous materials" jB; < *kašāpu*  
*kušarihḫu* → *kusarikku*  
**kušartu** "repair, patch" M/NB; < *kašāru*  
**kušāru** ~ "reed stalk" Bab. mag.; also lex. (a shelter); < *kašāru*?; → *kušru* I  
*kušēr(āt)u* → *kušīru*  
**kušgugalū** (a drum, liter.) 'skin of great ox' jB [KUŠ.GU4.GAL-]; < Sum.  
**kušḫāru** (a wall) jB lex.  
**kušīru(m)**, *kušēru*; lex. pl. f.? "success, profit" O/jB, NA; st. abs. *lā kušīr* "profitless"; < *kašāru*  
*kušītu* → *kusītu*  
**kušpa'e** (an edible item)? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušupḫa*  
**kušrahḫum** ~ (leather strap) OB, for chariot; < Sum.  
**kušru** I, *kuzuru* (a plant) j/NB, NA [Ú.KU.GAG (or *tuš-rú*?)] as drug; → *kušāru*; *tušru*  
**kušru** II ~ "ingot" NB of silver, copper  
**kušrum** III (component of a boat) OB  
**kuššātu(m)** (a garment) OA, Bogh.  
**kuššikku** (a clay) jB lex.

**kuššû/u** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *kašû* II ?  
**kuššudu** "chased (off)" jB of bird, person;  
 < *kašadu* D  
**kuššuku** (prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.  
**kuštappu** → *guštappu*  
**kuštāru(m)**, jB freq. *kultāru*; pl. m. & f. "tent"  
 Bab.; *bīt šēri k. šarrūtišu* "desert house, his  
 royal tent"; (*Aḥlamū*) *šūt k.* "tent people"; OB  
 PIN *Kuštārātum*  
**kuštibum**, *kultibu* "(kind of) shovel" O/jB  
**kuštu**, *kultu* (a kind of grass) M/jB  
**kušû** ~ "crab" j/NB(lit.) [KŪŠU]; < Sum.; →  
*alluttu*  
**kūšu** "skin" jB lex.; < Sum.  
*kūšum* → also *qūšum*  
**kušuḥannu** (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
**kušupḥa**, **kušuppara** (kinds of bread or pastry)  
 Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušpa'e*  
**kušurrā'um** "restitution" O/Akk, in *šibūt k.*  
 "witnesses to r."; < *kašāru*  
**kušurru** mng. unkn. jB  
**kuṭāḥu**; pl. m. & f. ~ "spear, lance" NA  
**kuṭallānu(m)** "backward" jB adv. in *kuṭallānikka*  
 "behind you"; OA as PN; < *kuṭallu*  
**kuṭallu(m)** "back" [GÚ.TÁL; GÚ.TAR] 1. "back of  
 head" of human, animal; jB *mukil k.* "supporter,  
 helper" 2. "back" of lung, ear etc.; "rear" of  
 chair, building, army etc.; *ina/ana k.* "behind"  
 as prep., as adv., st. abs. *ina kuta* 3. of time, *k.*  
*šatti* "end of year", *ina k.* "later" 4. NA, NB  
 (*ša*) *k.*, NB pl. f., also Mari? "reserve" soldier,  
 NB also "spare (ox)"; < Sum.; > *kuṭallūtu*,  
*kuṭallānu*  
**kuṭallūtu** "position as reserve" NB; < *kuṭallu* 4  
**kuṭamlalu**, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; →  
*kullulu* II  
**kuṭānum**, occas. *kuṭinum* (a textile) O/Akk, OA,  
 Mari; or *qutānum* ?  
**kuṭāsu** (a log)? jB lex.  
*kūiātu* → *kūtu*  
**kuṭatupḥuḥlu** (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**kuṭimmūtu** "position as goldsmith" NB  
 [LŪ.KŪ.DIM-], as prebend; < *kuṭīmu*  
**kuṭīmu(m)**, *ku(t)immu(m)* "goldsmith, silver-  
 smith" Bab. [(LŪ.KŪ.DÍM; NB usu. KŪ.DIM);  
 < Sum.; > *kuṭimmūtu*  
**kuṭim** mng. unkn. MB in skins of *k.*; < Kass.?  
**kuṭlālu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**kuṭlānum** (a bird) OB  
**kuṭlu(m)**; pl. f. ~ "rail, fence, side-wall"? Bab.,  
 MA of oven  
**kuṭmā'īšu** (a container) Ug., of bronze  
**kuṭmānu** ~ (a tamarisk)? jB lex.

**kuṭmu(m)** "cover, covering" O/jB [DUL] in *k.*  
*libbi* "stomach tissue" of animal; < *katāmu*  
**kuṭpû** "black frit" M/jB [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)AN.ZAḤ.GE<sub>6</sub>]  
**kuṭrannu** (or *qutrannu*) (an object) Nuzi  
**kuṭtenašwe** (desig. of cattle) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**kuṭtim** (prof. desig.) Nuzi  
**kuṭtimmatu** "female charcoal-burner" jB mag.  
**kuṭtimmu** "charcoal-burner" jB lex.  
*kuṭtimmu* → also *kudimmu*; *kuṭīmu*  
*kuṭtu* → *kūtu*  
**kuṭtumu** "covered over" j/NB; of bride "veiled";  
 of ship "with deck"; of land "inaccessible";  
 < *katāmu*  
**kuṭturu** 1. OB(Alal.) (a class of person)?  
 2. Nuzi (a wooden object) = *kitturru* II ?  
**kuṭtutu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; phps. = *ḥuttutu*  
**kūtu(m)**, *kuṭtu(m)*, *kuṭû*; pl. m. & f. "jug, can" for  
 liquids O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)UD+MUNUS+  
 KAB] of wood, clay, copper; transf., elephant's  
 "trunk"  
*kuṭullu* → *kuzullu*  
**kuṭultu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*kuṭumdu* → *kuṭumtu*  
**kuṭummu(m)** "cover(ing)" Bab., OA; for axe;  
 of reed, leather for interior of boat; "protection,  
 covering garment" for person; "outer sheath" of  
 reed stem; < *katāmu*  
**kuṭumtu**, *kuṭumdu* ~ "covered basket"? jB;  
 < *katāmu*  
**kuṭuniwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team;  
 < Hurr.  
**kuṭūtum**; pl. *kuṭu'ātum* "security" OA;  
 < *katā'um*  
*kuwāti* → *kuāti*  
*kuwā'um* → *kū*  
**kuyātu**, *ku'ātu*, *kuḥātu* (a plant) M/jB, as drug;  
 Qatna, as ornament in gold, lapis lazuli  
**kuzābum** "alluring" OB in fPN *Kuzābatum*;  
 < *kazābu* I  
**kuzallu(m)**, OB also *guzālum*; pl. f. "shepherd"  
 O/MA, O/jB; (*warah*) *K.* (3rd month) Ass.  
**kuzā'u** "throne" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussû*  
**kuzāzu** jB 1. "wood-wasp" 2. (a goat);  
 < *gazāzu* ?  
**kuzbānitu** "alluring" M/jB, of goddess; as fPN;  
 < *kuzbu*  
**kuzbānu** (a bird) jB lex.; < *kuzbu*  
**kuzbu(m)** ~ "attractiveness, (sex) appeal" Bab.  
 [ḤI.LI] "charms" of woman, goddess, *za'nat*  
*kuzbam* "is laden with allure"; female genitalia;  
 "sexual potency" of male; transf. of field, water,  
 temple; < *kazābu* I  
**kuzippu**, *guzippu* "cloak" M/NA

*kuzippum* → also *kušippum*

**kuzīrum** (cultic person) jB; < *kezēru*

*kuzīrum* → also *kušīrum*

**kuzubtum** “flattery, seduction”? OA, of words;  
< *kazābu* I

**kuzullu(m)**, *kutullu(m)*, *guzullu* “bundle of  
reeds” Bab.

*kuzuru* → *kušru* I

*kuzzalūm* → *guzalū*

**kuzzisallum** (a basket) OB; < Sum.

**kuzzubu(m)**, *kunzubu* “very charming, attractive” OA, O/jB, of goddess; as fPN; OA of  
speech; jB also desig. of illness; < *kazābu* I

*kuzzulu* → *kuššulu*

# L

**la** prep. jB(Ass.), NA, NB **1.** spatially “from” a place **2.** in *la qātīlē* “from” a person **3.** Emar “to”; < W.Sem.; > *lapāni*

**lā** “not, no; without, un-” [NU] **A.** negation of individual words: adj. *lā damqu* “not good”, *lā šū* “not his own”, ptp. *lā mupparkū* “unceasing”, subst. *lā kittu* “injustice”, adv. *lā pīqam* “not once”; + infin. gen. or st. abs. e.g. *lā maḥār* “irresistible”; + gen. “without”, OB *kasap lā kanīkim* “silver without a tablet”, OA *lā šībē* “without witnesses”, Oakk *lā šurrātīm* “no lies”; NA *dibbī lā dibbī* “unspeakable things”, NB *amāt lā amāt* “every single word”; Ass. *lā ... lā* “neither ... nor” **B.** negation of clause, placed immediately before pred.: **1.** subord. clauses before subjunct. (OA also inverted *lā ša + vb.*) **2.** condit. clauses (→ *šumma* 1) **3.** oaths before subjunct. (j/NB pos. statements → *kī* 4; *šumma* 2; GAG §185j) **4.** in interrog. clauses **5.** in proh. before pres., stat. **6.** Ass. as negation of main clause, OA also → *ula*; *lā ... lā ...* “neither ... nor ...”; before subst. for emphasis, e.g. NA *lā kusāpē takkal* “she eats no bread at all” **7.** Oakk, Bab. rarely as strong negation of main clause (→ *ul*), Oakk *manāma lā illik* “no one at all went”, NB *lā āmur* “I definitely did not see”, OB *lā tutta* “you surely will not find” **C.** in comb.: **1.** *ša lā* “without”, esp. “without agreement of” s.o.; “except for” **2.** → *adi* 3; *ana* I 13, *alla*; *ezib*; *ina* 7, *illā*; *lāman*; *šumma* 4

**la'ābu(m)**, *le'ēbu* ~ “to harass” O/jB **G** (*ii*) of demons etc. “afflict” person, lung; jB of *la'buli'bu* “infect” s.o. **D** “infect” s.o. with *l.*

illness **N** pass. “be infected”; > *li'bu*, *la'bum*, *la'ibum*; *tal'abum*?

*la'āmum* → *lēmu*

**la'āšu(m)** ~ “to dirty, defile”? jB lex. **G**; **D**; > *li'šu*, *la'šu* II, *lā'išu*; *lu'aštu*

**la'ātu** “to swallow (up)” Bab. **G** (*u/u*) of persons, animals **D** ~ **G**; → *alātu*; *ma'lātu*  
*la'ā'u* → *le'ū*

**labābu(m)** “to rage” O/jB **G** (*al/u*) of person, demon **Š** caus., of fever “make s.o. rage” **Št** OB “exert o.s.”? **N** “become furious” of flood, “be feverish”? of lips; > *libbātu*; *labbibu*; *šalbābu*; *šalbabu*; *nalbabu*, *nalbābu*

**labāku(m)** “to be(come) soft” Oakk, O/jB, MA **G** (*ii*) of part of body; of bow “be supple”; of drugs, in liquid **D** “make soft, soften up” part of body etc.; drugs in liquid **Dtn** iter. of **D Š** ~ **D** “soften, soak”; > *labku*; *labbuku*; *lubku*; *lubkānu*

**labanātu** “incense” jB

**labānu(m)**, NB also *lelabēnu* “to spread, stroke” **G** (*ii*); NA perf. *issibin* **1.** “stroke” part of body, esp. nose (*appa*), gesture of submission, respect [KIR<sub>4</sub>.ŠU.GÁL] **2.** “spread out” (mud to make) bricks, *libittam l.* “make bricks”, *agurra l.* “make baked bricks”, also absol.; jB/NA “brick over” **D** MA, jB lex. ~ **G** 2 “cover, reinforce with brickwork” **Š** caus. of **G** 1 jB *appa l.*; caus. of **G** 2 “have bricks made”, also NA “cause to brick over”; > *labnu* I; *libnu*; *lābinu*, *labbinu*?; *libittu*; *lubbundu*, *labbūnu*; *nalbanu*, *nalbattu*, *nalbanatta*

*labānu* → *labiānum*

**labāriš** j/NB **1.** in *l. alāku* of buildings “to become old, dilapidated” **2.** in *l. ūmē* “in days to



come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*

**labarmanna** ~ "for the future, henceforth" Bogh.  
**labāru(m)** "to be(come) old, long-lasting"

**G** (*ii*) [TIL] of persons "live long, live to a great age"; of city, food, work "become old"; of time "last long"; *labār (dūr) ūmī* "long duration; longevity; distant future"; *labār palē* "long reign"; in PNs *-libir, -libur* (→ *bāru* III) **Gtn** iter. **jB** *litabbur dadmī* "long survival of (separate) settlements" **D** "make long-lived, long-lasting" [TIL; also LIBIR.RA], of god "give" s.o. "long life", "make" s.o.'s life, reign "last long"; of man "hold" e.g. sceptre "for a long time", OB *kussām ulabbar* "will hold the throne for long"; ellipt. "live long" **Dt** "be allowed to live long, reach old age" of person, building **Š 1** caus. "bring to old age, allow to last long" reign, priesthood **2** of person, building "become old, dilapidated"; > *labīru, labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu; labāriš; → lubāru; labarmanna*

**Labāšu**, *Lapāšu* (a disease demon) **jB** [DİM.ME.A] as demon, as disease

**labāšu(m)** "to clothe o.s." **G** (*ala, jB ili*) "put on" garment (= acc.); stat. "wears, is wearing", *šubātam lā labšāku* "I wear no clothing"; transf. "is clad in" fear, soreness, radiance etc.; Nuzi for **D** "clothe" s.o. **Gt 1** stat. transf. "is clad in" sickness, fear etc.; of object "is overlaid with" gold etc. **2** OA, OB "provide with clothing" **3** liter. "get dressed (in)" [MU<sub>4</sub>.MU<sub>4</sub>] **D** "clothe" [MU<sub>4</sub>.MU<sub>4</sub>], "provide with clothing" esp. as gift; transf. OA "enclose" tablet in envelope; MB/MA "face" wall with bricks; NB "overlay" object with metal; "wrap" s.o. with leprosy **Dt** "clothe o.s. with, put on" garment etc. **Š** "clothe, array" transf. with greenery, fear etc.; "overlay, bedeck" with precious metal **Št** "clothe o.s. with"; stat. "is clothed with" **N ~ G** "put on" garment (= acc.), also transf. light, justice; stat. "is clad in"; > *labšu, labšūtum, libšu, lubšu, lubāšu, lubūšu, lubuštu; labbašu?, lubbušu; litbušu; nalbašu; talbišum, tabuštu*

**labātu** (a kind of wool) **jB** lex.

*labātu* → also *labtu; lapātu*

**lābatu(m)**, **jB** *labbatu* "lioness" OAKk, O/jB as epith. of goddess; in fPN *Ši-lābat*; < *lābu*

**labaṭu**, *lapiṭu* (a plant) **jB** lex., comm.

*labā'u* → *lawūm* II

*labbānātu* → *kalbānātu*

*labbānu* → *alappānu*

**labbašu** (prof. desig.) NB; < *labāšu* ?

*labbašūte* → *lubbušu*

*labbatu* → *lābatu*

**labbibu** "very furious" **jB** of weapon; < *labābu*

**labbinu** (a fly) **jB** lex.; < *labānu* ?

*labbiš* → *lābiš*

**labbu 1.** ~ "weak"? OB of oxen **2.** (desig. of low quality dates) **j/NB** [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.BUR ?]

*labbu* → also *lābu*

**labbuku** "softened, steeped" MA of aromatics; < *labāku* D

**labbūnu**; pl. f. (a stand or pedestal)? M/NA for statues; in *hīt* <sup>(d)</sup>l. (a religious building); also in PN; < *labānu*

*labbušu* → *lubbušu*

*labēnu* → *labānu*

*labertu* → *labirtu*

*labēru* → *labīru*

*labērūtu* → *labīrūtu*

**labiānum**, *labānu*, NA *lib/pānu* "neck(tendons)"

O/jB, M/NA [SA.GÚ] of human, animal

**lābinu(m)**, NB *lēbinu* "brick-maker" Bab. esp. *lābin libitti(m)*; < *labānu*

**labīriš** "of old" OB in *ištu l., ina l.* "for a long time"; < *labīru*

**labirtum**, *labertum* OB **1.** "long-standing property" esp. of fields **2.** "long-standing, old debt" [LIBIR] **3.** "earlier time"; < *labīru*

**labīru(m)**, *labēru(m)*, **jB** also *labru*; NB f. also *labištu* "old" [LIBIR(.RA); TIL] of objects, food, drink etc.; of building: "former, previous, long-standing" of field, person, king etc.; "old-established" of customs, measures; of tablet, in col. as subst. *kīma labīrišu* "according to its original" [LIBIR.RA.BI.GIM]; as subst. "former time", *kīma l., ina l.* "(as) in the past"; < *labāru*; > *labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu*

**labīrūtu**, *lalebērūtu* "old age" M/jB (Ass.), Bogh., NA of person, building *l. alāku* "to grow old, become dilapidated"; Bogh. *kī l.* "as of old"; < *labīru*

**lābiš**, *labbiš* "like a lion" M/jB; < *lābu*

*labištu* → *labīru*

**lābišu** (a plant) **jB** lex.

*labittu* → *labnu* I; *libittu*

**labītu** in *l. ilabbi* fig. etym. of guard, "makes the round" NA; < *lawūm* II

*lābiu* → *lāmū*

**labku**; NA f. *labaktu* "soft" M/NB, NA **1.** Nuzi "supple" of bow **2.** MB "moist" of plaster; NB in subst. use "moistening" of soil **3.** NB (a type of beer) **4.** NA "tender" of meat; < *labāku*

**labniš** "as (if using) throwsticks"? **jB** (Ass.); < *labnu* II

**labnu I**; f. *labittu* “(spread) flat” MA, jB of face, nose; “moulded” of bricks MA; (a type of basket) jB lex.; < *labānu*

**labnu II**, *libnu* “throwstick” jB lex.; > *labniš*

*labru* → *labīru*

**labsum** “foreigner”? OB lex.

**labšu** “clothed” jB esp. in *labiš kitē* “linen-wearer” (a temple official); Nuzi “worn” of clothes; < *labāšu*

**labšūtum** “clothed state” OB in *labšūssa* “clothed” of woman; < *labšu*

**labtu(m)**, also pl. *labātu* “(oven-)parched grain” O/jB, NA [NA. ŠE.SA.A]

**labû**, *lebû* “to howl, whine, squeal, cry out” jB G (*ulu*, also *ili*) of dog, pig etc.; of sick person “cry out”, of baby; of wind in stomach; of house “creak”; *zubbi labê* (a type of fly) jB lex. Gtn iter. of invalid; > *lābû*

*labû* → also *lawûm II*

**lābu(m)**, O/Akk, OA *lab'um*, jB also *labbu* “lion”; also transf. as desig. of god, king, demon; > *lābatu*; *lābiš*

*lābu* → also *li'bu*

**lābû** adj. “howling, bleating” jB lex.; < *labû*

*lab'um* → *lābu*

**la'bum** adj. “suffering from *li'bu* disease” OB lex.; < *la'ābu*

*la'bu* → also *li'bu*

**labubi(t)tu** (a plant) j/NB

*labūnu* → *labbūnu*

*labussu* → *lubuštu*

**ladinnu**, *ladnu*, *ladunu* (an aromatic, phps.) “ladanum resin” j/NB, NA

*ladīru* → *aladīru*

**lādīru** “fearless” MB/MA for *lā ādiru*

*ladnu* → *ladinnu*

**lādu(m)**, NA *luādu* “to bend down” O/jB, NA G (*ū*) of wrestler; tree; path; of part of exta; NA “bow” in shame?

*ladunu* → *ladinnu*

*la'ēbum* → *la'ibum*

**lagabbiš** “like a lump” jB; < *lagabbu*

**lagabbu(m)** “lump, clod” OA, O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**lagāgu** “to cry out” jB lex. only G; D

*lagallum*, *laga(r)ru(m)* → *lagaru*

**lagarturru** “apprentice *lagaru* priest” NB; < Sum.

**lagaru(m)**, *lagarru*, *lagallum* (a priest) Bab., Susa; < Sum.

**laga(š)takkaš** (desig. of horses) M/NB; < Kass.

**lagā'u**, *lagû* “scale, dirt, scum” jB on lips, ears, scalp; in bitumen oven

**lāginu** (an agricultural occupation) jB lex., also *lāgin išitti* “rich, important”

**lagu** mng. unkn. jB lex. in *abšu lagu* (a kind of legume)

*lagû* → *lagā'u*

**laḥābu**, *leḥēbu* ~ “to rumble, growl” MA, jB G (*ili*) of patient's belly, horse, wolf Štn “cause to growl continuously”

*laḥādu* → *laḥātu*

**laḥagu** (a plant) jB lex., med.

*laḥamu* → *laḥmu*

**laḥāmu(m) I**, *leḥēmu* “to be hairy” O/jB G stat. only *šarta laleḥim* “is covered in hair” D, Š lex. only; > *laḥmu*, *laḥimu*; *luḥumu*

**laḥāmu II** G unattested D j/NB “to brew” beer from malt or dates

*laḥanatu*, *laḥandu* → *laḥantu*

**laḥangiddû** (a slender flask) jB lex.; < Sum.

**laḥannu(m)**; pl. m. & f. (a flask) Bab., M/NA [DUG.LA.ĤA.AN] of pottery, stone, metal; < Sum.; → *laḥiānum*

**laḥantu**, *laḥanatu*, *laḥandu* (a bird) jB lex.; of girl in song

**laḥarûm**, **laḥarîtum** (desig. of a garment) OB

**laḥaruḥšum**, *laḥaruššu*, *laḥaruška/lu* “quiver (on chariot)” O/jB

**laḥāšu(m)** “to whisper” O/jB G not attested Gt jB “pray in a whisper” D “whisper” Dtn Mari iter. Dt jB “whisper to o.s.”; > *liḥšu*; *Mulaḥḥišu*

**laḥātu** (or *laḥād/tu*) mng. unkn. jB lex. D; Š

*laḥḥinu* → *alaphḥinu*

**laḥḥinutu** (a female official) M/NA; < *laḥḥinu*

**Laḥḥum** (a month) Mari, OB(Susa)

**laḥiānum** (a vessel) OB = *laḥannu*?; > *laḥiyānātu*

**laḥīmu** “hairy” jB lex.; < *laḥāmu I*

**laḥi(y)ānātu(m)** pl. tant. (a kind of shell) O/jB; < *laḥiānum*

**laḥmu(m)**, *laḥamu* 1. ‘hairy’ jB lex.; OB as PN 2. (a mythical being) O/Akk, Bab. guardians of sea, sky, earth, *apsû*; “(statue, image of) *I.*”; < *laḥāmu I*

**laḥru(m)** m. & f. “sheep”, mostly f. “ewe” O/Akk, Bab., NA [(UDU.)Ug]; lit. “flocks”, also deified *Laḥar*

**laḥšātu** f. pl. (implements)? NB of iron

*laḥšu* → *lašḥu*

**laḥtangiddû** (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

**laḥtanu(m)**; pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, O/jB [LAḤTAN]; < Sum.

**laḥtu** “pit” jB lex.

**lahû I** "jaw(s)" M/jB  
**lahû II** "dry wood" jB lex.; < Sum.  
**lahû** "young shoot" jB lex.; < W.Sem.  
**la'ibum**, *la'ēbum* "suffering from *li'bu* disease" Oakk as PN; < *la'ābu*  
**lā'ir(i)ānu**, *lāwirānu(m)* "standing water" O/jB;  
 → *awirānum*  
**la'īs** "like a small child" jB; < *la'ū*  
**lā'īšu(m)** "oppressive, merciless" O/jB of goddess, death; < *la'āšu*  
*lā'ium* → *lē'ū*  
**lakādu(m)** "to run" O/jB G (*ili*) of person, animal; > *lākittu*  
**lakānum** (or *laqānum*) (a type of sheep)? OA, also as PN  
**lakbum** (or *lakpum*, *laqblpum*) (a vessel) OB lex.  
**lākittu** "(a type of) boat" jB lex. (liter. 'runner?'); < *lakādu*  
**lakku** (or *laqqu*) (a vessel) Qatna of silver  
*lakpum* → *lakbum*  
**lakû(m) I** "weak" of person, "suckling" of animal, child; also as fPN *Lakitu(m)*; of date palm; < *lakû II*; → *la'ū*  
**lakû(m) II** "to be(come) weak" OA, O/jB G (*ili*) of person, foundation D "weaken" s.o.; > *lakû I*  
**lakû III** "crooked" jB lex.; < Sum.  
*lāku* → *lēku*  
*lalagu* → *lallangu*  
**lalā'īs** "like kids" jB; < *laliu*  
**lalānû** "indigent, powerless" jB lex.; > *lulānû*?  
**lalānû** "flourishing" jB of person; "luxuriant" of garden; < *lalû I*  
**lala'u** mng. unkn. jB  
*lalā'u* → *laliu*  
**lālēnu**, *lālenna* in *ina l.* "above (in document), *supra*" NB; < Aram.  
**lalgar** "cosmic (underground) water, *apsû*" jB  
*lalikkû* → *liligû I*  
**laliu(m)**, *lali'u*, *lalû(m)*, *lalā'u(m)* "kid, young goat" O/jB, MA [MĀŠ.TUR]; also OA, OB *Laliya* as PN; > *lalā'īs*  
**la(l)langu**, *lalagu* (a leguminous vegetable) jB lex.  
**lallarātu** pl. tant. "lamentation" jB; < *lallaru*  
**lallariš** "like a moumer" jB; < *lallaru*  
**lallāriš** "like honey" jB; < *lallāru*  
**lallartu(m)**, *lallarišu* "female moumer" O/jB; also as desig. of bird, insect; of squeaky shoe?; < *lallaru*  
**lallaru(m)** "(professional) moumer" O/jB; also (a bird); desig. of owl, cricket etc.; > *lallarātu*; *lallartu*; *lallariš*

**lallāru** "white honey" jB; also transf., of lips; > *lallāriš*  
**lallašu** mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**Lallubû(m)**, *Lanlubû*, jB also *Lullubû* (a month) O/jB; 6th month, OB(Susa); 7th month, jB astr.; OB fPN at Susa *Lallubûtu*  
**lalšagaku** "midwife" jB lex.; < Sum.  
**lalû(m) I** "plenty, exuberance" Oakk, Bab., NA [LA] 1. "plenty, wealth; abundance" of luxury, vegetation 2. "exuberance, (sexual) charms, attractions" of woman, goddess, rarely also man; of god, man "prime of life" etc.; OB also pl. f. as PN; *l. malû* "to be full of charms", *l. šebû* "to be satisfied, sated with attractions" of woman, life, palace etc. 3. "desire" for s.th., to do s.th.; "longing" for god; > *lalānû*; *lalātu*; *lulû I*; *lullû II*  
**lalû II** "to bind"? jB lex.  
*lalû* → also *laliu*  
**lalûtu(m)** "vigour, prime of life" OB as PN, jB of man's middle age; < *lalû I*  
**lāma**, M/jB also *lām*; before pron. suff. *lāmi/u-* "before (in time); in front of" Oakk, Bab., OA 1. prep. "before" person; "before" an event, *lāma ešedim* "before reaping", *lām libbiya* "before I wish"; > *ellāmu-* 2. adv. Oakk, OB before pret. "not yet"? 3. conj. "before" + subjunct.  
**lamādu(m)** "to learn" G (*ala*; imper. *limad*) [ZU] "learn, come to know" a fact, a matter (esp. with obj. *tēmum*, *awātum*); "learn" how to do s.th.; "comprehend, understand"; OA "recognize, acknowledge" a claim, obligation; OA, O/jB "know (sexually)" Gtn iter. "(repeatedly) ascertain" s.th.; OA "repeatedly study" tablet, MB(Shechem) "study" (as apprentice) Gt 1. "learn thoroughly, completely", esp. stat. 2. recipr. OB "get to know one another" D 1. "inform" s.o. of s.th. (= 2 acc.) 2. "teach" s.o. a fact, a craft etc. 3. OA "charge" s.o. with an expense Š M/jB, NA "have" s.o. "learn" s.th. N of command, plan, demon "be comprehended, fathomed"; > *lamdu*; *limittum*; *lummudu*; *mulammidu*; *talmidu*  
**lam(a)hušû** f. (a ceremonial garment) Bab., Am., Bogh. [TÚG.NÍG.LÁM]; < Sum.  
**lamamahhu** "human-headed bull colossus" jB(Ass.) [dLAMMA.MAḤ]; < Sum.  
**lamāmu I** "to chew" jB G (*alu*) of animal, person D ~ G? "masticate" alum  
**lamāmu II**, *lemēmu* "to test"? MB, NA in glass manufacture  
**läman** "not yet" jB lex.; < *lā* + *-man*

*lamānu* → *lemēnu*

**lamaqartu**, *lamaqurtu* (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish

**lamassannu** ~ “fortunate, blessed” MB of correspondent’s superior; < *lamassu*

**lamassatu(m)** “tutelary goddess” O/jB [dLAMMA]; also “(image of) tutelary goddess”, e.g. *l. Ištar* “figurine of Ištar”; *l. ini* “pupil” of the eye; OAKk, OA, OB also fPN; < *lamassu*

**lamassu(m)** f. “(female) tutelary deity” [dLAMMA]; freq. in PNs; as source of good fortune, *l. rašû* “to have personal god, i.e. good fortune”; OB lex. *awil l.* “lucky man”; OB *Mardukma lamassaka* “Marduk is your personal deity”; *l. mātī* “tutelary deity of land”; “(image of, figurine of) *l. deity*”; in NA palaces (a type of sphinx) also [MUNUS, dLAMMA]; *aban l.* (a precious stone); > *lamassannu*, *lamassatu*

**lamaštu(m)**, NA also *lamassu* (a demoness) [dDIM.ME] attacking esp. new-born and sucklings; also in *aban l.*, *šam(mi) l.* (kinds of stone, plant)

**lamattu** “ant” jB lex.

**lāmātu** in *ša la-mat-su* “one with no true claim” jB; also lex. (an interj.); < *lā* + *awātu*

**lamdu** “experienced” jB; of virgin *lā lamittu*; < *lamādu*

*lamḥuššû* → *lamaḥuššû*

*lāmi-* → *lāma*

**la’miš** “like ashes” jB; < *lāmu*

**lammu I**, *lummu* (a tree) M/jB, NA; < Sum.

**lammu II** jB 1. (desig. of the underworld) 2. mul. (a star); < Sum.

*lammudu* → *lummudu*

*lammunum* → *lummunum*

*lamniš* → *lemniš*

*lamnu* → *lemnu*

**lamsisu**, *lamsisû* (a brewing vat) jB; < Sum.

**lamšatānu** “fly-bitten”? MB as horse’s name; < *lamšu*

**lamšu**, *lamšatu(m)*, *namš(at)u* (a big fly) O/jB [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., “fly(-bite)”, esp. *lamšat ḫilāti*; > *lamšatānu*

**lamû** (a branch) jB lex.

*lamû* → also *lawûm I, II*

**lāmu**, *la’mu* “glowing ashes” Bab. esp. with *belû/bullû* “to (be) extinguish(ed)”; > *la’miš*

*lāmu-* → *lāma*

**lāmû**, *lēmû*, NA *lābiu* M/NB, Nuzi, NA adj.

1. Nuzi of witness “walking round” land

2. “surrounding” (with obj.); < *lawûm II* tpcp.

*la’mu* → *lāmu*

**lamutānu**, *lamutu*, *lautānu* m. & f.; f. *latānu*, mostly pl. “slave(s), retainer(s)” NB

*lamuttu* → *lemuttu*

*lamutu* → *lamutānu*

*lāniḫu* → *aniḫu*

*Lanlubû* → *Lallubû*

**lānu(m)** “form, stature” Bab., NA [ALAN] “outward form” of human; “height, size” of person, deity, image, tree, ark; mag. “(image of) human form”

*lānu* → also *karānu 4*

**lanuqānu** (part of a statue)? MB

**lapān(i)** “in front of” j/NB spatially; with vb.s of fleeing, fearing etc. “from before”; taking, stealing “from” s.o.; attitude “towards, with regard to” s.o.; occas. commanded, engendered “by” s.o.; < *la* + *pānu I*

**lapānu(m)** “to be(come) poor” G (*ili*, occas. *ulu*) [ÚKU] of persons D “make poor, impoverish”; > *lapnu*; *lupnu*; *lappanu*; *luppunum*

**lapāpu(m)** “to wrap around” Bab. G (pres. *ilappap*) med., mag. with wrappings (*lippī*) etc. D ~ G ?; > *lippu*

*Lapāšu* → *Labāšu*

**lapātu(m)**, *labātu* “to touch, take hold of”

G (*alu*) [TAG] 1. “touch” person, part of body; also with sexual connotation; transf. OA “touch” s.o.’s ear, in court; “involve, call in” palace (officials); “undertake” job (*liptu*)

2. “(wrongly) lay hands on” property etc.

3. “attack (with violence), grasp violently” o.’s throat (in oath-taking); with knife, sword, whip etc.

4. OB “levy, call up” troops 5. OA, OB math. “inscribe, enter (on tablet)”

6. “affect with, harm with” fire, damp, pest, disease etc.

7. “apply” s.th. to s.th. (= 2 acc.), “smear, anoint” s.th. with (= *ina*) e.g. bitumen, oil, blood etc.

8. stat., of omen etc. “is unfavourable”

9. of omen “affect” s.o., “be applicable to” s.o.

10. MB of sun “touch” the sky, “rise” Gtn [TAG.MEŠ] iter. of G 6, 7

Gt [TAG.TAG] 1. ~ G 5 OA “write down, enter (on tablet)”

2. ~ G 7 “smear” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.), ellipt. “infect” weapon (with poison)

D [TAG.TAG; TAG.MEŠ] 1. ~ G “grasp” throat (~ G 3), “touch” part of body “roughly”, “play” stringed instrument, “make contact with” dirt, pollution, genitals

2. “have bad effect on” s.th., “upset” situation, omen 3. OA, OB “delay”, stat. “is delayed”; ellipt. “tarry, make a stop”

4. OA “write” message, answer, tablet etc. to s.o. 5. “sprinkle, fumigate” with liquid, incense

etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse "affect" land **Dtn** iter. of D 4 "repeatedly write" tablets **Dt** pass. of D 3 OB "be delayed" Š [HUL.MEŠ; TAG.TAG] "ruin, destroy, plunder" land, city, building; gods, people, images; cult; "pound up" in mortar Št<sup>1</sup> [HUL(.MEŠ)] pass. of Š Št<sup>2</sup> caus. of pass. OB "allow to be touched" N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work "be undertaken"; of possession "have hands laid on, be appropriated"; OA "be entered, recorded" as (= acc.) surety; "be affected" by weevils, by fire, by injury; of salt "be applied" to fish; > *laptu* I; *laptānu*; *liptānu*; *liptu*, *lipittu*; *lupputu*; *mulappitu*, *talpittu*; *nalpatu*, *nalpattu*; *šalputtu*, *šulputu*

*lapiṭu* → *labatu*

**laplaptu(m)** "thirst"? OB lex., jB, NA

**lapnu(m)**; f. *lapuntu*, *laputtu* "poor; pauper" [ÚKU; NIG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = *šarū* I) and subst.; NB as fPN; < *lapānu*; > *lappanu*

**lappanu** "very poor" jB; < *lapnu*

*lappānu* → *alappānu*

**laptānu** "tainted" jB with blood etc.; < *laptu* I

**laptānū** "tumip-coloured" jB lex. of stone; < *laptu* II

**laptu(m)** I; f. *lapittu* "touched, affected" Bab., NA [TAG] of limb "injured"; animal, wood "affected" by disease, insects; of omen "unfavourable"; of lyre "struck, played"; < *lapātu*

**laptu(m)** II, *liptu* "turnip" Bab., NA [LU.ÜB.SAR] also lex., med. *lapat armanni* (a plant); > *laptānū*; → *labtu*

*lapu* → *liāpum*

**laputtū(m)**, *luputtū* ~ "lieutenant; overseer" Oakk, Bab., OA [NU.BĀNDA/BĀN.DA] a military officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers; < Sum.

**laqāḥu** "to take" Am.; < W.Sem.; = *leqū* II

*laqalaqa* → *laqlaqqu*

*laqānum* → *lakānum*

**laqātu(m)** "to gather up, glean" G (*alu*, NA pres. *ilaqqut*) of humans, animals "pick up, collect" clods, seeds, flour, animals; human tears; of bees "gather" honey; "take away by force, subdue" enemies, descendants etc. **D** ~ G "gather together hastily" commodities, troops etc.; "plunder, strip" house **Dtn** iter. (or pl. obj.?) Š caus. of G "cause to collect, gather up" N pass. of G "be taken away by force, destroyed"; > *laqtu*; *liqtu*; *lāqitu*, *lāqittu*; *laqqātum*; *luquttūm*; *malqatu*

**laqā'u** "to suffer" NA; < Aram.

*laqā'u* → also *leqū* II

*laqbum* → *lakbum*

*Lā-qēpu* → *qīpu* I

**lāqīānu** "buyer" MA; < *leqū* II

**lāqittu(m)** "female collector" OB of grain; of clods; < *laqātu*

**lāqitu(m)** in *l.ki/urbāni(m)* "clod-collector" O/jB [LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < *laqātu*

*laqlaqqatu* → *laqlaqtu*

**laqlaqqu**, *laqalaqa*, *raqraqqu* "stork" jB [RAG. RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of vulva

**laqlaqtu**, *laqlaqqatu* (a skin complaint) jB med., on head

*laqpum* → *lakbum*

**laqqātum** "gatherer" Oakk as PN; < *laqātu*

**laqqiqu** (a stone) jB lex.

**laqqum** mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person

*laqqu* → also *laku*

**laqtu** "gathered, gleaned" jB of seed; transf. "destroyed"; < *laqātu*

**lāqtum** ? mng. unkn. OB

*laqū* → *leqū* II

*lāqu* → *liqu* I

*laradu* → *lardu*

**larandu** (a big cat) jB

**lardu**, *laradu* (a grass, *Nardus*) j/NB, NA [Ú.KI.KAL.HI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as soap; → *herīnum*

*larindu* → *lurmūm*

**laripu** (a linen garment) NB

**larsinum**, *larsinnu* f. "hoof" O/jB of animal; of pig, as drug; OB lex. *ša larsinātīm* "club-footed"?

**larū(m)** "branch, twig" O/jB, MA [PA] of plant; as ornamental design; ext., in sheep "branch" of rib, of vein

*lārum* → *lēru*

**laruššu** mng. unkn. jB in *laruš tāmti* "sea l."

**lasāmu(m)** "to run" Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [KAŠ<sub>4</sub>] of god, human; of animal, bird; "gallop"; "serve as a runner" NA, of army service **Gtn** [KAŠ<sub>4</sub>.KAŠ<sub>4</sub>] iter., of demons, animals Š caus. OB lex.; > *lasmu*; *lismu*; *lassamu*, *lussumu*; *lāsimu*.

**lāsimu(m)** 1. "swift" of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB

2. "runner, courier" Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ<sub>4</sub>.E; later (LÚ.)KAŠ<sub>4</sub>] as official; also as PN; <sup>d</sup>L. (a deity); < *lasāmu*

**lasmu(m)** "speedy" M/NA, jB [KAŠ<sub>4</sub>] of animal; of feet; < *lasāmu*

**lasqum**, *lašqu* (a kind of pastureland)? Mari, MB, MB(Ass.)

**lassamu** "speedy, nimble" NA of feet; < *lasāmu*

**laššu**, *laššu* "gum(s)" jB; *l. šaplû* "lower g."

*lašī* → *laššu* I

**lašlašu** "valueless" NA of words; < *laššu* II

*lašqu* → *lasqum*

**laššu** I, NA also *lašūi* "(there) is not, are not" Ass., occas. Bab.; OA *kīma emārū laššūni* "as there are no donkeys", 2 f. stat. *laššūāti*; NA *niqittaka lū laššu* "may you have no anxiety", *šumma ibašši šumma laššu* "whether there is or not", absol. *laššu* "no!"; < *lā + išū*

**laššu(m)** II "absent; alien"? OA, O/jB; > *laššūtu*; *lašlašu*

**laššūtu** (response that there is not) MA; < *laššu* II

**lašū** (part of body) jB lex.

*lašū* → *laššu* I; *la' šu* I

**lašū** I "to knead" Bab. G (*ū*) [SILA<sub>11</sub>(=ŠID)] dough, clay etc.; > *lišū*

**lašū** II "to lick"? jB lex.; > *melēštu*

**la' šu** I, *lašū* (a copper ore) jB lex.

**la' šu** II "polluted" jB; < *la' āšu*

**latāku(m)** "to try out, test" G (*alu*) food, drink; animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise; "question" s.o.; "be circumspect"; jB mag. *šaman l.* (a type of oil) D ~ G "test" s.th.; > *latku*; *litku*, *litiktū*; *maltakum*, *maltaku*

*latānu* → *lamutānu*

*latā' u* → *letū* II

**latku(m)** "tested, checked" jB, NA of textile, metal, drug; < *latāku*

**lattu** (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish

*latū* → *letū*

*lātu* → *litu* II

**lātu(m)** "to confine, keep in check" Bab., NA G (*ū*) with bridle, stock; of animal "wrap itself round"; of god "encircle" world; of ring "enclose" enemy; "bind up" weapons D ~ G "encircle, enclose" world, enemy; > *lītu* I, *lītūtu*; *malūtu*

*la' u* → *karānu* 4

**la' ū(m)** "small child; baby(ish)" OA, O/jB [LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and fPN *La' itum*; of reed; > *la' iš*; → *lakū* I

**la''upum** I "wrapped in cloth" OA of textiles; < *la' upum* II

**la''upum** II D "to wrap in cloth" OA; > *la' upum* I

*lautānu* → *lamutānu*

*lawā' um* → *lawūm* II

*lāwirānu* → *lā' iriānu*

**lawitum** "encirclement, siege" OB in *āl lawitika* "city you are besieging"; < *lawūm* II

**lawūm** I, *lamū* "besieged" OB of land; Nuzi "fenced" of threshing floor; < *lawūm* II

**lawūm** II, *lamū*, OAKk, OA *lawā' um*, M/NA *labā' u*, *labū* "to surround; besiege" G (*ii*); NA perf. *assibi* [NIGIN; NÍGIN] 1. "surround, encircle" s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with halo (*tarbāša*) 2. "encircle, besiege" city, enemy etc. 3. "wrap up" in cloth, string etc. 4. "go round" in survey; in cult; of animals

5. Nuzi of witness "walk round (the land of)" s.o. 6. NB "keep company" with (= *itti*) 7. of part of liver, weather, incense "turn round, veer round" Gtn iter. of demon "continually encircle" s.o.; of part of liver "repeatedly be wound round" Gt jB "be wound round (each other)", stat. (*tilmi*) "is surrounded"

D "surround"; OA "wrap" Š [Nuzi NIGIN (.MEŠ)] "encircle" building with brickwork, wall, ornament; "cause to besiege"; "make" s.o. "walk round", Nuzi "survey" (field); NB "bring by circuitous route" N 1. "be besieged" 2. OA "embrace one another"; > *lawūm* I, *labūtu*, *lawitum*; *lāmū*; *liwītum*, *limu* II, *limātu*; *mušelwū*; *nalbētū*; *nalbān*; *talmūtu*

*lazānu* → *lezēnu*

**lazāzu** "to endure, persist" jB G (pres. *ilazzaz*) [ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness Gtn ~ G; > *lazzu*, *lazziš*; *luzzuzum*; *lezū* II

**lazziš** "persistently" jB [ZAL-*iš*]; < *lazzu*

**lazzu** "enduring, persistent" M/NB, NA [ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < *lazāzu*; > *lazziš*

*lē* → *karānu* 4

*le' āmu* → *lēmu*

*le' ā' um* → *le' ū*

*lebēnu* → *labānu*

*lebērūtu* → *labīrūtu*

*lēbinu* → *lābinu*

*lebū* → *labū*

*lēbu* → *libu*; *li' bu*

*le' ēbu* → *la' ābu*

*leḫēbu* → *laḫābu*

**leḫēmu** "to consume" Am., j/NB G (*ii*) food or drink

*leḫēmu* → also *laḫāmu* I

**lē' iš** jB in *lā lē' iš* "like an incompetent"; < *lē' ū*

**lekú**, *leqū* "to go" G jB lex.

**lĕku(m)**, *lĕku* “to lick (up)” O/jB G (pres. *ilĕlĕk*) of person, animal D of cow “lick” hide; > *malĕku* I?

*lemĕmu* → *lamĕmu* II

**lemĕnu(m)**, Ass. *lamĕnu(m)* “to be(come) bad” G (*ili*; stat. *lemnu*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [ḤUL] “become” (stat. “is”) “unsatisfactory”, “unfavourable”, “unlucky”; of heart, person “be malevolent”, “become angry” towards (= dat.) Gtn of heart “repeatedly become angry” Gt stat. “is very angry, malevolent” D 1. “make” s.th. “unfavourable” e.g. word, fate 2. “do evil, treat” s.o. “badly” 3. “trouble, burden” s.o.’s heart, o.s. Dtn OB “repeatedly trouble” s.o.’s heart Dt “become angry with one another” Št “become hostile to one another” ŠD jB “make difficult”; > *lemnu*, *lemniš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttānu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnu*, *lumnānū*, *lumnatta*; *lummunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu*

**lemmenu** “very bad” jB; < *lemĕnu*

*lemmu* → *lĕmu*

**lemniš**, OA, OB *lamniš* “badly” Bab., OA; esp. *l. epĕlĕšū(m)* “to treat badly”; < *lemnu*

**lemnu(m)**, OAKk, O/MA also *lamnu(m)*; f. *le/amuttu(m)* “bad” [ḤUL] person, demon, animal; illness, curse etc.; day, wind, word, action; of taste or smell; as subst. (pl. also *lemnū*) “evil person, enemy”; *mimma lemmu* “all that is evil”, also as demon [NÍG.ḤUL]; < *lemĕnu*; > *lemuttu*, *lemniš*

**lemû(m)** I “to consume” O/jB, Mari G (*e/e*) food and drink

**lemû(m)** II “to be unwilling” OB, Bogh. G stat. only *lemitu* “is unwilling”; > *lĕmu*; → *muĕ’um*

**lĕmu**, *lemmu* “disobedient (one)” M/jB; < *lemû* II

*lĕmû* → *lĕmû*; *lĕ’û*

**lĕmu(m)**, OAKk *la’āmum*, NA *le’āmu*? “to consume, eat and drink” G (*ē*); OAKk pres. *tala’am* of human, of lamb; jB *akla u šikara lā ilĕm* “should not consume bread or beer”

*lemuntu* → *lemuttu*

**lemuttānu** “scoundrel” NB; < *lemuttu*

**lemuttu(m)**, *lemuntu(m)*, Ass. usu. *lamuttu(m)* “evil, wickedness” [ḤUL-; MUNUS.ḤUL] often pl. *le/amnĕĕātu* (OB also *lennĕti*), of bad intentions, words, actions; OA *l. alĕkum* “to intend, plot harm”; “misfortune” of weather, flood etc.; Bab. *bĕl* l. “adversary”; OB lex. *ša l. “evildoer”; iššūr* l. (a bird, owl); < *lemnu*; > *lemuttānu*

*lennĕtu* → *lemuttu*

*lĕpu* → *lĕbu*; *lipium*; *lĕpu*

**leqû** I “adopted” jB lex.; < *leqû* II

**leqû(m)** II, *laqû(m)*, OAKk, Ass. *laqĕ’u(m)* “to take, take over” G (*e/e*) [TI; ŠU.TI; ŠU.BA.AN. TI(.MEŠ)] 1. “take hold of” weapon, earth etc., “take delivery of” animal 2. “be in receipt of, take over” goods, money, ground, slave, bribe, document 3. “receive” share, ration, bequest 4. “take away with o.s., take off” gift, person; vent. “bring, fetch” 5. “take away, carry off” booty, captives etc. 6. idioms: “adopt” child, brother; “take” as wife, for slave; *qĕtiqĕtĕti PN l.* “stand surety for PN”; of planet *kakkaba leqĕt* “contains, absorbs star”; *parša/i l.* “perform ritual(s)”; of part(s) of body *šĕra leqĕlĕ* “suffers from draught; from wind” 7. “accept” abstr. obj., prayer, wish; judgement; name; office, function; math. “take” number etc.; → *šĕjĕtu* 8. OB “get to know” s.th. 9. Am. also G pass. forms 10. Ug. in *ša laqĕ išĕti* “fire tongs” Gtn iter. of G D Ass. ~ G pl. obj. Š caus.; esp. of G 7 “cause to take office, appoint” s.o. N pass. of G 1-5 Ntn iter. OA; > *leqû* I; *leqû*; *lĕqĕnu*; *liqĕtu*; *lĕqu*; *luqĕtum*; *melqĕtu*; → *laqĕhu*

*leqû* → also *leqû*

**leqû** “foster father” O/jB; < *leqû* II

**lĕru**, *lĕru*, OA *lĕr(um)* (a gold paste) j/NB, OA, NA measured by weight

*lĕšu* → *lišu*

**letû** I “split, divided” jB lex. of wood, reed; < *letû* II

**letû(m)** II, *latû*, MA(Ug.) *latĕ’u*? “to split” Bab., MA? G (*e/e*) part of body; stat. of parts of liver “are split”; “divide” into portions D “shatter” skull, legs, mountain, stone N OB “be divided” *ana šina* “in two”; > *letû* I; *lutû*

**lĕtu(m)**, *lĕtu* f. “cheek; side” Bab., MA [TE] 1. “cheek” *l. maḥĕšu(m)* “to slap”; *šĕrat l.* ‘cheek-hair’, i.e. “beard”; *l. nadû(m)* ‘to drop o.’s cheek’ i.e. “give o.’s attention” to, also “be careless” 2. transf. “side” of parts of entrails; of building, wall, gate 3. M/jB as prep. *ina l.* “beside”, *ana l.* “to” s.o.’s “presence”, *adi l.* “up to” s.o., *ištu l.* “from” s.o.; > *ellĕ*?; → *lĕtu* I

*lĕtu* → also *lĕtu* I

*letû* → *luĕtû* 2

*lĕtu* → *lĕtu* II

**le’û(m)**, OAKk, OA *le’ĕ’um*, MA *la’ĕ’u* “to be able, powerful” G (*ili*, *e/e*) (→ GAG §106t) [ZU; in PNs also DA, Á.GÁL] 1. after (occas. before) infin. “be able” to do s.th., *ebĕram ul il’û* “they were unable to cross”; before subst.

"be competent to do, master"; absol. "be able", also with second vb.; NA, NB(Ass.) of king, god *kī ša ila' ūni* "as he chooses" 2. "be (more) powerful" than s.o. (= acc.), *ina dīnim ile' i'šumūti* "he defeated them in the lawsuit"; "gain power over" s.o. (= acc.) R Mari Gtn iter. of G I OB Gt OA "be competent, capable" with respect to s.th. Š OB of gods "give power to, empower"; > *lē' ū*, *lē' i'š*, *lē' ūtu*; *lītu* I, *lītānū*; *tele' ū*, *telītu* I, *telūtu*?

**lē'u(m)**, *lēyu*, *lū* "board" [GIŠ.ZU; GIŠ.DA; GIŠ.LE. U<sub>5</sub>(.UM)] 1. "(writing-)board" of wood infilled with wax; DN *nāš l.* "holding a writing-board", *l. ša balāṭi* "b. of life" 2. "(wooden) board" of door, chariot, plough; "sheet, plaque" of metal **lē'ū(m)**, Oakk *lā' ūm*, OB also *lēyūm*, NB also *lēmū*; MA f. *lā' ittu* "powerful, competent" [Á.GÁL; in PNs also DA, ZU] of deity, king; of worker, doctor "competent"; + gen. "skilled in" s.th., soldiers *lē' ūt qabli* "skilled in battle"; in PNs, of deity, father, brother; *lā l.* "weak, powerless"; < *le' ū*; > *lē' i'š*, *lē' ūtu*

**lē'ūtu(m)**, OB also *lēyūtum* "competence, skill, power" Bab., NA [Á.GÁL-; ZU-] "power" of god, king; "victory" in lawsuit; "skill" of craftsman, scribe; *lā l.* "incompetence"; < *lē' ū*

*lēyu* → *lē' u*

*lēyūm* → *lē' ū*

*lēyūtum* → *lē' ūtu*

**lezēnu**, Ass. *lazānu* "to ridicule, jeer (at)" Bab., NA G (*ili*) person; "speak" word "slanderingly" D ~ G; < *aluzinnu* denom.?

**lezū** I "persistent" MB of injury; < *lezū* II

**lezū** II "to continue, be persistent" jB G (*u/u*); > *lezū* I; → *lazāzu*

**liāpum**, *lāpu* mng. unkn. G; D

*liāru* → *tiālu*

*liātu* → *lītu* II

*li'atu* "saliva"? Bogh. lex.

*libānu* → *labiānum*

**libāru(m)**, *lipāru*, *lupāru*, *lipir* (a fruit (tree)) OA, O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [GIŠ.MI.PĀR/PAR<sub>4</sub>]

**libāru-šūši** 'let them catch sixty' (a plant) jB lex.; → *bāru* I

**libbānu** "inside" Mari, M/jB [ŠĀ-nu] adv. "within", of region, halo, lung, also *ana l.*; + pron. suff. *libbānuššu* "within it"; < *libbu* + *-ānu*

**libbātu(m)** pl. tant. "rage, fury", esp. *l. malū* "to be filled with anger, angry" against s.o. (= gen.), *libbātini lā imalla* "let him not be angry with us"; < *labābu*

*libbātu* → *narbātu* 2

*libbilibbi* → *libbu* B 3; *līpu* 2

**libbu(m)** "inner body; heart" [ŠĀ] A. 1. "inner body, internal organs" of human, animal "womb", *ša l. -ša* "foetus"; *šit libbi* "offspring" of father 2. "heart" of human; of animal, in extispicy, as meat portion; (parts → *dūru* I 3, *papānu* 2, *rēšu*) 3. *l. ini* "iris"? 4. as seat of emotions, thought, memory "mind, mood, spirit"; joyful, angry, sorrowful; of loyalty → *gamāru* II Gt, D; peaceful, fearful; *ina l. bašū* "to be in" s.o.'s "thoughts", *ina l. šakānu* "to take to heart" 5. as seat of will, *šumma l.* "if it is wish of" s.o., *kī l.* "according to wish" of s.o., *ašar l.* "where" s.o. "wishes"; *mutu libbiša* "a husband of her choosing"; *lā l. ili(mma)* "against god's will; alas", OB *ul libbi* "I don't want to"; NB *ina hūd libbišu* "of his own free will" 6. OA pl. "attitude" towards s.o. 7. "courage", *l. nadānum*, *l. šakānu* "to encourage", *l. nasāḫū(m)* "discourage"

**B.** transf. 1. "content" of letter, statement 2. "interior" of city, palace, sea etc., "pith" of reed 3. "heart" (= various parts) of date palm, NB also *lib(bi) libbi* 4. (an ornament) of metal, stone 5. NA *akal l.* (a pastry)? 6. OB "weft" **C.** in prep. expressions 1. *ina l.* (after *ša* without *ina*) [ŠĀ.BA for *ina libbi(šalšu)*]; *ša libbi(šalšu)* "in(side), within" of space, time; "from among"; "from out of"; OA "incumbent on"; NA, NB "by means of", "in exchange for"; NB oath "by" DN; NA "at the time of" s.o. 2. loc.-adv. (usu. *libbū*) "from out of, belonging to" group, larger quantity; NB "in the same way as, just like" 3. *ana l.* "into, towards"; "as addition to"; "against, in opposition to"; "on account of, because of"; NB "(in exchange) for" 4. *ultu/ištu/issu l.* "from (out of)"; of time "since" 5. *adi l.* "until"; "as far as" **D.** adv. etc. 1. *ina l.* "in there, therein" 2. "from out of it/them" 3. NB *ina libbi kī* "because of the fact that" 4. *ana l.(-ma)* "to the interior"; > *libbānu*

*libbū* → *libbu* C 2

*libbuḫu* → *ellabbuḫḫu*

**libburšu** (part of a house) Nuzi

**libittu(m)**, Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* "mudbrick" [SIG<sub>4</sub>]; coll. "mudbrick(s)"; also of metal, dung, "block" of pressed figs; "brickwork" (often *libnatu*), "mudbrick building"; < *labānu*

*libītu* → *liwītum*

*liblibbi* → *libbu* B 3; *līpu* 2

*libnat(u)* → *libittu*



**libnu**, *lipnu* in *libin appi* “stroking of the nose” M/jB, gesture of submission; < *labānu*

*libnu* → also *labnu* II

**libšu(m)** “raiment” OB(poet.); < *labāšu*

**libu**, *li'ēb/pu* adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide

**li'bu(m)**, *li'ēbu*, *la'bu(m)*, *lābu* (a serious disease with associated fever) O/jB [DIḪ]; also *l. (šibit) šadī*; as demon; ext. (a spot affected by *l.* disease); < *la'ābu*

**lidānu** “chick, young bird” M/NB of ducks etc.; MA, jB “child (of a slave girl)”; < *līdu*

*lidātu* → *littu* I

**liddanānu** (a plant) jB lex.

*liddatu* → *littu* I

*liddu* → *līdu*

**līdīš** “day after tomorrow” NA in *ina l.*, *illīdīš*; → *allīrīš*; *ullīrīš*

**līdu(m)**, *līdu* “child, offspring” O/jB of humans; < *walādum*; > *līdānu*

**ligimū(m)**, *nigimmū*, *nagimu* “kernel, sprout” O/jB of palm tree, barley; transf. of humans, animals; jB *illigimīya* “in my youth”; < Sum.

**liginnu(m)** f. “(type of) tablet” Bab., NA [(IM.)GfD.DA] Mari in administrative context; j/NB, NA “school exercise tablet”, *l. qabū* “to recite text”; < Sum.

**ligittu** “crooked furrow” jB lex.; < Sum.

**lignu** (or *liknu*) (a wooden container)? NA

**liḫburu** (a garden herb) NB

**liḫmu** “muddy water” Bogh. lex.; → *luḫāmum*

**liḫšu** “whisper(ing)” jB, NA as prayer, malicious rumour; < *laḫāšu*

**Likkāše** (a month) OB(Alal.)

*liknu* → *lignu*

**liktirik** (a garment) OB(Susa)

**lilā** “in the evening” M/jB; < *lilum*

*lilātu* → *līliātum*

*lildu* → *lišdum*

**lilēn** in *in lilēn* “in the evening” Mari; < *lilum*

**līliātum**, *līlātu(m)* pl. tant. “evening” O/Akk, Bab. [KIN.SIG]; also “evening (meal)”; *līliattam*, *līlātan* “in the evening”; *warah Lilātim/Līliātīm* (1st month) Mari; < *lilum*

**līlibu** (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather

**līligū** 1. also *lalikkū* “colocynth” jB [UKUŠ.LI.LL.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LI.LI.GI.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

**līlissu(m)**; pl. m. & f. “kettledrum” Bab., NA [L.LLIZ; also LI.LLIZ] of bronze, esp. rit.; < Sum.

**līlium**, *lilū*; f. **līlītu(m)**, and **ardat** *lilī* (storm demons) O/jB [*lilū* = LÍL.LA.EN.NA/NU; LÚ.LÍL.LÁ; *līlītu* = MUNUS.LÍL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.LÍL.LÁ; *ardat lilī* = KI.SIKIL.LÍL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.UD.DA.

KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (*lilū*), in pair (*lilū līlītu*), and as triad; OB *ina šīt lilīm* “at the rising of the *l.*”; < Sum.; → *kiskilīli*; *wardatum*

**līlānītu** (a plant) jB lex.; < *līliannum*

*līlānu* → *līliannum*

*līlātu* → *līllu* I

**līliannum**, *līlānu*; pl. f. “stalk with ripe ears” O/jB [ŠE.LILLAN]; > *līlānītu*

*Līliātum* → *līliātum*

**līlīdu(m)**; f. *līlītu(m)* “offspring” 1. of humans, coll. “children, offspring”; of animals 2. as age category, of sheep “(recently sexually) mature” [SILA4.GUB; f. KIR11.GUB], of pigs; < *walādum*

**līllu(m)** I; f. *līlātu* “idiot” O/Akk, OA, O/jB [(LÚ/MUNUS.)LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse; > *līllūtu*

**Līllu(m)** II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)

**līllūtu** “idiocy” M/jB in *l. šūluku* “to reduce to idiocy, incapacitate”; < *līllu* I

**līlum** (desig. of a sheep)? Mari

*līlū* → *līlium*

**līlum** “evening, night” OB; > *līlā*, *līlēn*, *līliātum*

**līm**; nom. *līmu*, NA also *li'mu*; also Pre-Sarg.; pl. *līmī* “thousand” [LIM] OA 10 *līmē*; OB, Alal. occas. abbr. to *li*; NA *adu (1) li'mišu* “1,000 times”, also jB *ana līmā*; NA *rab 1 līm* “captain of 1,000”

*līmā* → *lumā*

**līmittum**; pl. *līmdātum* ~ “thing(s) notified, promised item(s)” OB in pl. of gifts; < *lamādu*

*līmītu* → *līwītum*

**līmu(m)** I, *līmmu* “eponym (of year)” Ass.; also “eponymate”, *ina šanē līmīšu* “in his second eponymate”; OA *bit 1*. “office of the eponym official”

**līmu** II “environs”? NB of town; < *lawūm* II

**līmu** III, *li'mu* “family, tribe” jB lex.

*līmu* → also *līm*

*li'mu* → *līm*; *līmu* III

**līmūtu** ~ “encirclement”? jB lex.; < *lawūm* II

*lipānu* → *labiānum*

*lipāru* → *libāru*

*lipī lipī* → *lipu* 2

*lipiltu* → *lipištu*

*lipir* → *libāru*

**lipiškiḡū** (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.

**lipiššatu** “female genitalia” jB

**lipištu(m)**, *lipiltu* O/jB, NA [(UZU.)NU] 1. om. “male genitalia” 2. “sperm” of human; jB lex. transf. “offspring” 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exta) 5. (a plant)

**lipittu(m)** 1. ~ "work-levy" OA 2. (a disease)? M/jB; < *lapātu* G 4.6

**lipium**, *lipū(m)*, *lipum*, *lēpu* "(animal) fat; tallow" Bab., NA [(UZU.)I.UDU] in sacrificial animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of figurine; *l. magarri* "axle-grease"; *l. amēlūti* "human fat"; of plants; → *lupū*

*līp līpi* → *lipu* 2

*lipnu* → *libnu*

**lippu** "wrapping" M/NA, jB, of cloth; med. "tampon; wad" of wool; < *lapāpu*

**liptānu** "wart" MB, name of horse; < *liptu*

**liptu(m)**; pl. f. [(NĪG.)TAG] 1. "undertaking, job", "offering", in PNs "creation" of DN 2. in *l. qātilī* "handiwork", (ritual) "undertaking" 3. "attack" of illness; *l. ilim*, *l. Erra* "plague" 4. *lipit napištim* "throat-grasping", i.e. treaty (→ *lapātu* G 3) 5. "mole, wart" on human, animal, entrails; < *lapātu*; > *liptānu*

*liptu* → also *laptu* II

*lipū* → *lipium*

**lipu(m)**, *lēpu* "descendant, scion" [NUNUZ]

1. MB *l. rebū* "great-great-grandson"; jB *lā lip šarri* "not of royal descent"; pl. "descendants"
2. *lip(i) līpi*, *lib(bi)libbi* [ŠĀ.BAL.BAL] "great-grandson", "descendant" of king, scribal family; of Šamaš, as son of Sin; < *elēpu*

*lipu* → also *libu*; *lipium*

**liqtu(m)** "gathered material; selection" Bab., M/NA desig. of quality of gold, textiles, OB oil; "gleanings" of grain, usu. pl. f.; *liqit šupri* "nail parings"; "(textual) excerpts", pl. m. & f.; MA *rab liqtāni* (an official); OB as PN "Foundling"; Nuzi for → *liqūtu*; < *laqātu*

**liqum** I, *lāqu* in *l. pī*, also *aliq pī*, *elāq pī* "palate" O/jB

**liqu** II "steering paddle"? NB; < Aram.

**liqūtu(m)** "adopted child" O/jB; < *leqū* II

**liriša** (a prof.) OB(Elam)

*līru* → *lēru*

*lisakkū* → *lišakkū*

**lismu(m)** "running, race" O/jB, NA esp. in cult; *ša l.* "runner"; < *lasāmu*; → *lisnu*

**lisnu** mng. uncert. NA = *lismu* ?

**lissūsu** (a plant) MA; seed of *l.*

**lišakkū** (or *lisakkū*) mng. unkn. jB in *māmīt l.* "oath by *l.*"

**lišānu(m)** f. "tongue, language" [(UZU.)EME]

1. "tongue" of human, animal (pl. m.); as instrument of prayer, malice; *l. šakānu* "to engage in discussion" 2. "language"; jB, NA *bēl l.* "one who knows a (foreign) language" 3. "speech, statement"; *ša l.* "informer,

informant"; Nuzi "judicial deposition"; jB "synonym list" 4. transf. "tongue (of flame)"; "blade" of implement 5. M/jB, NA *l. kalbi* "hound's-tongue, *Cynoglossum*" [Ú.EME.UR. G17], NB <sup>mul</sup> *l. k.* (a star)

**lišdum**, *lildu* "cream" O/jB

*lištāḫu* → *šiltāḫu*

**lišu**, NA *lēšu* "dough" M/NB, NA [NĪG. SILA<sub>11</sub>(=ŠID).GĀ] of emmer; *ina l. kuppuru* "to cleanse with dough"; figurines of d.; Am., Bogh. "(fruit) paste"; < *lašū* I

**lišū** "desecration" NA; < *la'āšu*

**liṭānū** "victorious" MB in PN; < *liṭu* I

**liṭbušu** "clothed; clothing"? jB lex.; < *labāšu* Gt

**liṭi**, *litum* (desig. of kind of silver) OA

**liṭiktu(m)** "test" OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring vessel); < *latāku*

**liṭiš** mng. unkn. NA

**liṭku** "test, means of testing" jB; < *latāku*

**liṭtu(m)** I, *liḏdatu*; pl. *liḏātu* "descendant, progeny" O/Akk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.; < *walādum*

**liṭtu(m)** II; pl. *liṭṭētu(m)* "stool" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠÚ.A]

**liṭtu(m)** III ~ "old age" Bab.; > *liṭṭūtu*

*liṭtu* → also *liṭu* I.II

**liṭṭū** (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.

**liṭṭūtu** "(extreme) old age" j/NB, NA *l. alāku*, *kašādu*, *šebū* "to live to, reach, be satisfied with extreme old age"; < *liṭtu* III

*litum* → *liṭi*

**liṭu(m)** I, *liṭtu*, Bogh. also *lētu*; M/jB pl. *liṭātu* "power, victory" [NĪG.Ē] 1. "sphere of authority", OA commercial, OB administrative "province"; Mari "(army) corps" (or *lētu*?)

2. "power, strength" from deity, esp. in PNs

3. "victory", *l. šakānu* "to establish victory" over (= *eli*); *liṭāt šarrūtiya* "my royal victories"; *ina l.* "victoriously, in triumph"; < *le'ū*; > *liṭānū*

**liṭu(m)** II, *liṭtu*; pl. *liātu*, *lātu* "cow" [ĀB; GU<sub>4</sub>.ĀB; NB also ĀB.GAL; pl. (GU<sub>4</sub>.)ĀB.ḪI.A, ĀB.GU<sub>4</sub>.ḪI.A etc.]; pl. also "cattle" (coll.); < *li'um* I

*liṭu* → also *lētu*

**liṭṭu** mng. uncl. jB

*liṭṭu* → also *liṭu* I-III

**liṭu(m)** I, *liṭṭu* "hostage" O/jB, NA; liter. 'confined', Bogh. pl. *liṭṭūtu*; as subst., pl. *liṭṭi*; < *lātu*; > *liṭṭūtu*

**liṭu** II, *liṭtu*, *lētu*; pl. *liṭṭētu* (a garment or cloth) M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white

**liṭu** III, *liṭṭu* "sketch, drawing" NA

**liṭṭūtu** "rôle as hostage" M/jB(Ass.) *ana l. šabātu* "to take as hostage"; < *liṭu* I

li'um I, *lū(m)* "bull" O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly "bull"; lex. also = lion; > *litu* II

li'um II (a word for food) OB

*liwā* → *lumā*

**liwītum**, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* **1.** OA "packaging, wrapping" **2.** "circumference, rim" of eye, armour, chariot **3.** "limits, extent, area" of field, building **4.** jB *ina l. ūmimma* "within the compass of one day" **5.** "enclosure" round field, garden; *igār l.* "enclosure wall" **6.** "environs" of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in "surrounding area" **7.** NA "entourage" of king; < *lawīum* II

**lū**, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* "let it be; or" [ḫÉ] A. ptcl. expressing wish **1.** + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) "let me, you, him" etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force "should I, he ...?" etc., concessive "even if ...", potential "should he ..., then ..." **2.** occas. + perf. **3.** + 2 pers. pres., *lū taḥassas* "you should think" **4.** + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. **5.** in nominal clauses, *atta lū mutīma* "may you be my husband", NA *ḥannūte lū ina pānika* "may these be before you" **6.** M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. **7.** in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū ide* "had I known" **8.** in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* "even though you have given" **B.** ptcl. expressing affirmation **1.** *lū* + pret. "verily", usu. in roy. inscr. **2.** in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (OAkk, OA); + indic.; + subst. **C.** "or", freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū ... (ū)* *lū* "either ... or" [ḫÉ ... ḫÉ]; between substs. and clauses **D.** Am. "if"; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

*lū* → *karānu* 4; *lē'u*; *li'um* I

*luādu* → *lādu*

**luāmum** "to harangue" s.o. OA **G** (*ū*) **Dtn** "repeatedly harangue"?

**lu'aštu(m)** "dirty straw" Bab. lex.; < *la'ašu*

*lu'ātu* → *lu'ū* I

**lubādu** (or *lubātu*) (a disease) jB

**lubalakkum** ~ "man on duty" OB lex.; < Sum.

*lubānu* → *lupānu*

**lubartum** "garment" OB; < *lubāru*

**lubāru(m)**, O/MA *lubēru(m)* "garment" [TÚG.ḫIA] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest: med., mag. "piece of cloth, rag"; *bīt l.* "clothes chest" jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

**lubāšu(m)** "clothing" OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

*lubātu* → *lubādu*

**lubbatum** mng. unkn. OB

*lubbātu* → *narbātu* 2

**lubbundu** "brickwork" NB of lintel; < *labānu*

**lubbunū** "incense"? NB

**lubbušu**; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašūte* "clothed" j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; "uniformed" of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

*lubēru* → *lubāru*

**lubkānu** (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

**lubku(m)** "salve, lubricant" O/jB; *napšalti l.* "softening ointment"; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

**lubru** I (a kind of date palm) jB

**lubru** II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

**lubšu** "clothing" jB; also "covering" of young reed; < *labāšu*

*lubultu* → *lubuštu*

**luburu** mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a wooll sack)?

**lubuštu(m)**, later *lubultu*, NA *la/ubussu* "clothing, garment" [SÍK.BA; later TÚG.ḫIA]

**1.** gener. "dress, outfit", "clothing allocation, ration" **2.** specific "garment"; coll. "clothes", *l. birmīle* "multicoloured clothing" **3.** j/NB "(ceremony of) clothing (the images)", pl. *lubūšā/ētu* **4.** transf. sheep's "coat", door's "covering", footstool's "cover"; < *labāšu*; → *lubūšu*

**lubūšu(m)** "garment", also "dress, outfit" (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

**luddu** mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

**ludú(m)** (desig. of a field) O/MB

*ludū* → also *luṭū*

*luduttu* → *lu'ū*

**lugalara(us)sū** (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

*lugšu* → *lukšu*

**lugū** (a door) jB lex.

**luḫāmu(m)** "mud" OB incant.

**luḫḫu** (part of entrails)? jB

*luḫḫum* → also *lu'ū*

**luḫḫumu** "with long-haired coat" jB lex., of ox; < *laḫāmu* I

*luḫmū* → *luḫummū*

**luḫšū(m)** (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SÍK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

**luḫummū(m)**, lex. also *luḫmū* "silt, mud" O/jB

*luḫumū* → *lummū*

**luḫusīnum** (an object) OA

*lu'ūtu* → *lu'ū* I

**lukānu** in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

**lukkuku** D mng. unkn. jB lex.

**lukkusu** (or *lukkusu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

**lukšu** (or *lugšu*) ~ "conifer needles"? jB [GIŠ.EREN.SÍG?]

**lukšû** (a garment) jB lex.?  
**lûku** (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.  
**lukurgallu** "chief lukur-priestess" jB lex.; < Sum.  
**lulânû** "weakling" jB lex.; < *lulû* II or *lalânû*?  
*lulidânîtu* → *luludânîtu*  
**lulimîtu** (a siege-instrument)? jB  
*lulimmu* → *lulîmu*  
**lulimtu** (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold  
**lulîmu(m)**, *lulimmu* "red deer, stag" Bab., NA [LU.LIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = "wise prince"  
**lulîtum**, *lullîtum* mng. unkn. OB  
**lûlîtu** "arrowhead" NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.  
*luliu* → *lulû* II  
**lullakku** (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*lullîtum* → *lulîtum*  
**lullû(m)** I "primeval man" O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.  
**lullû** II D "to enrich, endow with plenty" M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalû* I denom.; > *lullû* III  
**lullû** III "luxurious, beautiful" M/jB; < *lullû* II  
**lullû** IV "false"? jB  
*Lullubû* → *Lallubû*  
**lullubûtu** (a plant) jB lex.  
**lullumtum**, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) O/Akk, Mari, jB  
**lulmû** "earring" jB; < Sum.  
**lulû(m)** I "plenty, luxury, splendour"? j/NB *l. malû/mullû*, *šumallû* "to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour" divine image, temple, ship; < *lalû* I  
**lulû(m)** II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. "slag"? Ass., O/jB [KÛ.GAN; KÛ.ÁM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum.?.; > *lulânû*?  
**lûlu** f. mng. unkn. OB  
**luludânîtu**, *lulidânîtu* (a stone) M/jB  
**luludânû** (a prof. desig.) jB lex.  
**lulumtu**, *luluntu*, *lulutu* (a plant) jB  
**lulûtu** (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel  
*lulûtu* → also *alulûtum*  
**lumâ**, *limâ*, *liwâ* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.  
**lumahhu** 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAH] 2. also *lummahhu* ~ "chief, ruler" jB lex.; < Sum.  
*lumakku* → *lummakku*  
**lûman** O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lâ* "were it not for", *l. lâ kâti* ... "but for you ..." 2. + vb. "if only ...!" 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* "were it that ... or that ..." in unreal clause; < *lû* + *-man*  
**lumâšu**, *lumaššu* "constellation" j/NB [LÚ. MAŠ(-)]; also *mul/mûl*.; forming zodiac

**lûmê** mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. "would that ..." or "if perhaps ..."; → *lû*  
*lummahhu* → *lumahhu* 2  
**lu(m)makku** (a minor priest) O/jB lex.  
**lummu(m)** I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [ÛTUL.TUR]; < Sum.  
**lummu** II D "to dissolve"? jB alum, wax, honey  
*lummu* → also *lammu* I  
**lummû**, *luhumû* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]  
**lummudu**; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadûti* 1. NA "taught" of words 2. jB lex. in *lâ l.* "uninitiated" of calf (sexually), "untried" of plough; < *lamâdu*  
**lummunu(m)**, OA *lammunum* "very bad" OA, O/jB of man "very unfortunate, oppressed"; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemênu*  
**lummušu** D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes  
**lummuttum** "misfortune" OB; < *lemênu*  
**lumnânû** "evilly inclined" jB; < *lumnu* + *-ân* + *-î*  
**lumnatta** "evilly" jB [HUL-*at-ta*]; < *lumnu*  
**lumnu(m)** "evil, misery" [HUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bêl l.* "adversary"; s.o.'s "evil plight"; *l. amâru* "to experience ill fortune"; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠA.HUL] "sorrow, misery", astr. "eclipsed state"; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.HUL]; < *lemênu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnânû*  
**lupânu**, *lubânu(m)* (a terebinth) O/Akk, jB  
*lupâru* → *libâru*  
**lupnu(m)** "poverty" O/jB; < *lapânu*  
**luppu(m)**; pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.  
**luppunum** "very poor" OB lex.; < *lapânu*  
**lupputu**; also f. *lupputtu* in subst. use "tainted, soiled" jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapâtu*  
**lupû** mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium*?  
*luputtû* → *laputtû*  
**lûqu** ~ "(state of) hostage"? Am.; < *leqû* II  
**luqumâ** mng. unkn. NB  
**luquqtûm** "activity of gleaning"? OB; < *laqâtu*  
**luquqtum**; pl. *luquqtum* "goods" OA, usu. in transit; < *leqû* II  
*lurimâ'u* etc. → *lurmûm*  
**lurmu(m)** "ostrich" Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* "ostrich egg"; *ša pel l.* "ostrich-egg vessel"  
**lurmûm**, MA *lurimâ'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurînu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lularindu* "pomegranate", as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* "branch of p."; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

- camelian, silver; NB f. as fPN; var. of → *nurmû*  
**lurpiānum**, *lurpānu*, *lurpādu* (a mineral)? O/jB  
**lurrakkûm**; f. *lurrakkîtum* (a culinary profession) Mari, OB lex.  
**luršu** (prof. desig.) OB(Susa)  
**lurû(m)** "man with feminine voice"? O/jB  
**lusan**, OB *lušanu* (a musical instrument, or part of it) O/jB  
**lussumu** "very fleet" NB as PN; < *lasāmu*  
*lušanu* → *lusan*  
**lušmu** mng. unkn. MA in *bīt l*.  
**lušû** "grease" jB lex.  
*luttu* → *luṭṭu*  
**lutû** "twig" j/NB of apple, poplar etc., in ceremonies; < *letû* II  
**lûtu(m)**, *lu'tu* "debility; (a disease)" O/jB  
**lu'tu**, *luduttu* (a wooden implement) jB lex.  
*lu'tu* → also *lûtu*  
**luṭṭu(m)**, *luttu(m)* (a cup or bowl) O/jB, NA; < Sum.  
**luṭû(m)** 1. Bab. [GÍR.ZU] (a dagger) 2. jB lex., also *ludû*, *leṭû* (a sharp part of a reed)  
**lu'u(m)**, *luḥḥum* "throat, oesophagus" O/jB of human, bird; blocked  
**lu''û** I; f. *lu''ûtu*, *lu''îtu* "sullied, dirty" j/NB of person, hands, in ritual context; of street; f. pl. *lu''âtu* in subst. use; < *lu''û* II  
**lu''û(m)** II D "to sully, make dirty" Bab., esp. in cult Dt pass. of D; > *lu''û* I; *malû* II; *tal'îtu*  
**lu''umu** adj. mng. unkn. jB  
**luzzuzum** mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of man; < *lazāzu*

# M

**-ma**, also *-me*, *-mu* ptcl. and conj. (*-me* Am.; NA, NB rarely after *e* or *im*; NA before *-ni* (→ *ayyakamēni*, *matimeni*); *-mu* NB, occas. jB, esp. after *u*) **1.** to stress single words esp. pred. of nominal clause **2.** “and” between main clauses or infin.s, NA rare (→ GAG §§123a, 126, 158-60)

**mā** “what!” ptcl. introducing and continuing dir. speech; “indeed”, esp. expressing indignation; M/NA “this means:”; → *magana*; *muk I*

**-mā** interrog. ptcl. O/jB (→ GAG §123b)

*ma'ādu* → *mādu*

*ma'altu* → *mayyaltu*

*ma'ālu* → *mayyālu*

*ma'āru* → *wārum*

*ma'assu* → *mādu*

*ma'assu* → *mayyaltu*

*ma'attu* → *mādu*

*ma'da* → *mādu*

**madādu(m)** I “to measure (out)” G (*a/u*) [ÁGA] “measure out, pay” grain, other dry and liquid commodities; “survey” field; border Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. “is balanced, equal” D = G; “measure” building, person; NA *bir̄ti ēnē maddudu* (NB *ina bir̄it inī muddudu*) ‘measure between the eyes’, i.e. “give s.o. strict orders” Š caus. of G “have measure out, pay” N of produce “be measured out”; fields “be measured, surveyed”; > *middatu*; *mādidu*, *mādidūtu*; *mindu* II; *namaddu* I, *namdattum*, *muddū?*

**madādu** II NB G (*i/i*) ~ “to escape” (from = acc.); “avoid” (s.th. = acc.); < Aram.

**madagallūm** (a type of boat) OB; < Sum.

**madakku**, *madāku* “(wooden) mortar” jB lex. *kak m.* “pestle”; (part of a loom); < *dakāku* I

**madaktu** “(military) camp; expeditionary force” j/NB, NA *m. šakānu*, *nadū* “to make, pitch camp”; NB *ana m. alāku* “to take the field”, (LÚ) *ālik m.* “conscript”; PIN *Madaktu* (in Elam); < *dāku*

*madāku* → *madakku*

**madallu(m)** (or *matalu(m)*) **1.** O/jB (a precious stone) **2.** OAKk(Sum.) (a copper object)

**madālu** “to preserve in salt” NA G (*i/i*), meat; > *madlu*; *midlu*; *muddulu*

*madananu* → *madnanu*

**Madānu(m)**, *Mandānu* DN “the Divine Judge” Bab. [ᵈDLKUD] jB; also = Marduk, Enlil; < *diānum*

**madārum** I ~ “chief, noble” Mari; > *madārūtum*

**madāru(m)** II mng. unkn. O/jB om., med. G (*i/i*?) stat. (a condition of eyes) D stat. (a condition of exta); > *midru* II?

**madārūtum** (status of a *madārum*) Mari; < *madārum* I

*madattu* → *maddattu*

**madbareš** “into the steppe” jB; < *madbaru*

**madbaru(m)**, *mud(a)buru* “steppe, desert” Mari, M/NB, NA; NA in PN; < W.Sem.?

**maddānum**, *mandānu* (a bread basket) OB, jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

**ma(d)dattu(m)**, *mandattu* “payment, obligation” Ass., M/NB; OA (an allotment, a quota); Ass., Bogh., Ug. “tribute”; MB “delivery quota” of textiles; NB (compensatory payment to make up for lost work-time); NB(Nippur) “supplementary payment, commission”; < *nadānu* II

*maddattu* → *middattu*

*maddu* → *mādu*

**maddû** in *m. kussî(m)* (part of the liver) OB; = *mandû* II

**madgaltu** “observation tower; border post” MA, Bogh.; *hēl m.* “commander of the border post”; < *dagālu*

**madgalu** “observation”? NA; < *dagālu*

**mādidu**, *mandidu* “measuring official (for grain etc.)” M/NB, NA [LÚ.(Ī.)ĀG]; NB as family name; < *madādu* I

\***mādidūtu**, *mandidūtu* “office of the measuring official” NB [LÚ.MAN.DI.DI-]; < *madādu* I

**mādiš**, M/NB also *ma'diš* “greatly, very” Bab., OA; OB *m. ūmī* “for many days”; < *mādu*

**mādiyā** “pregnant”? NB; < Aram.

**madlā'um**, *madlū(m)* “bucket” Oakk, Bab.; < *dalū* II

**madlu** “salted” NA; < *madālu*

*madlū* → *madlā'um*

**madnanu**, MB also *madananu* 1. jB lex. “strength” 2. MB (type or part of chariot); < *danānu* II

*madû* → *medû*

**mādu(m)**, later also *ma'du*, *mandu*, NA *maddu*; f. *mattu(m)*, *ma'attu*, NA also *ma'assu* “many, numerous, significant” [Ī.A.(MEŠ); MEŠ]; f. pl. abstr. “much, many things”; m. pl. in lex. “plural” (sign, forms); acc. as adv. “very”; < *mādu*; > *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādiūtu*

*mādû* → *ma'dû*; *mandû* I

**mādu(m)**, *ma'ādu*, Oakk, Bab. also *miādu(m)* “to be(come) many, numerous” G (*ī*; *ili*) [Ī.A.] Oakk, OB in PNs; jB *eli ... m.* “become more than”; NA *ina muḫḫi ... m.* “become too many for” Gtn iter. of G Š “make numerous, increase”; “make more numerous”; “do too much” N “become very much, become increased”; > *mādu*, *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādiūtu*; *mu'uddû*; *nam'adum*, *namattu*; *šum'uttu*; *mušmīdu*

*ma'du* → *mādu*

**ma'dû**, *mādû* “(large) quantity, wealth, abundance” j/NB; NB (*a*)*kī mādê* “very much”; < *mādu* + *-ī*

*ma'dû* → also *mandû* I

**maduššu** (a plank)? jB lex.; < Sum.

**mādūtu** “numerous” Am. in *kī(ma) mādūti* “very much”; < *mādu*

**magāgu**, *maqāqu* “to spread, stick out, protrude” M/NA, M/jB G (*alu*) of beggar “hold out” the hand; “have cramps, spasms”; stat. “is tense”; of animals “cover, mate” Gtn iter. of G “have repeated cramps” D = G of limbs “stiffen, project”, of penis “be erect”; NA “impale”?

N lex. (*nam(a)gugu*) “suffer cramp”; > *mangu* II; *mungu*; *mangāgu*; *namungatu*; → *makāku*

**magal** “very (much), greatly” Bab., M/NA(lit.) [UL4.GAL]

**magallatu** “parchment scroll” NB; < Aram.

**magallatu-karra** “maker of parchment scrolls” NB; < Aram. + OPers.

**magallum** (a big boat) Mari; < Sum.

**magana** ~ “now; please” OB; < *mā* + *gana* ?; = *gana*

**magannu** I (or *makannu*), *magānu* “gift” Nuzi etc. also in PN; as Aram. lw. NA *ina m.*, *im-magāni* “gratuitously, in vain”, NB *ana m.* “gratis”; < Indo-Iran.; > *magannūtu* I

**magannu** II (a location)? MB(Alal.); > *magan-nūtu* II

**magannūtu** I (or *makannūtu*) “gift” MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *magannu* I

**magannūtu** II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < *magannu* II

*magānu* → *magannu* I

*magarāniš* → *maqarāniš*

**magarrānu** (a type of horse) MB

**magarru(m)**, Nuzi also *mugarru* “wheel” Bab., NA [GĪS.UMBIN]; also “waggon, chariot”; < *qarāru* ?; → *mugerru*

**maga(r)rūm** “travel provisions on a ship” OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.

**magāru(m)** “to consent, agree” G (OA, OB, occas. jB *alu*, later *ulu*, NA pret. *immagur*) [ŠE(GA); AŠ] 1. stat. “is in agreement”; “allows, permits”; “is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.)”; hemerology, of day, time “is favourable” 2. “agree with” (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. “not consent” (to = acc. or *ana*), “disagree with”; NA and NB in hendiad. “refuse, be unwilling to” 4. OB of woman “be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)” 5. of deity “hear, answer” a prayer, “grant” a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. “agree with one another, settle on”; stat. “are in (mutual) agreement” [ŠE.ŠE.GA] D OA “bring to agreement, make agree”; jB “reconcile” Dt ? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB “cause to agree” 2. “make (s.th.) agreeable” Št OB “bring into harmony, reconcile” people, feelings N 1. OB “consent (to s.th.)” 2. “agree” (with s.o. = *išti*, *itti* PN) 3. “reach, make an agreement” 4. “have (o.’s request) granted” 5. Bogh. “receive, accept gladly” a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB “be repeatedly acceptable”; > *magru*, *māgīru*; *mīgru*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

**magattu**; pl. *maḡaṡāta* “scraper (for bricks)” NB; < Aram.

*maggalum* → *maḡālu*

*maggārum* → *maqqārum*

**maggu** “tight, taut” MA, reins; < *maḡāgu*

**magikū** “provider” jB lex.

**magillu(m)**, *maḡilu(m)* OAKk, jB 1. (type of boat), barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)

**maginnu**; pl. f. *maginnāta* “(wide-brimmed Greek hat)” NB

**magirtum**, *migirtu* “challenge, insult”; < *giāru*

**māgīru(m)** “submissive, compliant” Bab., OB also in PN [ŠE.GA]; *lā m.* “unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling”; < *maḡāru*

**magišu** (a type of boat) jB lex.

**Magmaru** (a month) Ug.; < Ug.

*magrāniš* → *maqrāniš*

**magritu(m)** “spite(ful act), malice, abuse” Bab.; < *gerū*

**magru** 1. MA “willing” 2. M/NB “friendly, favourable”, in PN [ŠE.GA]; of water; month; < *maḡāru*

**magrū** “insulting” O/jB lex.; < *gerū*

**maḡšaru(m)** Bab. 1. “superior strength” 2. (a battleaxe); also (part of the liver)?; < *gašāru*

**maḡū(m)** mng. unkn., (a metal)? lex., OAKk?

**magullāya** (desig. of a group of villagers) NB; < *maḡulū*?

**magulū** (a big raft) jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GU.LA] to transport bull colossi; < Sum.

**magurguru** “ark” M/jB; < Sum.

**magušu** “magus, Magian” NB; < OPers.

**magzazu** “shearing blade”? jB lex.; < *gaāzu*

**maḡabbum** (or *maḡappum*) (s.th. by a canal)? OB

*maḡadum* → *maḡḡatum*

**maḡāḡu(m)** “to soak, steep (in liquid); dissolve in liquid” O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*) [DIR] of earth, clay, excrement; clay figurines in urine; of plants; stat. of fog; “cause” eyes “to swell” (through rubbing) Gtn iter. of G D = G? N pass. of G; > *mihḡu* I, *mihḡatu*

**maḡālu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**maḡan** (a type of wooden chest) Am.; < Eg.

*maḡappum* → *maḡabbum*

**maḡari** “tomorrow” Am.; < W.Sem.

*maḡariš* → *maḡriš*

**maḡāriš** 1. OAKk “in order to receive” 2. jB “in order to confront”; < *maḡāru* + *-iš*

*maḡarū* → *maḡrū* I

**maḡāru(m)** “to face, confront; oppose; receive” G (*alu*, pret. NB also *iḡur*, Ass. also *iḡhur*) [IGI] 1. “oppose”; “face” (an enemy = acc.);

“set o.s. against” wind; “dam up, impound” a river; of obstacle “obstruct, stand in s.o.’s way”

2. “appeal to” (s.o. = acc.) judge, king, deity, also in PN 3. “receive, accept” goods, money, interest, ransom, tribute, present, also in PN; *ana šimi, ana kaspi m.* “buy”, esp. *nadānu u m.* “do business”; “receive” defamation, slander, calumny; “answer”? a prayer, “receive” s.o.;

“meet with” misfortune 4. “take upon o.s.” bad omen, trouble etc. 5. “correspond, equal” in size, rank; also in PN; “please”; OB stat. *īnam m.* “pleases the eye”, NA *ina pān PN maḡir*;

“become attractive, pleasing” (for = acc.) 6. jB “compare with, equal”? Gtn iter. of G

Gt recipr. of G → N, “attack each other”; astr., celestial bodies “enter conjunction” or “enter opposition”; O/jB of length, breadth etc.

“become equal to each other”, OB math. [ĪB.SÁ]; of horns of the moon “become proportionate, symmetric”; om., of signs

“harmonize, agree”; “become square” D 1. as G 2 “appeal to” 2. “send, travel upstream”

3. M/jB “drive against the wind” 4. “place, lay down opposite” 5. OA, jB “present, offer”

6. OB(Susa) “make demands on, require”? 7. “mix” ingredient into liquid glass Dtn iter. of

D 5 “present again and again”; astr. “rise again and again”? Š caus. of G [GABA.RI] 1. “cause s.o. to meet (with)” trouble 2. “face” wind

3. “receive” goods, money etc., “present” offerings [GABA.RI] 4. jB “recite, recount”

5. jB, NA “make equal” 6. NA “make proportionate (to)” good deed Štn OA “let receive again and again” Št 1. jB “oppose, confront” (s.th. or s.o. = acc.) 2. “compare o.s. to, put o.s. on the same level with” 3. jB “equate with, put in the same category with” 4. “make, be equal (with one another)” height, depth

5. math. “square” a number or length [NIGIN; ĪB.SÁ; MB UR.KA.E] N 1. pass. of G “be opposed”; of goods etc. “be accepted, received”; of prayers “be answered”; “be confronted” (with = acc.) 2. recipr. “meet one another, collide”; of interest “become equal to each other”; > *maḡru* I; *meḡru* I, *meḡrū*, *meḡrūtu*, *meḡertu*, *meḡratum*, *meḡretu*; *muḡru*; *maḡāriš*;

*maḡīru*, *maḡīriš*, *maḡīrtu*; *māḡīru*, *māḡīrtu*, *māḡīrānu*; *maḡḡīru*; *muḡḡuru*, *muḡḡuriš*, *muḡḡurtu*; *muḡurrā’um*; *mihḡūru*; *mihḡāru*, *mihḡāriš*, *mihḡartu*; *mihḡurtu*; *namḡaru*, *namḡartu*, *namḡāru*; *šumḡurtu*; *tamḡāru*, *tamḡāriš*, *tamḡartu*, *tamḡīru*

**māḡāru** “tomorrow” MB(Ta’annak); < W.Sem.



**mahāṣu(m)** “to beat; weave” G (*a/a*; NA perf. → GAG §96h) [SĪG; RA] 1. “beat” human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātam m.* “refuse to accept”, Nuzi *pūt PN m.* “vouch for, guarantee”; “put in (fetters); wound, smite”; *pan, panāt PN m.* “defeat utterly”; of deity, demon “strike, inflict” with a disease 2. “drive in” object; “play, beat” musical instrument, toy; OA “smash, divide” silver, “cut” prices; “ram” a boat; “beat down” crops; “cut” reeds 3. “weave” textile 4. with 2 acc. *mayyārī m., šer’a(m) m.* “plough” a field; “apply” colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, rēš eqli m.* “plough a (fallow) field”; “sprinkle” with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* “undertake work, process”; Nuzi of land “border on, abut”; OA “bring down” price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaṣ, MB onwards imt/dahḥeṣ*) “beat each other, fight” D [SĪG.SĪG] “beat, belabour; wound”; of animal tail “twitch”; Am. “cover” with gold; NA “slaughter”; “mark out” border with posts; of pain “hurt, stab” Š “cause to beat”; NA “sow discord” Št 1. lex. of part of the liver “become detached”? 2. pass. of Š “let o.s. be beaten” N [RA] “be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered”; of vegetation “be beaten down”; of peg “be driven in”; NB = Gt “fight”; > *maḥṣu, meḥṣu, miḥṣtu, maḥiṣātu, māḥiṣu, māḥiṣānu, māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣ-pūtūtu, muḥḥuṣu, miḥuṣu, miḥuṣūtu, mundaḥṣu, mundaḥṣūtu, muṣamḥiṣu, muṣamḥiṣūtu, namḥaṣu, namḥaṣtu, tamḥuṣu, tamḥiṣu*  
*māḥāt* → *māḥi*  
*maḥatum* → *maḥḥatum*  
**maḥātum** (a relative, phps.) “aunt” OA; < *maḥā’um*  
**maḥā’um** (a relative, phps.) “uncle” OA; > *maḥātum*  
**māḥāziš** “into the city” jB; < *māḥāzu*  
**māḥāzu(m)** (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* ‘place of taking’ [KI.ŠU.PEŠ5] 1. “shrine, cultic centre”; “(market) town”; OAKK also a PIN; Nuzi “quay” 2. jB ~ “spring, basin”; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāziš*  
**maḥḍalu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu I*  
**maḥḍu/ū** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*maḥḥadam* → *maḥḥatum*  
**maḥḥaltu(m)** “sieve” O/jB [GI.MA.AN.SIM. NĪG.ĀR.RA]; < *naḥālu I*  
**maḥḥalu** (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *naḥālu I*?  
**maḥḥatum** (or *ma(h)ḥadlum*) (an object of reed) OAKK  
**maḥḥiru** “willingly receiving”? jB; < *maḥāru*

*maḥḥitu* → *maḥḥūtu*

**maḥḥu** “exalted” jB; < Sum.

**maḥḥū(m)**, *muḥḥū(m)* “ecstatic, prophet” OAKK, Bab., NA [LÚ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥū*

*maḥḥuriš* → *muḥḥuriš*

*ma(h)ḥurtum* → *muḥḥurtu*

**maḥḥuru(m)** OA for → *muḥḥuru*; *Maḥḥur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥāru*

**maḥḥūtiš** “like a female ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥūtu*

**maḥḥūtiš** in *m. alāku* “to become frenzied, ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥū*

**maḥḥūtu(m)**, *muḥḥūtu(m)*, *maḥḥūtu* “female ecstatic, prophetess” OAKK, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥḥū*

**māḥi**, *māḥāt, mārā* “one-twelfth of a shekel” NB; < Aram.

**maḥilumma** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu*

**māḥirānu**, NB also *māḥirnu* “the one who received, recipient” MA, NB; < *māḥiru* + *-ān*

**maḥiriš** “at the market” jB; < *maḥiru*

*māḥirnu* → *māḥirānu*

**maḥirtu** (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB

**maḥirtu(m)** “market price, current value, exchange rate” Mari; < *maḥiru*

**māḥirtu(m)**, OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. OAKK “recipient (f.)” 2. O/jB, NA “(boat) moving upstream”; *ana m.* “upstream; wrong way”; “passer-by coming in o.’s direction (f.)” 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *māḥiru*

**māḥiru(m)**, *makīrum*; pl. m. & f. [KI.LAM; GĀN.BA] 1. Bab., NA “exchange rate, market price”, OB *bū m.* ~ “shop”; NB *m. nabū* “to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)”, *m. epēšu* “to complete a transaction”, *ṭuppi ša m., kunuk m.* “exchange-rate document” 2. jB, NA “trade” 3. OA, O/MB “market”, *rabi m.* “market-overseer”, Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* “market gate”, also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥāru*

**māḥiru(m)** “opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient” [GABA.RI]; < *maḥāru*; > *māḥirtu, māḥirānu*

**māḥiṣānu** “the one who struck” MA; < *māḥiṣu*

**māḥiṣātu** pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) “abacus” jNB; < *maḥāṣu*

**māḥiṣ-pūtūtu** “guaranty” NB; < *maḥāṣu*; → *pūtu I*

**māḥiṣu(m)**; f. *māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA “beater, striker” [LÚ.GIŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiṣ pūti* “guarantor, bondsman”, *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu* “warranty”; Mari

*māhiš qaqqadim* “accuser” 2. Bab. “weaver”  
3. jB “hunter”, NA/NB “archer”; < *maḥāšu*

**māhītu** “whip” OB, M/NA

**maḥlašu(m)**, *maḥlišu* (a bronze scraper)? Mari,  
MA; < *ḥalāšu*

**maḥnaqu** (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *ḥanāqu*

**maḥra**, *maḥri* “in front”; “before”; “earlier” Bab.;  
< *maḥru* II

**maḥrašu(m)** ~ “(battering) ram” O/jB; (a  
wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *ḥarāšu*

**maḥrašu**, lex. once *marḥašu* (a post for  
fastening things to) jB; < *ḥarāšu* II

**maḥrātu(m)** pl. tant. “front part, forepart; first  
installment; bow (of boat)” O/jB; < *maḥru* II

*maḥri* → *maḥra*

**maḥriš**, jB *maḥariš* “in front of” OAkk, jB;  
< *maḥru* II

*maḥrītu*, *maḥrīum* → *maḥrū* I

**maḥru(m)** I 1. jB “(s.th.) that can be faced,  
withstood” 2. “received”; < *maḥāru*

**maḥru(m)** II “front” [IGI] 1. subst., of place:  
“front, presence”; of time: “past (time)” 2. in  
prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*)  
*maḥar* “before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.)”;  
*ana maḥar* “before (s.o.), into the presence of  
(s.o.)”; *adi m.* “up to, in the direction of” jB,  
NA(roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* “from (s.o.)”;  
> *maḥva*, *maḥrātu*, *maḥriš*, *maḥrū* I

**maḥrū(m)** I, *maḥrium*; f. *maḥrītu(m)*; MB also  
*maḥarū*, j/NB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. “first;  
former, earlier, previous, older” 2. “next,  
future” 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrūl’emma*  
“promptly”; < *maḥru* II + -i

**maḥrūm** II (a type of spade) OB; < *ḥerū* II

*maḥsū* → *meḥsū*

**maḥsūtu** (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *ḥesū* ?

**maḥsu(m)** “beaten, smitten” O/MA, O/jB of  
people “beaten”; of nails, posts “driven in”; of  
metal “hammered”?; “woven”; of a boat  
“rammed”; < *maḥāšu*

**maḥšalum**, *maḥšulu* (a pestle)? OA, MB;  
< *ḥašālu*

**maḥtūtum** mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatū* III ?

**maḥū(m)** “to rave” O/jB G (*ili*, orig. *u/u* ?) Gtn  
iter. of G N “become frenzied”; > *maḥḥū*,  
*maḥḥūtiš*, *maḥḥūtu*, *maḥḥūtiš*

**māḥum** “to set out, depart”? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*)

**maḥzirāmu** pl. “requirements” Am.; < W.Sem.

*ma’irītu* → *mārītu*

**ma’išu** (a kind of sheep)? MA

**ma’ītu**; pl. *ma’ītātu* “garden”? MB(Alal.), NB

*maka* → *ammaka*

**makaddu**, *makkadu*, *maqaddu*, *manqudu* 1. jB  
lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB(Alal.)  
(a copper object); < *kadādu*

**makahu** (or *maqahu*) “enclosure”? Nuzi

**makāku** “to extend, spread (out)” j/NB G (*alu*)  
*irtu m.* “expand (the chest)”, *qātu m.* “stretch  
out o.’s hand; raise o.’s hand against (= *ana*)”?

D = G ?; → *magāgu*

**makallu**, *mangallu* (topog. term) Nuzi

**makallū** “anchorage, berth” j/NB; also ~  
“irrigation dyke”?; < *kalū* V

**mākaltu(m)**, NA *mākassu*; pl. *mākālātu(m)*, OB  
also *mākaltātum* “wooden dish” O/jB, M/NA  
[(GiŠ/DUG.)DÍLIM.GAL]; < *akālu*

*makalu* → *mangālu*

**mākalum** (a knife) Mari; < *akālu*

**mākālu(m)**, *mākālū* “meal, food” Bab., NA;  
< *akālu*

*makanaktu* → *maknaktu*

*makannu* → *maḡannu* I

*makannūtu* → *maḡannūtu* I

**mākānu(m)** ~ “emplacement”? O/jB; < *kānu* ?

**makarrū** (a type of boat) NB; < Sum.

**makāru(m)** I, *mekēru*, *megēru* “to irrigate,  
water” Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *alu*, later  
*ili*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass.  
“become flooded” Š “let (water) irrigate (the  
fields), provide irrigation” N pass. of G “be  
irrigated”; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru*;  
*namkaru*; *tamkīru*

**makāru(m)** II “to do business, use for  
commerce”? OA, Ug., j/NB G jB; OA “plan  
ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th.  
entirely at o.’s disposal” D NB “buy (with  
silver)”? Št = G ?; > *makkārum*, *mākiru*;  
*makkūru*, *namkūru*; *muštamkīru*; *tamkāru*;  
*tamkārūtu*, *tamkārānū*, *tamkārāšše*

*mākassu* → *mākaltu*

**mākāsu(m)** “to levy customs or rental dues”  
O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (*ili*, OB mostly *ulu*)  
N pass. of G; > *maksum*; *mīksu*, *mīkiltu*?;  
*mākīsu*

**mākāšu**, *makaššu* “slaughtering block” jB;  
< *kāšu*

**makāšu** mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt

*makātu* → *makūtu*

**makdādu** (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu*

**makdaru** mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II ?

**makdū** (a wooden bucket)? jB lex.

*makiltu* → *makištu*

**makīlu(m)** (or *maqīlu(m)*) (a type of weapon)  
OAkk, jB

*makīrum* → *maḥīru*

*mākiru* → *makkārum*

**mākisu(m)** “tax-collector” O/jB, M/NA 1. OB “collector (of tenancy dues)” [EN7.KU6/GIR] 2. “collector of taxes, customs dues” [LÚ.NÍG.KUD.DA]; < *makāsu*

**makištu**, *makiltu* (a type of conifer) jB lex.

*makittu* → *makkītu*

*mākiu* → *mēkūm*

*makka* → *ammaka*

*makkadu* → *makaddu*

*makkaltu* → *makkastu*

**makkannu** (a container) jB lex.

**makkannū**, *manga(n)nūm* (a cripple) O/jB lex.

**makkanū** “(originating) from Makkan, in Makkan style” jB lex.

**makkarāniš** “as with a donkey-goad” jB; < *makkaru* + *-ān* + *-iš*

**makkaru** “donkey-goad” jB lex.; > *makkarāniš*

**makkārum**, *mākiru(m)* “merchant, dealer” OA, jB; < *makāru* II

\***makkastu**, *makkaltu* “wood-cutting” MB; < *nakāsu*

**makkasu** 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB “cut (dates of good quality)”; < *nakāsu*

**makkāsu** (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.

**makkītu(m)**, *makittu* “(processional) boat” Bab. [GIŠ.MÁ.GÍD.DA]; OB *ša m.*, pl. *šūt m.* “bargee”; < Sum.

**makkū**, *meqiu* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *makūtu* II ?

**makkūru(m)**, *ma(k)kurru* jB also f. “property, possession(s)” [NÍG.GA]; < *makāru* II

*makkūru* → also *makūru*

**makkūtu** (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

*makkūtu* → also *makūtu* II

**maklalu**, *muklalu*, (or *maluqlalu*) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.

**maklātu** “anchorage, berth” jB; < *kalū* V

**maknaktu**, *makanaktu* “seal” NB; < *kanāku*

**maknakum**, *maknākum* “sealed container, room” OA; < *kanāku*

**makraku** “bandage” lex.; < *karāku*

**makrasū**, (*ša*) *makratti* (a type of table) Nuzi

**makriš** (a part of a chariot) OA

**makrum** I “irrigated” OB; < *makāru* I

**makru** II “advice”? jB lex.

**makru** III “red spot” jB lex.

**makrū(m)** “red” OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper

**maksum** “taxed” OB, of donkey; < *makāsu*

**makšū(m)** “(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles” O/jB; < *kasū* III

**maksūtu** 1. j/NB “binding; bandage” 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand)?; < *kasū* III

**makšāru(m)**; pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB “snaffle” for horse 3. NB “bundle” of straw etc.; < *kašāru*

**makū** I, *māku(m)*; NA pl. *makiūte* ~ “destitute, poor”? Bab., NA; NA also “missing”; > *makūtu*; → *akū* I; *makū* II.III

**makū(m)** II, *mākum* “want, lack, need” O/jB; < *makū* III infin.; → *ammaki*

**makū(m)** III “to be absent, missing” OB, jB, NA G; Š “cause to go missing”; > *makū* I?, II

**makūm** IV (or *maqūm*) “to spy” Mari G; > *mākūm*

*makū* → also *mekū* V

*māku* → *makū* I.II

**-māku** suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?

**mākūm** (or *māqūm*) ~ “reconnoiter, scout” Mari; < *makūm* IV

**makūḥu(m)** (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.

*makurru* → *makkūru*; *makūru*

**makūru(m)**, *makurru*, *makkūru*, *maqurru* f. “(processional) boat” O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GURḡ] “boat”; mag. “(model of a) boat”; “gibbous moon”; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.

**makūtu** I (a type of bread)? OB

**makūtu(m)** II, *makkūtu*; pl. *makātu* “staff, pole, post” Bab. (pole for a well, *shaduf?*); NB [DÌM.ME ?] “pillar, punt pole”; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → *makkū*

**makūtu** “destitution”? NA/jB; < *makū* I

**mala** I, *mali*, *mal*, *malla/u*, NB *malu-* “as much as” 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. “as much as, equivalent to”; before infin. “as much as necessary to”; *ana mala*, *ammala* “in accordance with” 2. *malali ša* OB “everything that”; NB “just as much as”, “such as (s.th.) is” 3. rel. pron. “as much as; everything that” and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), *mimma mala* “everything that”; NB *mamma mala* “everyone who”; < *malū* III st. constr.; → *ammal*; *ammal*

**mala** II, *mali*, MA *malla* “once; one” 1. Ass. “once” 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure “one”; > *malama*; *malani*; *malmala*, *malmališ*

*malâ* → *malū* I 4

*malâdu* → *walâdum*

**malāḥu(m)** I, *malahḥu* “sailor; shipwright” [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAḤ4/5] jB *lišān m.* “sailors’ jargon”; NB as family name; *zē m.* “excrement m.” (a plant); < Sum.; > *malāḥūtu*

**malāḥum** II (a container)? OA  
**malāḥu** III “god” jB lex.; < W.Sem.  
**malāḥu** IV “to tear out” M/jB, NA **G** (*a/u*)  
**D** “reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred”; astr.  
“flicker” N “be torn out”; > *malḥu?*; *milḥu*,  
*miliḥtu*; *muluḥḥū*; → *malā'u*  
**malāḥūtu** “sailor’s trade” NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAḤ4-];  
< *malāḥu* I  
**malā'is̄** “in abundance, fully” OB; < *malū* III  
**malākis̄** “in order to advise” jB; < *malāku* II  
**malāku(m)** I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a  
bush)?; < *lēku* ?  
**malāku(m)** II “to discuss; advise” **G** (*ii*)  
[GALGA] “advise (s.o., s.th.)” with 2 acc.; Am.  
“look after, mind” with *ana* Gtn iter. of **G**  
**Gt** “discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.);  
consider, ponder” **D** Mari “advise, exhort”  
N “be advised; consider; discuss (with  
others)”; > *milku*, *miliktum*, *malkum* II;  
*malākis̄*; *mallākum*; *māliku*, *māliktu*; *mitluku*,  
*mitluktū*; *mumtalkum*, *mundalkūtū*; *tamlāku*;  
*tamtalku*  
**malāku** III “to rule (over s.o.)” Ug.; < W.Sem.;  
> *namlaktum*; → *malku* I  
**mālaku(m)** I “walk, way; course” O/Akk, Bab.,  
NA “access road, walkway; march, route; stage  
(of march); river-bed”; NB *mālak Šin* “lunar  
orbit”; < *alāku*  
**mālākum** II “messenger” OB; < W.Sem.  
*malallu* → *ma'lalum*  
**malallū(m)**, *mallū* (a type of freight boat) O/jB  
[(GIŠ.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.  
*malallū* → also *manalalū*  
**mālaltu(m)**, OB also *ma'laltum* (a post or beam)  
O/jB [DIM.TUR.TUR]; < *alātu* II  
*malalū* → *ma'lalum*  
**malālu(m)** I “to eat o.’s fill; pillage, loot;  
consume” O/jB **G** (*a/u*) **Št** NB “carry off from  
everywhere”?; > *millatum*  
**malālu** II (a part of the body) jB  
**ma'lalum**, *mālatu(m)*, *malallu*, *ma(l)lalū* ~  
“wooden mortar”? O/jB; < *alātu* II ?  
**malām** ~ “on an equal basis” OB (lit.); < *malū* III  
**malama** “once again” MA; < *mala* II  
*malamališ* → *malmališ*  
**malani** “once” NA; < *mala* II  
**mal'ānum** “entirely, totally” OA; < *malū* III  
**malāsu**, *malāšu* “to pluck (out), tear out” jB  
**G** (*au*, *ii*) **D**; > *mullušum*  
*malāšu* → *malāsu*  
**malātu** mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. **G**; **Gt** of  
entrails; > *milu*

**malātu** “the entire offerings (for a period)”? NB;  
→ *malītu*  
**ma'lātu**, *mallātu*, *mal'ātu* “root of the tongue”  
jB; < *alātu* (*ma'lātu*, *mallātu*), *la'ātu* (*mal'ātu*)  
*malātu* → *malūtu*; *mullutu*  
**malā'u** “to tear out”? jB **G**; = *malāḥu* IV ?  
*malā'um* → also *malū* IV  
*malbašu* → *nalbašu*  
**maldadu** ~ “curtain”? jB, in boat; NA; < *šadādu*  
*maldahu* → *mašdahu*  
*maldara*, *maldariš* → *masdara*  
*maldaru* → *masdaru*  
*maldu* → *mašdu* I; *waldum*  
*malemū* → *melemmu*  
**mal'etum** “possibility, option”? OA; < *le'ū*  
**malgū**, *malgātum* “from Malgūm” O/jB, of  
vessel, song, musical instrument; < PIN  
**malgūtu** (topog. term) NA  
**malḥu** (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.;  
< *malāḥu* IV ?  
*mali* → *mala* I.II  
*malia* → *malū* I  
*maliḥum* → *malku* I  
**māliktu(m)** “adviser, counsellor (f.)” O/jB;  
< *māliku*  
*maliku* → *malku* I  
**māliku(m)** “adviser, counsellor” [(LÚ.)GALGA;  
LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ances-  
tors; < *malāku* II; > *māliktu*  
**malikūtu(m)**, *malkūtu* “rulership, rule” Bab.;  
< *malku* I  
**malilīš** “like a pipe?” jB; < *malīlu*  
**malīlu** (a wind instrument, phps.) “pipe” jB  
[GI.GID (→ also *ebbūbu*)]; > *malilīš*  
*mālitu* → *wālitum*  
**malītu**; pl. *malātu*. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a  
ritual vessel); < *malū* I f.; → *malātu*  
*malium* → *malū* I  
**Malkānum** (2nd? month) Mari; < *malku* I  
**malkatu(m)** “ruler (f.), queen” O/Akk, M/jB;  
< *malku* I  
*malkittu* → *maškittu*  
**malku(m)** I, *maliku(m)* “prince, king” not OA ?;  
also a demon, spirit ?, OB also *maliḥum*;  
> *malkatu*, *Malkānum*, *malikūtu*; → *malāku* III  
**malkum** II “advice” OA *m. šabātum* “to take a  
decision”; < *malāku* II  
*malkūtu* → *malikūtu*  
*malla* → *mala* I.II  
**mallaḥtu**, *mullaḥtu* (a type of saline grass) jB  
lex.  
**mallākum** “adviser” early OB in PN;  
< *malāku* II

*mallalū* → *ma' lalum*  
**mallatu** "bowl, dish" jB  
*mallātu* → *ma' lātu*  
**mallittu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*mallu* → *mala I*  
*mallū* → *malallū*  
**mallūtu** "balancing payment, final instalment"? MA; < *malū* IV D  
**malmala** "singly, once"? jB lex.; < *mala* II  
**malmališ**, *mammališ*, *malamališ* "correspondingly, equally" Bab.; *m. zāzu* "to share equally"?; < *malmala*  
*malmallu* → *mulmullu*  
**malmalu** (a type of beer) jB lex.  
**malqatu(m)** (tool for gathering dates) O/jB; < *laqātu*  
*malqētu* → *melqētu*  
*malsātu* → *massātu*  
*maltakal* → *maštakal*  
**maltaktu(m)** "test, check" O/jB; *bilat maltakti* "officially assayed talent"; OB "sand-clock"; < *maltakum*  
**maltakum**, *maštaku* "test, check" OB; < *latāku*; > *maltaku*  
*malītu* → *mašītu*  
**malū(m)** (a type of bowl) OAkk, O/jB and in Sum. texts  
*malū* → *martū*; *maštū*  
*māltum* → *mayyaltu*  
*māltūtu* → *maštūtu*  
*malṭaru* → *mašṭaru*  
*malṭūtu* → *mešṭūtu*  
*malṭū* → *mešṭū*  
*malu-* → *mala I*  
**malū(m) I**, \**malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malītu* "full, complete, sated" [SA<sub>5</sub>] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* "dropsical" [A.GAL.LA.TLLA] 5. OB *maliam* "totally, entirely"; < *malū* IV  
**malū** II, often pl. "matted, dirty (body) hair" M/NB; < *lu' ū* II  
**malū(m) III** "abundance, fullness" Bab. [SA<sub>5</sub>] *malē irti* "success"; NB *m. šabātu* "to reach (healthy) fullness"; < *malū* IV infin.  
**malū(m) IV**, OAkk, O/MA *malā'um* "to be(come) full; fill up (with = acc.)" G (*a/a*) [SA<sub>5</sub>] of canal, land "fill up with" water, earth etc., also people; also of containers, human and animal organs, the human body; stat. "is full of" radiance, fertility etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SA<sub>5</sub>] "fill (up)" (with = acc.); "inlay"; *qātum-*, *ana qāt PN m.* "hand over, entrust"; "put s.o. (or s.th.) under s.o."; of time "fulfil, reach

fullness"; of measurement "do in full"; "pay in full"; *mullū nadānu* "pay the full amount"; "nock" a bow; OB(Susa) "enlarge, add" Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "cause to become full" (of = acc.) and = D Št "deliver in full; complement; provide (with = acc.)" ŠD poet. for D N NB pass. for Dt; > *malū* I.III, *mala* I, *malām*, *malā' iš*, *mal'ānum*; *malītu*, *malātu*; *mīlu*, *mīlūtum*; *mīlītu*; *mūlu*; *mulā'u*; *mullū* I, *mallūtu*; *nemlū*?; *tamlītu*, *tamlītu*

*mal'u* → *malū* I

*maluktu* → *amaluktu*

**malūtu(m)**, *maluṭtu*, *malātu* "ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory" O/jB lex.; < *lātu*

**māmīlūtum** mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

**māminu(m)** "why?; what?!" Am., Bogh; < W.Sem. *mā* + *mīnu* I ?

**māmiš** "like water" NB; < *māmū*

**māmitu(m)**; pl. *māmātu* "oath; curse" [NAM. ÉRIM/RIM; SAG.BA] leg. "(asseverative) oath" of vassals and subjects; "(promissory) oath"; om., mag., med. "(broken) oath"; "curse" following the breaking of an oath; as a demon; *qāt m.* (a disease); < *wamā'um*; → *tamītu*

**mamlu**, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ "impetuous, fierce"? j/NB; < *wamālum* ?

**māmīlūtu** ~ "impetuously" MB; < *mamlu*

*mamma* → *mamman*

*mamma-* → *mammannu-*

*mammališ* → *malmališ*

**mamman**, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* "somebody, who(so)ever", with neg. "nobody"; OAkk → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammannu-*; *manāma*

**mammāna**, occas. *mammānan* "who(so)ever" OAkk and occas. later for *mamman*; OAkk with neg. "nobody"

**mamma(n)nu-**, *mamma-*, NA *mummu(n)nu-* with poss. suff. "whosoever, anyone of" s.o. NA, NB; → *mamman*

**Mammītu(m)** (name of a goddess); OAkk, Bab. *waraḥ M.* (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumītu*

**mammu(m)**, *mammū*, *māmu*, *meammu* "tiara" O/jB; → *meānum*

*mammu* → also *mamman*

**mammū(m)**, *mummu* "frost, ice" O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Mammītu*

*mammū* → also *mammu*

*maššāru* → *naššāru*

**māmū**, *māwū* pl. "water" OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmiš*; → *mū* I

*mâmu* → *mammu*

*man* → *mannu* I

**-man** suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; → *lāman*; *lūman*; *šummaman*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*

**Mana** (a month) OB(N.Mes.)

*ma'na* "hey!" OB(lit.)

**manāhtu** "resting-place" NA; < *nāhu*

**mānahtu(m)**; MA pl. also *mānehātu* "weariness, fatigue; toil, work" Ass., O/jB 1. gener., *m. amāru* "to suffer hardship" 2. "(expenditure of) labour and materials; equipment for work"; *m. šakānu* "to invest labour"; *m. apālu*, also *nadānu*, *mullū* "to pay expenses, compensate for expended labour"; *m. leqū* "to recover costs of labour" 3. pl. "proceeds (of labour); earnings" 4. "cultivated field, orchard" 5. MB(Alal.) "vassal service"; < *anāhu* I

**mānaḥu** ~ *mānahtu* Susa, j/NB; Susa "earnings"; j/NB "hard labour"; < *anāhu* I

**manakuttu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**manal(alt)ū**, *malallū* "official in charge of weighing" jB lex.; < Sum.

**manāma**, Ass. *mannāma*, *manamma* "somebody; who(so)ever"; *m. lā* "no-one"; *m. (ša)* "whoever"; → *mamman*

**manan** mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps "why?" or "although"

**manantu** (a type of storage building) jB lex.

**manānu** pl. tant. "nerves"? jB

**manāt(um)** 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB "accounting"; < *manū* IV

*manā'um* → *manū* II,IV; *menū*

*manda* → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*

*mandānu* → *Madānu*; *maddānum*

*mandattu* → *maddattu*

**mandētu** "(result of) reconnoitring, report, information" NB; *m. šapāru* "to report"; < Aram.

*mandidu* → *mādidu*

*mandidūtu* → *mādidūtu*

**mandittu** (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II?

**mandītu** 1. j/NB "surprise (attack)"? 2. NB "(metal) attachment" for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III

*mandu* → *mādu*

**mandū** I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *muttū*

**mandū** II "emplacement" OB, Bogh.; in *mandī kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*

*mānehātu* → *mānahtu*

**mangāgu** "fibres of the date palm" j/NB; < *magāgu*

*mangallu* → *makallu*

**mangālu**, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *nagālu*?

*manḡa(n)nūm* → *makkannū*

**mangāru(m)** I (a large basket) OB [GL.GUR. IN.NU.DA]

**mangāru** II, also *mangāšu* (< \**nagāšu*?) ~ "advice"? jB lex.; < *nagāru* II?

**mangu** I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? j/NB [TÈ]

**mangu** II (a skin disease) jB; < *magāgu*

**manḡalu** "entrance, entering" NB; < Aram.

**māni** "how much, many?" Am.; < W.Sem.

*maniātum* → *minītu*

**maninnu** (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?

**mānītu** m. & f. "(gentle) wind, breeze" jB

*manman* → *mamman*

*mannagu* → *mangu* I

*mannāma* → *manāma*

**mannašam** adv. mng. unkn. OA

**manniki** "(so) be it" Mari; < Hurrit.

**mannu(m)** I, OAKK, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* "who?"; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; *m. ša* "who(so)ever; everyone who"; "each, every (single) person"; *m. šanāmma* "anyone else"; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*

**mannu** II "what"? Am.; < W.Sem.

**mannummê**, *mannumma* "who(so)ever" MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; with neg. "nobody"; Ug. "everybody"; → *minuummê*

*manqudu* → *makaddu*

*mansū* → *maššū*; *maššū* I 3

*manḡartu* → *mašḡartu*

**manḡaru** "fibre, bast" NB; < Aram.

**manū(m)** I "counted" Bab.; *lā m.* "countless"; < *manū* IV

**manū(m)** II, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "mina (c. 480 grams)" [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA *m. ša PIN/šarri* "(standard) mina of PIN/the king"; "a mina-weight"; jB *man šelaḡru* "small mina (= 1/3 shekel)"; NB astr. *m.* = four hours; < *manū* IV

**manū** III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?

**manū(m)** IV, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "to count, calculate; recite" G (*u/u*, later often *iti*) [ŠID] 1. "count, enumerate, list"; "calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit" 2. "count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)"; "change into" 3. *inalana qātē m.*, or loc.-adv. *qātu-* + pron. suff. *m.* "deliver, surrender s.o. (to)"

4. "recite" hymn, incantation **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Dt** pass. of **D Š** "cause to count; cause to deliver" **N** pass. "be counted, calculated; delivered"; > *manū* I.II, *mānu*, *manātum*, *manātu*; *mīnu* II, *minānu*?, *minītu*, *minātu* I; *munūtu*
- manū* → also *menū*; *munū* I
- mānu** in *ana lā māni* "countless" NA/jB of booty; prisoners; < *manū* IV
- mānu* → also *manū* III
- mānu** "to supply (with food)" j/NB, NA **G**; > *mu''untu*, *ma''uttu*
- manunūm** mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.?
- manūtu** "count(ing), standard" NB [ŠID] in (*ina*) *m. ša PIN*; < *manū* IV; → *minūtu* I
- manzaltu* → *mazzastu*
- manzassu*, *manzaštum* → *mazzastu*
- Manzāt* → *Manziat*
- manzattuḫlu**, *mazzattuḫlu* "policeman" Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *manzattuḫlūtu*
- manzattuḫlūtu** "the office of policeman" Nuzi; < *manzattuḫlu*
- manza'tum** (a wooden implement) Early Mari
- manzazānu* → *mazzazānum*
- manzazānūtum* → *mazzazānūtum*
- manzaz pānū(t)tu* → *mazziz pānuttu*
- manzastum* → *mazzastu*
- manzazu* → *mazzīzu*; *nanzāzu*
- manzāzu* → *mazzāzu*
- manzeš**, *manziāše* jB(NA) 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < Ura?.
- Manziat**, *Manzāt*, also *Manzīt* "rainbow" OAKk, Bab., NA [d<sup>T</sup>IR.AN.NA] also DN; occas. in PN; astr. (a stellar nebula)?
- manzū**, *ma(z)zū* (a type of drum) jB [MEZE(AB×ME.EN); ME.ZÉ]; < Sum.
- maprū** (a (silver) vessel) Am.
- maqaddu* → *makaddu*
- maqāḫu* → *makaḫu*
- maqaltānu** (a priest)? NA; < W.Sem.?
- maqalūtu* → *maqlūtu*
- maqāqu* → *maqāgu*
- maqarratu** "bale (of straw)" NA, NB; < *qarāru*?
- maqartu** (desig. of vessel) NA, NB; phps. "cooling" vessel; < Aram.
- maqartu* → also *waqrum*
- maqāru* → *maqārum*
- maqātu(m)** "to fall" [ŠUB] **G** (*u/u*; perf. NA *itūqut*) 1. liter. "fall, drop"; of soldier in battle "die"; "fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse"; "pounce on, rush at"; "fall into s.o.'s hands" 2. transf. "fall into (the heart); catch (the eye)"; j/NB, NA *ina pī m.* "fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly" 3. of event "befall", with *ana* or dat. "happen to s.o."; of illness, misfortune "attack, strike s.o."; of inheritance "fall to s.o."; "invade, raid" a country 4. of person, information "come, appear, arrive"; of thought "occur to, come to mind" 5. "run away, desert, defect" (to = *ana pān*) 6. of tax, etc. "be abandoned", of glow "fade; of flesh, charms "waste away" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "declare as falling due"; ~ "cause to waste away" Š "cause to fall, cause s.o.'s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck"; "cause to fall to s.o."; "cause to be dropped"; OA "assign, forward"; > *maqtu*, *maqītu*, *maqtam*, *maqtīš*, *maqtūtum*; *māqītu*; *miqtu*, *miqītu*; *muqīttū*; *muqqutum*; *mušamqītu*, *šumqītu*
- maqāḫu**, *maqāḫutu*; pl. *maqāḫāti* (a garment) NA
- maqīlu* → *makiḫu*
- maqītu** "dilapidation, disrepair" jB(roy. inscr.); < *maqtu*
- māqītu** "missile" jB lex.; < *maqātu*
- maqīlalu* → *makiḫu*
- maqlālu** 'small thing', syn. for "vulva" jB lex.; < *qalālu* I
- maqlū** 1. jB, NA "burn(ing), combustion", esp. in ritual 2. jB lex. "roasting oven"; < *qalū* II
- maqlūtu(m)**, NA also *maqalūtu* "burn(ing), conflagration" O/jB, NA [GIBIL]; "burnt offering"; < *qalū* II
- maqqabu**, *maqqibu* "hammer" Am., Ug.; < W.Sem.
- maqquadu**, *muqqadu*, *mūqadu* "(right of) pasture" Ug.; < Ug.; → *nāqīdu*
- maqqaḫā** du. "tongs" Ug.; < Ug.
- maqqārum**, *maggārum* "chisel" OB; < *naqāru*?
- maqqātum** pl. (a plant) OB
- maqqibu** → *maqqabu*
- maqqītu(m)** "libation; vessel for libation" Bab. [BAL-]; < *naqū*
- maqqu(m)**, Bogh. *meqqū*; NB pl. *maqqānū* "libation (vessel)" Bab., M/NA; < *naqū*
- maqrāniš**, *mag(a)rāniš* "on threshing floors" jB; < *maqrānu*
- maqrānu(m)** "threshing floor" OB; (a month) Mari, OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar); < *qarānu*; > *maqrāniš*
- maqrattu(m)** "threshing floor" OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *qarānu*
- maqtam** "suddenly" Mari; < *maqtu*
- maqtarum** "censer" OB; < *qatāru* II
- maqtīš** "suddenly"? jB; < *maqtu*
- maqtu(m)** "fallen" Bab., NA [ŠUB]; of person, animal "fallen, defected, deserted"; of fruit,

architecture “dropped, collapsed”; “sudden”; < *maqātu*; > *maqtam*, *maqtīš*, *maqittu*, *maqūtūm*

**maqūtūm** “collapsed state” Mari; < *maqtu*

**maqūm** → *makūm* IV

**māqūm** → *mākūm*

**māqu** mng. unkn. NA G (*ū*)

**maqurru** → *makūru*

**mar** → *ammar*

**mārā** → *māhī*

**marāhu(m)** “to allow to become spoiled”? OB, jB lex. G grain D lex. N of grain “be spoiled”; > *marḥum*; *merḥu* II; *murḥu*?

**marā’iṣ** → *marū* II G

**māraku(m)** “length; full extent” O/jB; < *arāku*

**māraqum** → *marrāqum*

**marāqu(m)** “to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)” Bab., NA G (*alu*) 1. “rub s.th. smooth; scrape off”; “polish” beam; “whet, sharpen” tooth; transf. “wipe out” city 2. “grind”; “pulverize” drug; cuneiform tablet D = G “grind”; NB “clear o.s.” of claims Dtt NA “be pulverized, ground down” N pass. of G “be scraped, rubbed away”; > *marqu*; *mīrqu*, *mīriqtu* I; *murqu* I?, II; *murruqu*, *murruquūnu*, *mumarriqānu*; *tamriqātu*

**marāru(m)** I “to be(come) bitter” G (*īi*) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person “be bitter”; of punishment, weapon “be heavy, bitter; prevail” Gtn iter. of G [SES.MEŠ] D “make bitter”; stat. “is embittered” NB; “scrutinize closely” Dt pass. of D Š “make bitter” weapons in battle; > *marru* I, *martu*, *marratu*; *murru*, *murrānu*?, *murāru*, *murārītu*; *marraru*; *marruru*; *murrurtu*; *tamrīrum*, *tamrirtu*

**marāru(m)** II “to break up (by digging)” O/jB G (*alu*) also transf. “overtum” N pass. of G

**marāru** III ~ “to go away, depart” Am., Ug. G (*ulu*) Š “chase away”; < Ug.

**marāsu** “to mix; mash” jB, NA G I. (*alu*) “mix” 2. (*īi* < Aram.) “crush” D in comm.; > *marsu* I; *mersu*

**marāšu(m)** “to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult” G (*ala*, NB *ulu*; stat. *maruṣ*, Ass. *marīṣ*) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal “is/was ill”, “suffers” (from = acc.), (in = acc.); “become ill” 2. “worry; care for”, stat. “is distressed, grieved, worried” often with *libbu* as subj.; “worry” (about = *ana* or dat.) 3. “displease” (s.o. = *eli*) 4. “be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant”, stat. of work etc. “is oppressive”; “become annoying” Gtn iter.

of G “fall ill repeatedly”; with *libbu* “worry incessantly” D “offend, hurt; worry s.o.”; OB as Š “do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful” Š caus. of G “cause to suffer; make ill”; “infect” a place; “expose to an eclipse (of the moon)”; “hurt, offend”; “do in an offensive manner”; “torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time”; stat. jB of terrain “is very difficult”; “cause to displease” (s.o. = *eli*) Št<sup>1</sup> “be hurt, troubled” Št<sup>2</sup> “exert o.s., take trouble” ŠD Am. with *libbum* “distress o.s.”; > *marṣu*, *marṣiṣ*, *maruṣtu*, *marṣūtu*; *marrāšu*; *murṣu*; *namrašu*, *namraṣiṣ*; *šumruṣu*

**marāšu** → *marṣu* 2

**marāšu** → *warāšum*

**mārat banūtu** → *māru* 3

**maratū** “in Marad style”? Mari; < PIN

**mar’atum** → *mārtu*

**marātu** “to scratch; scrape off” M/NA, M/jB G (*alu*); also ~ “overuse, make excessive use (of)” D = G N “be scratched”; > *merṭu*

**marā’um** → *marū* II

**mār banī**, **mār banūtu** → *māru* 3

**marbiqatum** (a piece of jewellery)? Mari; < W.Sem.

**marda(n)nu** (a porridge or pudding)? jB lex.

**mardatu(m)**, M/NA *mardutu* “rug, tapestry” Ass., O/MB; > *mardatuḥulu*

**mardatuḥ(u)lu** ~ “rug weaver”? MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *mardatu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)lu*

**mardītu** M/NA, M/NB(Ass.) 1. “bed” of river 2. “stage” of march, *bīt m.* “road-house”; < *redū* I; → *merdūtu*

**mardū** “successor” jB; < *redū* I

**mardutu** → *mardatu*

**margānum**, *margalunnu*, also *margūlu* (a resinous bush; also its resin) O/jB; → *argānum* *margirānu* → *merginānu*

**margū(m)** 1. OB (an animal, phps.) “bear”; > *margūtu*? 2. OB (a topog. desig.); → *sagū* III *margūlu*, *margunnu* → *margānum*

**margūšu(m)** (a resinous bush) O/jB also as a drug

**margūtu** (an animal)? jB lex.; < *margū* I?

**marḥa(l)lu(m)** (a variety of carnelian)? O/jB, Qatna, Am.

**marḥanū** (a tree)? jB lex.

**marḥašu**, NB also *warḥašu* 1. M/NB, NA “rinse, lavage” [RA]; med., mag. 2. j/NB “drain(pipe)” of chariots, terraces; < *raḥāšu* I *marḥašu* → also *maḥrašu*; *marḥušu*

**marḥītu(m)** “mate, wife” O/jB; < *reḥū*



**marḥum** mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; < *marāhu*

**marḥušu(m)**, *marḥašū(m)* 'of Marḥaši'

1. Oakk(Sum.), O/jB (a stone) "marcasite"
2. Mari (a wood) 3. Ug. "marcasite (bowl)" for oil; < PIN

**mariaḳitum** mng. unkn. OB

**marīnum**, *marinnu* (a leather article) O/jB; < Sum.?

**marīšmara**, *marīšmalū* (a plant) jB

**māritu(m)**, jB also *ma'irītu* "(s.th.) from Mari" Mari; jB lex.; → *mēritu*

**mari(y)annu**, *maryannu* (a caste of warriors) MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.; < Sanskr.

**markabtu** "chariot" Ug.; < W.Sem.; → *narkabtu*

**markastu** "compress, poultice"? jB med.; < *rakāsu*

**markasu** "bond, tie; rope" Bab. [DUR]

1. "(ship's) painter", NB pl. *maškasātu*
2. "closure" of door 3. "bond" of brickwork
4. transf. of goddess, palace; jB PIN *markas šamē u eršetī* "PIN, the bond of heaven and earth"; < *rakāsu*

**markutum** (a wooden object) Mari

**marmahḥu(m)**, *arma(h)ḥu* (a fruit tree) O/jB

**marmahḥūtu** "office of the *pašišu* priest" jB

**marmar(r)ru** "strong" jB lex.

**marmēnu** (a drink) NA

**marnu'ātum** (a farinaceous food) OA

**marqantu** (a weapon) jB

**marqītu(m)** I "refuge" O/jB; < *raqū*

**marqītu** II "vegetation" jB lex.; < *warāqum*

**marqu** "ground, pulverized" Nuzi, jB/NA, salt, glass; < *marāqu*

**marrāqum**, *maraqqum* (a prof.) OB lex.

**marraru** "very bitter" jB; < *marāru* I

**marrāšu** "sickly" jB; < *marāšu*

**marratu(m)** "bitter thing" 1. lex. and in Sum.

- texts (desig. of a date palm) 2. j/NB, NA "the sea" (incl. southern marshes), NB (the Mediterranean) 3. "rainbow" [IM.SES-tum]
4. lex. (a chain)? 5. (a bird); < *marru* I

**marru(m)** I "bitter" [SES] of food and drink; of the mouth; transf. of wind, weapons; pl. *marrūtu* (a type of onion); < *marāru* I

**marru(m)** II "shovel, spade" Bab. [(Giš/URUDU.)MAR] also as symbol of Marduk and Nabū; < Sum.

**marruru(m)** 1. OA "bitter flour" 2. MA "closely scrutinized"; < *marāru* I D

*marrūtu* → *marru* I

**marsattu(m)**; MA pl. *marsanātu* "a (soaking) vat" Oakk, MA, NB?; < *rasānu*

**marsu** I "mixed" jB lex.; < *marāsu*

**marsum** II (part of the equipment of a chariot)? OA; → *maršu* I

**maršadu** (a copper object or mineral) jB lex.; < *rašādu*

**maršā'u** "awl"? Am.? jB lex.

**maršiš** "bitterly, sadly; laboriously" j/NB [GiG-iš]; < *maršu*

**maršu(m)**; f. → *maruštu*, Bab. later also *marultu*, OA *marīstum* "sick; troublesome" [GiG; TU.RA] of lament "bitter"; "difficult, severe"; of terrain "difficult"; < *marāsu*; > *maršiš*, *maršūtu*

**maršūtu(m)** in *maršūssu* 1. OB "in his trouble"

2. jB "in his illness"; < *maršu*

*mār-šarrūtu* → *māru* 1

*marše'urrū* → *še'urrū*

**maršidātum** pl. (a stone) Mari; < *rašādu*

*mār šipri*, *mār šiprūtu* → *māru* 4

**maršītu(m)** "property, possessions, livestock" O/jB, Nuzi, Ug.; < *rašū* I

**maršu(m)** 1. "leather strap" Ass., Mari, M/jB, of bag, sandal, harness (→ *marsum* II); Mari pl. f., attached to net 2. lex. (a bed), also *marāšu* (→ *muruš*) 3. Bogh. (a garment)

*maršu* → also *waršum*

*martakal* → *maštakal*

**martātum** "Martu woman"? Oakk

**martianni** "men, warriors" Nuzi; < Sanskr.?

**martu(m)**, Bogh. *meru* "gall bladder; bile" [Zi; also EŠ ?] also transf., e.g. NB to drink *m.* before s.o. = to despise s.o.; *aban m.* "gall stone"; < *marru* I

**martū**, *mertū*, *maltū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [Giš.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II ?

**mārtu(m)**, Oakk, OA(lit.) *mar'atum*, pl. *maruātum*; OA *mer'aletum*, pl. *meru(w)ātum*, *merātum*; jB also *mērtu*, NB also *māštu* "daughter, girl" [DUMU.MUNUS]; NA *m. rabītu* "eldest daughter"; *m. šarri* "princess"; transf. to express a relationship, e.g. in PN "daughter" (of a deity); jB *m. ilāni* (a priestess); *m. banūtu* → *māru* 3; lex. *m. Ištar* (an animal); *m. šamē* (sulphur); jB *m. rē'i* "locust"; *m. eqli* (a plant); *mārat palḥi* (plant name); *m./mārti uppi* (part of a palm tree); NA *m. lipē*, *nāre* (figurine)?; NB *m. n šanāti* "n years old"; *m. šanat* "one year old"; < *māru*; > *mārtūtu*

**marturrū** "small vehicle" jB; < Sum.

**mārtūtu** "(adoptive) daughterhood" Nuzi [DUMU.MUNUS-]; < *mārtu*

**marû(m) I**, Ass. *mar'u(m)* "fattened, fat" [NIGA(=ŠE)]; "slow", jB gramm. of Sum. verbal forms (opp. → *hamtu*); < *marû* II

**marû(m) II**, OAKk, Ass. *mar'um* "to fatten; do slowly" G (*ii*) animals, organs; OAKk *mar'is* "in order to fatten" Gtn iter. of G "delay repeatedly" Š "supply with fodder, fatten" Št "give in abundance" N NA uncl.; > *marû* I; *mîru* II; *mârû*, *mârûtum*; *mušamrû*; *imrû* I; *namr'um*, *namriâtum*, *namrîtu*?; *šamrû*

**marûm** III "to examine"? Mari G

**mârû(m)**, OAKk, Ass. *mar'u(m)*, OA mostly *mer'um*, jB also *mêru*, Nuzi also *nâru* "son, descendant; boy" [DUMU; later often A, in col. PEŠ.GAL] 1. *m. šehrurabû* "younger/elder son"; Nuzi "adopted son"; *mâr mârî(m)* "grandson"; *mâr ahi(m)*, *aḫâti(m)* "nephew"; *mâr šarri(m)* "prince", NA "crown prince", *mâr-šarrûtu* "status of crown prince" 2. of social or geographical origin: "member of, belonging to", in *mâr âli(m)* "citizen", *mâr PIN*; *mâr bîti(m)* "member of the house(hold), house slave", NB "household administrator"; OB *mâr bîi ṭuppim* "government scribe"; *mâr êkallim*; *mâr mâti(m)* "native (of a region)" 3. of membership of class or prof.: *mâr awilim* "free man", OB *mâr muškênim*; *mâr bârîm* "diviner" etc.; M/NA [A/DUMU.SIG/SIG5] phps. *mâr damqi* "nobleman", usu. as charioteer; NB *mâr banî* "free man", *mâr banûtu* "status of a free man", with MUNUS = *mârat banûtu* ? 4. "who has to do with" (s.th.) and sim. in OB *m. abullim* "porter" (i.e. court official)?; NB *m. amêl sîsî* "(horse) groom", *m. zêri* "field labourer"; *mâr šipri(m)* [LÚ.A.KIN; LÚ.KIN. GL4.A] "delegate, envoy", *mâr šiprûtu* "rôle as envoy; exchange of envoys" 5. "boy, young friend, darling", Ug. addressing subordinates 6. as desig. of age or size, e.g. *m. šatti* "yearling, one-year-old"; of animals "kid, lamb, chick" etc. 7. *m. libitti* (plant name); > *mârtu*, *mârtûtu*; *mârûtu*

*mâru* → also *âru* I

**mârû(m)** "animal fattener" O/jB, Nuzi [(LÚ.)NIGA(=ŠE)]; *bîi mârî* "fattening shed"; < *marû* II; > *mârûtum*

**mâru** "to buy"? NB G (*ii*); < Aram.?

*mâru* → also *wârum*

*mar'u* → *marû* I; *mâru*

*maruktu* → *amaluktu*

**maruštu**, *maruštu(m)*, j/NB also *marultu* "evil, distress" [NIG.GIG] *m. amâru* "to experience trouble"; *ina maruštîm* "reluctantly"; < *maršu*

*maruštu* → *maruštu*; *waršum*

**mârûtu(m)**, OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *mâruttu* "status of son" [DUMU-] *ina m. nasâhu* "to disinherit"; "status of adopted son (or daughter)", *ana m. leqûlšakânu* "to adopt", *ana m. nadânu* "to put up for adoption"; < *mâru*

**mârûtum** "fattening (technique)" OB; < *mârû*

*maryannu* → *maryannu*

**marza'u**, *marziḫu*, *marzû* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marša'u*

**masabbu(m)**, *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GL.)MA.SÁ.AB]; also (a cultic object)

**masablu'urrâku** "street-sweeper's basket" jB lex.; < Sum.

**masâḫum** OA D "to treat with contempt"; stat. of metal "is of inferior quality"; > *massuḫum*

**masâku(m)**, *mašâku* "to be (come) bad, worsen" Ass., O/jB G; D "make s.th. bad" Š "consider as bad" N "be made bad", "turn out bad"; "be blamed"; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *muskum*?; *mussuku*; *musukkû*

*masappu* → *masabbu*

*mâsartu* → *mâšartu*

**masârum** (or *maš/zârum*) ~ "to obstruct, impede"? OA G (*alu*); stat. "is not available"?

N ? pass. of G; > *mašîrum*?; *mušârum*?

*masâru* → also *mašâru*

**masâtu** "washbasin" jB lex.; < *mesû* II

*mas'û* → *mesû* II

**masdara**, *maldara*, *mas/ldariš*, *mešdariš* "continuously, always" Am., jB; < *masdaru*

**masdaru**, *maldaru* 1. MA "duration; permanence" 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadâru*

*masennu* → *mašennu*

**mašartum** (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *saḫâru*; → *mašâtum*

**mašharu(m)** (a vessel)? OAKk(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *saḫâru*

**mašharûtum** mng. uncl. Mari; < *saḫâru*

**mašhastum** uncl. OB; < *saḫâšu* ?

**mašâtum** (a beaker) OB, scribal error for → *mašhartum* ?

**masiktu(m)**, Bogh. etc. *mašiktu* "badness, bad feelings, reputation" O/jB, MA; MB(Alal.) *bêl mašikti* "criminal"; < *masku*

*masirum* → *mašîrum*

**masîru** ~ "clay, mud" (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sêru* ?

*masiu* → *mesû* I

*maskannu* → *musukkannu*

*maskartum* → *maškartum*

*maskiltu* → *baskiltu*

**masku(m)**, *mašku* "bad, evil" O/jB; OB as PN "Ugly"; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*  
**maslaḥtu(m)**, *masraḥtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÛ]; < *salāḥu* I  
**maslaḥu(m)**, *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. "urethra"; < *salāḥu* I  
**maslaḥtu** (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāḥu* I  
**masla'tu** "infection, epidemic" M/jB; < *salā'u* I  
**masla'u** "pitcher, jug" jB lex.; < *salā'u* I  
*masmakannu* → *musukkannu*  
**masmas** (a plant) jB  
**masnaqtu** "inspection" j/NB; < *sanāqu* I  
**masradum** (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*  
*masraḥtu* → *maslaḥtu*  
*masraḥu* → *maslaḥu*  
**massaku(m)** 1. OB ~ "tow-rope" for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*  
*massaku* → also *maštaku*  
**masšāru** "saw" jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*  
**massātum** "princess, queen" OA; < *massū*  
**massiš** (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.  
*massītu* → *mašītu*  
**massu** (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.  
*massum* → also *maššum*  
**massû(m)**, OA *massu'um*, jB also *maššû*, *malensû*; f. *massūtum* "leader, expert" Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÛ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššūtu* II  
*massû* → also *maššû* I 3  
**massuḥum** ~ "inferior quality" OA of metal; < *masāḥu* D  
**massusu** mng. unkn. NB  
**massūtu** "washing" MA; < *mesû* II D  
*massūtum* → also *massû*  
**massūtu**, *malsūtu* 1. MB "call"? 2. j/NB "reading out, lecture"; < *šasû*  
*massu'um* → *massû*  
*masû* → *mesû* I  
*māsû* → *mēsû*  
*mas'um* → *mesû* I  
**ma'su** mng. unkn. jB  
**masūktu** "mortar" jB; < *sāku*  
*masuššû* (topog. term)? MB  
**maswātu** (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.?  
**mašādu** (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II  
**mašallu**; pl. f. "sleeping place, shelter" for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*  
**mašarrītum** (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*  
**mašarru(m)** (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I  
**mašāru(m)**, also *phps. maz/sāru* Bab. G (*a/u*) ~ "to stride about"? D (< *mišru* 'denom.?) "enclose, mark boundaries (of)"; "limit" time N (*phps. different word*?) ~ "become compact"?; > *mašīrum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

*mašārum* → also *masārum*

*mašā'um* → *mašû*

*mašēn* → *mašī*

**mašḥatu(m)** (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [ZĪ.MAD/MA.AD.GĀ]; < *šahātu* I

**maši**, also (+ subjunct. -*n(i)?*) *mašīn*, *mašēn* "(but) since, in view of" NA in *issu m.* "since", "as if"?; *kī m.* "correspondingly, accordingly" (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*

**mašīḥu** "middle"? NB; < Aram.?

**māšīlu** (a musician, *phps.*) "cymbalist" Ug.; < W.Sem.

**mašīrum** (or *mas/zīrum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru* ?

**mašīru** (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?

**mašītu** "(that which is) sufficient" jB; < *mašû*

**mašlālum** (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*

**mašraḥtu** (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašrāḥu*

**mašrāḥu(m)** O/jB, NA 1. "socle for (divine) symbols" 2. "socle" of the gall bladder, *phps.* "bile-duct"? [SUR]; < *šarāḥu* II

**maššartu(m)**, Am. also *mašartu* "observation, guard" [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* "captain of the guards"; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* "guard, watchman", NB *būt m.* "guardroom"; *m. našāru(m)* "to stand guard", also astr. "observe"; "watch" of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* "at first watch"; "cultic watch"; *m. ḥašīm* 'guard of the lungs' (= "bronchia"?); "depot, warehouse"; "safe custody; proper care"; < *našāru*; > *maššarītu*

**maššaru(m)**, NA *maššuru* "guard, watchman" [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* "king's guard"; *m. abullim* "gatekeeper"; *m. qišātim/qišti* "forest guard"; *m. eqlim* "field guard"; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balāṭi(m)* "guardian of health and life"; *m. ḫīdi* 'guardian of clay' (= a worm); < *našāru*

**maššarūtu(m)** "safekeeping" O/jB; < *maššartu*

**maššum**, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?

*maššuru* → *maššāru*

**mašû(m)**, OAKK, Ass. *mašā'um* "to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice" G (*i/i*) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) "be as much as it amounts to, is worth"; "be worth as much as s.o. else"; *mala, ammar libbi- m.* "achieve wishes"; after infin. "be able

to" 2. with *ana* or dat. "reach" o.'s goal; stat. "is sufficient" 3. with acc. "reach" a number or a time 4. OA "take responsibility for" 5. with *kîma* "become equal to" 6. *kî maši* "how much (does it correspond to)?" math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* "it is enough!", also in PN; OA before *laqâ'um* and *šabâtum* "be ready, in a position to take" D "make available, provide" (→ *wuššûm*), OB *qâtam m.* "make o.s. available, get involved" Dt OA "be made available" Š caus. of G "cause to/let correspond"; "cause to suffice"; jB "prepare (properly)?" drug mixture; NA "be able to" Štn uncl. Št I. "set about doing s.th." 2. stat. "is within reach, available"; > *maši*, *mašitu*; *mišitum*; *muštamsû*

**mâšu(m)** "to churn, make butter"? O/jB G; > *namâšu*; *namûšu* ?

*mâšu* → also *wiāšum*

*mašullulu* → *šullulu* I

**mašaddu**, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. "(yoke-)shaft" M/NB; jB astr. "shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)"; < *šadâdu*

**mašâdu(m)** "to beat; full (cloth, wool)?" Bab., OA [SA] G (*i/i*, OA *a/u*) OA "full" textiles; jB "massage"; of demons etc. "strike" with disease; "crush, press in" foetus, organs D "massage" N pass. of G "be stricken, have a stroke"; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišittu*

**mašâhu(m)** I "to measure" land, buildings M/NB G (*a/u*) "measure, mete out" commodities; also Mari "count" people? Gtn "measure out to each" D = G N "be measured"; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašihu*; *mišhu* I, *mišihu*; *māšihum*, *māšihānu*; *mumašihu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšihu*; → *mašā'u*

**mašâhu** II ~ "to flash, shine, glow" [SUR] jB G (*u/u*) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II

*mašaku* → *mašaku*.

**mašallu(m)** (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II ?; → *mušlālu*

**mašallû** (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

**maš'altu** "questioning, interrogation" j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I

**mašālu(m)**, MB also *mešēlu* "to equal" G (O/jB *u/u*, jB also *a/a*, MB *i/i*) stat. "is equal" (to = *ana*); "become equal" (to = *ana*, *-iš* or dat.); MB "become equal", i.e. "smooth", of the sea; "be(come) halved, bisected" of time, grain; the moon D "make equal, proportionate"; with *ana* "equalize in value", "equal s.o."; "make s.th. similar, match"; "reproduce, copy" Dt "find o.'s match" Š "make s.th. equal" Št "place on a level" (with = acc.) N "attain the equivalent

condition"?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānû*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšilu*, *tamšiltu*; *miššulu*?

**maš'alu** (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I

*mašandu* → *mašaddu*

**mašānum** (an object of precious metal) O/Akk and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušānum* ?

*maš'anum* → *mešēnu*

**mašarrû** "dream" jB lex.

**mašartu**, NB *māsartu* "inspection, (military) review" M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* "Review Palace, arsenal"; < *ašāru*

**mašāru(m)** "to drag (across the ground)" OA, O/jB G (*alu*) garments; Nuzi leg. "drag (the hem of a garment)" to confirm the validity of an agreement; "teasel" fabric; "drive" a vehicle Gtn of animal "drag" tail "to and fro"; "drag s.o. to death" with animals; OA "delay, draw out" action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māšīrum*; *mašīru*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*

**maš'aru** "tithe" Ug.; < Ug.

**mašāšu(m)** "to wipe off; clean" O/jB G (*alu*) D "clean"? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšištu*; *mašištu*?

**mašātu** "to itch" jB G stat.; > *maštu*

**maš'atu** (a plant with thorns) jB

**mašā'u(m)** "to take away by force, rob" G (*alu*, jB once *i/i*) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; "abduct s.o."; "loot, pillage, ransack" country, building; stat. "is robbed" Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu'u* Š "let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed" N "be taken away by force"; "be looted, ransacked"; "be stolen"; > *maš'u*; *miše'tu*; *mašši'u*; *maššūtu* I?

*mašā'u* → also *mašû* II

**mašdaḥu**, *maldaḥu* "procession (street)" j/NB; < *šadāḥu*

**mašdu** I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB

*maš'enum* → *mešēnu*

**mašdu** I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB

**mašdu** II "dressed"? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*

**mašdû** (a stone) jB

*mašeltu* → *mešeltu*

**mašennu**, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG ? (→ *abaraku*)]

*maš'enum* → *mešēnu*

**maš'ertum** mng. uncl. OA

*māšerum* → *māšīrum*

**mašgabarû**, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

**mašgallu** “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*  
**mašgallū** “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi  
**mašgašu(m)**, *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;  
 < *šaḡāšu*  
*mašgibillū* → *mašgizillū*  
*mašgikīdu* → *aškikītu*  
**mašgizillū**, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB  
 [MÁŠ.GI.ZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.  
**mašgubbu** “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;  
 < Sum.  
**mašhaltappū** (a priest performing sacrifices)?  
 jB; < Sum.?  
**mašhaltu** “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*  
**mašhalu(m)** “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;  
 < *šaḡālu*  
**mašḡantu**, *mašḡandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;  
 < *šaḡānu*  
**mašḡatu** “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašḡat-*  
*šarri*; < *šaḡātu* I  
**mašḡu** I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašḡu(m)** II 1. OAKK (Sum.) (a beer mug)  
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašḡu** III “god” M/jB; < Kass.  
**mašḡudū** (a class of people)? jB lex.  
**mašḡulduppū** “scapegoat, kid as expiatory  
 sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.ḤUL.DÚB(.BA)]; < Sum.; →  
*ḡultuppū*  
**mašḡurannu** (a garment) Ug.  
**mašḡuru**, gen. *mašḡiri* (a textile) MA;  
 < *saḡāru*?  
*mašiānu* → *maššānu*  
**mašiḡānu** “the one who surveyed” MB;  
 < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašiḡu**; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies  
 from 30 to 54 *qū*, ~ 1 *pān*) NB; < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašiḡum** “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḡu* I  
*mašiktu* → *masiktu*  
**maširru** (a wooden vessel) jB lex.  
**maširu** (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;  
 < *mašāru*  
**māširum**, *māšerum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB  
 lex.; < *mašāru*  
**mašiš** “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I  
**māšiš** “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*  
**mašištu** modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu*?  
**māšištu** f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*  
**mašītu**, *maššītu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*  
*mašītu* → also *mašū* I 1  
**maškabum**; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.  
**maškadu** (an illness of the joints, arthritis?) jB  
*maškadu* → also *aškadu*  
**maškakātu(m)** pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GIŠ.  
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakaku*

**maškantū** “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*  
*maškantū* → also *maškattu*  
**maškanu(m)** “place of putting” 1. “threshing  
 floor” [KISLAḤ; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.  
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN *Maškan-RN*  
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon  
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a  
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *bit m.*; *m.*  
*šakānu* “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as  
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;  
 → *maškantū*; *maškattu*  
**maškanūm** “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*  
**maškanūtu** “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*  
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;  
 < *maškanu* 4  
**maškartum**, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)  
 OAKK; OB  
*maškartum* → also *mašqartum*  
*maškasu* → *markasu*  
*maškašu* → *mašgašu*  
**maškattu(m)**, NA *maškantū* “depot; account”  
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,  
*m. šakānu(m)* “to open an account”; M/NB  
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*  
*uqni* “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*  
*maškēnu* → *muškēnu*  
**maškirtum** (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*  
*maškiru* → *maškaru*  
**maškittu**, *malkitu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,  
 NA; < *šakānu*  
**mašku(m)** “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of  
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB  
*m. ḡurāši* “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*  
*mašku* → also *masku*  
**maškūnum** mng. unkn. OA  
**maškuru** Ass., NB *maškiru* “(inflatable) animal  
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or  
 raft; < *šakāru*?  
**mašlatu** “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II  
*mašliu* → *mašlā*  
**mašlu(m)** “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”  
 [UD.SA9.ĀM]; O/jB *mūši mašil* “midnight”; OB  
 of length, width; < *mašātu*  
**mašlū(m)**, *mešlūm?*, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*  
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.  
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a  
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I  
**mašmašgallum** “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.  
**mašma(š)šū** “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB  
 [(LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →  
*wāšipum*  
**mašma(š)šūtu** “conjunction; function, work of  
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] *m.*

*epēšu* “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN *bēl m.-ti*; < *mašmaššu*

**mašna** “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanû* III

**mašqalillu**, *mašqaliltu* “suspension”? jB; < *šūqallulu* ?

**mašqaltum** OA, OB I. “weighing out; payment” 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”; < *šaqlu*

**mašqalu** “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaqlu*

**mašqartum** (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural implement) Mari, OB(Ešn.)

**mašqitu(m)** O/jB, NA I. “watering place”, “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion” 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqû*

*mašqium* → *mašqû*

*mašqû* → *warqum* 2

**mašqû(m)**, Oakk *mašqium* “watering place” Oakk, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”; < *šaqlu* III

**mašqûtu** j/NB I. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”; < *mašqû*

**mašrahû** pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB; < *šarâhu* I

**mašraktu** “votive offering” NA(Urar.); < *šarâku*

**mašritu**, *mešritu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB; < *mašrû*

**mašru** “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin, door MA, M/jB; < *mašâru*

**mašrû(m)**, *mešrû* “riches, wealth” [NIG.TUKU]; also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”? jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr. *kakkab m.* “Sirius”; < *šarû* II

*maššakku* → *muššakku*

**maššaktu** (a kind of income payment) NB

**maššânu**, NA *mašîânu* “tongs” M/NA; NB wooden; < *našû* II ?; → *mašânum*

**maššartu(m)** “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility; < *našâru* I

**maššaru** (a container)? jB lex.; < *našâru* I

**maššatum** (a metal weapon)? Oakk

**maššitu(m)** “carrying (to)”, “delivery” OA, M/jB [𒍪] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingredient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našû* II; → *maššû* I

*maššîtu* → also *mašîtu*

**maššî’u(m)** “rapacious, predatory” O/jB; < *mašâ’u*

**maššiyannu** (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; → *aššiyannu* ?

**maššu** “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašâšu*

**maššû(m)** I I. OB (a carrying basket or board) [GL.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdû*)] 2. jB (a suction tube) 3. also *massû*, *mansû* (a symbol or signal) [MAS.SÛ]; < *našû* II

**maššû** II “forgetful”? jB; < *mašû* II

*maššû* → also *massû*; *māšu*

**maššûtu** I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašâ’u* ?

**ma(š)šûtu(m)** II I. OB(Susa) (a royal donation document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massû*

**maštakal**, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *malrřtakal* (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú.)IN.NU.UŠ; Ú.IN6.ÚŠ/UŠ]

**maštaktu** (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB lex.; → *maltaku*

**maštaku(m)**, *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell” Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities

*maštaku* → also *maltakum*

**maštaqtu** ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatâqu*

*maštaqtu* → also *maštaku*

**maštîtu(m)**, MA, M/jB also *maltîtu*, NA *massîtu* I. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA “drinking vessel”; < *šatû* II

**maštu(m)** (an itching skin condition) O/jB; < *mašâtu*

**maštû(m)**, jB also *maltû* “drinking vessel; drink” O/jB; < *šatû* II

*maštû* → also *martû*

*māštu* → *mârtu*; *māšu*

**maštûtu(m)**, M/jB *maltûtu* I. OB “weaving”, in *bît m.* “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”; < *šatû* III

**maštaru**, *mařtaru* I. M/NB, NA “inscription” 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”; < *šatâru* II

*mašřû* → *mešřû*

**mašû(m)** I; f. *mašîtu(m)* I. Bab. “forgotten”, f. also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the gall bladder) 2. jB <sup>4</sup>*mašû* (a plant name); < *mašû* II

**mašû(m)** II, Ass. *mašâ’u(m)*, NB occas. *wašû* “to forget” G (*î/i*) “forget” s.th., also in PN; “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”; OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.) unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussûm* Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten, neglected”; > *mašû* I, *mašîš*; *maššû* II; *mîšu* I; *mîšûtu*?; *tamšîtum*; → *mîšîtum*

*mašû* → also *māšu*; *mesû* II G

**māšu(m)**, *ma(š)šû*; f. *māštu* “twin (brother/sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] Oakk, Bab. of human, Oakk as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

**masku(m)**, *mašku* “bad, evil” O/jB; OB as PN “Ugly”; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*  
**maslaḥtu(m)**, *masraḥtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÛ]; < *salāḥu* I  
**maslaḥu(m)**, *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. “urethra”; < *salāḥu* I  
**maslaqtu** (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I  
**masla’u** “infection, epidemic” M/jB; < *salā’u* I  
**masla’u** “pitcher, jug” jB lex.; < *salā’u* I  
*masmakannu* → *musukkannu*  
**masmas** (a plant) jB  
**masnaqtu** “inspection” j/NB; < *sanāqu* I  
**masradum** (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*  
*masraḥtu* → *maslaḥtu*  
*masraḥu* → *maslaḥu*  
**massaku(m)** 1. OB ~ “tow-rope” for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*  
*massaku* → also *maštaku*  
**massāru** “saw” jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*  
**massātum** “princess, queen” OA; < *massû*  
**massiš** (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.  
*massītu* → *maštītu*  
**massu** (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.  
*massum* → also *maššum*  
**massû(m)**, OA *massû’um*, jB also *maššû*, *malensû*; f. *massûtum* “leader, expert” Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÛ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššātu* II  
*massû* → also *maššû* I 3  
**massuḥum** ~ “inferior quality” OA of metal; < *masāḥu* D  
**massusu** mng. unkn. NB  
**massûtu** “washing” MA; < *mesû* II D  
*massûtum* → also *massû*  
**massûtu**, *malsûtu* 1. MB “call”? 2. j/NB “reading out, lecture”; < *šasû*  
*massu’um* → *massû*  
*masû* → *mesû* I  
*māsû* → *mēsû*  
*mas’um* → *mesû* I  
**ma’su** mng. unkn. jB  
**masûktu** “mortar” jB; < *sāku*  
**masuššû** (topog. term)? MB  
**maswātu** (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.?  
**mašādu** (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II  
**mašallu**; pl. f. “sleeping place, shelter” for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*  
**mašarrîtum** (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*  
**mašarru(m)** (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I  
**mašāru(m)**, also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (*a/u*) ~ “to stride about”? D (< *mišru* ‘denom.’?) “enclose, mark boundaries (of)”; “limit” time N (phps. different word?) ~ “become compact”?; > *mašîrum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

*mašārum* → also *masārum*

*mašā’um* → *mašû*

*mašēn* → *maši*

**mašhatu(m)** (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [Zl.MAD/MA.AD.GÁ]; < *šahātu* I

**maši**, also (+ subjunct. *-n(i)?*) *mašîn*, *mašēn* “(but) since, in view of” NA in *issu m.* “since”, “as if”?; *kî m.* “correspondingly, accordingly” (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*

**mašîhu** “middle”? NB; < Aram.?

**māšîlu** (a musician, phps.) “cymbalist” Ug.; < W.Sem.

**mašîrum** (or *mas/zîrum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru* ?

**mašîru** (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?

**mašîtu** “(that which is) sufficient” jB; < *mašû*

**mašlālum** (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*

**mašraḥtu** (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašrāhu*

**mašrāḥu(m)** O/jB, NA 1. “socle for (divine) symbols” 2. “socle” of the gall bladder, phps. “bile-duct”? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II

**maššartu(m)**, Am. also *maššartu* “observation, guard” [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* “captain of the guards”; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* “guard, watchman”, NB *bīt m.* “guardroom”; *m. našāru(m)* “to stand guard”, also astr. “observe”; “watch” of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* “at first watch”; “cultic watch”; *m. ḥašîm* ‘guard of the lungs’ (= “bronchia”?); “depot, warehouse”; “safe custody; proper care”; < *našāru*; > *maššarûtu*

**maššaru(m)**, NA *maššuru* “guard, watchman” [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* “king’s guard”; *m. abullim* “gatekeeper”; *m. qišātim/qišti* “forest guard”; *m. eqlim* “field guard”; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balāti(m)* “guardian of health and life”; *m. fīdi* ‘guardian of clay’ (= a worm); < *našāru*

**maššarûtu(m)** “safekeeping” O/jB; < *maššartu*

**maššum**, *mass/zzum* ? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?

*maššuru* → *maššāru*

**mašû(m)**, Oakk, Ass. *mašā’um* “to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice” G (*i/i*) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) “be as much as it amounts to, is worth”; “be worth as much as s.o. else”; *mala*, *ammar libbi-m.* “achieve wishes”; after infin. “be able

to" 2. with *ana* or dat. "reach" o.'s goal; stat. "is sufficient" 3. with acc. "reach" a number or a time 4. OA "take responsibility for" 5. with *kîma* "become equal to" 6. *kî maši* "how much (does it correspond to)?" , math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* "it is enough!" , also in PN; OA before *laqā'um* and *šabātum* "be ready, in a position to take" D "make available, provide" (→ *wuṣṣûm*), OB *qātam m.* "make o.s. available, get involved" Dt OA "be made available" Š caus. of G "cause to/let correspond"; "cause to suffice"; jB "prepare (properly)?" drug mixture; NA "be able to" Štn uncl. Št I. "set about doing s.th." 2. stat. "is within reach, available"; > *maši*, *mašîtu*; *mišîtum*; *muštamšû*

**maš(u)m** "to churn, make butter" O/jB G; > *namāšû*; *namûšû* ?

*māšû* → also *wiāšum*

*mašullultu* → *šulultu* I

**mašaddu**, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. "(yoke-)shaft" M/NB; jB astr. "shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)"; < *šadādu*

**mašādu(m)** "to beat; full (cloth, wool)?" Bab., OA [SA] G (*ili*, OA *alu*) OA "full" textiles; jB "massage"; of demons etc. "strike" with disease; "crush, press in" foetus, organs D "massage" N pass. of G "be stricken, have a stroke"; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišittu*

**mašāhu(m)** I "to measure" land, buildings M/NB G (*alu*) "measure, mete out" commodities; also Mari "count" people? Gtn "measure out to each" D = G N "be measured"; > *mašhu* I. II; *mašîhu*; *mišhu* I, *mišîhu*; *māšîhum*, *māšîhānu*; *mumaššîhu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšîhu*; → *mašā'u*

**mašāhu** II ~ "to flash, shine, glow" [SUR] jB G (*u/u*) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II

*mašāku* → *masāku*

**mašallu(m)** (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II ?; → *mušlālu*

**mašallû** (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

**maš'altu** "questioning, interrogation" j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I

**mašālu(m)**, MB also *mešēlu* "to equal" G (O/jB *u/u*, jB also *ala*, MB *ili*) stat. "is equal" (to = *ana*); "become equal" (to = *ana*, -*iš* or dat.); MB "become equal", i.e. "smooth", of the sea; "be(come) halved, bisected" of time, grain; the moon D "make equal, proportionate"; with *ana* "equalize in value", "equal s.o."; "make s.th. similar, match"; "reproduce, copy" Dt "find o.'s match" Š "make s.th. equal" Št "place on a level" (with = acc.) N "attain the equivalent

condition" ?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānû*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšîlu*, *tamšîltu*; *miššulu* ?

**maš'alu** (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I

*mašandu* → *mašaddu*

**mašānum** (an object of precious metal) O/Akk and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušānum* ?

*maš'anum* → *mešēnu*

**mašarrû** "dream" jB lex.

**māšartu**, NB *māsartu* "inspection, (military) review" M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* "Review Palace, arsenal"; < *ašāru*

**mašāru(m)** "to drag (across the ground)" OA, O/jB G (*alu*) garments; Nuzi leg. "drag (the hem of a garment)" to confirm the validity of an agreement; "teasel" fabric; "drive" a vehicle Gtn of animal "drag" tail "to and fro"; "drag s.o. to death" with animals; OA "delay, draw out" action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māšîrum*; *mašîru*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*

**ma'šaru** "tithe" Ug.; < Ug.

**mašāšu(m)** "to wipe off; clean" O/jB G (*alu*) D "clean" Dt pass. of D N pass. of G;

> *maššu*; *māšîštu*; *mašîštu* ?

**mašātu** "to itch" jB G stat.; > *maštu*

**maš'atu** (a plant with thorns) jB

**mašā'u(m)** "to take away by force, rob" G (*alu*, jB once *ili*) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; "abduct s.o."; "loot, pillage, ransack" country, building; stat. "is robbed" Gtn iter. of G D → *muššû'u* Š "let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed" N "be taken away by force"; "be looted, ransacked"; "be stolen"; > *maš'u*; *miše'tu*; *maššî'u*; *maššûtu* I ?

*mašā'u* → also *mašû* II

**mašdāhu**, *maldāhu* "procession (street)" j/NB; < *šadāhu*

**mašdu** I, *maldu* ~ "edge" of bed, river j/NB

*maš'enum* → *mešēnu*

**mašdu** I, *maldu* ~ "edge" of bed, river j/NB

**mašdu** II "dressed" f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*

**mašdû** (a stone) jB

*mašēltu* → *mešēltu*

**mašennu**, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG ? (→ *abarakku*)]

*maš'enum* → *mešēnu*

**maš'ertum** mng. uncl. OA

*māšerum* → *māšîrum*

**mašgabarû**, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.



**mašgallu** “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*  
**mašgallū** “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi  
**mašgašu(m)**, *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;  
 < *šaḡāšu*  
*mašgibillū* → *mašgizillū*  
*mašgikidu* → *aškikitu*  
**mašgizillū**, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB  
 [MÁŠ.GI.IZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.  
**mašgubbu** “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;< Sum.  
**mašhaltappū** (a priest performing sacrifices)?  
 jB; < Sum.?  
**mašhaltu** “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*  
**mašhalu(m)** “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;  
 < *šaḡālu*  
**mašhantu**, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;  
 < *šaḡānu*  
**mašhaṭu** “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašḡaṭ-šarri*; < *šaḡāṭu* I  
**mašḡu** I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašḡu(m)** II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)  
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašḡu** III “god” M/jB; < Kass.  
**mašḡudū** (a class of people)? jB lex.  
**mašḡulduppū** “scapegoat, kid as expiatory sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.ḢUL.DÚB(.BA)]; < Sum.; → *ḡultuppū*  
**mašḡurannu** (a garment) Ug.  
**mašḡuru**, gen. *mašḡiri* (a textile) MA;  
 < *šaḡāru* ?  
*mašīānu* → *maššānu*  
**mašīḡānu** “the one who surveyed” MB;  
 < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašīḡu**; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies from 30 to 54 *qū*, ~ 1 *pān*) NB; < *mašāḡu* I  
**mašīḡum** “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḡu* I  
*mašīktu* → *masīktu*  
**maširru** (a wooden vessel) jB lex.  
**mašīru** (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;  
 < *mašāru*  
**māšīrum**, *māšīrum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB  
 lex.; < *mašāru*  
**mašīš** “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I  
**māšīš** “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*  
**mašīštu** modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu* ?  
**māšīštu** f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*  
**mašītu**, *maššītu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*  
*mašītu* → also *mašū* I I  
**maškabum**; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.  
**maškadu** (an illness of the joints, arthritis)? jB  
*maškadu* → also *aškadu*  
**maškakātu(m)** pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GIŠ.  
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

**maškantū** “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*  
*maškantū* → also *maškattu*  
**maškanu(m)** ‘place of putting’ 1. “threshing floor” [KISLAḢ; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.  
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN *Maškan-RN*  
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon  
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a  
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *bītu m.*; *m.*  
*šakānu* “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as  
 pledge” 5. Ass., Uruk. (túg)*m.* “tent”; < *šakānu*;  
 → *maškantū*; *maškattu*  
**maškānum** “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*  
**maškanūtu** “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*  
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;  
 < *maškanu* 4  
**maškartum**, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)  
 OAKK, OB  
*maškartum* → also *mašqartum*  
*maškasu* → *markasu*  
*maškašu* → *mašgašu*  
**maškattu(m)**, NA *maškantū* “depot; account”  
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,  
*m. šakānu(m)* “to open an account”; M/NB  
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*  
*uqni* “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*  
*maškēnu* → *muškēnu*  
**maškirtum** (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*  
*maškīru* → *maškaru*  
**maškittu**, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,  
 NA; < *šakānu*  
**mašku(m)** “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of  
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB  
*m. ḡurāši* “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*  
*mašku* → also *masku*  
**maškūnum** mng. unkn. OA  
**maškuru** Ass., NB *maškīru* “(inflatable) animal  
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or  
 raft; < *šakāru* ?  
**mašlatu** “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II  
*mašliu* → *mašlū*  
**mašlu(m)** “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”  
 [UD.SAḡ.ĀM]; O/jB *muši mašil* “midnight”; OB  
 of length, width; < *mašālu*  
**mašlū(m)**, *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*  
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.  
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a  
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I  
**mašmašgallum** “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.  
**mašma(š)šu** “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB  
 [(LÚ).MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →  
*wāšīpum*  
**mašma(š)šūtu** “conjuration; function, work of  
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ- ] *m.*

*epēšu* “to perform an incantation”; of deity *DN bēl m.-ti*; < *māšmaššu*

**mašna** “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanû* III

**mašqalillu**, *mašqaliltu* “suspension”? jB; < *šūqallulu* ?

**mašqaltum** OA, OB 1. “weighing out; payment” 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”; < *šaqaļu*

**mašqalu** “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaqaļu*

**mašqartum** (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural implement) Mari, OB (Ešn.)

**mašqītu(m)** O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”, “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion” 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqû*

*mašqium* → *mašqû*

*mašqû* → *warqum* 2

**mašqû(m)**, OAKk *mašqium* “watering place” OAKk, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”; < *šaqaļu* III

**mašqûtu** j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”; < *mašqû*

**mašrahû** pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB; < *šarāhu* I

**mašraktu** “votive offering” NA(Urar.); < *šarāku*

**mašrītu**, *mešrītu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB; < *mašrû*

**mašru** “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin, door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*

**mašrû(m)**, *mešrû* “riches, wealth” [NĪG.TUKU]; also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?; jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr. *kakkab m.* “Sirius”; < *šarû* II

*maššakku* → *muššakku*

**maššaktu** (a kind of income payment) NB

**maššānu**, NA *mašīānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB wooden; < *našû* II ?; → *mašānum*

**maššartu(m)** “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility; < *našāru* I

**maššaru** (a container)? jB lex.; < *našāru* I

**maššatum** (a metal weapon)? OAKk

**maššītu(m)** ‘carrying (to)’, “delivery” OA, M/jB [H1] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingredient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našû* II; → *maššû* I

*maššītu* → also *mašītu*

**maššī'u(m)** “rapacious, predatory” O/jB; < *mašā'u*

**maššiyannu** (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; → *aššiyannu* ?

**maššu** “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

**maššû(m)** I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board) [GI.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdû*)] 2. jB (a suction tube) 3. also *massû*, *mansû* (a symbol or signal) [MAS.SÛ]; < *našû* II

**maššû** II “forgetful” jB; < *mašû* II

*maššû* → also *massû*; *māšu*

**maššûtu** I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā'u* ?

**ma(š)šûtu(m)** II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massû*

**maštakal**, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *malrtakal* (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú.)IN.NU.UŠ; Ú.IN6.ÚŠ/UŠ]

**maštaktu** (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB lex.; → *maltaktu*

**maštaku(m)**, *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber, cell” Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities

*maštaku* → also *maltakum*

**maštaqtu** ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*

*maštaqtu* → also *maštaktu*

**maštītu(m)**, MA, M/jB also *maltītu*, NA *massītu* 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA “drinking vessel”; < *šatû* II

**maštu(m)** (an itching skin condition) O/jB; < *mašātu*

**maštû(m)**, jB also *maltû* “drinking vessel; drink” O/jB; < *šatû* II

*maštû* → also *martû*

*māštu* → *mārtu*; *māšu*

**maštûtu(m)**, M/jB *maltûtu* 1. OB “weaving”, in *bû m.* “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”; < *šatû* III

**maštaru**, *malțaru* 1. M/NB, NA “inscription” 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”; < *šatāru* II

*maštû* → *meštû*

**mašû(m)** I; f. *mašītu(m)* 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f. also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the gall bladder) 2. jB <sup>4</sup>*mašû* (a plant name); < *mašû* II

**mašû(m)** II, Ass. *mašā'u(m)*, NB occas. *wašû* “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN; “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”; OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.) unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussûm* Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten, neglected”; > *mašû* I, *maššû*; *maššû* II; *mīšu* I; *mišûtu*?; *tamšitum*; → *mīšitum*

*mašû* → also *māšu*; *mesû* II G

**māšu(m)**, *ma(š)šû*; f. *māštu* “twin (brother/sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAKk, Bab. of human, OAKk as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

d/mul<sub>m</sub>. (name of n star in the constellation Hercules ?); of objects; <sup>u</sup>*māštu* (a plant name) [prob. ū.MAS.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *mašītu*  
*māšu* → *nuāšu*  
*maš' n* → "destitute, robbed" jB; < *mašā' u*  
*mašūtu* → *maššūtu* II  
*mat* → *mati*  
*mât* → *me'atu*  
**matāhu** "to lift" M/NA G (*a/u*) "pick up, lift" objects for transport; "collect" person, thing; "lift, raise" eyes; *rēša m.* "lift s.o.'s head" for an office; "lift, help s.o. up"; of the new moon "ascend" D = G ? N "be lifted"; of moon, stars "ascend higher"  
*matallu* → *madallu*  
**matāqu(m)** "to be (come) sweet" O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) D "make sweet, sweeten"; > *matqu*, *matqu* I, *mutqû*, *mutqûtu*, *mutāqu*, *mutāqûtu*  
*matâr* → *watâr*  
*mataru* → *watrum*  
**matâru(m)** G stat. only "is spotted, speckled" O/jB  
*matâru* → also *watârum*  
*mate* → *mati*  
*matēma* → *matīma*  
*mati*, *mate*, also *mat*, *immatile* (= *ina m.*), *ammati* "when?"; *ad(i) m.*, OA, MA(Ug.) *qadu mate*, NA *adi immat(e)* "until when?"; also in PN; as conj. "when" (→ GAG §174e); > *matīma*, *matimê*; *matmatma*, *matimēni*  
*mat(i)giqu* → *kurigiqu*  
**matīma**, *matēma*, *matime*, *immatilēma* "ever; always" [UD.KÛR.ŠÈ] 1. in questions "at any time, ever"; in pos. sentences "sometime"; with neg. "never" 2. "always" in the past 3. "for ever" in the future; *ana m.* "for ever"; < *mati*; → *mutima*  
*matimatima* → *matmatma*  
*matime* → *matīma*  
**matimê**, *immatimê* "whenever" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < *mati* + *-mê* II  
**matimēni** "ever" NA, with neg. "never"; < *matīma*  
**mâtītân** "all countries" j/NB(lit.) 1. jB loc.-adv. "in all lands" 2. gen. subst. "of all lands"; < *mātu* I (→ GAG §61q)  
**matliḥšum**, *matliḥšum* (a strap, belt) OA  
**matmatma**, *matimatima*, *matummatumma* "ever and ever" OB, Mari  
**matnu(m)** "sinew, tendon; string (of a bow)" O/jB, NA; also used as a drug ?  
**matqanu** "stand, tripod" Nuzi, j/NB; < *taqānu*

**matqu(m)**; f. *matuqtu* "sweet" [KU7.KU7] of food etc.; of skin diseases; NB in fPN *Matuqtu*; < *matāqu*  
**matqû** (an iron object) NB  
**matraku(m)** (a stone hammer)? Bab. lex.; < *tarāku*  
*matru* → *watrum*  
*matru* → *mādu*  
*matūm* → *muttû*  
**mātu(m)** I f. "land, country" [mostly KUR (pl. KUR.KUR); Oakk, OB KALAM; Oakk, NB(roy. inscr.) also MA.DA] 1. sg. "(own) home country, territory"; in names of countries, DN, PN; "flat country" in contrast to mountain; "land" in contrast to sea; "(foreign) country, territory"; "inhabitants of a country"; "area of" surface of entrails, e.g. *mât ubāni(m)* "area of 'finger'", *mât (ubān) ḥašī* "a. of lung", *mât tākaltim* "a. of stomach" 2. pl. f. "the countries" of a region; "all countries"; > *mātītān*  
**mātu(m)** II m. ~ "sacred precinct"? O/jB  
**mātu(m)**, Oakk, Ass. *muātu(m)* "to die" G [mostly ŪŠ (NB often wr. GAM)] stat. of humans and animals "are/were dead"; "fall" in battle; "be put to death, killed, executed"; of body tissue "become gangrenous"; of tree "die"; NA stat. "is exhausted, spent"?; OA of document "become invalid" Gtn pl. subj. "die one after another, consecutively" Š "put (s.o.) to death, kill; kill (involuntarily)"; "destroy" plants, harvest; > *mītu*, *mūtānû*, *mūtūtu*, *mūtūtiš*, *mūtūān*; *mayyitānu*; *mušmītu*; *mītu*, *mūtānu*; *muttatu* II; *muātiš*; *ittil-imūt*  
*mātu* → *me'atu*  
*matummatumma* → *matmatma*  
*matuqtu* → *matqu*  
**maturru(m)** "(little) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.TUR]; < Sum.  
**matušû** (desig. of Marduk's boat) j/NB [GIŠ.MÁ.(U5.)TUŠ.A]; < Sum.  
*maṭā' u* → *maṭû* II  
**maṭiš** adv. "little" jB lex.; < *maṭû* I  
*maṭium* → *maṭû* I  
**maṭrû** 1. Am., jB (a handle)? 2. NB "welt, weal"?; < *terû*  
**maṭṭaltu** "mirror image, reflection; counterpart" jB; < *naṭālu*  
**maṭṭalu** "reeds used for kindling" jB lex.; < *naṭālu* ?  
*maṭti* → *maṭû* II  
**maṭû(m)** I, OA *maṭium* "small, little; insignificant, low-value" [LAL]; *pīam m. šakānum* "to speak humbly" (to s.o. = *ana*); < *maṭû* II

**maṭû(m) II**, Oakk, Ass. *maṭā'u(m)* "to be(come) little" G (*ili*) [LAL] of water level "become low"; of yield, possessions etc. "become less, lessen, diminish"; "grow scarce, be in short supply"; esp. as opp. to (*w)atāru(m)*; stat. "is lacking, wanting"; *pī X maṭi* "X is humiliated"; math. "become less" (than = *ana*), *maṭi* "minus" in X LAL Y (rdg.?): "need, be in need" (of = acc.); "be defective"; of sight "fail, deteriorate"; of humans "waste away, be emaciated" D "reduce, curtail" [LAL], stat. "is restricted in o.'s ability" (to do s.th.); *pī X muṭū* "humiliate X" Dt "be reduced; impeded" Š "lessen; neglect, disregard (s.o. or s.th.)", "treat badly, insult" Št "suffer reduction, meet with loss"; stat. OB "is despised"; > *maṭû I*, *maṭiš*; *mīṭu*, *miṭūtu*; *muṭū*, *muddū*?; *muṭū*; *imū*, *inṭatta*; *šamū*; *tamṭū*

**ma'u(m) I**. OB (a bird) 2. jB lex. (a part of the tongue)

*ma'u* → *mannu I*

**ma'û(m)** ~ "to push (s.th.) away"? G? OB bolt; NA uncl. D 1. ~ "throw, hurl down"? 2. "praise"?

**mā'u I** ~ "ruler"? jB

**mā'u II** "excrement" jB lex.

*mā'û* → *mû I*

**mā'u(m)** "to vomit (bile)" O/jB G (*a/a*) Gtn iter. of G

*mā'u* → also *muā'um*

**mā'unnu** "dwelling, habitation" Am.; < W.Sem.

**ma"uttu**; pl. *ma'utūi* "subsistence? (field)" NA; *rab m.* (official in charge of *m.*); < *mānu*; = NB *mu'untu*?

*māwū* → *māmū*

**mayyākum** "place of copulation"? OB(Gilg.); < *niāku*?

**mayyaltu(m)**, *māltum*, *ma'altu*, NA *ma'assu* "bed; stable" O/jB, NA 1. "bed" [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] 2. "litter, sedan (chair)"? [GIŠ.MAR.SUM] 3. NA *ma'assu* "stable"; < *nālu*

**mayyālu(m)**, *ma'ālu* "bed, resting place" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] euph. for "grave"; *m. muš(ū)ji* "bed for the night"; *bīt m.* "bedroom"; OB om. (part of the gall bladder); *m. Ištar* (a type of grass); < *nālu*

**ma(y)yāru(m)** "breaking up (of the soil)"? Bab. [APIN.SU.KIN] *m. mahāšu* "to plough (a field)"; "field ploughed with a *m.*"; j/NB "plough" (employed for this); < *nēru*?

**mayyitānu** "moribund"? jB; < *mātu*

*māzaḥu* → *mēzeḥu*

**mazāqu** "to suck" jB, NA G (*a/u*) D "suck out"

Dtt pass. of D Š "let suck"; > *mizqu*; *muziqātu*; → *namzāqu*

**mazaru** (a garment) Ug.; < *mazāru*?

**mazāru** (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *mazru*, *mizru*, *mazaru*?

*mazāru* → also *masārum*; *mašāru*

**mazā'u I** (a leather bag)? NA

**mazā'u(m) II**, *mazû* "to press, squeeze" Ass., jB G (OA *ili*, jB *a/u*) "press out" beer; "crush" drugs in oil D MA "rape" a woman N pass. of G "be pressed out"; > *mazû I*; *miz'u*, *mēzû*; *munzu'um*; *namzûtu*

**maziānu** (a racecourse for horses)? MA

*mazirum* → *maširum*

*mazitum* → *mazû I*

**maziu** (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzû*

*mazium* → also *mazû I*

**mazkûtu** "clearance of an obligation" NB; < *zakû II*

**mazlagum** "trident, fork" OA

*mazpān* → *mazzizu*

**mazru** ~ "felted"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*

**mazrûtu**, *ma(z)zarûtu*, *mazruttu* 1. Bab. "basket" (of a gardener etc.) 2. NA "(area or state of) cultivation", esp. *ina m.*; < *zarû II*

**mazû(m) I**, OA *mazium* "pressed" Oakk, OA, jB [KAŠ.ŠUR.RA] as subst. Oakk, jB; OA f. *mazitum* "excessively pressed, cheap beer"; (desig. of bread); < *mazā'u II*

**mazûm II** mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (*u/u*) Dt jB?

*mazû* → also *manzû*; *mazā'u II*

**māzu(m) G** unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.

**mazûru** "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*

**mazzaltu** "clearing (out)" NB; < *nazālu*

*mazzaltu* → also *mazzaztu*

**mazzālu(m)** (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nazālu*

*mazzarûtu* → *mazrûtu*

*mazzassu*, *mazzaštu* → *mazzaztu*

*mazzattuḥlu* → *manzattuḥlu*

**mazzazānum**, *manzazānu(m)*, *mazzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *mazzazzānum*, Susa *munza=zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *mazzāzu*; > *mazzazānūtum*

**mazzazānūtum**, *manzazānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *mazzazānum*

*mazzaz pānū(t)tu* → *mazziz pānuttu*

**mazzaztu(m)**, *mazzaštu(m)*, *manzaz/štum*; M/NB *mazzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzalātu*; MA *mazzaltu*, NA *manzzassu* "position; post"; Oakk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KLDAG?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

- astr. "position" of divine constellations; "position" at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* "battle stations"; < *mazzāzu*
- mazzazu* → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*
- mazzāzu(m)**, *manzāzu(m)* "position" [mostly KI.GUB; also NA] "abode, location" of living being; "position; post"; med. "faeces" or "flatulence"?; astr. "position" of star, planet, constellation, "phase" of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); "socle, stand" of stele, statue etc.; jB "running board" of chariot; math. [KI.GUB.(UŠ)] uncl.; "pledge, security" mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*
- mazzazānum* → *mazzazānum*
- mazziz pānū(t)tu**, *man/zzaz pānū(t)tu* (→ GAG §59a) "position as a courtier" M/NA, M/NB
- mazzizu**, *mazzazu*, *manzazu* "standing" (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazpān* (a courtier) [LÚ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptcp.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*
- mazzum* → *maššum*
- mazzû* → *manzû*
- mazzuzānum* → *mazzazānum*
- me* → -*ma*; -*mi*
- mē* → *me'atu*
- mē** I after voc. and pron. "hey!" jB
- mē** II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyišammē*; *ayyummē*; *kimē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *minummē*
- mē* → also -*mī*
- meamlu* → *mamlu*
- meammu* → *mammu*
- meānum**, *mēnu*, *minnu* "tiara" O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammu*
- me'atu(m)**, *mât*, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m)*, *mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* "(one) hundred" [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* "centurion"; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* "n per cent"; → *mētā*
- meburku(m)** "halfa grass" Oakk, jB; folk etym. < *mû* I + *burku*
- mēdedu** "thorn" jB lex.; < *edēdu*
- mēdehtum** ~ "spotted condition"? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*
- mēdelu** "bolt, bar" M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*
- mediru* → *midru* III
- medû**, NA *madû* ~ "to become visible" M/NB, NA G stat. "is known" (→ *edû* II G) D "look after; observe"; "take friendly notice" (of s.o.); "look up to"; NB "watch" N NB "become clear"
- medutu** (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi *megēru* → *makāru* I
- mēgiru* → *mēkiru*
- mēgûtu(m)** "negligence" O/jB; < *egû* III
- mehānātu* → *mehû* I
- mehertu**, *mihirtu* 1. M/jB "produce, income, production" 2. M/jB "complaint against" 3. jB *ina meherti* "upstream of" 4. MA "(woman) of equal rank"; < *maḥāru*
- mehhu* → *miḥhu* I.II
- mēhirtu* → *māhirtu*
- mehratum** OA 1. "copy" of tablet, oath 2. "equivalent" usu. in silver; < *maḥāru*
- mehretu(m)**, NA, occas. NB *mehratu* "opposite side; front" Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* "opposite"; *ana m.* "towards the opposite side, against"; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. "opposite" 3. as prep. "toward(s)"; "in the presence of" 4. "façade, frontage (of a building)"; < *maḥāru*
- mehritu* → *mehrû*
- mehru(m)** I, *mihru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI] 1. "copy, duplicate" of tablet 2. "answer" 3. musical "refrain, response" [GIŠ.GI4.GÁL] 4. "equivalent", math. "equal number"; "(person) of equal status"; of omen "counterbalance" 5. NA "colleague", esp. *qanni m.* "among colleagues" 6. for → *mehretu* 7. "weir, barrage" 8. "presentation" (type of offering) 9. "adversity, unfavourable incident"; < *maḥāru*; > *mehrû*, *mehritu*
- mehru** II (a conifer) jB, NA
- mehrû(m)** "(of) equal (rank)" OB, f. *mehritu* as fPN; < *mehru* I + -i
- mehrûtu**, *mehruttu* "equal rank" Am., Bogh.; < *mehru* I
- mehsû(m)**, *maḥsû* (a metal cup with a lid)? O/jB; < *hesû*
- mehşu(m)**, *miḥşu(m)* "blow; textile" [SìG] 1. "blow, strike"; "attack" of demon 2. Nuzi "welt, weal" 3. "thrust, impact" of tool, weapon 4. "prick, sting, bite" of animal, plant 5. "doorpost"? 6. (type of engraved gem)? 7. "(woven) fabric, textile" [TÚG.SìG]; < *maḥāşu*
- mehû(m)** I; occas. Aram. pl. *mehānātu* "storm" Bab. *ša m.* said of Adad; *tib(ût) m.* "onset of a storm"; transf. of battle etc.
- mehûm** II "evening (offering)" Oakk, OB(Elam); → *tamhû*
- mēkeku** (a wooden scraper) jB lex.; < *ekēku*

**mekēlu** mng. unkn. jB, NA<sup>?</sup>, NB<sup>?</sup> G; D  
*mekēru* → *makāru* I  
**mēkiru**, *mēgīru* “irrigator” jB lex.; < *makāru* I  
**mekku**, *mīkku* (type of glass) Ug., NA  
**mēkkū(m)**, *mīkkū(m)* O/jB 1. (a reed sieve)  
 2. “drumstick” or “stick (for a hoop)” 3. (part  
 of animal’s harness) lex. 4. (type of tool) lex.  
**mēkū(m)** I (or *mēkū(m)?*) ~ “instruction”?  
 OAKk, jB  
**mēkū** II, *mīkū* (a bitter plant) jB  
**mēkū** III (a type of song) jB lex.  
**mēkū** IV (a siege instrument) Bab. lex.  
**mēkū(m)** V, *mākū* “to neglect” O/jB, Mari, Am.  
 G (*ili*) “neglect” s.th.; “be negligent” (towards  
 = *ana*) Dt = G? Št 1. ~ “pacify”? a country  
 2. of part of the lung, mng. unkn.; > *mēkūm*;  
*mīkū* I; *temkūm*  
**mēkūm**, *mākiu* “inactive, idle man” OB, NA;  
 < *mēkū* V  
*mēkū* → also *mēkū* I  
**mēkūtu(m)** “want, lack, shortage” jB; < *ekū* II  
*melammu* → *melemmu*  
**mēlammu** (a shining garment) jB; < *melemmu*  
*mēlelu* “play” jB; < *mēlulu*  
**mēlemmu(m)**, also *malemmu*, M/NB *melammu*,  
 mostly pl. “fearsome radiance, aura” Bab.(lit.)  
 [ME.LĀM] of deity, demon; *m. našū(m)* “to  
 wear *m.*”; of king *m. šarrūtīm* “royal radiance”;  
 of temple; of planet Saturn; of person “glow of  
 health, healthy glow”; < Sum.; > *melammū*  
**mēlešu(m)** ~ “excitement, exhilaration”? O/jB;  
 < *elēšu*  
**mēleštu**, *mēlištu*, *mēseltu* (part of the tongue)? jB  
 lex.; < *lāšu* II  
**mēlītu**, *mēlītu* “step, stairway” Mari, jB; < *elū* III  
**mēlqētu(m)**, Ass. *malqētu* (a tax or perquisite)?  
 O/jB, MA [ŠU.TIA]; < *leqū* II  
*mēlītu* → *mēšītu*  
*mēlū* → *mēštū*  
**mēlū(m)** “height, altitude” Bab. [SUKUD]  
 1. “(measured) height” of door etc. 2. “ascent,  
 way up”; “step” of staircase, ladder 3. “high  
 place, hill”; < *elū* III  
**mēlu** “poultice (hung round neck)” jB, NA;  
 < *e’zlu*?  
**mēluḥḥū** “of Meluḥḥa (type)” jB lex.; < PIN  
**mēlulāyu** “playful” jB lex.; < *mēlulu* + *-āy* (→  
 GAG §56p)  
**mēlultu(m)** “game, play” O/jB, Nuzi; of cultic  
 games, sport; transf. of battle; < *mēlulu*  
**mēlulu(m)** “to play” (with = acc.) O/jB, NA  
 (pret. *immēlil*, Ass. *immalil*, pl. *immēl(i)lū*;  
 imper. *mēlil*; ptcp. *mummellum*) irreg. vb.;  
 > *mēlelu*, *mēlultu*, *mēlulū*, *mēlulāyu*, *mummellu*

**mēlulū** “player, actor” jB; < *mēlulu*  
**mēmēni**, also *mīmīlēnu*, *menimeni* “somebody,  
 who(so)ever” NA for → *mamman*; with neg.  
 “nobody”; more rarely for *mimma* “something,  
 any(thing)”; with neg. “nothing”  
**mēmītu**, *mēmētu* jB lex. 1. (term for a girl) 2. (a  
 plant)  
**mēndiu** (a musical instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**mēneštu** “weakness, famine” jB; < *mēnešu*  
**mēnešu** ~ “weakness” NA; < *enēšu*; > *mēneštu*,  
*mēnešūtu*  
**mēnešūtu** “(condition of) weakness” M/jB;  
 < *mēnešu*  
*menimeni* → *mēmēni*  
*mensū* → *massū*  
**mēnū(m)**, *manū(m)*, OAKk *manā’um* “to love”  
 OAKk, O/jB G (*ili*) OAKk in PN D lex.  
 “flatter”?; > *mēnum*?; *minūtum* II; *mumannūm*  
**mēnum** “love”? OAKk subst. in PN; < *menū*?  
*mēnu* → *meānum*  
**mēnuniānum** (a type of textile) OA  
*mēqiqānu* → *mīqqānu*  
**mēqītu** “eye paint” Am., Bogh.; < *eqū*  
*meqiu* → *makkū*  
*meqqū* → *maqqu*  
**mēqūm** “cosmetics” OB; < *eqū*  
*mērānu* → *mīrānu* I  
*mērānu* → *mērēnu*  
*mērānū* → *mērēnū*  
*mēraštum* → *mēreštu* I  
*mērašu* → *mērešu* I  
*mer’atum* → *mārtu*  
**mērdītu**, *mērdētu*, *mārdītu* j/NB 1. lex. *m. ḥurri*  
 mng. unkn. 2. NB (a cultic ceremony or  
 procession) 3. lex. (a stepladder) [GIŠ.MAḤ];  
 < *redū* I  
**mēreḥtu** “aggressiveness, insolence” j/NB; NB  
 in PN; < *erēḥu*  
*mēreltu* → *mēreštu* II  
**mērēnu(m)**, *mērānu* “nakedness” O/jB; of  
 country “barrenness”; esp. loc.-adv. with pron.  
 suff. *mērēnušū* “in naked, wasted state” O/jB;  
 < *erū* III  
**mērēnū**, *mērānū* “naked” jB; < *mērēnu* + *-ī*  
**mēreššū** “naked” jB; < *eriššī-* and *mērēnu*  
 (mixed form)  
**mēreštu(m)** I, OA *mēraštum* “planting,  
 cultivation” OA, O/jB [APIN-] OA “sowing  
 time”; OB *eqlum* *m.* “arable land, farmland”;  
 < *mērešu* I  
**mēreštu** II, *mēreltu* “wish, need” M/NB “daily  
 needs, requisites, necessities”; “consignment”  
 of silver or commodities; NB in col. *ina mērešti*  
 “with intent, deliberately”; < *erēšu* II

**mērešu(m) I**, Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu* I  
**mērešu** II “wisdom” jB; < *eršu* I  
**mērešu** III “desire” MB; < *erēšu* II  
*mer’etum* → *mārtu*  
**merginānu**, *melirgirānu*, jB (Ass.) *margirānu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzīnu*  
**merḥum** I (an official, phps.) “judge” O/Akk, OB; O/Akk in PN; > *merḥūtum*  
**merḥu(m) II**, *mirḥum* “ergot, stye (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāhu*  
**merḥu** III mng. unkn. MB  
**merḥūtum** “office of the *merḥum*” Mari; < *merḥum* I  
**merītu(m)**, *mirītu(m)*, *mer’ītu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re’ū*  
**mērītu(m)**, *mīrītu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” O/Akk, O/jB; O/Akk, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *mārītu*  
*mer’ītu* → *merītu*  
**mermeri** mng. unkn. Ug.  
*merqu* → *mirqu*  
**merritum** mng. unkn. OB  
**merru** jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.  
**merrū** (a plant) jB lex.; var. of → *errū* ?  
**mersu(m)**, *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.Ī.DÉ.A/AM]; OB fPN *Mersīya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāsu*  
*mertu* → *martu*  
*mertū* → *martū*  
*mērtu* → *mārtu*  
**merṭu** “scrapings”? jB; < *marātu*  
**meru** “hundred” OB (Susa)  
*mēru* → *māru*; *mīru* I  
**mērū** “pregnancy” jB; < *arū* IV  
*mer’um* → *māru*  
*mer’uttum* → *mārūtu*  
*meruwātum* → *mārtu*  
**merzīnu** (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*  
**mēsallu(m)**, jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*  
**mēšeḥtu** “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēhu*  
*mēseltu* → *melēštu*  
*meserru* → *misarrum*  
**mēsertu** “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru* II  
**mēseru(m)** “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru* II  
**mesītu(m) I**. OB (Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū* II

*meskannu* → *musukkannu*

**meskertum** “barrage, dam”? OB; < *sekēru* I

*messam* → *misissam*

**messētu** “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū* II

**messū** (a trap)? jB lex.

**messūtu** “identification” MB; → *wussūm*

**mesū(m) I**, Ass. *mas’um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUḪ] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesitum* ?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB (Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū* II

**mesū(m) II**, Alal., Ug. also *malešū*, Ass. *masā’u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (*ili*) [LUḪ] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB (Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUḪ.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū* I; *mesītu*; *mīsu* I; *musātu*; *masātu*, *massūtu*, *massu’um*; *nemsū*, *nemsētu*; *tamsūtu*?

**mēsu(m)**, *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)]; → *mēšu*; *mišena*

*mēsu* → also *mīsu* I

**mēsū**, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu* I

**mēsu**, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G

*mēsu* → also *mēšu*

*mesukkannu* → *musukkannu*

**mesukku** 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)

*mešharūtu* → *mešherūtu*

**mešhēriš** “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeḥēru*

**mešherūtu**, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” j/NB; < *šeḥēru*

**meširānu** (desig. of horse) NA

**meširtum** in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.

**mēširu** “drawing”? NA; < *ešēru*

**mēširi** (a plant) jB lex.

*mēšu* → *wīšum*

**mēš** “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *iš*

*mēšariš* → *mīšariš*

*mēšaru* → *mīšaru*

*mēšarūtu* → *mīšarūtu*

*mēšdariš* → *masdara*

*mēšdugudū* → *meštegudū*

*mēšeddu* → *mašaddu*; *mešētu*

*mēšedi* → *mešētu*

**mešēltu(m)**, *mul'ašēltu*, OA *mašāltum*; pl. *mešēlētu* "whetstone" O/jB [NA4.BAR.DÛ.E?]; < *šēlu*

*mešēlu* → *mašālu*; *mušālu*

**mešēnu(m)**, OAKk *maš'anum*, OA *maš'enum* "sandal, shoe" OAKk, Bab., OA; < *šēnu*; → *mišēna*

**mešēqu(m)** "strickle" O/jB for levelling grain in measuring-vessel; OB *šiq m. kabrim/raqqim/ bīrūyim* "heavy/light/medium level measure"; < *šēqu*

*mēšeriš* → *mišariš*

*mēšeru* → *mišaru*

*mēšeštu* → *mišertu*

**mešētu(m)**, *mēšītu(m)* ~ "opening, passageway in a wall"? OA, OB, Bogh., Ug. 1. OB, Susa math. mng. unkn. in surface calculations 2. OA (a narrow storeroom) 3. Hitt., Ug. in LÚ *mešēdi*, *mešetti* (an official, phps. orig. in charge of a storeroom?); *rab m.* (overseer of the *m.*)

**mešgūm** "rabies" Mari; < *šegū* II

*mešha(t)tu* → *mišīhtu*

*mēšītu* → *mešētu*

**meškallū** (a table) lex.; < Sum.

**meškalū** (a type of door) jB lex.

**meški** (a type of door) jB lex.

*mešlu* → *mišlu*

*mešlūm* → *mašlū*

**mešrētu** pl. tant. "limbs" M/NB [Á.ÚR]; < *šarū* II

*mešritu* → *mašritu*

*mešrū* → *mašrū*

*meštaku* → *maštaku*

**meštegudū**, *meštegurrū*, *mešt/dugudū* (a heavy table) jB lex.; < Sum.

**mešītu**, *melalītu* ~ "assignment, ration" j/NB; < *šeṭū* II; → *mešītu* 3

**meštū(m)**, *meltū*, *mištū*, *maš/lītu* Bab. 1. "drying (process); dried state"; *šīr m.* "dried meat"; *nūn(ē) m.* "dried fish" 2. jB "bedstead"? 3. NB = *mešītu*; < *šeṭū* II

*mešū* → *mesū* II

**mešū** (a club of *mēsu* wood)? jB

*mešū* → also *mēsu*; *mišū*

**mešū(m)**, *mēsu* "to disregard, scorn" Bab.

G (pret. *imēš*, *imīš*, *im'eš*) "neglect" deity, human; "fail" in o.'s duty Gtn iter. of G D = G N "be neglected"; > *temēšu*

*mēšu* → also *mēsu*

**mešurru** (a topog. term) NA

**mētā** "a hundred times" OA; → *me'atu*

*mētaqtu* → *mēteqtu*

*mētaqu* → *mētequ*

**mētellu** "lordship, power" jB; < *etellu*; → *mēzezu*

**mētellūtu(m)** "rulership, power of a ruler" O/jB; < *etellu*

**mēteqtu**, NA *mētaqtu* "march-past, advance" MB, NA; < *etēqu*

**mētequ(m)**, NA *mētaqu* "route, passage" O/jB, NA of troops, vehicles; < *etēqu*

*mētu* → *me'atu*; *mitu*

*mētum* → *me'atu*

**mēṭēnu(m)** ~ "flour bin" OAKk(Sum.), O/jB; < *tēnu*

**mēṭlūtu** "manhood" M/jB; < *etlu*

**mēṭu** (a divine garment in the cult) NB

*mēṭu* → also *miṭtu*

**me'um** (a bird) OB

**mēzeḥu**, *mē'āzahu* "sash" j/NB, for divine statues, priests; < *ezēhu*

**mēzezu** ~ "wrath, fury" M/jB; < *ežēzu*; → *mētellu*

**mēzū** "beer brewer" Bab. lex.; < *mazā'u* II

**mezura**, *misuru* (material of armour) Nuzi; → *mizru*

**-mi**, *-me* suff. in citation of dir. speech (→ GAG §123c)

**-mī**, *-mē* ptcl. in interrog. clauses

*miādu* → *mādu*

*miammu* → *mimmū*

**middatu(m)**, *mindatu(m)*, *maddatu* "measure" of volume, length, area, time Bab., NA *qan m.* "measuring reed"; *m. ša ammati ša erī* (a bronze measure of 1 cubit); "dimension, measure" of body, limb; < *madādu* I

*midde* → *minde*

*midduḥ/ru* → *minduḥru*

*midinu* → *mindinu*

**midirtu**; pl. *midrāti* "garden plot" jB; < *midru* I

**midlu** "process of salting; salt meat" Bab. lex., NA; < *madālu*

**midru(m)** I (a type of land) OA, Ug., jB; > *midirtu*

**midru** II (a disease)? jB; < *madāru* II ?

**midru** III, *mediru* (a type of bread) M/NA

*migirtu* → *magirtum*

**migru(m)** "consent, approval, agreement" OB *ina m.*, jB *ana m.* "voluntarily"; MA *lā migir* "against o.'s will"; j/NB *ina migir libbi* "gladly"; OA pl. f. *ina migrāti* "on (s.o.'s own) accord, initiative"; OB in PN; "who is favoured by, favourite of" a deity etc. OAKk, OB in PN; of king; < *magāru*

**miḥḥu(m)** I, *mehḥu(m)*, *miḥḥatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *maḥāḥu*

**miḥḥu** II, *mehḥu* mng. unkn. jB

**miḥḥūru(m)** "offering" OAKk(Sum.), OB, NB; < *maḥāru* D (→ GAG §550)



*miḥiltu* → *miḥiṣtu*

*miḥirtu* → *meḥertu*

**miḥiṣtu**, *miḥiṣiltu*; pl. *miḥiṣātu*, NB also *miḥilētu* “strike” M/NB 1. “blow; wound”; jB river name <sup>id</sup>*Miḥiṣat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. “(cuneiform) wedge; sign” [GÜ/GU.SUM]; < *maḥāṣu*

*miḥru* → *meḥru* I

*miḥṣu* → *meḥṣu*

**mikdu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**mikiltu** “percentage due on produce”? MB; < *makāsu* ?

**mikītu** I “neglect, absence”? j/NB; < *mekû* V

**mikītu(m)** II (or *miqītu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.

*mikku* → *mekku*

*mikkû* → *mekkû*

**miklu** mng. unkn. NA

**mikru(m)** I “irrigation; irrigated land” O/jB; < *makāru* I

**mikru** II (or *miqru*) “(horse’s) girth-strap”? Nuzi, jB

**miksu(m)**; pl. f. & m. “tax (on produce)” Bab., M/NA [NĠG.KUD.DA] 1. OB “due” payable by tenant 2. “duty, tax”; MB *bīt m.* “tax depot”; M/NA “customs duty”; *m. kāre nēbere* “quay and ferry dues”; NB (shipping dues), (<sup>lú</sup>)*rab m.* “tax collector, inspector”; < *makāsu*

**mikûm** ~ “seductive (feminine) charm(s)” OB of Iṣtar

**mila**, *mili* “times” Am. in 7 u 7 m.; < W.Sem.

*mildu* → *wildum*

**milḥu** “extraction, tearing out” NA; < *malāḥu* IV

*milḥu* → also *mil’u*

*mili* → *mila*

**miliḥtu** “(cattle) theft”? jB; < *milḥu*

**miliktum** “advice” OB (lit.); < *malāku* II

**militu** “corpulence” OB; < *malû* IV

**milku(m)**; pl. f. “advice, counsel; resolution, intelligence” [GALGA] “advice” given by deity, in PN; NB *ina zēri lā m.* “with unconsidered hate”; of person, king “reason”; “council”, jB *bīt m.* “council hall”; “plan, decision”; < *malāku* II

**millatum** “looting, pillage” OB om.; < *malālu* I

*millu* mng. unkn. jB

**miltu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *malātu*

**mīlu(m)**, NA *mil’u*; pl. *mīlū*, NA *mil’āni* Bab., NA 1. “high water, flood(ing)” [ILLU; A.ZI.GA; A.MAḤ] *mīl kiššati* “maximum level of high water”; transf. *m. bēri* “mile-high flood” of speech 2. “fullness” *m. irti(m)* ‘fullness of the

chest’ = “success”; OB *ina mīl libbi* “lightheartedly”?; < *malû* IV; > *mīlūtum*

**mil’u**, *milḥu* f. “saltpetre” M/jB, NA [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)AN.NE]

*mil’u* → also *mīlu*

**mīlūtum** in *mē mīlāti* “flood waters” OB math.; < *mīlu*

*mimēīnu* → *memēni*

**mimma**, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmuli* and sim. “anything, something; everything, all” [NĠG. NAM] 1. “something”; *m.* + subst. “any”; *m. lā*, *m. ul* “nothing; not at all”; adv. *m. lā m.* “somehow” 2. “every(thing), total(ly),” rarely of persons; *m. annīm* “all this”; *m. ša* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; *m. šumšu* “anything”, *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* “nothing at all” 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmuli/la šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. “all that belongs to”; < *mīn(u)* I + *-ma*; > *mimmû*; NA → *memēni*

**mimmāmu/a/i** “everything, all” O/jB (lit.); < *mimma*

*mimmi* → *mimma*

*mimmu* → *mimma*; *mimmû*

**mimmû**, Am. also *miammu*, partly declined 1. before gen. or pron. suff. “all, anything (of)” possessions; “all things”, OAKK in PN; OA “anything of/from” 2. rarely absol. “all, everything”; *m. mala* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; “whatever”; < *mimma* (→ GAG §48f)

**-mīn** ptcl. indicating unreality OA, esp. in condit. and final clauses; *šumma-mīn* “if it were that ...” (→ GAG §§152d, 162a); O/jB → *-man*

*mīnam* → *mīnu* I

**mīnānu** ~ “reckoned”? jB; < *manû* IV ?

*minātu* → *minītu*

*mindatu* → *midđatu*

**minde**, *midde*, also *manda* “perhaps” Bab., Am., Bogh.; OB etc. in PN; < *mīn īde* “what do I know?”; Mari etc. → *wuddi*

**mindīnu(m)**, *midīnu(m)* and sim. (a wild cat, phps.) “tiger” or “cheetah” O/jB [UR. ŠUB<sub>5</sub>(=NÚMUN)]

**mindu** I (a plant) jB lex.

**mindu** II “measured amount, ration” NB; *bēl m.* “quartermaster”?; < *madādu* I

*mindu* → also *mundu*

**midduḥru**, *midduḥ’ru* “residue, sediment”? MA, jB ?

**miniḥû** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**minitu(m)**; pl. OB *mil’aniātum*, Mari *minētum*, later *minātu* “measure, dimension” Bab., NA [ŠID] 1. sg. jB “reckoning”; NB astr. “measur-

able part" 2. pl. "(normal) dimensions"; *eli m.* "beyond measure"; *ana m.* "in relation to, according to"; NB *tuṣṣar mināti* "architect?"; "(period of) time, moment" 3. pl. "limbs, physique" [UB.NIGIN/NĠGIN.NA]; < *manū* IV

*minnu* → *meānum*; *mīnu* II

**minsu**, *minsi* "why?" M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + *-šu(m)*; → *miššum*

*mīnšu* → *mīnu* I; *miššum*

**minu** "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.

**minū** (a pustule)? jB lex.

**mīnu(m)** I, Bab. mostly *mīnū(m)* "what?" [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN(.NA)] Oakk, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *immīnim*, MB *ina m.* "with what?"; jB *immīnē* "how, by what means?"; *ana m.* (MA *ana'īni*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* "why?"; with pron. suff.; *minum ša* "what is it that?"; NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* "whatever; all that"; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *minummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmānu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *māmīnu*; *miššam*

**mīnu(m)** II, NA also *minnu* "number" Bab., NA; (*analināša*) *lā m.* "without number, countless"; NB "payment (by instalments)"; < *manū* IV; → *almīn*

*mīnū* → *mīnu* I

**mīnummē** "all (of), each (of)" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. occas. for → *mimma*; *m. ša* "all that"; Bogh. "whatever; everything that"; < *mīnu* I + *-mē* II; → *mannummē*

**minātu(m)** I Bab., M/NA [ŠITI(.MA)] 1. "count(ing); number" 2. math. "calculation" 3. astr. "calculated time", esp. *lā m.* of unexpected appearance 4. jB *m. nikkassi* "settlement (of accounts)" 5. "recitation" of incantation 6. "form, physique"; < *manū* IV; → *manātu*

**minātum** II "desire, love" OB lex.; < *menū*

**minzer**, *minzahar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.

**minzū** mng. unkn. MB

*mipāru* → *gipāru*

**miqittu(m)** "(down)fall" [RI.RI.GA; ŠUB] "collapse" of building; "strike (of lightning)"; "attack (of disease)"; "fallen (soldier, corpse)"; "deaths of livestock, epidemic (among animals)"; "dead animal; carcass"; < *miqtu*

*miqītu* → *mikītu* II

**miqānu**, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) "moth" jB

**miqqu** "hole, cavity" jB lex.

*miqru* → *mikru* II

**miqtu(m)**; pl. *miqtū* "fall" [ŠUB]; "collapse" of wall; OB, NA (pl. *miqtāni*) "driftwood", "(plant) detritus" on river; "fall" of meteor, star, OB *miqt parzillim* "fallen piece of (meteoric) iron"; "incidence" of fire, Gira, rit. *miqt mē u išāti* "onset of water and fire"; OA *miqt niggallim* 'falling of the sickles' i.e. "(start of) harvest"; jB "dry rot" on wall; OA "what fell to (s.o.)", i.e. money, profit; *miqt pī(m)* 'what fell from the mouth' = "impudence, effrontery", *m. pī rašū* "to become impudent"; *m. tēmi* "despair; loss of reason"; in desig. of diseases "failure"? of part of the liver; *m. errī*, *m. libbi* (intestinal diseases), *m. or miqt šamē* 'fallen from the sky', phps. "falling sickness, epilepsy"? [AN.TA.ŠUB.BA; → *antašubbū*]; name of demon *Miqit*; < *maqātu*

**mīrānu(m)** I, *mērānu(m)*, later also *mūrānu* "young dog, puppy" Oakk, Bab. [UR.TUR (.RA)]; "cub" of lion or hyaena; Nuzi transf. in PN; < *mūru*

**mīrānu** II (a plant) jB lex.

*mirgirānu* → *merginānu*

**mirgu** (an alliaceous plant, phps.) "leek" j/NB

*mirḥum* → *merḥu* II

**miriqtu(m)** I; pl. *mirqētu* "damaged part" of building O/jB; < *marāqu*

~~miriqtum~~ II (a container) OB *hapax* CT 48 50:10 read <sup>Teslen, JNES 123/3 p.98</sup> <sub>1 BUS 3AGAN</sub> 'ri-ig-tum

*mīrītu* → *mērītu*

**mirqu**, *merqu* 1. MB (a type of flour) 2. jB/NA (a fine glass); < *marāqu*

*mirsu* → *mersu*

**mirtum** (an agricultural tool) OB

**mīrtum** "breeding cow" OB; < *mīru* I

**mīru(m)** I, *mēru* "breeding bull" O/jB; OB in Sum. texts only; of deity; OB(Susa) "breeding ram?"; > *mīrtum*

**mīru** II "fattening (process)" j/NB; < *marū* II

**mīru** III, *mūru(m)* (part of the intestines) O/jB

**mīru** IV mng. unkn. jB lex.

**mīrūtu** in *ana mīrūti* "for viewing, to see" (the king) Am.; < W.Sem.?

**misarrum**, *mīeserru(m)*, also *musarrum*; pl. m. & f. "belt" [KUŠ.E.ĪB]; also "(metal) band" decorating doors

**misissam**, *messam* "sheep's stomach" Bogh., jB lex.

**misissānu** (a plant) jB lex.; < *misissu*

**misissu**, *mišissu*, MB *missam* in *m. tāmti* "meerscham, sepiolite" M/jB

*missam* → *misissu*

**missātu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**mīsu(m)** I, *mēsu* "washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)" O/jB [LUḪ] *kasap m.*

“refined silver”; *mīs qātē* “(ritual) hand-washing”; *mīs pī* “mouth-washing” [KA.LUH.ĜU/Ü.DA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mesû* II; → *mēsû*

**mišum** II (a kind of fish) OB

*mišuru* → *mezura*

*mišaru*, *miširru* → *mišru*

**mišitum** “equivalent” OB; < *mašû*

*mišratu* → *išratu*

**mišru(m)**, *miširru*, *mišaru*; pl. m. & f. Bab., M/NA 1. “border, boundary”; NB *bēl m.* “(adjoining) neighbour”; “boundary mark”; “band, dividing line” on figurine etc.; jB pl. f. “limit” of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. “territory, region”; *ana m. māti turru* “to reconquer” 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru* ?

*mišrû* → *mušrû*

*mišu* → *wišum*

**mišūtamma** ~ “as a small company”? Am.; < *wišum*

*mišaḥu* → *mišḥu* I.II

**mišariš** → *išariš*

**mišariš**, *milēšaleriš* “in justice, justly” M/jB; < *mišaru*

*mišarru* → *mišaru*

**mišartu(m)** “justice” OAKk, jB; OAKk as PN; < *mišaru* ?

**mišaru** NB for → *išaru* I

**mišaru(m)**, also *mēšaleru(m)*, *mišarru(m)* “justice” [NĪG.SI.SÁ-] 1. of deity, esp. Šamaš; as DN 2. *m. šakānu(m)* “to establish just order, bring about justice”; OB (royal decree promulgating justice) 3. OB(Alal.) *araḥ m.* (a month) 4. OB (a part of the body)?; < *ešēru*; → *mīšartu*

**mišarūtu** in *m. alāku* “to obtain justice” jB [NĪG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mišaru*

**mišdu(m)** 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. “massage”; < *mašādu*

**mišertu(m)**, *miširtum*, NB *melišeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru* ?

*mišertu* → also *miširtu*

**mišertu(m)**, *miširtu(m)* 1. O/jB lex. “standard *qû*-measure, vessel (holding 1 sila)” 2. OB (regular festival contribution of flour); < *ešēru*

*mišeštu* → *mišertu*

**miše’tu(m)** “forcible removal; pillage” Ass., M/jB; < *mašā’u*

*mišḥa(t)tu* → *mišḥtu*

**mišḥu** I, *mišaḥu* “measured area” for building assignment NB; < *mašāḥu* I

**mišḥu** II, *mišaḥu* “flash, illumination” jB; ~ “train” of meteor, star; “glitter” of fabric; “glow” of person; < *mašāḥu* II

**mišḥu** III mng. unkn. jB rit.

**miših̄tu**, *mišešha(t)tu*; pl. *mišḥātu* “measurement, dimension” j/NB “size, length” of building; “distance”; NB “measured (plot)” of land; < *mašāḥu* I

**miširtu(m)**, *mišertu(m)* “produce (of the sea and rivers)” O/jB

*miširtum* → also *mišertu*

*miširtu* → *mišertu*

*mišissu* → *mišissu*

**mišittu** “(medical) stroke” j/NB “apoplectic stroke; coronary”; of parts of the body “paralysis (caused by a stroke)”; *m. rābiši* (stroke caused by the *r. demon*); < *mašādu*

**mišītu** “oblivion” jB; < *mašû* II

**mišītum** “confusion” OB; < *ešû* IV

**mišla** adv. “in half” OA; < *mišlu*

**mišlānu** pl. tant. 1. “half (shares)” of profit O/jB [ŠU.RIA; also IGL2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mišlu*

**mišlu(m)**, *mešlu*; pl. m. & f. “half; middle, centre” [BAR]; OB loc.-adv. *mišlum* “half”; NA pl. f. *ina mešlāti ša MN* “in mid-MN”; < *mašālu*; > *mišla*, *mišlānu*

**mišmunnū** “sealed bulla” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**mišqu** (a drinking vessel)? Ug.; < Ug.

**miššam** “where to?”? jB lex.; → *ayyiša*; *mīnu* I

**miššum**, *mīnšum* “why?” OAKk, OA; OB lex.; OAKk in PN; < *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *minsu* (→ GAG §67g)

*miššu* → also *mīnu* I

**miššulatam** mng. unkn. Mari

**miššulu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašālu* Gt ?

**mištannu** “head money, reward (for capture)” MB(Alal.); < Indo-Iran.?

*mišṭū* → *mešṭū*

**mišu** “army, troops” Am.; < Eg.

**mišu** I, *mēšu* 1. MB “oblivion” 2. NB (joint of meat)?; < *mašû* II

**mišu** II “night” Am.; → *mūšu*

**mišuh̄ḥu** (a dye)? Nuzi, for textiles; < Hurr.

**mišurum** I (an object in a temple)? OA

**mišurum** II (an official)? Nuzi

**mišūtum** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašû* II ?

*mitaḥšūtu* → *mitḥušūtu*

**mitānū** “deceased” NB; < *mītu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

**miteku** (a weapon)? jB lex.

**mitgāru** “favourable, propitious” j/NB [ŠE.GA]; < *magāru* Gt

**mitgurtu(m)** “agreement, mutual understanding” Bab. [ŠE.ŠE.GA; MUNUS.ŠE] *lā m.* “discord; disobedience”; < *magāru* Gt

**mitguru(m)** 1. OB “(previously) agreed”? 2. Bogh., jB “harmonious”; < *magāru* Gt

**mithāriš** “in the same manner” O/jB [TÉŠ.BI] to take, distribute, pay “in equal shares”; “simultaneously”; “similarly”; “altogether, totally”; < *mithāru*

**mithartu(m)** 1. OB math. “(side of a square) [ÍB.SÁ; LAGAB?] 2. O/jB “totality”, “mankind”; *mitharta* “altogether”; < *mithāru*

**mithāru(m)** “corresponding (to one another); like (one another)” [LAGAB]; “symmetric(al), proportionate, of the same size” [TÉŠ.BI.MEŠ]; of fever “equally high”; “uniform, homogeneous, even”; “of equal rank, equivocal”; “square”; of features “regular”, OAKK also in PN; “proportionate to”; M/NA *ana mithār* st. abs. “equally, one-to-one”; of periods of time “(of) equal (length)”; *lā m.* “diverse, of uneven quality” [NU.TÉŠ.A]; < *maḥāru*

*mitha(š)sūtu* → *mithusūtu*

*mithummu* → *mutḥummu*

**mithurtu** “convergence, coincidence; harmony” j/NB astr. “conjunction, opposition” of celestial bodies; “joining of waters”; *lišān m.* “harmony of languages”, DN *sāniq(u) m.* “who controls the *m.*” of languages, of Nabû, Ninurta, Nergal; “(harmonious) mankind”?; < *maḥāru*

**mithušu** “fight, combat” M/jB, NA; also ref. to hunting; < *maḥāšu* Gt

**mithusūtu**, NA also *mitha(š)sūtu*, *mitaḥšūtu* “battle” jB/NA; with *sedēru* “to line up (troops) for combat”; with *epēšu* “to fight, wage war”; < *mithušu*

*mitinnu* → *mītu*

**Mitirunnu** (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**mitluku** “advice, deliberation” j/NB; < *malāku* II

**mitluku** “circumspect, prudent” j/NB; < *malāku* II

**mitru** I “strong, powerful” jB, of opponent

**mitru** II 1. jB lex. (a reed)? 2. Nuzi (a tree)?

**mitrū** (a garment)? MB; < *mudrū* or Ug.?

**mitu(m)**, Ass. *mētu(m)*, Nuzi once *mitinnu* “dead” [ÚŠ, NB often wr. GAM; BA.ÚŠ] transf. of the (politically) powerless, of city or country; “dead person; dead animal”; “apparition of dead person”; OA “insolvent”; Emar pl. (as if subst.) *mītū*, of ancestors; < *mātu*; > *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtīš*, *mītūtān*

**mitūtān** “the dead (gener.)” NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*

**mītūtīš** “like death” jB in *ikšuddū* (= *kašādu* G) *mītūtīš* “they became (still) as death”; < *mītūtu*

**mītūtu(m)** “(state of) death” Bab., NA; “(form of) death” in *m. qātēšu/ramannišu* “suicide”; < *mītu*; > *mītūtīš*

*miḥētu* → *miḥītu*

**miḥirtu**, also *miḥru*, jB also *miḥratu* “watercourse, canal; a type of irrigation” M/jB

**miḥītu(m)**, *miḥētu(m)*, Nuzi also *miḥūtu* “decrease, reduction” Bab., M/NA; “reduced yield, shortfall”; “shortage; loss” of troops, animals, materials; “under-performance” of work; OB “flaking, peeling off” of colour, coating; NB *miḥītu* “my humble self”; < *maḥū* II

*miḥratu* → *miḥirtu*

*miḥru* → *miḥirtu*

**miḥūtu(m)**, *mīlētu* (a divine weapon) OAKK, O/jB, NA [GĪŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] OAKK, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object

**mītu(m)** 1. O/jB “low level” of water 2. OB “loss” during transport; < *maḥū* II

*mītu* → also *miḥtu*

*miḥūtu* → *mītu*

**mīya**, *mīyati*, *ema'e* “who?” Am.; < W.Sem.

**mizqu** (a bowl)? Ug., jB; < *mazāqu*

**mizru** “felt”? jB lex.; < *mazāru*; → *mezura*

**miz'u**, *mīzu*, OB(Alal.) *mizzu?* (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā u* II

-*mu* → -*ma*

*mū* → *muk* I

**mū** I, OAKK, OA *mā'ū* pl. tant. “water” [A.(MEŠ)]; also A.ĦLA] *mē kabrūtīm* “mass of water”; *m. nāri* “river water”, *m. mūši* “dew”; in names of canals; “watering place”; rit. *mē qātī* “water for (washing) the hands”; OA *ša mā'īšu* (desig. of gold, textiles); of other liquids: “(body) fluid(s), secretion”, “amniotic fluid”, *mē marti* “gall”; “sap” of plant; *mē šēri* “meat broth”; in representations as a decorative element; → *māmū*

**mū** II pl. tant.? “(cultic, cosmic) order, rules” Bab.; OB in PN; < Sum.; → *ella-mē*

**mū** III ‘*mu*-word’ jB lex.; desig. of ptc.p.s; < *mu*

**mū** IV sg. (an object) OB

**mu'arrirum** “auxiliary force” Mari; < *na'arruru*

**mu'āru** “man” jB

**muāšu** “to check”? NA; < Aram.

**muātiš** “towards death” OA; < *mātu*

*muātu* → *mātu*

**muā'um** in *lā m.* “not to want (to)” OA G after infin.; after subst. in acc. rare Gtn iter. of G; → *lemū* II

**mubabbilum**; pl. *mubabbilūtu* “ juggler” or “acrobat”? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilūtum*

**mubabbilūtum** “rôle of juggler” Mari; < *mubabbilum*

**muballiḥānu** “that keeps alive; maintainer” MA; < *balāḥu* II D

**muballi(t)tum** mostly f. 1. OB “cage” for a lion 2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) “weir” 3. lex.

- “life?-boat” 4. Am. “smelling bottle” 5. OB as fPN; < *balāḫu* II D
- mubannītum** “benefactress” OB; < *banū* II D
- mubannū**, *mubennū*; pl. *mubannī*, Aram. *mubanniya* ‘who beautifies’, “preparer of offering tables”? j/NB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < *banū* II D
- mubannūtu** “office of the *mubannū*” NB; < *banū* II D
- mubarrīmu** “worker of coloured textiles” NA lex.; < *barāmu* I D
- mubarrītum** “observation corps”? Mari; < *barū* I D
- mubarrū** 1. “commentary”? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* “overseer of the *m.*”; < *barū* I D; → *mubirru*
- mubassīru(m)**, NA also *mupassīru*; pl. *mubassīrū* “messenger” Mari, NA; < *bussuru*
- mubattīru** (a worm or grub)? jB; < *buturu* II
- mubbibum**; pl. *mubbibū* “census official” Mari; < *ebēbu* D
- mubbirtu** “(female) accuser” NA; < *abāru* III
- mube’išu* → *mubēšu*
- mubennū* → *mubannū*
- mubēšu**, *mubēšū*?, *mube’išu*? “implement for stirring” MA; < *bēšu* D
- mube’u** (or *mupe’u*) (an official, phps.) “investigator” Nuzi in LÚ *m.*; < *bu’ū* II ?
- mubirru/ū** (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrū* ?
- mūbū** “thickness” NA; < *ebū* II
- mudabūru*, *mudabiri* → *madbaru*
- mūdādum** “beloved” OB as PN only; < W. Sem.?.; → *madādu* II
- mudakkiu** (a (metal) object) NA; < *dekū* II D ?
- mudakkū* → *mudekkū*
- mudalliḫu** (an official)? NB; < *dalāḫu*
- mudammīq(a)tu(m)** (a wooden implement) O/jB, NA; < *damāqu* D
- mudammīqu** (a craftsman)? Mari; < *damāqu* D
- mūdānūtu** in *lā m.* “ignorance” NA; < *mūdū*
- mudarriktu** “woman thresher” NA; < *darāku* III D
- mudasū(m)** “list of names, register” O/jB [MU. DA.SÁ]; < Sum.
- mutatu** (payment due from a *mutu*) Ug.; < *mutu*
- mūda’um* → *mūdū*
- mudāyū**, *mudū* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amūdāya*
- mudbaru* → *madbaru*
- muddu* → *mutu*; *mundu*
- muddū** “deficit, arrears”? Nuzi; → *muṭū*
- muddū* → also *mūdū*
- muddultu* → *mundultu*
- muddulu(m)**, *mundulu* “salted? (meat)” Oakk (Sum.), jB; < *madālu* D
- mudekkū**, *mudakkū* ~ “inciter, agitator”? MB; < *dekū* II D
- mudeššū** “life-giver” OB lex.; < *dešū* D
- muḍidlū**, *muḍidlu*, *muḍillulū* “individual line” jB lex. of text
- muḍiṣšum** “deceptive, oppressive”? OB lex.; < *dāšu* D
- muḍrū** (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrū* ?
- mutu** (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), “acquaintance” of the king Ug.; > *mutatu*; → *mūdū*
- mūdūm** (a garment) Oakk(Sum.); < Sum.?
- mutū* → also *mudāyū*
- mūdū(m)**, Oakk *mūda’um*, OA *mūdi’um*, occas. *muddū*; pl. *mūdū*, NB *mūdānē*; f. st. constr. *mūdeat*, *mūdāt* “knowing, wise” [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. “knowing, aware of (s.th.)”; “experienced”; *mūdāt qabli*, *tāḫāzi* “battle-tested, experienced in combat” soldiers; *m. kalāma* etc. “omniscient” in divine and royal epith.s; absol. “intelligent, knowing”; “competent, well-versed”; “expert”; “acquaintance”?; *lā m.* “stupid, ignorant”; stat. “is learned” Oakk in PN; “is versed” (in = acc.); < *edū* II G ptcp.; > *mūdūtu*, *mūdānūtu*; → *mutu*
- mu’ dū* → *mu’ uddū*
- mutulu** (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.
- mūdūtu(m)** “knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)” Bab.; < *mūdū*
- mu’erru(m)**, *muwerrum* ~ “leader (of an assembly)” O/jB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Á.GÁL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wārum* D
- mu’errūtu** “leadership (of an assembly); command” M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu’erru*
- mu’ertum**; OB pl. *mu’erētum* “order, commission” for goods ? OA, OB; < *wārum*
- mugabbū* → *mukabbū*
- mugallitu(m)** “troublemaker, intimidator” Bab.; < *galātu* D
- mugammertu** ‘that gathers’?, i.e. “the sea” jB lex.; < *gamāru* II D
- mugammerum** “collector” of soldiers, i.e. “conscription officer”? OB; < *gamāru* II D
- mugannišum** ~ “haughty, sneering person” OB lex.; < *ganāšu* D
- mugarru* → *magarru*

**mugdašru**, *mugdešru* “powerful” j/NB; < *gašāru* Gt  
**mugerru** “two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel” M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; *nangar m.* “cartwright”; < *qarāru* ?; → *magarru*  
*muggu* → *mungu*  
**mugguru** D “to tear down” NA, building; < Aram.  
**muggušu(m)** D mng. unkn. O/jB  
**mugi(I)lu** (a container)? MA in *m. ša urqe* “m. of greens”  
**mugu**, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB  
*mugu* → also *mungu*  
*mugubbū* → *immugubbū*  
**muhabbiltu** ‘that damages’, i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *habālu* II D  
**muhaddūm** “who gives delight, joy” OB as PN only; < *hadū* III D  
**muḥa’idu** “watcher” jB lex.; < *hiātu* D  
**muhālum** (a foodstuff)? OA  
**muharrišu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *harāšu* I or II D  
**muhattipum** mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatāpu* D  
**muhēššū** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥašū* IV D  
**muhḥelsitum** “slippery ground” OB; < *nehelšū*  
**muhḥu(m)** “skull; top” from OAKK on [UGU] 1. as subst. “skull”, med. also “brain”; “surface” of organs; “upper part” of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muḥḥi*, *muḥ* “on, in, on top of”; “over, above”; of debt, duty “incumbent on”, OB *ina m. PN šasūm* “to call s.o. to account”; talk, laugh, write “about”; live “at s.o.’s expense” 3. “with regard to, concerning; on account of”; NB “in accordance with”; Am. often *muḥḥi* on its own 4. *ana m.* “in addition to”, math. “plus”, “with respect to”, “toward(s)”; “until”; “onto” (s.th. or s.o.); “per”; “against”; “referring to” 5. M/NA *ša muḥḥi X* “official in charge of X” 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* “(up) on it”; “over, above it”; “in addition”; “about it, on that subject”; *ana m.* “upon it”; “in addition”  
*muhḥū* → *maḥḥū*  
**muhḥuriš**, NA *maḥḥuriš* “as an offering” jB, NA(roy. inscr.); < *maḥāru* D  
**muhḥurtu**, OA *ma(h)hurtum* “opposite, facing (side)” OA, M/jB; < *maḥāru* D  
**muhḥuru** “offering” MA, jB; MA *Muhḥur-ili* (8th? Ass. month); < *maḥāru* D; OA → *maḥḥuru*  
**muhḥušu**; f. *muḥḥuṣištu* “provided with fittings”? jB lex.; < *maḥāšu* D

*muḥḥūtum* → *maḥḥūtu*  
**muḥru** 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA “appeal”; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GÁ)]; < *maḥāru*  
*muḥrū* → *maḥrū* I  
**muḥtanbu** “growing” jB; < *ḥanābu* Gt  
**muḥterkun** “female (animal)” jB lex.; < Elam.  
**muḥtillū** (a garment) M/NB  
**muḥurrā’um** “receipt” of commodities OAKK; < *maḥāru*  
**mu’irtu** ~ “subject, dependant”? Bogh.(Hitt.)  
**mu’irtuttu** ~ “government, administration” Bogh.(Hitt.)  
**muk** I, *muku*, also *mū* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mā*; *nuk* I  
**muk** II (a plant) jB lex.  
**mukabbirum**, *muktabbirum* “boaster, exaggerator” OB lex.; < *kabāru* D, Dtn  
**mukabbū**, *mugabbū* “stitcher, tailor” j/NB [LÚ.TÚG.KAL(.KAL)]; < *kubbū* II  
**mukallimtu** “scholarly commentary” j/NB, NA [NÍG.PÁ.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*  
*mukallu* → *mukkallu*  
**mukannišum** “subjugator, subduer” OB, MA in PN; < *kanāšu* I D  
**mukānu(m)** (part of a loom)? O/jB  
**mukanzibtu** (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazābu* I D  
**mukarrisu**, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karāsu* D?  
**mukaršitu** (a metal item, phps.) “cooler” NB; < *kašū* III D ?  
**mukaššidu** “pursuer, persecutor”; < *kašādu* D  
**mukattimtu** 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katāmu* D; → *kātimtu*  
**mukiddum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kādu* I or II D  
**mukillu(m)**, st. constr. *mukil* “holder, support, grip” Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* ‘holder of a door’; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abbūti* “intercessor, advocate”; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* “chariot driver, rein-holder”; *m. bābi(m)* “gatekeeper”; *m. rēši(m)* “constant attendant”, *m. rēš damiqtim* “good spirit”, *m. rēš lemuttim(m)* “evil spirit” [SAG.ḪUL.ḪA.ZA]; < *kullu* III  
**mukinnu(m)** “witness” Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kānu* D  
**mukinnūtu** “testimony, evidence” j/NB, NA; < *kanū* D  
**mu(k)kallu**, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB  
**mukkidu** jB lex., syn. of *ukku*

- mukku**, *muqqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.  
*muklalu* → *maklalu*  
**mukru** (or *muqru*) (a loincloth) lex.  
*muktabbirum* → *mukabbirum*  
**muktaššaššu** “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn  
*muku* → *muk* I  
**mulabbiṭu** mng. unkn. jB  
**Mulaḥḥišu** “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA;  
 < *laḥāšu* D  
**mulammīdu** “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.;  
 < *lamādu* D  
**mulappītu** (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D  
**mulā’u(m)** ~ “complementary payment” to fill a  
 quota O/MA; < *malū* IV  
**muldamū** (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate)  
 Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*  
*mulīgu* → *mulūgu*  
**mulku** “kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.  
*mullaḥtu* → *mallaḥtu*  
**mullīlu(m)** “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a  
 cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA<sub>4</sub>]; < *elū*  
 II D  
**mullītum** “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN;  
 < *elū* III D  
**mullū(m)** I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab.,  
 Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to  
 make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation  
 (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D  
**mullū(m)** II (an object) OB; < Sum.  
**mulūqtum** mng. unkn. OB in fPN  
**mulūšum** “with the hair plucked/torn out”  
 O/Akk in PN; < *malāsu*  
**mulūṭu** (a desig. of a person) jB lex.  
**mulmallu**, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB  
*mult...* → *mušt...*  
*multarriḥu* → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*  
*mulṭu* → *mušṭu*  
**mūlu** “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV  
**mūlū(m)** O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU<sub>6</sub>] 1. “height”  
 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb,  
 ascent”; < *elū* III  
**mulūgu**, *mulīgu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi  
**mulūgūtu** ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi  
**muluḥḥū** ‘tearing out’ jB om. uncert.;  
 < *malāḥu* IV  
**mulūḥum**, *mulū’um*? (a type of wood)? OA  
**mulūtu?** “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + *-ūtu*  
*mulū’um* → *mulūḥum*  
**mum** (an emblem of Ea) MB  
**muma’eru**; f. *muma’ertu* “commander, ruler;  
 satrap” j/NB, NA [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN]; < *wārum*  
**muma’erūtu** “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.  
 UKKIN- ] NB; < *muma’eru*  
**mumannūm** “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D  
**mumarrīqānu**, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB;  
 < *marāqu* D; → *murruqūnu*  
*mumarrītu* → *muwarrītum*  
*mumassū* → *muwassūm*  
**mumaššīhu** (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.;  
 < *mašāḥu* I D  
*mumaššū* → *muwassūm*  
**mumbium** “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.;  
 < *ebū* II D  
*mumerrītu* → *muwarrītum*  
**Mumītu** jB DN; = *Mammītu*?  
*mummallītu* → *walādum* D  
*mummātu* → *mummu* II  
**mummellu** “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*  
**mummenu** (a trader)? jB lex.  
**mummertu**, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker;  
 procureress” MA; < *amāru* I D  
**mummīdu(m)** mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN;  
 < *emēdu* D?  
**mummīlu** “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscur-  
 ing”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D  
*mummirtu* → *mummertu*  
**mummu** I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of  
 deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN  
<sup>d</sup>*Mummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of  
 Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose?”; (a school),  
 (*bīt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”;  
 jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.  
**mummu(m)** II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB  
**mummu** III “someone, something” Bab.  
**mummu** IV “noise”? jB  
*mummu* → also *mammū*  
*mummu(n)nu-* → *mammannu-*  
*mumt...* → also *mund...*, *munt...*  
**muntalkum**, *mundalku*, NA *mutalku*; f.  
*muttalīku* Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circum-  
 spect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt  
**munabbūm**, *munabbū(m)* (a lamentation priest)  
 O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D  
**munaggīru(m)**, *munan/mgīru(m)* “denouncer,  
 informer” O/jB; < *naḡāru* II D  
**munaggīrūtu** “activity of a denouncer” jB;  
 < *munaggīru*  
**muna’išu** “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D  
*munāmātu* → *munattu*  
*munabbū* → *munabbūm*  
*munamgīru* → *munaggīru*  
*munammīru* → *munawwīrum*  
**muna(m)mū** ~ “abundance”? jB  
*munangīru* → *munaggīru*

**munappih̄tum** “bellows”? OB; < *munappih̄u*  
**munappih̄u(m)** “lighter of fires; rumour-monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāhu* D  
**munappilum** “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D  
**munaqqitu** “libation vessel” NA; < *naqû* D  
**munaššiku**; f. *munaššiktu* “biting (dog)” jB; < *našāku* D  
**munattu**; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB; adv. *munattiš* “awake”  
**munawwirum**, *munammiru* “brightening, cheering (person)” OB in PN only, jB lex.; < *nawāru* D  
**mundabru** (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.; < *dabāru* Gt ?  
**mundagru** “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt  
**mundaḥṣu**, *mundaḥḥiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu* “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḥāṣu* Gt  
**mundaḥṣūtu** “soldiering” M/NB; < *mundaḥṣu*  
*mundalku* → *mumtalkum*  
**mundalkūtu** “deliberation, circumspection” M/NB; < *mumtalkum*  
*mundapru* → *mundabru*  
**mundu(m)**, *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour) OAKK, Bab. [NIG.ĀR.RA]  
**mundultum**, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab. lex.  
*mundulu* → *muddulu*  
*munedū* → *immunedū*  
**muneh̄hu** “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB; < *nē’u* D; → *munē’u*  
**munērtum** “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D  
**munē’u** in *siparri munē’e* mng. unkn. NB; → *muneh̄hu* ?  
**mungapru** “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N  
**mungu**, NA *mu(g)gu* (a disease causing) “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*  
*mungu* → also *mugu*  
**munḥiatum** mng. unkn. OB, as field name  
**munīqu** “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*  
**munnabtu(m)**; f. *munnabittu(m)*; pl. *munnabtū*, MB (Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabtūtu* “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN; < *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabtuttu*  
**munnabtuttu** “refugee status” Bogh.; < *munnabtu*  
**munnagru** “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N  
**munnarbu**, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB; “fleet(-footed), swift” of deity, demon, king; < *nērubu*  
**munnišu** “weakening, debilitating” jB; < *enēšu* D  
*mund...* → also *mund...*  
*muntaqu* → *mutāqu*

**-munu** “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr. suff.  
**munû I**, *manû* (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum. (Emesal)  
**munû II** (a foot disease) jB  
**mūnu I** “what?” NA occas. for → *mīnu* I; in PN  
**mūnu II** “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]  
**munūtu(m)**; pl. *munuātu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass., OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota, dividend”; < *manû* IV  
**munutukû** “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU. NU.TUKU]; < Sum.  
**munutukūtu** “childlessness” M/jB [MU. NU. TUKU- ]; < *munutukû*  
*munzazānum* → *mazzazānum*  
*munzētu* → *musātu*  
*munziqu* → *muzīqu*  
*munzirrû* → *muzzirrû*  
*munzizu* → *muzzazu*  
**munzu’um** “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.; < *mazā’u* II D  
**mupaddû** “(sheep) offering for the naming (of s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**mupaḥḥirum** “who gathers, collector” OB; in PN; < *paḥāru* II D  
**mupallisum** “who diverts, interferes” OB; < *palāsu* D  
**mupallišum** “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliš bitātim* “burglar”; < *palāsu* D  
**mupaqqirānu** “claimant” NB; < *baqāru* D  
**muparriṭu** (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D  
*mupassiru* → *mubassiru*  
**mupaššû**, *mupeššû* “washerman, cleaner” NB; < *pešû* II D  
**mupašširu(m)** OB lex. 1. (profession concerned with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātim* “dream-interpreter”; < *pašāru* D  
**mupattilum** “(yam-)twister” OB; < *patālu* D  
**mupattitu** ‘opener’ (an implement for cultivation) jB lex.; < *petû* II D; → *mupettûm*  
**mupazzirum** “smuggler” OA; < *pazāru* D  
**mupeggû** “slanderer”; < *pagû* II D  
*mupeššû* → *mupaššû*  
**mupettûm** “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petû* II D; → *mupattûtu*  
*mupē’u* → *mubē’u*  
**mupalsiḥum** (an occupation) OB; < *napalsuḥu*  
**muppalsu** “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB; < *palāsu* N  
*mupparkû* → *naparkû* II  
**mupparšu** “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird, Anzû; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk’s horse); < *naprušu* II



- muppišānu** “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D
- muppišu**; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D
- muppiš(ū)tu** “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
- muqabbū** “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabū* II D  
*mūqadu* → *maqquadu*
- muqallilum** “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D
- muqallipum** “dehusker (of grain)”? OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D
- muqallūm** “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalū* II D
- muqappil zē** ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zū* I  
*muqarribum* → *muqerribum*
- muqāru(m)** mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN
- muqattertu** “censer, thurible” j/NB; < *qatāru* II D
- muqerribum**, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerēbu* D
- muqi(p)pu(m)** “guarantor” O/Akk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D  
*muqlalu* → *maklalu*  
*mūqadu* → *maqquadu*
- muqqelpītu(m)**, *muqqalpītu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB *ša m.* (captain of a boat moving downstream); *ana m.* “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpū*
- muqqu(m) I** ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II
- muqqu(m) II** “to weary, tire; wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I  
*muqqu* → also *mukku*
- muqqutum** 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D  
*muqru* → *mukru*
- muqtablu** “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*  
*mūqu* → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I
- muquttū(m)** ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*
- murabbiānu**, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabū* II D; → *muribbānu* ?
- murabbītu(m)** “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabū* II D
- mūra(d)du**, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” j/NB; < *warādum*
- murakkisu** “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D
- mūraku**, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GÍD(.DA)]; < *arāku*
- murammiktum** “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D  
*murammiku* → *muremmiku*
- murammū** (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramū* III D ?
- mūrānu* → *mūrānu* I
- murappidum** “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D
- muraqqītu** “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqiātu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*
- muraqqiu**, *muraqqū* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LÚ.)].RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqū*
- murārītu** “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*
- murāru(m)**, **murartu** (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murārītu*
- muraššū I** ‘who does wrong’ j/NB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššītu*; NB as PN; < *rašū* III D
- muraššū II** (a worker) NB
- murattib(tu)** “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *raṭābu* D  
*murdinnu* → *amurdinnu*  
*murdū* → *murudū*
- murdudū** (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ú.MUR.DÙ.DÙ; Bogh. MUL.DÙ.DÙ]; < Sum.
- murēdu* → *murīdu*
- muremmiku**, NB also *murammiku* ? “bath attendant”? MB(Hana); < *ramāku* D
- murḫu**, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāḫu* ?
- muribbānu** (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu* ?
- murīdu**, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.
- mūridum** “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*  
*murikua* → *murḫu*
- murinnākum** mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.
- murkigū** (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.
- murkunaš** (a garment)? Nuzi
- mūrnisqu** “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)  
*murqannu* → *murrūqūnu*
- murqu I** ~ “intellect, reason” jB; *lā m.* “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu* ?
- murqu II** NB occas. for *murrūqu*  
*murqu* → also *wurqum*  
*murradu* → *mūraddu*

**murrānu(m)**, NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *burrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GIŠ.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu* 2. Oakk(Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1 ? 3. lex. (a stone (object)); < *murru* ?

**murraqūtu** “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murruqu* 2

**murratum** (or *ḫularratum*) (a weapon)? Oakk **murriḫu** “urgent” jB in *ūm murriḫti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāḫu* I D

**murru** Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GIŠ.)ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu*?

*murru* → also *murḫu*

**murrū** I D “to be silent” jB lex.

**murrūm** II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablītim* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erū* III D

*murrū* → also *arū* VI D

**murruqu** NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murqu* II

**mu(r)ruqūnu**, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*

**murrurtu** “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D

**murrutu** (or *ḫurrutu* ?) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine

**murṣu(m)**; pl. *murṣānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *murṣ qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, *m. šinni* “dental infection”; *m. libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāṣu*

**murta**’*imu* “thunderer” (name of Adad) jB lex. (< NA for \**murtammimu* ?); < *ramāmu* Gtn ?

**murtāmu**, jB lex. also *muštāmū*; mostly in pl. *murtāmū* “loving each other, lovers, friends” M/jB; < *rāmu* II Gt

**murtappidu(m)** “wandering, roving” O/jB; of animals, of ghost of a dead person [KIP-du ?]; of weapon; < *rapādu* II Gtn

**murtaṣnu** ~ “thunderous, roaring” of Adad jB; <sup>d</sup>*Murtaṣnu* (name of Adad); < *raṣānu* Gt

**murtaššū** “who wrongs continuously”? jB lex.; < *rašū* III Dtn

*murte’ātu* → *re’ū* Gt

**mūrtu**, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*

*mūrtu* → *wu’urtum*

**murū** “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.

**mūru(m)** “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DÜR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mē* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrtu*

*mūru* → also *erium*; *mūru* III

**mur’u** (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *murūtu*

**mur(u)dū(m)** “lattice, grating” O/jB in river; “(golden) filigree”; < Sum.

*mūruku* → *mūraku*

**murūma** pl. (a textile) Ug.

**murūqu** etc. → *murruqu*nu

**murūš** “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2

**murūšū** “man” jB lex.; < Sum.?

**murūtu** “function of *mur’u* official” Nuzi; < *mur’u*

**murzānum**, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) Oakk(Ur III), OB

**murzumurza** (or *ḫalurzuhalurza*?) (a garden plant) NB

**musabbiktu** “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D

**musahḫiptu** (a hunting net) jB lex.; < *saḫāpu* D

**musahḫirtum** mng. unkn. OB fPN ?; < *saḫāru* D ?

**musahḫiru** “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rab m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.

**musahḫūm** “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *sehū* D

**musakkiltu** (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakk/qqilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?

**musalliḫtu**; pl. *musalliḫātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāḫu* I D

**musallimu** “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D

**musammeḫtu** “woman mixer” (of dough?)? NB; in *hāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāḫu* D

*musaqqiltu* → *musakkiltu*

*musarriru* → *sarāru* D; *sarrirum*

*musarrum* → *misarrum*

*musarrū* → *mūšaru*

**musarū** (a disease)? jB lex.

*musarū* → also *mušarū*; *mūšaru*

*musārum* → *mušārum*

**musassiānu** “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasū* D

**musātu**, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” j/NB “toilet, lavatory”; *būt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiṣ m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesū* II

*musazkirum* → *mušazkirum*

**musellūm** “supplicant” OB lex.; < *sullū* I

**museppūm** “supplicant” OB lex.; < *suppū* II; → also *suppū* I D

**musiktu** (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.

**musiqqum** “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāqum* D

**muskum** “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku* ?

*musku* → also *mušku*

**mussaḥ(hi)ru** 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB "(benignly) turned to(wards s.o.)", of goddess; < *saḥāru* Gtn, N  
*mussa'itu* → *mušta'itu*  
*mussātu* → *ešū D*  
**mussipu** ~ "scoop" MA; < *ešēpu D*  
**mussiru(m)** 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) "seed funnel" 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *ešēru II D* ?  
*mussū* → *mesū II D*; *wussūm*  
**mussuku** "wretched, pitiful"? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku D*  
**musukkannu**, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u*)*sukkannu* "Magan-tree", phps. "*Dalbergia sissoo*" Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MĀ.KAN.NA (→ *mēsu*)]; < Sum.?: → *usukkannu musukkā'ū* → *musukkū*  
**musukku(m)**, *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkatu* "ritually unclean; impure person" O/jB [Ú.ZÚG; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.  
**musukkū**, OA *musukkā'ū* pl. tant. 1. OA, OB "poor quality (silver)"? 2. OB mng. unkn.; < *masāku*  
**mušabbi(t)tu** 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu D*  
**muša''irānu**, *mušārānu* "frog" Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug; "(figurine of a) frog"  
*mušallu* NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu* ?  
*mušallu* → also *muššālu*  
**mušallū** "liar, evildoer" jB lex.; < *šelū I D*  
*mūšāne* → *mūšū*  
**mušappertu** 'she who shapes', i.e. "woman hairdresser"? jB lex.; < *šapāru D*  
**mušappiu** "dyer" NA; < *šapū II D*  
*mušārānu* → *muša''irānu*  
**mušarriḥtum** "wailing woman"? OB; < *šarāḥu I D*; → *šarriḥtum*  
**mušarrirtu(m)**, *mušarrištu*; pl. *mušarrirātu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru I D*  
**mušārum** (or *musārum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru* ?  
*mūšā'u* → *mūšū*  
*mušeḥḥu* → *mušiḥḥu*  
**mušiḥḥu(m)**, *mušeḥḥu(m)* "clown, jester" O/jB lex.; < *šiāḥu D*  
**mušiptu**; pl. *mušipēti* (a garment) NB; < *šuppu II* ?  
**mūšium I** (a departure tax) OA; < *wašūm*; → *mūšū*  
**mūšium II** (an official) OA  
*mūšiu* → also *mūšū*

**mušlālu(m)** "siesta(-time); midday" Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. "at noon"; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumšulu*  
**mušrū**, *mišrū* "Egyptian" jB lex.  
*muššabru* → *muzzapru*  
**muššāltu**, *muššēltu* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) "gallstone" 2. (a mineral); < *muššālu*  
**muššālu**, *mušallu* "quarrelsome; troublesome" jB; of a stone; < *šālu Gt* ?; > *muššāltu*  
*muššēltu* → *muššāltu*  
*muššū* → *mašū D*; *mūšū*; *wuššūm*  
*muššūšu* → *muzzuzu*  
**mūšū(m)** (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pān m.* (part of the garment); < *wuššūm* ?  
**mūšu** "exudation" jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. "discharge" at the foreskin  
**mūšū(m)**, M/NA *mūšā'u*, NB also *muššū*, Ug. *mūšiu*?; NB pl. *mūšāne* "exit" Bab., M/NA [KI.Ē; ZAG.Ē; KI.TA.Ē.A]; "way out"; "going out, departure"; "escape route", *ša lā mūšē* "inescapable"; "outflow, outlet"; NB "exit tax", a canal charge; astr. "rising" of star; "yield" (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* "end of the year"; < *wašūm*; OA → *mūšium I*  
*mūša* → *mūšū*  
**mušabbištu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**mušabšū** "that calls into existence; creator" jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašū Š*  
**mūšabtu** (a room in a house, phps.) "toilet" jB; < *wašābum*  
**mūšabu(m)** "dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne"; < *wašābum*  
**mušadbibu**, *mušēdbibu* 1. MB "that causes s.o. to litigate" 2. j/NB, NA "that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)"; < *dabābu II Š*  
**mušadbibūtu** "instigation" NA; < *mušadbibu*  
**mušaddinum** "tax collector" OB; < *nadānu II Š*  
**mušaddū** "that causes negligence"? jB; < *nadū III Š*  
**mušadgil(ann)u** "who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)" NB; < *daḡālu Š*  
**mušādiru** "frightening" jB; < *adāru II Š*  
**mušaggišum** "murderer" OB lex.; < *šagāšu D*  
**mušahḥinu**, *mušeḥḥinu*; NB pl. *mušahḥinānu* "brazier, stove" j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL. KÚM.MA]; < *šahānu D*; → *mušeḥḥitu*  
**mušahḥitum** mng. unkn. Mari  
**mušahḥizu(m)** "who gives instructions; trainer" Bab.; < *aḥāzu Š*  
**mušahlilu** "that causes to shout with joy" jB; of bull; < *alālu III Š*  
**mušaḥripu** "early ripening (date palm)" jB lex.; < *ḥarāpu I Š*

**mušākīlu(m)** 'that lets eat, feeds' Bab., M/NA  
 1. "supplier of food" to people 2. "feeder, fattener" of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh. (Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akālu* Š  
**mušākīlūtum** "feeding (of animals)" OB; < *mušākīlu*  
**mušālītu** "midwife" jB lex.; < *walādum* Š  
**mušallīlu** "plunderer" jB lex.; < *šalālu* I D  
**mušallimānu** "delivery man"? M/NA, NB; NA "healer"?; NB as a prof.; < *mušallimu*  
**mušallīmu(m)** O/jB 1. Mari "that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort" 2. jB stat. of deity "safeguarding, preserving (s.o.'s) health"; < *šalāmu* II D  
*mušallū* → *muššallū*  
*mušalmū* → *mušelwū*  
**mušālu(m)**, Am. *mešēlu*; jB pl. f. "metal mirror" [NÍG.ŠU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašālu*  
*mušalwū* → *mušelwū*  
**mušamḥīšu**, *mušanḥīšu*; pl. *mušam/nḥīšū*, *mušamḥīšūtu* "inciter to fight, troublemaker" NA, NB; < *maḥāšu* Š  
**mušamḥīšūtu** "sedition" NA; < *mušamḥīšu*  
**mušamqi(t)tu**; pl. *mušamqītātu* OB "(agricultural) sieve"; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqātu* Š  
**mušamrū** "that fattens" animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marū* II Š  
**mušamšū** "wandering by night, wakeful" jB; < *šumšū*  
*mušanḥīšu* → *mušamḥīšu*  
**mušanmirtu** "lamp" NA; < *nawāru* Š  
**mušannītu**, *mušennītu*; pl. *mušennētū* "dam" diverting water flow NB; < *šanū* IV D  
**mušannū(m)** mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanū* IV D ?  
**mušanum** (a wooden object) OB; → *mašānum*  
**mušappīktu** (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šapāku* D  
**mušappīlu(m)** "that lowers" OB lex., jB; < *šapālu* D  
**mušapšīḥu** (part of a door) NB; < *pašāḥu* Š  
**mušapšīqtu** "having difficulty" in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašāqu* Š  
**mušapzertu** 'that hides' jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pazāru* Š  
**mušaqqīltu** "scales" NB comm.; < *šaqālu* D  
**mušaqqu** I "that raises" jB; < *šaqū* II D  
**mušaqqu(m)** II "(man) that waters" animals Mari; < *šaqū* III D  
**mušarbidu** 'that makes roam'? jB lex., desig. of official ?; < *rapādu* II Š ?  
**mušardū** "leaking" jB, of basket; < *redū* I Š

*mušāridum* → *mušarriṭum* I  
**mušarišam** "per *mūšar*-measure" OB; < *mūšaru* (→ GAG §67g)  
**mušarkīsu** "(military) procurement officer"? NA/NB; < *rakāsu* Š  
**mušarkīsūtu** "office of *mušarkīsu*" NA; < *mušarkīsu*  
**mušarqīdu** "dizzying"? jB; < *raqādu* Š  
**mušarriṭum** I (or *mušāridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarātu* D ?  
**mušarriṭu** II "that tears" (garments) OB lex.; < *šarātu* D  
*mušarrū* → *mūšaru*  
**mušartu** mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*  
*mušaru* → *išaru* II  
**mušarū**, *musarū*, NA also *muššarū*; pl. *muššarē*, NA also *muššarāni* "(royal) inscription" M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.  
**mūšaru(m)**, *muš/sa(r)rū* "(flower, vegetable) bed" Bab. 1. "garden(-plot)" OB *ana m. šakānim* and sim. "to divide up in beds" 2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR] 3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR] 4. jB (term for) "buttocks"; < *ešēru* or Sum. ?; > *mūšarišam*  
**mušašnū** "regulated, diverted" NA of canal; < *šanū* IV Š  
**mušatpīlu** "calumniator" jB; < *ṭapālu* Š  
**mušātu(m)** "combed-out hair; carded wool" O/jB [SÍK.ŠAB]; also "(cloth of) carded wool"?; < *muštu*  
**mušazkirum**, *musazkirum* "official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)"? Mari; < *zakāru* Š  
**mušazzīqu** "troublemaker" jB; < *nazāqu* Š  
**mušazzizum** "(person) that makes (s.o.) attend" (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum* Š  
**mušēbirtu** mng. unkn., phps. "ferry" NA; < *mušēbiru*  
**mušēbiru(m)** 1. OB "that brings (s.o.) across" the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebēru* I Š  
*mušedbibu* → *mušadbibu*  
**mušēdū** ~ "that informs"? jB lex.; of deity; < *edū* II Š  
**mušeḥḥinētu** pl. "stoves" NB (pl. of *mušeḥḥīnu* or *mušeḥḥīttu*); < *šaḥānu* D  
*mušeḥḥīnu* → *mušaḥḥīnu*; *mušeḥḥinētu*  
*mušelbū*, *mušelīmu* → *mušelwū*  
*mušelītu* → *mušelū* 6  
*mušelmū* → *mušelwū*  
*mušelūtu* → *mešelūtu*  
**mušēlū** 'that raises' M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper) 2. "winner" 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), "necromancer" 4. (an (agri-

- cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure)  
6. (a cloud formation), also f. *mušēlītu*;  
< *elû* III Š
- mušelwû**, *mušelmû*, *mušalw/mû*, occas.  
*mušelbû*, *mušelimu* “(field) surveyor” Nuzi;  
< *lawûm* II Š
- mušēniqtu(m)**; pl. *mušēniqātu*, Alal. *mušēniqtāti*  
“wet nurse” [UM.ME.GA.LÁ] of woman,  
goddess, also “mother animal suckling”;  
< *enēqu* Š
- mušennītu* → *mušannītu*
- mušēpišu(m)** “overseer, foreman” Bab.  
“organizer of a ritual”; NB “workshop”?;  
< *epēšu* II Š
- mušēpišūtu(m)** 1. OB “supervision, direction of  
work” 2. jB “organization? of a ritual”;  
< *mušēpišu*
- mušeqqilum** “(deity) in charge of weighing” (in  
the nether world)? OB (Susa); < *šaqqālu* D
- mušēribtum** ‘that brings in’ (desig. of a feeder  
canal) OB; < *erēbu* I Š
- mušēridum** ‘that conveys down’ OB; *mušērittu*  
“oesophagus” jB; < *warādum* Š
- mušērišu** ~ “cultivation inspector” MB;  
< *erēšu* I Š
- mušērittu* → *mušēridum*
- mušērtu(m)** 1. Mari “overlooking window”; also  
“overlooking” in jB *apti m.* 2. jB ‘she who  
leans in’ (name of a demon); < *šurru*
- mušēšitum** ‘that brings out’ (desig. of a drainage  
channel) OB; < *mušēšû*
- mušēšû**, *mušēšû’u* 1. NB “drain”; pl. *mušēšânû*  
2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB “one who leases,  
tenant” 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official);  
< *wašûm* Š
- mušēšertu** “palm broom” jB lex.; < *ešēru* Š
- mušēšerû** jB 1. “that puts in order” 2. “draining  
freely” of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < *ešēru* Š
- mušētiqtu** ‘that lets pass’ mng. unkn. NB;  
< *etēqu* Š
- mušēzibtu** 1. in *ša mušēzibti* “shield-bearer” NA  
2. “life-belt”? NB; < *mušēzibu*
- mušēzibu(m)** “saving, rescuing; saviour”; of  
deity in PN [MA, NB (*mu-*)KAR]; of human;  
< *ezēbu* Š
- mušgallu**, *muššugallu* ‘great serpent’, (mythical  
beast) jB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?;  
< Sum.
- mušhalšitu**, *mušhelšitu* “slippery place”?;  
< *nehelšû* Š
- mušhīštum** ‘that makes hasten’? OB of goddess;  
< *hiāšum*
- mušhuššu(m)** ~ “serpent-dragon” Bab. [MUŠ.  
HUŠ] (a mythical monster) jB; (a constellation);  
< Sum.
- mušihhu** (a water-clock) jB lex.; < *šihhum* I D
- mušihutum** (a vessel) Mari; < *šihhum* I D  
*mušiktu* → *musiktu*  
*mušimmu* → *šihmu* D
- mūšiš** “at night” jB; < *mūšu*
- mušitiš** (or *mušitaš*), *mušitan* “during the night-  
time” jB; < *mušitu*
- mušitu(m)**; pl. *mušiatu*, *mušātu* “night(-time)”  
[GE<sub>6</sub>]; acc. “at night”; rit., invoked as person;  
< *mūšu*
- muškallimu** “teaching, explaining” jB stat.;  
< *kullumu* ŠD
- muškallu** (a large fish net) jB lex.; error for  
*šušcallu*?; < Sum.?
- muškašât** “at night towards morning” OB lex.;  
< *mūšu* + *kašât*
- muškēnu(m)**, *maškēnu*; Mari f. *mušketum*?  
“dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man”  
OAKk, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN]  
OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with *awilum*  
and *wardum*; jB, NA “pauper”; < W.Sem.?  
> *muškēnūtu*; → *šukēnu*
- muškēnūtu(m)** O/jB, Bogh., NA 1. “depend-  
ence on the palace, status of a *muškēnum*”  
2. “impoverishment, poverty”, *m. alāku* “to sink  
into poverty, become poor”; < *muškēnu*
- muškinnu** (a belt)? jB lex.
- mušku**, *musku* (a tree and its wood) jB, NA
- muškû** ‘snake-eater’ jB lex., desig. of a bird of  
prey; < Sum.
- mušlahhūtu** “art of the snake charmer” jB lex.
- muš(la)lahhatu** jB 1. “female snake charmer”  
[MUŠ.LAH<sub>4</sub>(.LAH<sub>4</sub>)] 2. lex. (a worm)?;  
< *mušlalahhu*
- muš(la)lahhu** “snake charmer” M/jB [(LÚ.)  
MUŠ.LAH<sub>4/5</sub>; once MUŠ.LAH<sub>6</sub>]; < Sum.
- mušlālu(m)** (archit. construction, phps.) “stair-  
case(-gate)” Ass., OB; < *šalālu* II?; →  
*mašallu*
- mušmahhu** (a mythical serpent) jB [MUŠ.MAH<sub>3</sub>];  
< Sum.
- mušmidu** “making numerous” jB lex.; < *mādu* Š
- mušmitu** “murderous, death-bearing” jB as epith.  
of deity; < *mātu* Š
- mušnigum** (or *mušniqum*) mng. unkn. OB om.,  
substance filling spleen
- mušpalu(m)** “depth” of an excavation;  
“depression (in the ground)”, “lowland” O/jB  
[TUN/TÚL.LAL]; < *šapālu*
- mušpišu** “conjurer”? jB lex.
- mušqalpitu** mng. unkn. jB; < *neqelpû* Š

**muššakku(m)**, *maššakku* “incense” O/jB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?  
**mu(š)šallû** (a clay tube, pipe)? NB  
**muššarrûtu** “craft of wood inscriber, engraver?” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.  
*muššarû* → *mušarû*  
**muššāru(m)** (a semiprecious stone, phps.) “serpentine” Bab., M/NA [(NA<sub>4</sub>).MUŠ.GÍR; MB NA<sub>4</sub>.NÍR.MUŠ.GÍR?]; *m. zaqāni* (a variety of *m.*); *in m.* “‘eye’(-stone) of *m.*”; < Sum.?  
**muššīpu** (an incantation priest) jB; < *wašāpum* D  
**muššū** “(female) breast” Qatna, jB, *akal m.* (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?  
*muššû* → *mašû* II D; *wussûm*  
*muššugallu* → *mušgallu*  
**muššuku** “leathery” jB; < *mašku*  
**muššultu** “likeness, replica”; < *mašālu* D  
**muššulu(m)** ‘made to resemble’ O/Akk, M/NB, NA 1. O/Akk as PN 2. “image, likeness” of (sick) person, object 3. “mirror”; < *mašālu* D  
**muššuru** mng. unkn. Am.  
*muššuru* → also *wašārum* D; *wuššurum*  
**muššu’tu**; pl. *muššuātu* “ointment” jB; < *muššu’u*  
**muššu’u** D “to rub” part of body jB, with s.th. = acc. Dtn iter. of D; > *muššu’u*  
**muštabbabbu(m)** “blazing”? OA, O/jB of Lamaštu and other demons; jB lex. <sup>d</sup>*Muštabbabbu*; < *šabāhu* I Rt  
**muštābiltu(m)**, *multābiltu* jB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. *šumma m.* (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < *wabālu* Št  
**muštablakkitum** “sheaf-turner” OB lex.; < *nabalkutu* II Štn  
**muštabrītu**, *muttabrītu* ‘enduring’, i.e. “seaworthy ship” jB lex.; < *bitrû* II Št  
**muštaddinu** ‘that ponders’ jB lex. of deliberate person; < *nadānu* II Št  
*muštaggišu* → *muttaggišu*  
**muštaḥalqu** ~ “deserter” NB; < *ḥalāqu*  
**muštaḥhizum** “infectious” Mari; < *aḥāzu* Štn  
*muštaḥlilu* → *muttaḥallilu*  
*muštaḥmiṭu* → *ḥamaṭu* III Štn  
**muštaḥtu**, *multaḥtu* “escapee, survivor” j/NB (Ass.); < *šahātu* I Gt  
*mušta’itu* → *mušta’û*  
**muštakkitum** (a trader)? OA; < *šakātu* Dtn  
**muštālu(m)**, *mušrēlum*, *multālu* “who considers; deliberate” Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. “discussions”; jB m. as subst. “adviser, councillor”; < *šālu* I Gt

**muštālūtum**, *multālūtu* “consideration, deliberation” O/MB; of deity, king; OB “conference, council”; < *muštālu*  
**muštamkiru** “trader” jB lex.; < *makāru* II Št  
**muštamsû** “that makes an effort” jB; < *mašû* Št  
**muštāmû** “who considers well, gives careful thought” jB; < *awām* Št  
*muštāmu* → *murtāmu*  
*muštannintu* → *muštašnintu*  
**muštannû** “hostile” jB; < *šanû* IV Gtn  
**muštappitu** “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu* Gtn  
*muštaprišu* → *muttaprišu*  
**muštapsu(m)** “wrestler” O/jB; < *šapāsu* Gt  
**muštapsīqtu** “(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)” MA, jB; < *pašāqu*  
**muštaptinnu**, *multaptinnu* (a potter’s tool) jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**muštaptu** “treacherous” jB lex.; < *šapātu* Gt  
**muštaptūtu** “treachery” jB; < *muštaptu*  
**muštarḥu**, *multarḥu*, Bogh. *multarriḥu*  
 1. M/NB (Ass. roy. inscr.) “presumptuous, arrogant” 2. Bogh., NB of deity “proud, noble”; < *šarāḥu* I Gt  
**muštarḥūtu**, *multarḥūtu*, Bogh. *multaerriḥūtu* “arrogance” MB, Bogh.; < *muštarḥu*  
**muštarīlu** (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU<sub>4</sub>.UD]  
**muštarriḥu(m)**, *multarriḥu* “praising o.s.; self-important, conceited” O/jB; MB in PN of deity “proud”; < *šarāḥu* I Gtn/Dt  
 \**muštarriḥūtu* → *muštarḥūtu* Bogh.  
**muštarriqu** ‘that steals in’, i.e. “(secret) lover” jB; < *šarāqu* I Gtn  
**mušta(r)rištu** (a bird) Bogh. lex.  
**muštashīp(tu)**, *multashīp(tu)* (a stone) jB; NA [NA<sub>4</sub>.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < *saḥāpu* Št  
*muštašīmu* → *šummu* II Št  
**muštaškinu**, *multaškinu* jB lex. (desig. of god, of potter’s tool); < *šakānu* Štn  
**muštašnintu**, Susa *muštannintu* (part of the liver) jB; < *šanānu* Št  
**mušta’û**; f. *mušta’ītu* “idle, at leisure” MB f/PN; < *šuta’ûm*  
 \**mušta’ûtu*, *multa’ûtu*, *multa’ītu*, NA *mussa’ītu* “leisure, relaxation” M/jB (Ass.), NA; < *mušta’û*  
**muštēbilum** mng. unkn. OA; < *wabālu* Št  
*muštēlum* → *muštālu*  
**muštēmiqu(m)**, *multēmiqu* “devout supplicant” Bab. (lit.); < *emēqu* I Št  
**mušte(n)niium** 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. jB *muštēnû*, *muštēnnû* “having reached puberty; nubile” jB; < *enû* III Št ?

**muštēpišu**; f. *muš/ltēpiš/ltu* jB 1. “sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress” 2. adj. “crafty” of fox; < *epēšu* II Št

**muštēpišūtu**, *multēpišūtu* “magical ritual” jB; < *muštēpišu*

**muštērtum** “waking time, morning” Mari; acc. “in the morning”; < *ēru* Št

**muštēšertu**, MA *multēšertu* 1. jB “(woman) having normal childbirth”; < *ešēru* Št<sup>1</sup> 2. MA “repair, maintenance”, of chariot; < *ešēru* Št<sup>2</sup>

**mušte’ū** “repeatedly searching, deliberate” jB; < *še’ū* Gtn

*muštezzibu* → *ezēbu* Štn

**mušti(n)nu(m)** “urethra” O/jB; *aban m.* “bladder stone”; OAKK mng. unkn.; < *šiānum* Gt

*mūštu* → *mūrtu*

**muštinnu** (a plant) jB lex.

**muštu(m)**, *mulṣu* f.; pl. *mušṣātu* “comb” [(Giš.)GA.RÍG] *m. šipāim* “wool comb”; OB *šinni m.* “tooth of a comb”; > *mušātu*

**mūšu(m)** “night” [GE<sub>6</sub>]; acc. *mūša(m)* “at night”; *mūšamma* “yesterday night”; Mari *mūšam mūšānima* “at dead of night”; *urrulali u mūšulali* and vice versa *mūšurri* “day and night, continuously”; *šāt m.* “night-time”, also (the second watch of the night); *maššarti*, *maššarāti ša m.* “watch(es) of the night”; *ina mūši mašil, mašli* “at midnight”; > *mūšiš*; *mušitu, mušitiš*; *šumšū*; → *mišu* II; *muškašāt*

**muš’u** (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kušu’u*

**mušumma** mng. unkn. OB

*mūšurri* → *mūšu*

*muta’imu* → *mute’imu*

*mūtāmū* → *mūtawūm*

**mūtānu(m)** “epidemic, plague” Bab., NA [NAM.ŪS.MEŠ; ŪS.MEŠ]; < *mūtu*

**mūtāplu(m)**, *mutappilu(m)* “that intercedes for; intercessor” in PN, of deity; < *apālu* I Gt(n)

**mūtaqqinu** (a gardening tool)? NB; < *taqānu* D

**mūtaqu(m)**, *muttāqu, muntāqu* “confectionery, sweetmeat” Bab., NA; *ša m.(-šu)* “confectioner” [(LÚ.)NINDA.KU<sub>7</sub>.KU<sub>7</sub>]; < *matāqu*; > *mutāqūtu*

**mūtaqu**; pl. *mūtaqātu* “passage(way), street” j/NB; < *etēqu*

**mūtaqūtu** “service as a confectioner” NB; < *mutāqu*

**mūtawūm**, jB *mūtāmū* ~ “eloquent”? O/jB lex.; < *awūm* Gt

**mute’imu**, *muta’imu* “master, ruler, prince” NB (Achaem.); < *tu’umu* II

*mutellum* → *muttellum*

“poker” 4. *m. gimilli* “avenger” 5. *m. tēmi* “adviser; agent”; < *tāru* D; *mutērtu*

**mutērtu(m)**; pl. *muterrētū* Bab. 1. “leaf of a door”; pl. “double door”; NB *bū m.* “portico” 2. (a fowler’s net); < *muterru*

**muṭḥummu**, *miḥummu* “fruit(s), product(s) of a garden” M/jB [NÍG.SA.SA(.ĤI.A)]

**muti(ma)** “ever” OA, Bogh.; → *matīma*

**mutinnu** → *muttinnu*

**Mutir** (a month) OAKK

**mutkū** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**mutlellū** “that rises; lofty, exalted” j/NB, of deity; < *utlellū*

**mutnennū** “who prays much, pious” M/NB; < *utnēnu* II

**mutqūtu** (a sweet bread)? NA; < *mutqū*

**mutqu** I “sweet thing, sweetness” jB in akal m. “sweet bread”; < *matāqu*; → *mutqū*

**mutqu** II “head louse” jB

**mutqū(m)** “sweet bread” Bab. [NINDA.KU<sub>7</sub>.KU<sub>7</sub>?]; < *matāqu*; > *mutqūtu*; → *mutqu* I

**muttabbītu** jB 1. “female servant” 2. ~ “furniture” 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram) 4. lex. (a hunting net); < *muttabbilu*

**muttabbilu(m)** “servant” O/jB; < *wabālu* Gtn

**muttablakkatum** “rebellious” OB; < *nabalkutu* II Ntn

*Muttabriqu* → *barāqu* Ntn

**muttabrītum** mng. uncl. Mari

*muttabrītu* → also *muštabrītu*

**muttaddīnu** “salesman, seller” jB lex.; < *nadānu* II Gtn

**mutta’du**, *muttādu* ~ “attentive, submissive” jB; < *na’ādu* Gt

**muttaggišu(m)**, once *muštaggišu* “bustling, restlessly busy” O/jB of human, demon; < *nagāšu* Gtn

**muttaḥ(al)līlu(m)** and sim. “roaming around; prowler, vagabond” Bab.; < *ḥalālu* III Ntn

*muttaḥṣu* → *mundahṣu*

**mutta’īlu** mng. uncl. jB; < *itūlu* Gtn

**muttakkipu** “goring” jB of demon; < *nakāpu* Gtn

**muttaklu** “trusted person” jB; < *takālu* N

**muttakpu** “goring” jB of animal, storm; < *nakāpu* Gt

*muttalku* → *muttalkum*

**muttalliktu(m)**; pl. *muttallikātu(m)* “regularly moving” 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); “expeditionary force”; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsmen); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA “course, way”; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); < *muttalliku*

**muttalliku** “mobile, movable, agile” jB; of person “roaming, restless”; “travelling”; lex. of oven “portable”; “movable furniture”; < *alāku* Gtn

*muttallitum* → *muttellū*

*muttallulū* → *muttellum*

**muttallūtu** “superiority” Bab. lex.; < *muttellu*

**muttan(an)biṭu** “bright, shining” jB; < *nabātu* Gtn

*muttaparšidu* → *muttapraššidu*

**muttapriṣu** ~ “inspector” OB lex.; < *palāsu* Ntn

**muttapraššidu**, *muttaparšidu* “fugitive, homeless” jB; < *naparšudu* Ntn

**muttapriṣu**, *muttapriṣu* “winged, flying” M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; < *naprušu* II Ntn

*muttāqu* → *mutāqu*

**muttarrittum**; pl. *muttarridātu(m)* “perpendicular (line)” OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; < *warādum* Gtn

**mu(t)tarrītu** (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.

**muttarrūm**, *muttarrim* “guide; leader (of a caravan)” OA, OB; < *warūm* II Gtn

**muttāru** (a canal) jB lex.; < *wārum* Gt

**muttašrabbiṭu** “drifting about” jB; < *našarbuṭu* Ntn

**muttaššītu** “arrogant”? jB; < *wašāṭum*

**muttatiku** “habitual fornicator” jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn

**muttatu(m)** I “half” of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. “one-third”; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey’s load?)

**muttatu** II “dead (animal)” NB; < *mātu*

**mutteklemmū** “ever-frowning” jB; < *nekelmū* Ntn

**mu(t)tellum**, *muttallulū* ~ “princely, noble” Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; > *muttallūtu*

**muttellū**, *muttillū* ~ ‘that roams around’ jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallitum* (a servant)?; < *ne’ellū* Ntn

**mutte(r)ritu** (a tool) jB lex.

**muttendū** “conspiring, conspirator” jB; < *emēdu*

**muttikku**, *muttiku* (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn; → *muttatiku*

*muttillū* → *muttellū*

**muttil(tu)** (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; < *itūlu*?

**mu(t)tinnu** “choice wine” jB; < Sum.(Emesal)

**muttiš** “in front, before (s.o.)” O/jB; < *muttu*

**muttu(m)** “front (part)” OA, O/jB; Bogh. “front side” of the body; with poss. suff. “before (s.o.)”; > *muttiš*

**muttū(m)**, *muttūm* (a pole) O/jB lex.; → *mandū* I

*mutturu* → *watārum* D

**mutu(m)** [DAM] m. 1. “husband”, *m. aḥāti* “brother-in-law”; in PNs 2. “man, warrior”; > *mutūtu* I

**mūtu(m)** “death” [(NAM.)ÚŠ]; jB <sup>d</sup>*Mūtu* (demon Death); *m. šimti(m)*, *m. ilišu* “natural death”; OB *aran mutim* “capital punishment”; *bit m.* “grave”; < *mātu*; > *mūtānu*

**mutuššu** (a warrior) jB lex.

**mutūtu(m)** I O/jB 1. “status of a husband” in *ana aššūtīm u m. aḥāzum, nadānum* “to take, give as wife and husband” 2. “manliness, bravery”; < *mutu*

**mutūtu** II mng. unkn. NA

**muṭa’imu**, *muṭe’emu*, *muṭe’e’u*. “lawgiver” NB(roy. inscr.); → *iēmu* denom.?

**muṭappilu(m)** “slanderer”; < *ṭapālu* D

*mutā’ū* → *muṭū*

*muṭe’emu* → *muṭa’imu*

**muṭibtu** ‘that beautifies’, (desig. of a door) jB lex.; < *ṭiābu* D

**muṭtarridum?** (a transporter) OA; < *ṭarādu* Gtn

**muṭṭū** “very little, too little” Bab.; < *maṭū* II

**muṭū(m)**, Ass. pl. tant. *muṭā’ū* “deficit, missing sum; deficiency, shortage” Ass., O/jB [NA LAL-?]; < *maṭū* II; → *muddū*

**mu’(ud)dū** “(large) quantity; multitude” jB/NA; < *mādu*

**mu’untu** “rations, sustenance” NB; < *mānu*; NA → *ma’uttu*

**mu’uru** in *m. šēri* “hunting” MB(Ass.); → *bu’uru* I

*mu’uru* → *wārum* D

**muwarrītum**, M/jB *mumalerrītu*, *namrītu* (a weapon or tool) O/jB, Am., Nuzi; < *arū* VI D

**muwassūm**, *mumassšū* ~ “inspector of slaves”? O/jB lex.; jB of DN [MAŠ.ŠU.GÁL]; < *wussūm*

*muwerrum* → *mu’erru*

**muza’iztu** “distributor” MB as fPN; < *zāzu* D

**muzakkūm** ‘cleaner’ Mari, desig. of an implement; < *zakū* II

**muzannīfu** (or *musannipu*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

**muzaqqipu** (an agricultural occupation) OB lex.; < *zaqāpu* D

**muzibbu** ‘letting flow’ j/NB, desig. of a water-clock; < *zābu* D



**muzībtu** “drainage” NB; < *zābu*

**muzīqātu** (a disease)? jB lex.; < *mazāqu*

**muzīqu**, *munziqu* “raisin” M/NB [(GIŠ.)  
GEŠTIN.UD.A]

**muzzapru** (or *muššabru*) “very bad” (or  
“malicious”) jB of lips, words, person;  
< *zapāru* (or *šabāru* I) Gt

**muzzazu(m)**, *muzzizu(m)*, *munzizu* “standing”  
(later → *mazzizu*) 1. OAkk, pl. *muzzāzū* “wit-  
ness” 2. OA ~ “guarantor of appearance”?  
3. “standing (on duty), serving”, OB *muzzaz*

*bīti* “servant”; *muzzaz ēkallim* “courtier”; *m.*  
*bābi* (a tax collector) 4. OB f.pl. *muzzaztum*  
(part of a necklace); < *izuzzum*

**muzzerrū**, *munzerrū* “enemies” O/jB; < *zēru* Gt

*muzzizu* → *muzzazu*

**muzzuzu** (or *muššuzu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

# N

**na-** as nominal prefix → GAG §56b, c, h

**-na** 1. Oakk, OB subjunct. suff. GAG §83c

2. OB in prohibition after *lā*

**na'ādu(m)** "to be attentive, concerned" G (*ili*) "pay attention" (to = *ana*); "be concerned, worry" (about = *ana*); stat. "is worrying(ly bad)" of physical condition, disease, assets Gtn iter. "be constantly worried" Gt "watch carefully"; "observe strictly" (divine) order D OA, OB "alert, notify" s.o. (about = acc.), "inform, advise" (of = acc.); Bogh. "start a war"? Dtn "alert in each case", Am. "start wars repeatedly" Š OA "indicate to s.o. the inadmissibility, impropriety of an action"; OB, j/NB "inform"; NA (of deity) mng. unkn.; MB → *ādu* Š Štn OA iter. of Š; M/NA mng. unkn.; > *na'du*; *na'diš*; *nayyādu*; *ni'ittum*; *mutta'du*; *ta'ittu*

*na'ādu* → also *nādu*

**na'ālu(m)** ~ "to moisten" O/jB G (*ili*) eye, tree; > *na'īlu*; *nīlu* II; *nayyālu* II?

**na'āmu(m)** ~ "to advance boldly"? jB G (*ili*) of soldiers; > *nā'imum*

**na'āpu(m)** "to be(come) dry, wither" O/jB G (*ulu*) of land, wood Gtn iter. of G of roots "wither repeatedly" Dt "be made to wither"; > *na'pu*; *nīpu*

**na'arruru(m)** N "to go to assist, bring reinforcements" OB, Am. (→ GAG §101g-i); > *ne'rāru*, *ne'rārānum*, *nērārūtu*; *mu'arrirum*; → *arāru* III Ntn

**na'āru(m)** "to roar, snarl" O/jB G of lion, demon D, Dt = G; > *nā'ēru*; → *naḥāru* II

**na'āsu(m)** "to chew up, gnaw" O/jB G (*ili*) drugs D = G

*na'āšu* → *nāšu*

**na'āšu** "to have difficulty breathing, wheeze"?

M/jB G (*ili*) D = G ?; > *ni'šu*

*na'āšum* → also *nēšu*

*na'ā'um* → *nē'u*

**nababtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**nabābu** "to play the flute"? jB G (*ulu*)

*nabādiš* → *napādiš*

**nabāḥu** "to bark" j/NB G (*ulu*) of dog, demon Gtn iter. of G D ~ G

**nabākum** (or *nab/pāk/qum*) "to bring (in, along)" OB (lit.) G (*ili*, *alu*) a person

**nābališ**, *nāpališ* "on dry land" jB; convert "into dry land"; < *nābalu*

**nabalkattānu** jB "insurgent, rebel"; NB "contravener (of contract)"; < *nabalkattu*

**nabalkattu(m)** "crossing" Bab., NA [KI.BAL; NB BAL] "crossing" of terrain; (illegal) "crossing" of wall, "burglary"; "(ladder) for crossing, climbing"; "uprising, insurrection, desertion"; "reversal, retreat"; NB "fallow part" of field; NB astr. "excess"; "revolution" of planet; < *nabalkutu* II

**nabalkutu(m)** I "having crossed over" O/jB; "having exceeded" a certain age; "inverted, awry" of part of body; < *nabalkutu* II

**nabalkutu(m)** II, *nubalkutu* "to cross over" N [BAL; Nuzi KI.BAL] (Mari stat. also *nabalkat*) 1. "cross, traverse" terrain, mountain, frontier, "ford" a canal, also transf.; "go across", vent. "come across" 2. jB of witchcraft etc. "befall" (s.o. = acc.); *ina libbi- n.* "come into o.'s mind" 3. Mari "change o.'s mind", "go over" to s.o.'s side; "revolt, defect" (from = acc.; *eli*, *šēru-*; *ana muḥḥi*; *itti*) 4. "resist" an

- order; “oppose” (s.o. = acc.); “be in breach of contract” 5. of parts of the body “turn over, be inverted”; of earthquake; “roll” eyes; “turn” to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* “perversion of justice” 7. of interest rate “change” 8. “overflow”, NB “go beyond, exceed”, also math., astr.; OB of delivery “pass time limit”? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. “send” or “bring across, transport” cattle?, ships; “forward” letters; “transfer (s.th.) into (another container)”; “copy” text; “cause, allow to defect”; “foment rebellion”; *pī...š.* “incite (s.o. to do s.th.)”; OA “cause to commit breach of contract”; “displace, upset, remove” object, frontier; “overthrow” throne, government; “reverse, overturn” judgement; “make ineffective” spell; NA “extend past time limit” Štn iter. of Š OA “repeatedly transport” letter; “try repeatedly to move” Št Mari pass. of Š “be transported”; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu* I; *šutabalkuttu*; *muttablakkatum*; *muštublakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)
- nabālum** (part of a chariot) Early Mari; → *nubālum*?
- nābalu** “dry land, mainland” MA, M/NB [PA.RI.IM]; < *nābālu*; > *nābāliš*
- nabāqum* → *nabākum*
- nabāru**, *nabārtu(m)* “(fish-)trap” O/jB, “cage” for lions etc.; < *bāru* I
- nabāsiš** “like red wool” jB; < *nabāsu*
- nabāsu(m)**, *nabassu*, *nabāšu*, *napāsu* “red(-dyed) wool” Bab., NA [ŠÍK.ĤÉ.MED/ME.DA]; > *nabāsiš*
- nabāššuhum* → *namaššu’um*
- nabāšu* → *nabāsu*
- nabāṭu(m)** “to be(come) bright, shine” Bab. G (*u/u*) of celestial body, divine weapon D “make bright” Dt pass. of D Š “make shine” face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB “be illuminated, lit” N, Ntn (mostly *ii*) iter. of G “(repeatedly) come alight”; > *muttananiḫū*; *nibṭu*; *nambaṭu*
- naba’um** (type of reed mat)? OAKK(Sum.)
- nabā’u(m)** ~ “to rise, well up”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of Tigris flood; > *nābi’u* I; *namba’u*; *nib’u*
- nabā’um* → also *nabû* II; *nābi’u* II
- nabāzu** “to bleat” jB G (*u/u*) of goat
- nabbillu* → *nappillu*
- nabbu* → *nābu* II
- nabḫatum* → *naphatum*
- nabḫātum* → *nabḫātu*
- nabiḫum** (a gold ornament)? OAKK(Sum.), OB *nābiḫum* → *nābi’u* I
- nabirium* → *nabrium*
- nabīum* → *nabû* I
- nābi’u(m)** I, *nābiḫum* “who rises, revolts” O/jB; < *nabā’u*
- nābi’u** II, *nāpi’/ḫu* “plunderer” jB, of city, land
- nablaltum** “mixing vat” Mari; < *balālu*
- nablālu** (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*
- nablāṭu(m)** I. O/jB “subsistence” 2. jB “healing, cure”, *meḫiṣ lā n.* “incurable wound”; < *balāṭu* II
- nabliš** “like a flame” O/jB; < *nablu* I
- nablu(m)** I “flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow” O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol)?; > *nabliš*
- nablu** II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?
- nablu** III (a vessel)? jB
- nabnītu** “creation” M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); “(all) creation, creatures”; “progeny” of king; “product(ion)” of gold, image; “shape, figure, physique” of king, statue; < *banû* IV
- nabramu** (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?
- nabraququ* → *namruququ*
- nabrartu**, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?
- nabrarû**, *naprarû* “plain, open country” jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?
- nabrītu(m)** I 1. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabrû*
- Nabrītum** II “Born on the day of the *nabrû* offering” OB fPN; < *nabrium*
- nabrītum** III ~ “inspection” OA; < *barû* I; → also *nebrītu*
- nabrium**, *nabrû(m)*, *nabirium* OAKK, Bab. 1. OAKK(Sum.) (an offering, a festival) 2. OAKK, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel)?; > *Nabrītum* II
- nabrû**, *naprû* (part of plough) jB lex.; > *nabrītu* I
- nabrû* → also *nabrium*
- nabruququ* → *namruququ*
- nabšium** “deposit” OAKK, OA; *ana n. ezābum*, *nadānum* “to leave, hand over on deposit”; < *bašû*
- nabṭû**, *neḫṭû* ~ “horizon” jB; < *bedûm*?
- nabû(m)** I, *nabīum* “called, authorized person” of king; in PN “called” by a deity; Bab., M/NA as DN [dAG; dMUATI]; also a star; < *nabû* II
- nabû(m)** II, OAKK, OA *nabā’um* “to name; nominate; decree” G (*ii*) [SA4] “name” persons, things, places (+ 2 acc.); “invoke”

deity; with *mala* “(as much as) is named”, i.e. “exists”; “call s.o. (to s.th.)” of deity, esp. in PN; of deity “nominated” king/deity to his/her office; “decree, ordain” rulership, fate, judgement; NB “declare” conversion rate **D** “lament, wail” **Š** “cause to name” **N** “be named”; “be called (upon)”; > *nabû* I; *nību* I, *nībītu*, *nībātu*; *nubū*; *munabbū*; *tabbūtum*

*nabû* → also *nebû* I.II

**nābu(m)** I, *nēbu* “insect eggs” 1. O/jB “nit”, jB also as drug 2. lex. “butterfly eggs”

**nābu(m)** II, *nabbu* “deity, god” Bab.; < Elam.

*nābudu* → *abātu* II N

**naburriš** “like battlements” jB; < *naburru*

**naburru** (or *napurru*) “battlement(s)” jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*

**nābutum** “escaped; fugitive” OB; also PN ?; < *abātu* II N

*nābutu* → also *abātu* II N

*na'butu* → *abātu* II N; *naḥbutu* I.II

*nadabaktu* → *nabaktu*

*nadabāku* → *nabāku*

**nadādu(m)** G (*iii*) NB “to cede, give way”? < Aram.? **D** OA “search for”?; MA “drive together, round up”? horses; > *nidittum*?

*nadāku* → *nadāqu*

**nadal** (or *naṭal*) (a garden plant) NB

**nadāniš** “for giving” OAKk; < *nadānu* II

**nadānu** I “gift” M/NB, Bogh., Ug. “gift, payment, tribute”; < *nadānu* II infin.

**nadānu(m)** II “to give” G (pres. OAKk and occas. later *inaddan*, Bab. *inaddin*, *inan/mdin*, Ass. *iddan*; perf. *ittadin*, Ass. *ittidin*, pl. *ittadnū*, NB, M/jB rarely *ittannū*, vent. MB onwards *ittanna*, NB also *itannu*; pret. *iddin*, vent. wr. OB in PN, MA rarely *idinna(m)*; NB before pron. suff. also *inaddaššu*, *taddaššu*; imper. OAKk, Bab. *idin*, pl. *idnā*, NB *innā*, Ass. *din*; Am. also W.Sem. pass. *iú-da-an/na*; Bogh. also Ass. forms (→ GAG §102j-1)) [mostly SUM; in PNs MU, AŠ] 1. of person “give, hand over, offer”; “pay” silver, interest; “leave, cede” s.th. to s.o.; “put at s.o.’s disposal” soldier, porter; “deliver”; “give s.o. (in marriage)”; of deity “grant” offspring, (long) life, prosperity; “confer, bestow” rulership on king; “commit, entrust (to s.o.)” sceptre, land; “deliver” enemy; “give” order, advice, reason 2. “sell”, also *ana kaspim*, *ana/aš-šimim n.* 3. *awātam*, *qabām n.* “promise” 4. math. “give” a result 5. with *ana* & infin. or acc. infin. “allow, permit” to do s.th. 6. with parts of the body: with *idu* O/jB “endeavour”, NA “give o.s. up”?; with *libbu*

“encourage”; *pāni n.* “turn the face toward”, “give attention to”, NB “reveal o.s.”; Mari, Am. “get ready to travel (to)”; *pā(m) n.* “give o.’s consent”; OA *šepē n.* “set out” for **Gtn** iter. of G “give, grant repeatedly”; “sell repeatedly” **Š** “cause to give”, esp. “collect, make to pay” tax, debt etc.; “recover” silver, payment **Štn** iter. of **Š** OB “collect repeatedly” **Št<sup>1</sup>** OB “be collected” **Št<sup>2</sup>** (pres. mostly *uštaddan*, rarely *uštanaddan*) [SUM.SUM.MEŠ] jB “intermingle” liquids; “exchange (advice) with one another, confer”; “ponder” **N** “be given, granted”; “be delivered”; “be sold”; > *nadnu*, *nadīnu*, *nadintu*; *nidnu*, *nidintu*; *nādinum*, *nādinānu*, *naddinu*, *nādittu*, *nādinatu*; *nadānu* I, *nadāniš*; *nudunnū*; *maddānum*, *maddattu*, *mandittu*?; *mušaddinum*, *muštaddinu*; *muttaddinu*; *šadduttu*; *tadduntu*; → *tadānu*

**nadāqu** (or *nadāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

*nadarruru* → *darāru* I N

**nadāru(m)** I “to be wild, furious” O/jB G stat. of demons **N** [ŠU.ZI] inchoative “become wild, go on the rampage” of animal, god, demon **Ntn** iter. of **N** [om. also IDIM.(MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nanduru* I

**nadārum** II “to vow” OB; < W.Sem.

**nadāšum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*nadā'um* → *nadū* III

*nadbāku* → *nabāku*

**naddinu** “generously giving”? jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

**nādiānu** “the one who laid out” a garden MA; < *nadū* III

**nadimmu** (a stone-cutting tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

**nādinānu(m)** “the one who gave” Bab.; “seller”; Nuzi “deliverer, supplier”; < *nādinum*; → *tādinānu*

**nādinatu** “(woman) who has sold” NB; < *nadānu* II

**nadintu(m)**, *nadittu(m)* “gift” O/MB; < *nadnu*

**nadīnu** “extra, additional gift”? NB; < *nadnu*

**nādinum** “giver, donor; seller” OAKk, OB, Nuzi; < *nadānu* II

*nadiru* → *nadru*

**na'diš** “attentively, piously” jB; < *na'du*

*nadittu* → *nadintu*

**nādittu** “(female) seller” NB; < *nadānu* II

**nadītu(m)** 1. OAKk, Bab. “fallow” (i.e. childless) woman” [LUKUR]; OB “celibate (priestess)” (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a warehouse) 3. OA “deposited document”; < *nadū* I *nadium* → *nadū* I

**nadnu** “given” NB in PN; < *nadānu* II; > *nadintu*; *nadīnu*

**nadru(m)**, *nadiru* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *nadāru* I

**nadū(m)** I, OAKk, OA *nadium* “placed, laid (down)” [ŠUB] I. of document “deposited”; jB of foundation “laid”; of saliva “spat out” 2. OB of bag “dropped”? 3. of field “fallow”; of building, city, region “deserted, abandoned” 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person “fallen”?; < *nadū* III

**nadū** II, *nādu* (a stele)? lex.; < Sum.; → *narū*

**nadū(m)** III, OAKk, OA *nadā'um* “to throw (down); lay down” G (*ii*) [ŠUB] 1. “throw s.o., s.th.” esp. into (= *ana* or acc.) fire, water, prison; “cast” lot, net; of hot oil “bubble” 2. “emit, throw up, expectorate” bile, mucus, “spit”; “sweat, discharge” moisture etc.; “utter” noises, “recite” incantation 3. “drop” prey; “throw off, shed” skin, clothes; “let drop” parts of the body; of bird “let hang” wings; *aḥa(m) n.* “be idle” 4. “knock over, upset”; “knock out” teeth: “repel” army 5. “reproach s.o. (= *eli*) for s.th., accuse s.o. (= *eli*) of” 6. “reject, desert”; “disobey, ignore” orders; “neglect” field; “abandon” house, nest; “stop, give up (doing s.th.)” 7. “lay down”; “pour, fill (in)” liquids, flour, earth; OA “lay down, deposit” goods; M/NB “lay” foundations; “lay out” building, garden, sleeping place, abode; “pitch” camp; “lay” eggs 8. “impose”; “(put) load” (on) animal; with 2 acc. “put s.o.” in chains; “put on” jewellery; “fasten” a lock, bolt; “set” fire (to); “bring about” need, trouble; with *qātu* “lay hands on s.o., s.th.”; “desecrate” temple; “write, set down” in writing; OB math. “put in, enter” number; MB “launch” boat; “apply” irrigation water 9. various: OA with *īnu* “keep (o.’s eyes) on, be attentive”; OB *ina napištim n.* “put in mortal danger”; NB with *libbu* “take s.th. to heart”; “recommend s.th. warmly”?; M/jB “apply, put on” colour; Nuzi “sentence s.o. to” 10. stat. of person “is lying down, laid up, ill”; *ana dīnim nadi* “is in dispute, at issue”; Qatna of gem “is set, mounted”; Am. of metal “is incorporated” Gtn iter. of G [ŠUB.ŠUB] OA *qātam itaddūm* “deposit the respective share(s)”; stat. “is covered with” spots etc. (= acc.) Š caus. of G “cause (s.o.) to give up, force s.o.”; “hinder s.o.” in doing s.th.; “bring to a standstill” Štn iter. of Š, NB “leave fallow repeatedly” Št pass. of Š N pass. of G “be thrown (away), laid down” [ŠUB]; > *nadū* I, *nadītu*; *nādiānu*; *nīdu*, *nidītu*, *nidūtu*; *mandū* II,

*mandītu*; *mušaddū*; *nuduā'um*; *nuddiātu*; *šaddu'atum*; *tadditum*

**nadū** IV D “to cast s.o. out, expel” Am.; < W.Sem.

*nadū* → also *naṭū* IV

**nādu(m)**, *nayyādu* f. 1. OAKk, Bab., NA “(water-)skin” [KUŠ.ÜMMU(=A.EDIN.LAL)]

2. Mari “leather pouch” [KUŠ.EDIN.NA]

*nādu* → also *nadū* II; *na' du*

**nādu(m)**, *na'ādu* “to praise, celebrate” G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddū*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'ad*, *i'ud*; prec. *lu-a4-ad* OB in PN) [I; NÍ.TUKU] “extol” deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D “praise repeatedly” Dt “be praised” Št “sing praises antiphonally” N “be praised”; > *šanūdu*; *šutanidū*; *tanīdu*, *tanattu*, *tanitru*;

**na'du(m)**, *nādu* “attentive, reverent” Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog “watchful”; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* “devoted to battle”; < *na'ādu*; > *na'diš*

*naduhhu* → *natuhhu*

*nadunnū* → *nudunnū*

**na'duru**, *nanduru* “darkened, obscured, eclipsed” jB; < *adāru* I N

**nadušu** ~ “scion, offspring” jB

**na'eltu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**nā'eru(m)**, *nā'ihiru*, *nē'iru* “roaring” O/jB of lion (figure), deity; “screeching” of bird; < *na'āru*

**nagabbiš** “into the depths of the water” jB; < *nagbu* I

*nagabhu* → *nagbu* I

*nagabtum* → *naqabtum*

**nagābum** ~ “to store up”? Mari; < W.Sem.?. > *nagbu* II

**nagāgu(m)** “to bray, bellow, bawl” O/jB G (*au*, *u*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; > *nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagtu*?

**naga(h)hu** jB 1. lex. (a plant name) 2. *n. šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ “barbarian”

**nagallum** (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

**nagalmušu** ~ “lofty, exalted”? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

**nagaltū**, *negeltū* “to awake, wake (up)” intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggelti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *itegeltā*) (→ GAG §110i)

**nagālu** ~ “to glisten, (be a) glow” M/jB G of star, animal D “make glow” N of star; of person “glow”; transf. of heart, liver “burn”; > *nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

*nagamarūte* → *nagmuru*

**naga(p)pu(m)** 1. O/jB “sheaf, bundle” 2. Mari mng. unkn.

**nagargallu** “master joiner” jB of deity; < Sum.; → *nagāru* I

*nagarruru* → *qarāru* N

\***nagaršū** N (or *garāšu* N ?) ~ “to run about in confusion” jB Š “confuse, upset” offerings ?

**nagāru(m)** I, *nan/mgāru*, *naggāru* “joiner, carpenter” [(LÚ.)NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA *n. pāši* “adze-worker”; NA *n. mugirri* “wheelwright, cartwright”; NB as family name; < Sum.; > *nagārūtu*; → *nagargallu*

**nagāru(m)** II G NA mng. unkn. D “to denounce” O/jB; > *nāgīru*, *nāgīrtu*, *nāgīrūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggīru*, *munaggīrūtu*; *taggetum*

**nagārūtu** (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *nagāru* I

**nagāšu(m)** “to go to(wards)” O/jB G (*u/u*) of men, animals Gtn (*ili*) “wander, travel about” [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB “roam around” N ~ G jB; > *nuguššū*; *muttaggišu*

**nagbu(m)** I, *nagabbu* 1. OAKK, Bab., NA “underground water” [IDIM], “source, headwaters” of a river; deified [IDIM] (= Ea) 2. Bab. “(the) whole, entirety” of wisdom, cult; of people; > *nagabbiš*

**nagbu(m)** II ~ “stored” Mari, jB lex., of grain; < *nagābum*

*naggalapu* → *naglabu*

**naggālu** “glowing” MB in PN; < *nagālu*

*naggāru* → *nagāru* I

**naggīgu**, *nangīgu*, *nāgīgu* “that brays, braying” jB lex., of donkey, man; < *nagāgu*

*nagīmu* → *ligimū*

**nāgīrtu** “(female) herald” jB, of goddess; < *nāgīru*

**nāgīru(m)** “(town) crier, herald” [LÚ.NIMGIR, NA often LÚ.NÍMGIR, 600(=DIŠ+U)]; also of deities, transf. of animals; jB, NA (a high official), *n. rabū* “chief herald”, *n. ēkalli* “palace herald”; < *nagāru* II

**nāgīrūtu**, *nammīgīrūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāgīru*

*nagiššu* → *namgiššu*

**nagītu** “district” j/NB; also in PINs; NB *bāb n.* (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nagū* I

*nagīu* → *nagū* I

**naglabu(m)**, NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. “razor, shaving blade” [GÍR] 2. “hip”, du.

“flanks” of animal [(UZU.)MAŠ.SÌLA; OB also ŠU.I]; astr. (part of moon); < *gullubu* II

**nagmaru(m)** 1. OB “final payment” 2. M/jB “end” (of a month) 3. MB “completion” of work; < *gamāru* II

\***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarūte* “completed, finished”? NA; < *gamāru* II N

**nagum** (a bird) OB

**nagū(m)** I, NA *nagīu*; pl. *nagū*, NA *nagiāni* “region, district; coastal area” Bab., M/NA; jB “island”?; > *nagītu*

**nagū(m)** II, *negū* “to sing joyfully, carol” O/jB G (*u/u*, jB also *ili*) Gtn; > *nūgu*, *nigūtu*; *tamgītu*

**nagubinakku** (a stone vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

**nāgurtu** “hire”? NA, of persons; < *agāru*

*naḥabū* → *naḥbū*

*naḥalaptu* → *naḥlaptu*

**naḥa(l)littu** (a garment)? MA; rdg. uncert.

**naḥallu(m)**, *naḥlu(m)* “stream, wadi, gorge” Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

*naḥallulu* → *ḥalālu* III N

*naḥalšū* → *neḥelšū*

**naḥālu(m)** I “to (pass through a) sieve, sift” O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G lex.?: > *naḥlu*; *neḥlu*; *nuḥḥulu*; *maḥḥalu*?; *maḥḥaltu*

**naḥālum** II “to share out, transfer property” (to s.o. = acc.) G (*ili*) Mari D? OB ext. mng. unkn. N pass. of G? Mari; < W.Sem.; > *niḥlatum*

**naḥanšū** in *karān n.* (a type of wine) NA

*naḥaptu* → *naḥḥaptu*

**naḥarbušu** “to freeze” intrans.? jB Ntn iter.; < *ḥurbāšu* denom.

**naḥarmumu** “to break down, collapse” M/NB N; Š “cause to collapse”

**naḥarmuṭu(m)** N “to dissolve, melt, disintegrate” intrans. O/jB, of ice, tablet, person, dream Š trans. “melt, dissolve”; also transf., enemy

**naḥaršūšu** N ~ “to collapse” jB Š caus.

**naḥāru(m)** I ~ “to be shrivelled, withered”? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document “is invalid”? D “make shrivel, cause to wither”?; transf. “invalidate”; → *na’āru* D Dt “be made to shrivel”?; > *naḥru*; *nuḥḥuru*?

**naḥāru(m)** II “to snort” jB G (*u/u*); > *naḥīru*; *nāḥīru*, *nāḥīrānu*, *neḥru*; *nuḥḥuru*?; → *na’āru*

**naḥāsu(m)**, j/NB *neḥēsu* “to (re)cede; return” Bab. G (*ili*) [LAL] of troops “withdraw, yield”; of entrails “recede, be sunken”?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood “subside, abate”; MB of wall “cave in”; NB “deduct”; NB

“flow back”, of payments into treasury; of field “revert (to s.o.)”; “withdraw, shrink from” (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies “retrograde”; Am. “halt, stop s.o.” Gtn jB iter. “subside repeatedly” of flood Gt jB “pale, blanch”? D ~ “retch”? (Dt → *duḥḥusu* Dt) Š NB 1. “send back, return” (s.o. or s.th.) 2. “let recede”; > *naḥsu*; *niḥistu*

**naḥāšu(m)** “to be(come) luxuriant” Bab., MA G (*ii*) “prosper, thrive, be healthy”, also in PN; infin. “health, prosperity”; Nuzi “be pleasing” to s.o. D “grant prosperity, health”, NB also in PN N OB lex. “become prosperous, happy”?; > *naḥšu*; *nuḥšu*, *nuḥšānu*; *nuḥāšu*

**naḥātu(m)** “to be(come) small, diminished” O/jB G (stat. *naḥut*) “be of inferior quality”, of field; with *libbu* “be(come) despondent, fainthearted” D “diminish, reduce”?; “castrate”? bulls: “clip” wings; > *naḥtu*; *neḥtu*?; *nuḥḥutu*; *niḥitu*?; *taḥḥitu*?

**naḥbaltu** “pit(fall)”? jB; < *naḥbalu*

**naḥbalu(m)** “trap” O/jB “pitfall” for lions etc., “box-trap”; n. *tāmti* “trap of the sea”?; < *ḥabālu* IV; > *naḥbaltu*

**naḥbašu** (an oil flask) jB, NA; < *ḥabāšu* II ?

**naḥbaštum** (a reed object) Oakk(Sum.); < *ḥabāšu* II

**naḥbašu** (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < *ḥabāšu* II

**naḥbātu(m)**, *nabḥātum*, *naḥpātum* (a leather or reed carrying-case) Oakk(Ur III), O/jB; < *ḥabū* IV

**naḥbū**, *naḥabū* (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB *ša naḥbēšu* (a drinks vendor) as family name; < *ḥabū* III

**naḥbutum** I “migrated”? OB in *kakkum n.* (feature on part of the liver); < *ḥabātu* III N ?

**naḥbutu** II “robbery”? NA; < *ḥabātu* I

**naḥellu** (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hurr.?

**naḥḥaptu** (or *naḥaptu*) (a garment) NA *naḥḥasu* → *naḥsu*

**naḥḥu** ~ “rent” NB for garden, house

**naḥḥuḥu** (a container) MB

**nāḥirānu** “snorter, puffer” MB as PN; < *nāḥiru*

**naḥīru(m)** “nostril” Bab., M/NA [KA.BÜN]; MB/MA “spout” for water; < *naḥāru* II

**nāḥiru** ‘snorter’ MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~ “dolphin” 2. jB lex. (a bird); < *naḥāru* II

*nāḥiru* → also *nā'eru*

**naḥīsum** (or *na'ḥīš/sum*) (a prof.) OB lex.

**naḥlaptu(m)**, *naḥlapu*, later *naḥalaptu*, Nuzi occas. *naḥnaptu* 1. “garment, cloak, coat” [(TÚG.)GÚ.È(A); NA TÚG.DUL/DÜL] Bogh.

*ēpiš n.* (a tailor); lex. n. *ūri* “loincloth” 2. NB brick “facing, cladding” (of ziggurat) 3. NA n. *pēmi* (a cut of meat); < *ḥalāpu* I; → *taḥlaptu*

**naḥlu(m)**; f. *naḥiltu* “sieved; strained” 1. Bab., MA of com etc. 2. lex. of textile “open-work”? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < *naḥālu* I

*naḥlu* → also *naḥallu*

**naḥmašu** (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < *ḥamāšu*

**naḥmum** (an ominous sign) Mari

**naḥnaḥatu** “(nasal) septum”? NA

*naḥnaptu* → *naḥlaptu*

**naḥparum** (a wrap)? Oakk; < *ḥapāru* I ?

*naḥpātum* → *naḥbātu*

**naḥpum** adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < *nakāpu* ?

**naḥpū** (a tool, phps.) “(clod-)breaker” jB lex.; < *ḥepū* II

**naḥramum**, in pl. *naḥramū* “blanket” or “cloak”? OB; < *ḥarāmum* I; → *nāramu*

**naḥru** ~ “withered, shrivelled”? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient “wasted, emaciated”?; *muḥḥu n.* (desig. of a disease); < *naḥāru* I

**naḥsu(m)**, *naḥḥasu* “(very) thin, narrow” O/MB; of fabric “delicate, fine”; of arrow “pointed, sharp”; < *naḥāsu*

**naḥšabum** (an object made of silver)? Mari; < *ḥašābu* I ?

**naḥšu(m)** “thriving, healthy; lusty” Oakk, O/jB; Oakk, OB as PN; f. pl. *naḥšātu* “haemorrhage”; < *naḥāšu*

**naḥtu** “small, slight” j/NB 1. “young (bird)” 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < *naḥātu*; → *neḥtu*

**naḥū** mng. unkn. Am.

**nāḥu(m)**, *nuḥḥu* “pig’s fat, lard” Oakk, OA, O/jB [i.ŠAḤ]

**nāḥu(m)**, Oakk, Ass. *nuāḥu(m)* “to rest” G [ḤUN.GÁ] 1. “be at rest, become restful”; of celestial bodies “be still”; of fire “burn steadily”; of a maniac “quieten, calm down”; of ritual “stop”; of country, battle “be pacified”, MA, MB also in fPN; “calm o.s., relent” of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. D “calm (s.o.), appease, placate” deities; “pacify” a country; “soothe, sedate” pain, anger; “extinguish” fire; “settle” (i.e. draw back ?) a curtain Š ~ D “soothe” the heart N of a patient “come to rest”; > *nēḥu*, *nēḥtu*, *nēḥiš*; *nūḥtu*; *nuḥḥu*; *tanēḥu*, *tanēḥtu*; *tanūḥtum*?; *manāḥtu*

*naḥurutu* → *nuḥurtu*

**naḥūtum**, *na'ūtum* ? (a type of onion)? OB

nā'ikānu "the one who had intercourse" MA; < niāku  
 nā'ilu "flooded valley" Bab., MA; < na'ālu  
 nā'imum "bold" OB PN; < na'āmu  
 nā'iru → nā'eru  
 na'isšum → nahšum  
 na'ištum → napištu  
 nak(a) → annaka  
 nakabtum → naqabtum  
**nakādu(m)** "to beat, throb" Bab., MA G (u/u)  
 "be frightened, anxious"; of the heart "pound,  
 beat" Gt, Gtn; (D → naqādu D) Š OA, NB  
 "make" the heart "throb", "worry (s.o.)" N OB  
 (pres. u) "be anxious"; > nakkadu  
 nakalmū → nekelmū  
**nakālu(m)** "to be(come) skilful, artful, clever"  
 Bab., NA G (ili) "be clever, skilful"; NB mng.  
 uncert.; niklu n. jB "outwit, dupe" s.o., NA, NB  
 "be insidious, deceive" D "make skilfully"; NB  
 nikiltu n. "trick" s.o. Š jB "cause to make (s.th.)  
 skilfully"; > naklu, naklūtu, nakliš; nakilum;  
 niklu, nikiltu; takkīlū; takkalātu  
 nakamaru → nakmaru  
**nakāmu(m)** "to heap, pile (up)" Bab., OA  
 G (alu, OA, M/jB also ili) "amass, accumulate"  
 goods, tribute D ~ G N pass.; > nakmu I,  
 nākimum?; nikmu, nikimtu; nakkamtu  
**nakāpu(m)** "to push, thrust" Bab., NA G (ili)  
 [DU7] of horned animals "gore, butt"; transf.  
 "touch, abut"; "mutilate, stub" finger; (as var. of  
 naqābu) "pierce, stab" with a weapon;  
 "penetrate (sexually), deflower" Gtn iter. of G  
 "push forward, advance repeatedly" in battle;  
 "push aside, away"; of mountains "abut"  
 Gt [DU7.DU7] of animals "butt each other";  
 transf. of rulers "fight each other, battle"; of  
 storm "shake s.th. thoroughly, knock about"; of  
 water "surge, break over s.th. or s.o." D "knock  
 down, push away"; "butt"; > nakpu; nākipu;  
 nikpu, nikiptu I; nakkapu, nakkaptu, nakkāpū;  
 takkiptu; muttakipu, muttakpu; nahpum?  
**nakaru(m)**; f. nakartu(m), NB nakaštu "strange,  
 unknown; enemy" OAKk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)  
 KÚR] OB also PN; of planet Mars; < nakāru;  
 → nakru  
**nakāru(m)** "to be(come) different, strange,  
 hostile" G (ili; stat. nakilar) [KÚR] "change (in  
 appearance)"; of plan, order "change";  
 "be(come) estranged", "grow angry"; "rebel,  
 revolt" (against = itti, NA issi); NB hēl nakāri  
 "enemy"; "be at feud with"; "deny" a statement,  
 with neg. "confirm"; "contest, dispute"; "deny  
 s.o. s.th., refuse" Gtn iter. of G [KÚR.KÚR]

"keep changing o.'s mind"; of flame "flicker,  
 waver"; of constellation "change position  
 repeatedly"; "move house repeatedly" Gt recipr.  
 "become (each other's) enemies" D [KÚR]  
 "change, alter" words, names, prices, plans;  
 "improve"; "give up" a vice; "eliminate,  
 remove" (seat of) a disease; "remove, abolish"  
 king(ship); "hand s.th. on"; "transfer, move s.o.  
 elsewhere"; "remove" from office; "shift,  
 (re)move" objects; clothes; "clear" a building  
 site, ruins; "clear out" brazier, vessel; "move"  
 domicile etc.; OB stat. "is strange, outlandish";  
 NA "make enemies of"; W.Sem. nukkir "made  
 hostile" Dtn iter. of D [KÚR.KÚR] Dt pass. of  
 D "be changed, removed"; Bogh. "be horrified,  
 panic-stricken"? Š "make enemies of, cause  
 enmity between"; > nakru, nakaru, nakkarum,  
 nakriš, nakrūtu; nikaru; nukru, nukurtu;  
 nukurrū; takkīrum  
**nakāsu(m)** "to cut, fell" [KUD] G (ili) 1. "fell,  
 cut down" trees etc.; "cut, trim" beams; "knock,  
 cut off"; Nuzi, NB "partition off" field; "cut  
 off" dates from tree; "cut through" s.th., esp.  
 garment, hem (in legal context) 2. "sever" parts  
 of the body; with qaqqadu "decapitate", napištu  
 ("throat; life"); OB transf. "keep away, hold  
 off"; "kill, slaughter" people, animals Gtn iter.  
 of G D ~ G esp. with pl. or du. objects; also  
 "chop, hack to pieces"; MA "mutilate";  
 "slaughter" Dt of sacrificial animal "be  
 slaughtered" N pass. of G; > naksu, nakistu?  
 niksū; nikkas?; nakūsū?; nukāsu; nākisu;  
 nukkusu I; makkasu, makkastu  
 nakaštu → nakaru  
**nakāšu(m)** "to set aside" OA, O/jB G (ili) Mari  
 "tum away" envoys; "leave unused" field,  
 female breasts; "set" fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) D =  
 G Ntn ?; > nakištu?; nikištum?  
**nakbartu** (a thick garment) MB; < kabāru  
**nakbasu(m)**, nakbassu 1. O/jB "step" of a  
 staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari "sole"  
 of foot; < kabāsu  
**nakbatu(m)** "weight, combat power" of troops  
 O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also "main  
 body" of army; < kabātu  
 nakdu → nakkadu  
 nakiltu → naklu; naksu  
**nakilum** mng. unkn. OB; < nakālu ?  
 nakimtu → nakmu II  
**nākimum** OB as PN; < W.Sem. or nakāmu ?  
**nākipu** "goring" jB; < nakāpu  
 nakiru → nakru  
**nakistu** (or nakištu) mng. unkn. jB lex.;  
 < nakāsu (or nakāšu)



**nākisu**, NB also *nēkisu* 1. NA, NB “butcher” 2. NA “woodcutter”; < *nakāsu*  
*nakištu* → *nakistu*  
**nak(ka)du** ~ “(still) twitching, pulsating” of liver jB; < *nakādu*  
**nakkamtu(m)**, j/NB also *nakkant/du* “treasure, stores; treasury, storehouse” Bab., M/NA; also *būt n.* “storehouse”; NA of horses “reserves”; < *nakāmu*  
**nakkaptu(m)** “brow, temple” Bab. [SAG.KI]; often du.; also of sheep; < *nakāpu*  
**nakkapu(m)** 1. jB (projecting part), “tip” of foot, lung 2. NA (or *nakuppu*, wr. *na-ku-pu*) after measurement “in circumference” 3. OA (a caulking tool?); < *nakāpu*  
**nakkāpū(m)** “goring, liable to butt” OB [DU7×DU7]; < *nakāpu*  
**nakkarum** “hostile” OB; < *nakāru*  
**nakkatu** (or *naqqatu*) (a type of land) Nuzi  
**nakku(r)ru** mng. unkn. OA; → *namkūru*; *naqquru*  
*nakkūru* → *namkūru*  
**nakkuššu** “substitute (worker)?” OB (Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*naklamū* → *nekelmū*  
**nakliš** “artistically, skilfully” M/NB; < *naklu*  
**naklu**; f. *nakiltu* “skilful, elaborate, clever” Bab., NA; < *nakālu*; > *nakliš*; *naklūtu*  
**naklūtu** “ingenuity” jB; < *naklu*  
**nakmartu(m)** 1. OB math. “sum, total” 2. jB (an ailment?); < *kamāru* IV  
**nakmaru(m)**, NB also *nakamaru*, NA *nakuaru* (a basket, pannier) Bab., NA for textiles, liquids etc.; < *kamāru* IV  
**nakmasu** mng. unkn. jB; < *kamāsu* I ?  
**nakmu** I “heaped (up)” jB; med. “accumulated” matter in a body; < *nakāmu*  
**nakmu** II (or *naqmu*); f. *nak/qimtu* mng. unkn. O/jB (desig. of people)  
**nakmū**, Mari *nakwūm* “roasting implement” O/jB; < *kawūm* II  
**nakpu** “mutilated, crushed”? jB of finger; < *nakāpu*  
**nakramu**, NB *nakrimu* (leather container for liquids) MA, NB; < *karāmu*  
**nakriš** “like an enemy” jB; < *nakru*  
**nakru(m)**, *nakiru(m)*, NB *nekru* “strange, foreign” [KŪR] of language, city, people; “hostile (person); enemy”; OB lex. *ša nakirti* “enemy”; < *nakāru*; > *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; → *nakarū*  
**nakrūtu** “hostilities” jB; < *nakru*  
**nakruṭu** “mercy”; < *karāṭu* N

**naksu(m)**; jB f. *nakiltu* “cut (off)” Bab., NA [KUD]; of tree “felled”; of limb “severed”; of animal “slaughtered”; < *nakāsu*  
**naktamtu(m)** 1. OA, jB lex. (vessel with) “lid” 2. O/Akk, jB lex. (a door); < *katāmu*  
**naktamu(m)** 1. O/jB “cover, lid” 2. lex. in *n. pī* “horse’s bit”; < *katāmu*  
**naktu** (a textile) Ug.  
**nakū** (stopper, plug)? Am.  
**nāku** “to browse on”? jB G of elephants  
*nāku* → also *niāku*  
*nakuaru* → *nakmaru*  
*nakuppu* → *nakkapu* 2  
**nakūsu** mng. uncert. jB in *n. nakis*; < *nakāsu* ?  
*nakwūm* → *nakmū*  
*nalabanu* → *nalbanu*  
*nalabāna* → *nalbān*  
**nalāšu(m)** “to (fall as) dew” O/jB G (*u/u*) of demon in simile D “bedew”; < *nalšu* denom.  
**nalbābu** “rage, fury” jB; < *labābu*  
**nalbān**, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II  
**nalbanatta** “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*  
*nalbanu* → *nalbattu*  
**nalbanu(m)**, later also *nal(a)balinu* “brick mould” Bab. [GIŠ.Ū.ŠUB]; OB math. (a coefficient); < *labānu*; → *nalbattu*  
**nalbašu(m)**, Am. also *malbašu* “cloak, coat” O/jB [TŪG.MAḤ]; *n. šēni* “sheep’s fleece”; *n. šamē* [AN.MA] ‘cloak of the skies’, i.e. “cloud cover”; < *labāšu*  
**nalbattu(m)**, *nalbantū*; pl. *nalbanātu* “brick mould” O/Akk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.ŠUB]; Mari also “frame” for gens; < *labānu*; > *nalbanatta*; → *nalbanu*  
**nalbētu** ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II  
*nalbinu* → *nalbanu*  
**nalbubu** “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*  
*naldar* → *naltar*  
**nāliš** “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*  
**nalmu**, *nermu* ~ “foundation” jB lex.  
**nalpattu(m)** 1. OB math. “given value” of a number 2. Bab. (shallow bowl, jar) [GIŠ. DĪ.LIM.TUR]; < *lapātu*  
**nalpatu**, *nalpitu* (a metal tool) Mari; < *lapātu*  
**nalšu**, *naššu(m)*, *namšu* “(nocturnal) dew” Bab., NA [ŠĒG]; > *nalāšu*  
**naltar**, *naldar*, *nātar* (a type or quality of gold) NB  
*naltiptu* → *naštīptum*  
**nālu(m)**, *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ]; > *nāliš*

**nālu(m)**, *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)”  
 G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NÚ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. **D** (pret. *unīl*, MA *una’īl*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NÚ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” com for cleaning? **2.** “flatten” a city **3.** “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyālu* I; *mayyālu*, *mayyaltu*; → *iūlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)

**na’lu(m)**, *ne’lu(m)* (a disease) Bab.

**namaddu(m)** I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm=an/du* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NÍNDA ?] **2.** M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I

**namaddu** II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II

**nam’adum** “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*

**namallu**, *namullu* “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.

**namālu(m)**, *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN

*namandu* → *namaddu* I

*namanšu’um* → *namaššu’um*

**namānu** (a medicinal plant) jB

**namāritu**, *namirātu*; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN. ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*

**namarkū**, *nemerkū* “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *wārkūm* denom.?

**nāmartu** “appearance” jB; OA of first sighting of moon; < *amāru* I

**namaru** (a quiver)? jB lex.

**namāru** “clearing, path” jB; < *nawāru*

*namāru* → also *nawāru*

**nāmaru(m)**, *nāmeru* 1. OAKk, O/MB, Qatna, Am., NA “mirror” **2.** OAKk, MB (a garment) **3.** Ass., jB “watch-tower”; jB *bīt n.*; < *amāru* I

**namāšu**, *nemēšu* “(butter) chum” jB lex.; < *māšu*; → *namūšu*

**namašiatum** mng. unkn. OB

**namaššu’um**, *namaššu’um*, OAKk(Ur III) *nab/waššu’/hum*, OB *namanšu’um* (a garment) OAKk, OA, OB

**namāšu(m)** “to set (o.s.) in motion, start out” G (*u/u*) on journey, campaign; Ug. *dīna n.* “bring a lawsuit” (*itti* = against s.o.) Gt “move

towards each other”? **D** “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) **R** OB lex. (→ *nammušišu*); > *nammaštū*

**namattanni** (a herdsman)? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

**namattu** “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu namā’um* → *namū* II

*nambas/šum* → *nambazum*

**nambattu** rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tū*) (a ghost)? jB lex.

**nambaṭu** (a bright mark)? jB; < *nabāṭu*; → *nambazum*

**namba’u** “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*

**nambazum** (or *nambas/šum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *nambaṭu*?

**nambūbtu**, *nambūmtu* “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*

**namburbū** “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM. BÚR.BI]; < Sum.

**namdālu**, *nandālu* “millipede” jB lex.

**namdattum** “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I

**namerimburrudū** (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BÚR.RU.DA]; < Sum.

*nāmeru* → *nāmaru*

*namgaru* → *namkaru*

*namgāru* → *nagāru* I

**namgiššu**, *nagiššu* mng. unkn. JB

*namgugu* → *magāgu* N

**namḥartu(m)**, *namḥaru* “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TLA ?]; *n. ēkallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight *ša n.* “for receipts”; < *maḥāru*

**namḥarū** 1. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ḥarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.

**namḥāru(m)** (a vessel) OAKk, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maḥāru*

**namḥaš(t)u(m)**, NA *nanḥaš(t)u* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maḥāšu*

*namiratu* → *nawiratum*

*namirātu* → *namārītu*

*namirtu* → *nawiratum*

*namiru* → *nawru*

**namkaru(m)**, M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/gar-DN*; < *makāru* I

**namkattum** mng. unkn. Mari

**namkūru(m)**, *namkurru*, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš n.* “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. *n. īni* (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

**namlaktum**, usu. pl. "(governed) territory, realm" Mari; < *malâku* III  
*namlu* → *namâlu*  
*namman/ddu* → *namaddu* I  
*nammar* → *nimru* I  
**nammaštû(m)**, *nammaššû(m)*, *nammaštu*  
 1. Bab.(lit.) "moving things, animals" [NĪG.KI ?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NĪG.ZI.GÁL] *namaššê (ša) šeri* "wild animals" 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); < *namâšu* ?  
*nammigirûtu* → *nâgirûtu*  
**nammû** (a headband, headdress) jB lex.  
**na(m)mušišû(m)**, *nam(mu)šûšum*, *namšišu* ~ "mobile, agile" O/jB; jB *alâku n.* "to pass away, die"; < *namâšu* R or Sum. ?  
*nampašu* → *nappašu*  
*namqaru* → *namkaru*  
**namrâšiš** "with hardship" jB; < *namrâšu*  
*Namra-šit* → *nawru*  
**namrâšum(m)** "hardship, difficulty" Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; < *marâšu*  
*namrâtum* → *namriâtum*  
**namrâ'um**, usu. pl. "fattening" OB; < *marû* II  
**namriâtum**, *nawriâtum*, *namrâtum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. "fat(ened) animals, fatstock"; *ša namriâtim* "official in charge of fattening animals" 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrîtu*); < *marû* II  
**namrîrum**, *namrîrru* "awe-inspiring radiance" Oakk, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl.; of deities, demons, kings, temples; < *nawâru*  
**namrîš** "splendidly, brilliantly" j/NB; < *nawru*  
**namrîtu** (a festival) OB; < *marû* II or *nawâru* ?; → *namriâtum* 2  
*namrîtu* → also *muwarrîtum*  
*namru* → *nawru*; *nimru* I  
*namrû* → *namrâ'um*  
**namruqqu**, *nabrulaqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB  
*namruratu* → *namurratu*  
**namrûtu** "mother-of-pearl"? jB/NA; of the sea (*ša tâmti*); < *nawru*  
*namsîtu* → *nemsêtu*  
*namsû* → *nemsû*  
**namsuḫu**, *nemšaḫu* "crocodile" MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.  
*namšabu* → *naššabu*  
**namšartu**, *naššartu* (a storage vessel) j/NB; < *našâru* ?  
**namšâru(m)**, Ug. *mašâru* 1. Oakk, Bab. "sword" [GĪR.GAL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); < *mašâru*

*nams(at)u* → *lamsu*  
**namša** (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.  
**namšâḫu(m)** (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; < *mašâḫu* I  
**namšarratu** mng. unkn. Am.  
**namšartu**; pl. *namšarâte* "threshing-sledge"? MA, Am. ?; < *mašâru*  
**namšâru**, *namšâšu* "stomach" jB lex.  
*namšîḫu* → *naššîḫu*  
*namšîšu* → *nammušîšu*  
*namšu* → *nalšu*  
*namšûšum* → *nammušîšu*  
**namtaggû** "sin" jB lex.; < Sum.  
**namtallûm**, *nantallû(m)* "(solar, lunar) eclipse" OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla* ?; → *antallû*  
**namtaru(m)**, *namtarru* "fate" OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.  
*namtullu* → *nattullu*  
**namû** I; pl. *namûti* "living in the steppe, steppe-dweller" Ug.; MB(AIal.) (desig. of a social group); < *nawûm* I + -î  
**namû** II, Oakk *namâ'um* (a copper object) Oakk ?, Nuzi, jB  
*namû* → also *nawûm* I.II  
**nâmu** (a bird call or noise) jB  
*namuggatu* → *namungatu*  
**namû'iš** (to turn) "into a wasteland" jB; < *nawûm* I  
**namulḫu** (a plant) jB lex.  
*namullu* → *namallu*  
**namundu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**namungatu**, *namuggatu* "(state of) paralysis" MB; < *magâgu*  
**namurratu(m)**, jB also *namruratu* "awe-inspiring radiance" Oakk, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; < *namurru*  
**namurru(m)** "awe-inspiringly radiant" Oakk, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; < *nawâru*; > *namurratu*  
**nâmurtu**, NB *nâmuštu* "audience gift, present" M/NA, M/NB; < *amâru* I; → *tâmartu*  
*nâmurtu* → also *namurtu*  
**namûšu** (a tool) jB lex.; → *namâšu*  
*namušîšu* → *nammušîšu*  
*namûštu* → *nâmurtu*  
**namûtu(m)**, jB(NA) *numuttu*, *nal'u'ûtu* ~ "derision, mockery" O/jB, MA; *n. epêšu(m)* "to deride, mock", *ēpiš n.* "scorner, mocker"  
**namûtu** "desolation, wasteland" jB; *n. alâku* "to turn into, become wasteland", *n. šûluku* "to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate"; < *nawûm* I

- namzāqu(m)**, *nanzāqu* “key” O/jB [GIŠ.E11; NÍG.GAG.TI]; *ša n.* (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)
- nanzītu(m)**, *nanzītu*, NA *nazzītu* “mash tub” O/Akk, Bab., NA [DUG.NÍG.DÜR.BÜR]; < *mazā’u* II
- nanaḥu* → *ananiḥu*
- nanaptum** (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari
- nanbū** (a garment) jB lex.
- nandālu* → *namdālu*
- nanduru** I “very wild, furious” jB; < *nadāru* I
- nanduru** II “intertwined” jB of features on liver; < *edēru* N
- nanduru* → also *na’ duru*
- nanḡāru* → *nagāru* I
- nanḡiḡu* → *naggiḡu*
- nanḡu** (a vessel)? NB
- nanḡugu* → *aḡāgu* N
- nanḡulu**, *nankulu*, *nengulu* “glowing” jB of star; <sup>d</sup>*Nengultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); < *nagālu* N
- nanḡaṣ(t)u* → *namḡaṣtu*
- nanḡuzu** ~ “inflamed, burning” jB of demons; < *aḡāzu* N
- naniḡu* → *ananiḡu*
- naniḡu** (a plant)? jB lex.
- nankulu* → *nangulu*
- nankūru* → *namkūru*
- nanmurtu(m)**, *nāmurtu*? O/jB 1. “meeting, confrontation” of armies etc. 2. “heliacal rising” of star, planet; < *amāru* I N
- nannābu** “offspring, seed” Bab., NA; < *enēbu*
- nannāriš** “like the moon” jB; < *nannāru*
- nannartu** “light of the sky, luminary” M/jB; epith. of Ištar; < *nawāru*
- nannāru(m)** “light of the sky; moon” 1. Bab. epith. of Šin, folk etym. of Nanna [(<sup>d</sup>)NANNA/NÁN.NA(-ru/ri)]; U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); < *nawāru*
- nannū(m)** “command, behest” O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. “at” s.o.’s “command”
- nansītu* → *nemsētu*
- nansū* → *nemsū*
- nanšabu* → *naššabu*
- nanšahū**, *nanšuhū* (an iron tool) NB
- nanšū* → *naššū*
- nanšuhū* → *nanšahū*
- nantallū* → *namtallūm*
- nanzāqu* → *namzāqu*
- nanzāzu**, *manzazu* M/NB 1. “that stands (in attendance)” before (= *maḡri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzū* “attendant, courtier” 3. “position (of honour); prominent position” of deities; < *izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzīzu*
- nanzīqu* → *nazziqu*
- nanzirum* → *nazziru*
- nanzītu* → *namzītu*
- nanzū* → *naššū*
- napādiš**, *nabādiš* “for the purpose of separating” (from the empire)? jB; < *napādu* II?
- napādu(m)** I (a wooden clamp)? O/Akk, O/MB; < *pādu*
- napādu** II “to separate, cut off” O/jB lex. G; D; > *nipdu*; *napādiš*?
- napāgu** ~ “to go into hiding, disappear”? OB lex., M/jB G
- napāhu(m)** “to blow; light up; rise” Bab., NA G (*alu*) [MÚ] 1. med. “blow” a drug into eye etc. 2. “kindle, light” fire, oven; of parts of the body “become inflamed” or “swollen” [BAR7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun “light up, appear” [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḥ šamši* “sunrise, east”; Nuzi of month “begin” Gt jB “catch fire, be ablaze” D [MÚ] “wheeze, gasp”; jB of snake “hiss” (at) [BÚN]; of wind “blow gustily?”; trans. “ignite” beacon, also stat. “is ignited”; of parts of the body “become inflamed, swollen” Dt pass. of D “be ignited” Št MB “blow at each other”? in a game N pass. “be blown at, fanned” [MÚ], jB “be incited” of rebellion; of fire, torch “be ignited”; astr. “light up” Ntn iter. of N [MÚ.MÚ] “be ignited repeatedly”; “shine repeatedly”; “be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly”; > *napḡu*; *nipḡu*; *nappaḡtu*; *nappāḡu*, *nappāḡtu*, *nappāḡūtu*; *nuppuḡu*; *munappiḡu*, *munappiḡūtu*; *tappuḡtum*; *tanpaḡu*?
- napākum* → *nabākum*
- nāpališ* → *nābališ*
- napalkū** “(having become) wide”? jB; < *nepelkū*
- napalkū* → also *nepelkū*
- napalsah̄tum**, *napalsē/uh̄tu(m)* ~ “low stool” O/jB; < *napalsuḡu*
- napalsuḡu(m)**, *naparsuḡu* “to fall to the ground, squat, grovel” Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š “make prostrate”; > *napalsah̄tum*; *muppal=siḡum*
- napaltu* → *napaštum*
- nāpaltu(m)** “answer” OA, O/jB; OB in PN; < *apālu* I
- napaltū** “to pass, go past” M/jB N of weapons “miss” target Š caus. of N
- napālu(m)** I “to dig out, hack down, demolish” G (*alu*) “dig out, up”, O/Akk “quarry” stones; jB of dog “dig s.th. out”; “gouge out” eyes;

“hack down, demolish” cities, buildings **D** ~ **G** “search, rummage through”; of animals “forage, rootle”; “turn up (the soil of)” a garden; “gouge out” eyes, “blind” **N** astr., of star, mng. unkn. (→ *n. II* ?); > *nipilu II*?; *nipiltu I*; *nāpilu*; *nuppulu*; *nappaltu I*; *munappilum*

**napālu(m) II** “to pay balance” OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*); astr. “give way”, of day to night, and vice versa **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Š** “cause s.o. to pay balance” **N** pass.? (→ *n. I* ?); > *nipiltu II*; *nappaltu II*; *tappilātu*

**napālu III** “to fall” Am. **G** (imper. *nupul*); < **W.Sem.**

**nāpalū** “interpreter, translator” jB; *nāpalē tūb kabatti* “that imparts joy to o.’s heart”; < *apālu I napāpum* → *apāpu N*

**napāqu(m) G** lex. **Gtn** MA of husks “to harden”? **D** med. “be constipated”, of nose, bronchial tube “become blocked”; → *nuppuqu Dtn* iter. of **D**

*napāqum* → also *nabākum*  
*naparahtu* → *naprahtu*

**napardū I**, *neperdū* “shining brightly” M/jB, esp. of day; < *napardū II*

**napardū II**, *neperdū* “to shine brightly” M/NB, NA **N** of day, deity; of mind, mood “be cheerful” **Š** “lighten, illuminate” darkness; “make cheerful, cheer up” person, mood, heart; > *napardū I*

**naparkū I**, *neperkū* “ceasing, inactive” M/NB; *lā n.* “ceaselessly, unremittingly”; < *naparkū II*

**naparkū II**, *naeperkū(m)* “to cease, stop doing” s.th. Bab. **N** (pret. *ipparku*, NB also *ipparki*) “leave off work”; “become inactive”; *idā ... n.* “leave s.o.’s side, desert s.o.”; of hymns, offerings “cease, be discontinued”; *lā n.* “be incessant, constant”, *lā mupparkū* “ceaseless(ly)”; OB(Bogh.) trans. “neglect” **Ntn** of eyes, speech “fail repeatedly” **Š** O/MB “allow to cease”, MB tribute, offering; > *naparkū I*

**naparqudu(m)** “to lie on o.’s back, lie flat (against)” O/jB **N** esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *purqidam*

**naparrurtu**, *Susa napurratu* “divergence, dispersal” jB om., *Susa*; < *parāru N*  
*naparruru* → *parāru N*  
*naparsuḥu* → *napalsuḥu*

**naparšudiš** “(in order) to escape” jB; < *naparšudu*

**naparšudu(m)** “to flee, escape” Bab., M/NA **N** “escape (from = *ina*)”; Ass. (*Ip*)*paršidu*, as PN; transf. *ina qātī n.* “fall into desuetude” **Ntn** iter. of **N** “run away repeatedly”; “(attempt to)

flee from time to time’”; > *naparšudiš*; *muttapaššidu*

**napāru** mng. unkn. Elam **G**; **Š**; < Elam. denom.? *napāsu* → *nabāsu*

**napāšu(m)** “to push away, down; smash, abolish” **G** (*alu*) “push s.o. down, away”; *qātam n.* “push (s.o.’s) hand away” = “refuse o.’s consent”; “convulse, jerk” of limbs; “crush” objects, grain; “beat s.o. up”; OB “defer (payment) of” accounts **Gtn** of jaws, lips “snap repeatedly”, “flop about repeatedly” **Gt** “beat each other”? **D** ~ **G** “crush” grain, “smash” door; “beat” wings; transf. pl. obj. “kill, smite” enemies, offspring; OA “defer payment of” accounts **Dt** “thrash about”; > *napšu*; *nipšu*; *nappāšu*; *nuppušu*; *tappišu*

**napāštum**, MA *napaltu*; pl. *napšātu* “life; throat” Oakk, O/MA (Bab. → *napištu*; → also *napuštu*); Oakk in PN; OA *ša n.* “provider”; MA *bēl napšāte* (avenger of a life); < *napāšu I*

**napāšu(m) I** “to breathe; be(come) wide” **G** (*u/u*) [PEŠ5; PA.AN] “draw breath, calm down”; Oakk, OB also in PN; “snort”; MA of horse “pause for breath”; OB of disease “ease off”; jB of organ “distend, expand”, of fever “spread”?; OA “stand up for o.’s claim(s), make a claim”; jB of harvest, food “become plentiful, abundant” **Gtn** iter. of **G**; OA “make claims repeatedly” **D** “make wide” canal; “make productive, fertile” garden; “let breathe freely, relax” heart; “air” garments **Dtn** of deity “expand” domination “overall” **Dt** of land, place “be widened, enlarged” **N** Mari “ease up, become easier”, of assignment; > *napšu I.III*; *nipšu I*; *napišu*, *napāštum*, *napištu*, *napuštu*; *nupūšu*; *nappašu*; *tappištum I*

**napāšu(m) II** “to pluck, pick (wool)” Ass., jB **G** (*alu*) NA “pluck” rose **D** ~ **G N** “be plucked apart”, also in simile; transf. of oil; > *napšu II*; *nipšu II*; *nāpištu*; *tappištu II*; *tappaštu*

**napātu** “to look at”? jB(Gilg.) **G** (*alu* ?)

**nāpatu** (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.

**napdū 1.** MA/MB “fastening” (rope, band ?)  
**2.** jB lex. (a mat) **3.** jB lex. (‘elephant hide’?, a plant); < *padū* ?

*naperkū* → *naparkū II*

**naphartum** “sum total”? OB; < *napharu*

**napharu(m)** “total, sum; (the) whole, entirety” [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NIGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. **1.** in additions “sum total”; “sub-total” [PAP]; Mari pl. f. *napharātu* “totals” of troops **2.** “entirety”

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < *paḥāru* II; > *naphartum*

**naphatum** (or *nabḥatum*) (a wooden object) Oakk

**naphu(m)** “blown on” Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, “kindled”, also transf. of quarrel; “shining, bright” 2. NB *naphāti* “kindling”? 3. lex. (a plant); < *napāḥu*

**nāpilu(m)**, *nappilu* 1. NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < *napālu* I

**napišu(m)**, *napšatu(m)*, OB also *na’ištum* “throat, life” Oakk?, Bab. (Ass. → *napaštum*; → also *napuštu*) [Zl] 1. “throat” of humans, animals; O/jB *napištam lapātum* “to grasp (o.’s) throat” in oath-taking; *napšāt martim* (part of the gall bladder), *n. ubānim* (part of liver); OB, Qatna *ša (pāni) n.* “pendant” 2. “(essence of) life”, often pl.; O/jB in PN *Uta-napištim* (also *-na’ištim*); *balāt napšāti* “preservation of life”; *n. šakānu* “to give up the ghost”; (*awāt, dīn*) *n.* “matter of life (and death), lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death)”; OB *bēl n.* “protector” 3. “living, livelihood, subsistence” 4. “living being”, “self”; Bogh. pl. “personnel, staff” 5. jB lex. “neckerchief”?; < *napāšu* I; → *šiknat napišti*

**nāpištu** “female wool-plucker” jB lex.; < *napāšu* II

**napišu(m)** “breath(ing)” Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also “breathing (space)” granted by deity; “scent, aroma”; *ša n.* “censer”; < *napāšu* I

**napkapu** mng. unkn. NB

**naplaqtum**, *naplāqu* “slaughtering knife” Oakk, jB; < *palāqu*

**naplastu(m)**, *naplaštum* 1. O/jB “blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)”; O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < *palāsu*; → *naplāsu*

**naplāsu(m)** “look, glance” O/jB; Mari = *naplastu* “blinker (for animals)”; om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = *naplastu*; < *palāsu*

*naplaštum* → *naplastu*

**napluḥātum** in *rēš n.* mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < *palāḥu* ?

**nappaḥānu** mng. unkn. jB

**nappaḥ(tu)** M/jB [BUN/BŪN] 1. “bellows” 2. “bladder” or “prostate gland”?; *ḥiniq(ti) n.* “urinary retention” 3. “rebellion”; < *napāḥu*

**nappāḥtu** “female smith, metalworker” NA; < *napāḥu*

**nappāḥu(m)** “smith, metalworker” [(LŪ.) SIMUG] “(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith”, NB

as family name; *n. hurāši* “goldsmith”; *n. erē* “coppersmith”; M/NA, NB *n. siparri* “bronzesmith”; jB Ea *ša n.* (Ea as patron deity of smiths); DN <sup>d</sup>N. (desig. of Ea); *bī n.* “smithy”; MB PIN *āl nappāḥi*; < *napāḥu*; > *nappāḥtu*, *nappāḥūtu*

**nappāḥūtu** “trade of smith” Nuzi; < *napāḥu*

**nappaltu** I “(building) rubble, excavated debris” j/NB [IM.BAL]; < *napālu* I

**nappaltu** II ~ “balance, balancing amount”? MA “share (of harvest)”?; j/NB astr. (difference in arithmetical sequence)?; < *napālu* II

*nappalu* → *nappillu*

**nappāšu**, *nappāstu* “wooden beater, club”? jB lex.; MA PN *Nappašāni*; < *napāšu*

**nappašu**, *nappašu* “air hole” Ug., j/NB 1. lex. “venthole” of an oven; “opening” in a wall, canal 2. (a type of) “window” 3. “nasal opening”; < *napāšu* I

**nappatum** ? (a type of land)? OB lex.

**nappaṭu** (a small oven, brazier) jB; OB lex.?

**nappillu**, *nabbillu*, *nappalu* “caterpillar(s)” jB  
*nappilu* → *nāpilu*

**nappītu(m)** 1. O/jB, NA “sieve” [GL.MA.AN.SIM]

2. jB lex. (desig. of a snake); < *napū* II

**nappū(m)** “sieve” Bab. [GI.ŠA.SUR]; < *napū* II

**nappu’um** ? mng. unkn. OA

**nappraḥtu(m)**, *napparaḥtu* (a fermenting vessel) Bab.; < *parāḥu*

**napraku** “bolt, (cross)bar” jB [GI.Š.SU.GI4] “bolt”, part of door lock; transf. of blocked mouth; “barrier, obstacle”; < *parāku*

*nappartu* → *nabbrartu*

*napparū* → *nabbrarū*

**nappašu(m)** (a tool, phps.) “chisel” OA, O/jB; also transf. of DN *n. parakkim* “chisel? of the dais”; < *parāšu* I or II ?

*nappū* → *nabbrū*

**nappurušu** I “flying” jB; of insect, bird; < *nappurušu* II

**nappurušu** II “to fly” Bab., NA N [DAL] Am. in simile of messenger “speed, rush”; of humans “flee” (like birds) Ntn “fly about” [DAL.DAL] of birds; of demon; of grain “fly everywhere”; transf. of humans Nt jB of disease “fly away” Š “let fly” bird, arrow; in simile “cause (humans) to fly” like birds ŠD as Š in simile “let fly” Štn iter. of Š “repeatedly shoot” javelin; > *nappurušu* I; *mupparšu*; *muttaprišu*

**napsamu(m)** “nose bag” Mari, MA, jB; < *pasāmu*

**napsaḳu**, *napsaḳu* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; < *pasāḳu*  
**napšu(m)** “crushed” O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew “bruised, damaged”; OB of payment “deferred, remitted”?; < *napāšu*  
*napšaḳtu* → *napšaštu*  
*napšaḳu* → *napsaḳu*  
**napšartum** (treated grain) OB [BÜR]; < *napšāru*  
*napšaru* → *napšuru*  
**napšāru(m)** O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) “winnowing basket” 2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) “uvula”?; (*širi*) *n.* “thymus (gland)”?; < *pašāru*; > *napšartum*  
**napšaštu**, *napšaḳtu*; pl. *napšall/šātu*; NA also *napšiltu* “(bowl for) ointment(s), salve” jB, NA [GIŠ.DĪLIM.I.ŠĒŠ]; < *pašāšu*  
*napšatu* → *napištu*  
*napšiltu* → *napšaštu*  
**napšu(m)** I “wide, plentiful, ample” Bab.; of garment; of food, prosperity “abundant”; fDN *Napušti*; < *napāšu* I  
**napšu(m)** II “plucked” jB; of wool; < *napāšu* II  
**napšu** III “life, breath” jB; < *napāšu* I  
*napšū* → *bašū* N  
**napšurtu** “dissolution, release” of anger jB; < *pašāru* N  
**napšuru**, *napšaru* “appeasement, forgiveness” jB, NA; < *pašāru* N  
**naptanu(m)** “meal(-time)” [NÍG.DU; KIN.SIG; BUR] often cultic, also royal “banquet”; *n. šēri*, *lilātu* “morning, evening meal”; *būt n.* “banqueting house, room”; < *patānu* I  
**naptaḳu** “(metal) mould”? jB lex.; < *patāḳu* I  
**naptētu** “key; small saw” jB lex.; < *petū* II  
**naptú**, *neptú* “key, opening device” jB lex.; < *petū* II  
**naptartu(m)**, NB *naptaštu*, Bogh. also *naptertu* 1. Mari “desertion” (of soldiers) 2. jB (type of key), NB in PIN ? 3. OB, Bogh. (desig. of class of woman); < *paṭāru*  
**naptaru(m)** “(type of) acquaintance, guest-friend” O/jB, NA; *būt n.* ~ “lodgings, guest-house”; < *paṭāru*  
**naptarūtu(m)** “position of a *naptar(t)u*”? O/MB; < *naptartu* or *naptaru*  
*naptaštu*, *naptertu* → *naptartu*  
**naptiru** jB/NA error for *iptiru* ?  
**naptu(m)** “naphtha” Bab., NA [Ī.KUR.RA; Ī.ḪUL]  
**napū** I “sieved” jB [SIM]; < *napū* II  
**napū(m)** II “to sieve, sift” Bab. G (*ili*) [SIM] grain, drugs; > *napū* I; *nāpū*; *nappū*, *nappītu*  
*napūm* → also *nepūm*

**nāpū** ‘sifter’ (desig. of a caterpillar) jB lex.; < *nāpū* II  
**nāpu** I “to sway, shake”? jB Dt of sky “be shaken”  
**nāpu** II “to make additional payment” NB; < *nāpū* denom.?  
**na’pu** “dry, dried” jB; < *na’āpu*  
*napultu* → *napuštu*  
*napurratu* → *naparrurtu*  
*napurru* → *naburru*  
**napuštu**, *napultu*; pl. NA *na/upšāte* “life; throat” M/NA, M/NB [ZI] often pl., MB in PN *Ut-napušti*, also “(threat to) life”; Nuzi, jB lex. “(it is) vital, urgent”; MA *n. lapātu* “to grasp (s.o.’s) throat”; < *napāšu* I; → *napaštum*; *napištu*  
**napzaram** “clandestinely” Mari; < *pazāru*  
*naqabātu*, *naqabiātu* → *naqbītu*  
**naqabtum** (or *naq/g/kab/ptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAKk(Sum.)  
**naqābu(m)** “to penetrate sexually, deflower” O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G ?; → *nakāpu* G  
**naqādu(m)** “to be in danger(ous condition)” Bab. G stat. (*naqud*, *naqid*) “causes concern, is critical” D stat. “is alert, anxious”; > *naqdu*, *naqdiš*, *naquttu*; *niqittu* I; → *nakādu*  
*naqallum* → *naqallum*  
*naqalpū* → *neqelpū*  
*naqarruru* → *qarāru* N  
**naqāru(m)** “to demolish; scratch” G (*a/u*) “demolish, pull down” cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* “tear down and rebuild”; “break up, dismantle” ship; “destroy” inscription; “hew out” a path; “break, smash” ribs, objects; NB “fell”? palm trees; “scratch, scarify” face; “carve, engrave” words, image; “scrape up” dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nuqāru*? Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [ḪĒ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. “scratch each other”? D “demolish” shrines; of bird “scratch (up)” earth; “cause tearing pain to” s.o. Š “cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)” N “be demolished, pulled down” of buildings, divine images; > *nāqīru*; *niqru*, *niqirtum*; *nuqāru*; *naqquru*; *maqqārum*?  
*naqā’u* → *naqū*  
**naqbaru** “burial place, grave” jB, NA; < *qebēru*  
**naqbītu(m)**; NA pl. *naqabiātu*, *naqabātu* “utterance” O/jB, NA; esp. “wording (of a prayer)”; < *qabū* II  
**naqdiš** “in a critical condition” jB; < *naqādu*  
**naqdu** “one in critical state, critical(ly ill); solicitous” jB; < *naqādu*; > *naqdiš*, *naquttu*

**nāqīdu(m)**; pl. m. & f. "stock-breeder, herdsman" [(LÚ.)NA.GAD] of sheep, goats, cows; also as PN and in PIN; as epith. of kings and gods; MA *rab n.* "overseer of the shepherds"; > Sum.; > *nāqīdūtu*; → *maqqudu*  
**nāqīdūtu** "position, task of a herdsman" M/NB; transf. of king "pastorate"; < *nāqīdu*  
*naqimtu* → *nakmu* II  
**nāqīru** "(wall) hook"? jB; < *naqāru*  
**naqītu** "libation" jB; < *naqū*  
**naqmītu**, *naqmūtu* "burning, conflagration" jB; < *qamū* II  
*naqmu* → *nakmu* II  
*naqmūtu* → *naqmītu*  
**na(q)qabu** (a hammer) Emar  
*naqqatu* → *nakkatu*  
**naqquru(m)** "scratched" OA "incised" of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses "with (ownership) marks"?; < *naqāru* D  
**naqrabu(m)** 1. OA "closeness" of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) "fight(ing zone), battle (field)"; < *qerēbu*  
**naqū(m)**, Ass. *naqā'u(m)* "to pour (a libation), sacrifice" G (*ii*) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour; *nāq mē* [A.BAL] "pourer of water" for the dead; "shed" tears, blood; "sacrifice" animals; Ug. *ša naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass. "be poured out, sacrificed"; "be showered" (with = acc.); > *naqītu*; *nīqu* I; *maqqu*, *maqqu*; *munaqqītu*; *taqqūtu*  
**nāqu(m)** I "to cry (out), wail" O/jB G; > *tanūqātu*  
**nāqu(m)** II, *nuāqu* "to run, go" O/jB G of men; of light "go forth" D MA(roy. inscr.) "set in motion" reversal of fortune  
**naquṭtu** "critical situation, (state of) distress" j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī n.*, NB (*a*)*kī n.* "out of need"; *n. rašū* "to fall on hard times"; NB also in PN; < *naqu*  
*nārahtum* → *nērehtu*  
**narābu(m)** "to soften, dissolve" (intrans.) OA, O/jB G (*alu*) [DIG] stat. (*narub*) of wool, parts of the body "are (too) soft" D "soften" parts of the liver; > *narbu*; *nurbu*; *nurrubu*  
**nar'amātu(m)** pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šulša* "of his/her free will, voluntarily" 2. MB (*āl*) *n.* "favourite (city)"; < *rāmu* II  
**narāmtu(m)** "beloved, favourite (woman)" OAKk, Bab., OA [ĀG-] (st. constr. *narāmat*, *narāmti*, NB also *narmat*); OAKk, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; < *narāmu*  
**nar'amtu**, *nar'antu*; pl. *narāmātu* (a weapon, phps.) "javelin" M/NA; < *ru'umu*

*naramū* → *narmū*

**narāmu(m)** "loved one; love" OAKk, Bab., OA [KI.ĀG] 1. of humans "beloved (of a deity)", also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity "who loves" 3. "love (of, for)" 4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbīšu* "voluntarily, of his own free will"; < *rāmu* II; > *narāmtu*, *nar'amātu*

**narāmu(m)** "blanket" or "cloak"? O/jB; < *arāmu*; → *naḥramum*

*nar'antu* → *nar'amtu*

*nārāru*, *na'rārum* → *ne'rāru*

*nārārūtu* → *nērārūtu*

*na'ratu* → *nārtu* II

**narātu(m)** "to sway, tremble" Bab., NA G (*ulu*) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands "tremble"; of earth, mountains "shake" D "shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble"; of deity "cause (earth etc.) to shake"; NA/jB "upset s.o." ŠD ~ D; > *nāriṭu*; *nirriṭu*; *nurruṭu*

**narbaqu** (a hoe) jB lex.; < *rapāqu*

**narbāšu** "lair (of an animal)" O/jB; < *rabāšu*

**narbātu** pl. tant. "end(ing), cessation" jB 1. *lā n.* of offerings "never-ending" 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?; < *rabū* III

**narbu(m)**; f. *narubtu(m)*, OA *naribtum* "soft" OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; < *narābu*

**narbū(m)** "greatness" O/jB; also in PN; pl. "great achievements, deeds, feats" of the gods; < *rabū* II

**narbūtu** "greatness" jB/NA; < *narbū*

**nardamtu** "track, footpath" jB lex.; < *nardamu*

**nardamu** jB 1. "mooring pole" 2. lex. "track, footpath"; < *radāmu*

**nardappu** jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. "mantrap, clamp"

**nargallatu** "female chief musician" NA; < *nargallu*

**nargallu(m)** "chief musician" OAKk, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.)NAR.GAL]; < Sum.; → *nāru* II

**nargītu**, *nargātu* (a headband) M/jB

**nargu(m)**; jB pl. *nargātu* "(cedar) cone" OA, jB

**nariku** (or *nariqu*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze

**narinnu** (a plant) jB lex.

*nariqu* → *nariku*

**nāriš** "like a river" jB; < *nāru* I

**naritum** (part of a cow)? OB

**nāriṭu(m)**, *nāriṭtu* "marsh, swamp" O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) "the mire", (be in) "difficulty"; < *narātu*



**nariu** (a measure used for wool) Nuzi  
**nariyarpu** “five-year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**narkabtu(m)** “chariot” [GIŠ.GIGIR] for war, hunt, ceremony; Nuzi *rākib n.* “chariot driver”; jB/NA *n. tāḥāzi* “war chariot”, *bēl n.* “chariot owner” (→ *berkabtu*); cultic, divine “chariot of gods; *n. ūmi* “storm-chariot” of Marduk; *būt n. lex.* (part of a chariot)?, NB “chariot estate” (military fief); *nehēs n.* “(backwards) rolling of the chariot”? (desig. of a physical malfunction); (the constellation Auriga) [MUL.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *rakābu*; Ug. → *markabu*  
**narkabu(m)**, NB also *naškabu* “(upper) grindstone” Bab., MA; < *rakābu*  
**narkamu** (or *narkumu*) (a decorative object on furniture) MA  
**narmaktu** 1. M/NA, M/jB “washbasin”; of bronze; for oath 2. rit. or med. “bath”; Bogh. *būt n.* “bathhouse”; < *ramāku*  
**narmaku(m)** 1. OA “(cultic) washing” in MN *Narmak(a)-Aššur* 2. Bab. “washbowl, bathtub” [DU<sub>10</sub>.ÚS.SA] of bronze; < *ramāku*  
*narmat* → *narāmtu*  
**narmū(m)**, *naramū* “dwelling” of deities Bab.; < *ramū* II  
**narpastum** “threshing shovel” OB lex. in *ša n.* “thresher”; < *rapāšu*  
**narpasu** “threshing shovel”? jB [GIŠ.MAR.ŠE.RA.AḤ]; < *rapāšu*  
**narpašū**, *narpašu* ~ “broadening” jB om.; “extension (of battle)?”, or “expansion (of intestines)”; < *rapāšu*  
**narqītu** I “place of refuge” jB; < *raqū*  
**narqītu** II “perfume” jB; < *ruqqū*  
**narru** (a criminal) jB lex.  
*narrubu* → *nērubu*  
*naršiddu* → *naršindū*  
**naršindatu**, *naršimdatu*, *naršinnatu* (a sorceress) jB; < *naršindū*  
**naršindū**, *naršiddu* (a sorcerer) jB; > *naršindatu*  
*naršinnatu* → *naršindatu*  
**naršītu** (a canal) jB lex.  
**nārtu(m)** I “ditch, canal” OB, M/NA [íd-]; < *nāru* I  
**nārtu(m)** II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na’ratu*? “female musician” Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR]; < *nāru* II  
**narṭabtum** (an irrigation apparatus)? OAKk; < *raṭābu*  
**narṭabu(m)** 1. OB [SŪN] “soaking vessel”, container for beer mash 2. jB “beer mash”; < *raṭābu*; → *nardappu*

**narū(m)**, OA *naru’um* “stele” [(NA<sub>4</sub>).NA.RŪ.A; NA.RU; NA<sub>4</sub>.RŪ.A; MB also NĪG.NA]; OA, OB (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB (boundary stone); < Sum.; → *nadū* II; *nariu narū* → also *nariu*

**nāru(m)** I f., NA m. “river, watercourse, canal” [íd in PIN and names of canals; pl. OB íd.íd; íd.DA.ĤL.A]; (= the Euphrates) in *Eber nāri* “Transpotamia”; OB in ordeal as DN (river deity) [díd], also in river ordeal; jB (the river of creation); NA *mārat n.* [DUMU.MUNUS.ÍD] “daughter of n.” (a demon); transf., as desig. of aureole? round moon, of features of exta; > *nārtu* I, *nāriš*; *šiddi-nārāya*

**nāru(m)** II, Ass., Nuzi *nu’āru(m)*, MB *na’ru* “musician” [(LŪ).NAR]; jB *Ea ša n.*; < Sum.?. > *nārtu* II; *nārūtu*; → *nargallu*

**nāru(m)** III mng. unkn. OA?, OB in PN

*nāru* → also *māru*

*nāru* → *nēru*

*na’ru* → *nāru* II

*naru’um* → *narū*

**narūqum**, *naruquq* f. “leather bag” OAKk, OA, O/jB [KUŠ.A.GÁ.LÁ]; OA as measure for grain etc., “investment capital” esp. of gold

**narūtu(m)** (a variety of malt) OA, jB

**nārūtu(m)** “profession of musician; musician-ship” Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II

**nasāḥu(m)** “to tear out” G (*alu*) [ZI] 1. “pull out” plants, nails; “pull out (of a cover)”, “draw” sword; “uproot” foundations, buildings; “dig up, excavate” earth; “tear out” eyes, organs, inner being; stat. with *libhu* also transf. “is torn out”; “abolish” kingship, seed 2. “take away, remove”; “exterminate, wipe out” humans; “pull off” clothes, headgear; “clear out” oven (pipe), canal; “eradicate, remove (the seat of)” a disease, “remove” a spell, a demon; 3. “raise” taxes; “withdraw” money 4. “take away” animals; “disinherit”; “evacuate” city; “deport” s.o.; “send s.o. away; dismiss, transfer” from a service; “remove” s.o. from an office; “dethrone, unseat” a government; “move” residence 5. “dismiss, quash” a charge; “remove” obstacles; “take from s.o., relieve s.o. of” a burden; “dispose of, deal with” a matter (*awātu*) 6. “copy” text 7. NA “carry out” a sacrifice 8. OB math. “subtract” [also BA.ZI], *nāsiḥ šiddim*, *pūtim* “subtrahend” 9. with *qātu* “take away (o.’s hand)” = “deprive s.o. (of help), deny s.o. (help)”; “refuse, deny s.o. (partnership)” in a business venture; “reject (surety)” 10. ellipt. “strike (a tent?)” = “set out, depart” 11. ellipt. (of time) “pass, elapse”

[BA.ZAL.(LA)] **Gtn** iter. of G “repeatedly draw” weapon **D** ~ G [ZI.ZI; ZI.MEŠ] “uproot, tear out, draw, copy” etc.; NA ‘extract (from o.’s heart)’ = “invent, fabricate” **Dt** pass. of **D Š** caus. of G Bab. “cause to reject” a charge; “remove” sins; OA “let withdraw” money; “have s.o. removed” **Štn** or **Št** “dig, clear out repeatedly” a canal **Št**<sup>1</sup> pass. of **Š** “be made to withdraw” s.th. **Št**<sup>2</sup> “seek out, select” **N** pass. “be extracted, torn out” [ZI]; “be removed” from register; NA astr. mng. unkn.; > *nashu*; *nishu* I, *nishatu*, *nisihtu*; *nushu* II; *nasihu*, *nasihūtum*; *nāsihu*; *nusāhu*; *nassihu*; *nussuhum*; *tassuhūtu*

*nasāhu* → also *našāhu*

**nasāku(m)**, *našaku* “to throw (down)” **G** (*u/u*, j/NB also *i/i*) [ŠUB] **1.** “throw” grain onto threshing floor; “throw s.th., s.o.” into fire, river; NB *ina kili n.* “throw into prison” **2.** “throw down, drop” a burden; “deposit” goods **3.** of wind, disease “flatten s.o., prostrate” **4.** “throw off, put behind o.s.” slander, evil; mag. “throw (behind o.s.)”; “reject” agreement; NB “give up” paternity; **5.** “shoot” an arrow; “eject, throw out, belch forth” slaver **6.** *alina muḥḥi ... n.* “impose, enjoin (a task) on s.o.” **Gtn** iter. of G **Š** “cause (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate”; “allow to be thrown away” documents, name, inscription; “repeal, abolish” order, contract, MB tribute; “render ineffective, inoperative” calumnies, a star’s brightness; “allow to shed, remove” yoke, burden; “abandon, give up” land, grave **Št** pass. of **Š** (→ also *nasāqu Št*) **N** pass. “be thrown down”; > *nasku*; *nasīku* I; *nisku*; *massaku*

**nasāqu(m)** “to choose, select” **G** (*alu*, NA *i/i*) animals, objects; of words esp. stat. “are well chosen” **D** ~ G **Š** “let choose” **Št** “put, keep in order” (or = *nasāku*?) **ŠD** ~ **D**; > *nasqu*; *nisqu*, *nisiqtu*; *nasīqum*, *nasīqūtum*; *nassiqu*; *nussuqu*

*nasarruru* → *sarāru* **N**

*nasaru* → *nasru*

**nasāru** “to saw” **G** (*u/u*?) **NB** uncert. **D** ~ **G**? lex.; < Aram.?.; > *nasru*; *massāru*

**nasāsu(m)** “to lament, wail, moan” Bab. **G** (*u/u*, OB also *ala*) of humans, deities; of cattle “low” **D** ~ **G**; transf. of thunder “growl”?; > *nassu*, *nassiš*, *nasištu*?; *nissatu*, *nissatiš*; *tassistu*; → *nazāzu*

*nasāsu* → also *našāšu* **I**

*nasā’um* → *nesū* **II**

**nasbu** (or *nas/sb/pu*) “sleeve” jB lex.

**nasbū** (a vessel) jB for beer; < *sabū*

**nashapu(m)** (a basket) Bab.; < *saḥāpu*

**nashiptu**, *našhiptu*; pl. *našhipēātu* (a shovel) j/NB; < *saḥāpu*

**nashu(m)** “torn, pulled out, uprooted” O/jB, MA [ZI] of plants; “copied out” on tablet; OB “discharged” from an office; MA, jB “deported”; < *nasāhu*

**nashuru** “favourable attention” of a deity Bab.; < *saḥāru* **N**

*nasihtu* → *nashu*; *nisihtu*; *nasištu*

**nasiḥu(m)** **1.** OB, lex. “displaced person, labourer” **2.** NB “deportee”; as family name; < *nasāhu*; *nasihūtum*

**nāsiḥu** ‘one who removes’ jB lex.; < *nasāhu*

**nasiḥūtum** “deportation” Mari; < *nasiḥu*

*nasikātu* → *nasiku* **I.II**

*nasikku* → *nasiku* **II**

*nasiktu* → *nasku*

**nasiku** **I** **1.** jB “that was cast down; fallen (person)” **2.** M/jB pl. f. *nasikātu* “faraway lands”; < *nasku*

**nasiku** **II**, *nasikku*; pl. m. & f. “sheikh, tribal leader” M/NA, j/NB; < Aram.?

**nasikūtu** “position of a sheikh” NA; < *nasiku* **II**

**nasīqum** (or *nāsik/qum*) (an agricultural worker) OB; < *nasāqu*?

**nasīqūtum** (service of a conscript labourer) OB; < *nasīqum*

*nasistum* → *nasištu*

**nasīsum** (or *nazīsum*) (a garment) Early Mari; → *nasištum*

**nasištu(m)**, OA *nasistum*, lex. also *nasihtu* (an under-garment) OA, jB lex.; < *nassu*?; → *nashu*

**nasku**, *našku* “thrown down” jB “abandoned, deserted; far-flung” land(s); “fallen, exhausted”; f. as subst. *nasiktu* NB math. “horizontal, level”; *na/isiktu* lex. (desig. of a cart); < *nasāku*

**naslamum** “state of peace” with s.o. OB; < *salānu* **II**

*nasmitu* → *našmitu*

**naspantu**, *nas/špant/du*, *naspalittu* “devastation” M/NB, NA [KUŠ7-] **1.** M/jB *abūb n.* “devastating flood”; *šar n.* “king of destruction”; *Ninurta ša n.* **2.** jB lex. (desig. of gruel); < *sapānu*

**naspānu** (a levelling tool, harrow)? OB, jB lex.; < *sapānu*

*naspattu* → *naspantu*

**naspittum** “mourning (ritual)”? OA; < *sapādu*

*naspittu* → also *naspantu*

*naspū* → *nashu*

- naspuḥtu** “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāḥu* N
- nasqu(m)** “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI.SAG.GÁ] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”?; < *nasāqu*
- nasrāmu** (a wooden tool) NA; < *sarāmu*
- nasru(m)**, *nasaru(m)* 1. (hook or peg for suspension) OB of reed; jB/NA of wood or metal, for meat; *bīt n.* (meat store) [É.UZU] 2. (desig. of a garment) [TÜG.NÍG.GAB.DAB] MB lex.; < *nasāru* ?
- nassapu(m)** OAKk, jB 1. (a measuring vessel)? 2. (a net)?
- nassiḥu** (desig. of a buyer, trader) jB lex.; < *nasāḥu*
- nassiqu** “choosy, fastidious” jB; < *nasāqu*
- nassiš** “plaintively” jB; of raven’s croak; < *nassu*
- nassu** “groaning, wretched” O/jB; < *nasāsu*
- nasû* → *nesû* I.II
- našabātu* → *našbatu*
- našābu(m)** I “to suck” O/jB G (*alu, ulu*) liquids; “lick” finger D ~ G N pass.; > *naššabu*
- našābu** II “to place, put” Am. Gt (*ittašab*); < W.Sem.
- našarruru* → *šarāru* I N
- našartu* → *našru*
- našāru(m)** “to guard, protect” G (*au*) [ÜRÜ; in PN PAB] 1. “watch over” houses, estates, possessions, gardens; animals; “guard s.o.”; *maššarta(m) n.* “stand guard, keep watch (for s.o.)” 2. “be on o.’s guard (against s.th.)”; “take care, mind”; “watch” o.’s words; “observe” the sky 3. “look after, protect” humans, cities, countries 4. “preserve” a woman’s virginity; “keep” secrets 5. “be mindful of, observe, obey” orders, decrees, oaths 6. “keep (in mind), retain” words, prayers Gtn iter. of G Gt “be careful, on o.’s guard” D ~ G Am. Š caus. of G “guard”, “appoint a guard over”, OA, OB “put in safekeeping”; “commit s.th. to memory”; “obey, observe (well)” orders etc. Št Mari “be on the alert” N “be protected” OAKk in PN; “be observed”; > *našru, našriš, našarūtu; našrum, niširtu; nušrum; nāširu; nāširtu; namšartu?*; *maššaru, maššartu, maššarūtu*
- našarūtu** “treasure” NB; < *našāru*
- našašu** (a stone) jB lex.
- našbaru**; pl. *našbarānu* (a door mounting) NB of metal; < *šabāru* II
- našbatu(m)**, NA *našabātu* 1. Bab., NA (a coat) 2. NB (a metal coating) for divine statues? 3. MA (a festival)? 4. OA “handle” of a cup; < *šabātu*
- našbu* → *našbu*
- našbū(m)** (a qualification of real estate)? OB/MA(Hana)
- naširtu* → *našru*
- nāširtu** (desig. of a door) Bab.; < *našāru*
- naširu(m)** “clamour, wailing” Bab.
- nāširu(m)** “guard, guardian” O/jB; also as epith. of deities; M/NB, NA as PN; < *našāru*
- našmadu** 1. jB “harness, yoked team” 2. Mari (a headband); < *šamādu* II
- našmattu(m)**; pl. *našmadātu* “bandage, poultice” O/jB [(NÍG.)LAL; LÁL (→ *niglallu*)]; < *šamādu* II
- našmitu** (or *nasmītu*) (part of the liver)? jB; < *šamū* II (or *samū* II ?)
- našmū(m)** “thirst” Mari; < *šamū* II
- našnašu** (a bird) jB
- našpadu** “floating rib” of a sheep jB
- našpu* → *našbu*
- našraptu(m)** “crucible; dyeing vat” Bab. [NÍG.TAB]; ext. (a depression in the liver); < *šarāpu* I
- našrapu**, *našrapu* j/NB 1. jB astr. (a group of stars in Perseus) 2. NB (a joint of meat) 3. jB lex. “seed, descendant”?; < *šarāpu* I ?
- našriš** “safely” MB(Alal.), Am.; < *našru*
- našru(m)**; f. *naširtu*, Bogh. once *našartu* “guarded, under surveillance”; “kept, preserved”; “protected”; “kept secret”; f. as subst. “treasure” (→ *niširtu*); OAKk PN *Našrum*; < *našāru*; > *našriš*
- \**na(š)š* → *našū* II (Ass. forms)
- naššabu(m)**, *nan/mšabu, nuššabum, nunšabu*; pl. f. Bab., NA 1. “drain pipe” 2. (a type of cucumber); < *našābu* I
- naššartu* → *namšartu*
- našū(m)**, *nešū* “to tear down; scrape” O/jB; plaster off house walls; med. “slit open” sore
- nāšu** “plumage, feathers” jB
- nāšu(m)**, *na’āšu* “to look down on, despise” O/jB, Am. G (*ala*); also stat., of house “is mean” D ~ G
- nāš* → *-niāšim*
- našāḥu(m)**, *našāḥu* “to have diarrhoea” O/jB G; > *nišḥu* I; *naššihū*
- našāku(m)** “to bite” O/jB G (*alu*, also *ili* ?) [ZÚ.KUD]; “bite, gnaw” o.’s tongue, lips (in anger); “bite off” nose etc. D “bite up, crunch”; of shoes “pinch”; > *nišku; munaššiku*

*našāku* → also *nasāku*

*našallulu* → *šalālu* II

**našappu(m)** 1. OB (a basket) 2. NB (a metal bowl)

**našāpu(m)** “to blow (s.th.) away” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “winnow” corn; transf. “scatter”; of beer → *našpu* D OB “winnow” sesame; “strip, clear off” field, wall plaster N “be blown away”; > *našpu*; *nušaptum*

**našāqu(m)** “to kiss” G (*ili*); stat., of parts of body “are entwined” Gt “kiss each other” D ~ G Š caus. of G N “kiss each other”; > *naššūqitu*

**našarbuṭu(m)**, *našarbuṣu* N “to flit, chase about” O/jB lex. Ntn iter.; > *muttašrabbiṭu*

**našāru(m)** I “to deduct, take s.th. from s.th., reduce” G (*alu*) “cut off” part of a field from s.o. (= acc.); “remove, withdraw” silver, goods (from = acc.), “draw off” liquid, flood waters; “reduce, diminish”; astr. ellipt. of moon “wane” D ~ G “separate off, put aside”, “diminish” Dt pass. of D “be weakened” Š OA “have (silver) deducted”; Mari “draw off” river N OB of barley “be removed, withdrawn”; NB of earth “be excavated”; “be badly affected, reduced”; > *nišru*, *nišertu*; *nušertu*; *nušurrū*; *nušurtum*; *maššaru*, *maššartu*

**našāru** II “to pour out” M/jB G (pres. *inaššar*) oil; transf., plenty

**našāšu** I, *našāsu*, *našāzu* “to shake” O/jB G (*ili*); of lizard “wriggle” D of sheep “shake” its tail; “toss” hair; “flap” wings; of fish “wriggle”?; “rock” baby?

**našāšu** II “to sniff” jB lex. G (*ili*) of lizard; > *naššišu*

*našā’u* → *našū* II

**našbaṭu** “trimmed palm-frond” jB; < *šabāṭu* II

*nāši* → *nāšin*; *niāši*

*-nāši* → *-nāšin*; *-niāšim*

**nāšianu** “that carried off” MA; < *nāšū*

**nāšin**, *nāšni* “to us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Nuzi, Bogh.; after *an(a)*; < *niāši* + *-ni(m)*

**-nāšin** “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.) MA, MB, Bogh.; → *-niāti*

*našītu* → *našū* I

*nāšītu*, *nāšiu* → *nāšū*

*naškabu* → *narkabu*

*našku* → *nasku*; *nišku*

**naškupū** (a garment)? Nuzi

**našlamtu** “complete payment, final instalment” MA; MB PN *Našlandu*?; < *šalāmu* II

**našlaptu** “illicit removal”? OB of goods; < *šalāpu*

**našmaḥtum** ~ “breach of trust”? OA, pl.; < *šamāḥu* II

**našmaḥum** ~ “exuberance, pleasantness” OB, pl.; < *šamāḥu* I

**našmaṭu** “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *šamāṭu* I

**našmum** (a pastry) Mari

*našmū* → *nešmū*

*nāšni* → *nāšin*

**našpaktu** (a jug)? jB; < *šapāku*

**našpaku(m)**; pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; store-room” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [l.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GID.DA; (É.)l.DUB; also É.DUB ?] 3. O/jB “capacity” [also É.ÜR.RA ?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *šapāku*

**našpakūtu** “storage (place)” OB [(É.)l.DUB-]; < *našpaku*

*našpandtu* → *naspantu*

**našpartum** I (a garment) Oakk; → *našparum* I

**našpartu(m)** II, O/MA also *nalešpertu(m)*, NB also *našpaštu* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN <sup>d</sup>*Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, *n. šullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, *n. alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *alik n.* “business manager, agent”, *ina n.* “on behalf of”; *ša n.* “person under commission”; < *šapāru*

**našpartu** III (a bird) jB comm.

**našparum** I (a garment) Oakk; also *našpariš* “for a n.”; → *našpartum* I

**našparu(m)** II “messenger, envoy” Bab. [OB freq. NA.AŠ.PAR/BAR]; < *šapāru*

*našpaštu*, *našpertu* → *našpartu* II

**našpiku** (a garment)? Nuzi

**našpiltu** “residue” jB lex., of malt; < *šapālu*

**našpu** ‘blown away’ (desig. of type of thin beer) jB [SIG/SIG5]; also *šikar n.*, *billatu našiptu*; < *našāpu*

*našpuḥu* → *sapāḥu* N

**našramu** (a chisel or knife)? jB lex.; < *šarāmu*

**našraptu** “burning; crucible”? jB lex.; < *šarāpu*

**našrapu** “fire box” jB as part of kiln; < *šarāpu*

*našrapu* → also *našrapu*

**našrapūtum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**našru** “eagle” jB lex.

**našša** (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

**naššihū**, *naššihu* “suffering from diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *našāḥu*

*naššikum* → *niššiku*

**naššišu** “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāšu* II

*naššu* → *našū*

**naššû**, jB *nanšû*, NB *nanzû*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; < *našû* II  
**naššûqitu** f. “(malevolent) kisser” jB of demon; < *našâqu*  
**naštiptum**, j/NB *naltiptu* “bandage” Bab.; < *šatâpu*  
**naštuq** “(leather) bag, purse” NB; < Gk.?  
**naštaptum** (a configuration on the liver) Early Mari ext.; < *šatâpu*  
**našû(m)** I “lifted, raised” O/jB of eye; *našiam/našâ rēši(m)* “(with) the head held high”; < *našû* II  
**našû(m)** II, OAKk, Ass. *našâ'u(m)* “to lift, carry” G (*i/i*) (M/NA stat. 1 sg. *naššâku*, 3 f. sg. *naššat*, 3 pl. vent. *naššûni* etc.; perf. 3 pl. *ittaššû*, 1 sg. vent. *attašša*, 3 sg. *ittašša*; imper. *iššâ(ni)* etc.) [ĪL; j/NB also GUR17] I. “lift up, raise” object, part of body (→ also 5); transf. “raise s.o. up”, “install” in an office, “induct” priest(ess); “raise” s.o. from poverty; math. *ana X n*. “multiply by X”; ellipt. “lift” baggage = “set out, depart”, of water “rise”, of body “be bloated” 2. “carry, bear” basket, child etc.; stat. “is carrying, holding” weapon, symbol, musical instrument etc.; of tree “bear” fruit; “be imbued with” radiance, poison; transf. “bear” grief, punishment, responsibility; “support, maintain” s.o. with food 3. “carry, transport”, vent. “bring” s.o., s.th., offering, tribute, rent; transf. NB *šibûta n*. “make request”; Bab. of heart “bring” s.o. to do (= *ana*) 4. “take away” s.o., s.th.: vent. “bring away”; NA “take” loan, purchase; Ug. *n. ū nadânu* “transfer ownership” to s.o. 5. in idioms: Nuzi *ilâni n*. “swear by the gods”; + *qâtu(m)* “lift” the hands in supplication (→ *nîšu* I); “hold” s.th. in hand = “control”; + *înu(m)* “lift” o.’s eyes to s.th. = “covet”; *pânalî n*. “long for (= *ana*)”; + *rēšu(m)* “lift” the head = “honour” s.o., “take care of” s.o./s.th., “examine, inspect”, NA “need, require; be ready”; M/NB *rēš eqlilzêri n*. “take over field”; + *pûtu(m)* NB “stand in for”, leg. “be guarantor for” s.o. Gtn iter.; ellipt. of spleen “rise repeatedly”; “support” s.o., “maintain” wife, family; OB math. “multiply” Gt OA pres. “pick up, collect” Š caus. of G (NA pres. 3 pl. *ušaššû*) “cause to lift” hands in prayer; “cause to carry” N 1. pass. of G “be lifted, raised” 2. ellipt., of demon, tide “rise” 3. ingress. “pick up, collect” OA freq.; > *našû* I; *nîšu* I, *nišûtu*; *nišûtu*; *naššû*; *nâšû*, *nâšîânû*: *maššânû*?; *maššû* I, *maššûtu*; *taššîâtum*, *taššîtu*?  
*našû* → also *nešû*

**nâšu** (a type of beer) NB; *ša n.-šu* “beer brewer, seller”, also as family name  
**nâšû**, Ass. *nâšiu* “bearing; bearer”; jB lex. “fruit-bearing” tree; f. OB “consecrator” of priestess; M/NA, Nuzi “porter”; OB *nâš(i) biltim* “tenant of a field owned by the state”; jB *nâš patri* ‘sword-bearer’ (= “servant”); < *našû* II  
**nâšu(m)**, Ass. *nuâšu* “to rock, shift” Bab., NA G (*û*) [TUKU<sub>4</sub>] (intrans.) of earth, mountains; of building, wall, teeth “be(come) loose, shaky”; “quake” with fear; transf. of person “shift, give way”, of field ownership “be transferred” D [TUKU<sub>4</sub>] (trans.) “shake” head, part of body, the earth etc.; “shift” object, disease, person from place; Mari also intrans. “shift o.s.” Dt pass. of D

*nâšu* → also *niâši*

**našuma** mng. unkn. Qatna

**našwe** (a class of people) Nuzi; also PN; < Hurr.

**natâku(m)** “to drip” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [BI.IZ] of rain “(fall in) drop(s)”; of poison “trickle, ooze” from mouth Gtn iter. “trickle repeatedly, trickle away” D “(let) drip” [BI.IZ] Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D Štn iter. of Š; > *nîku* I; *nâtiktu*; *tattiktu*; *tîku*

**natakušri**, metath. *tanakušri* mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**natallu** (part of the body) jB lex.

**natanu** (a tool) jB lex.

*natâpu* → *našâpu*

*nâtar* → *naltar*

**natâru** ~ “to split open” j/NB G lex. D “cleave, demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is split” Š ~ D (more freq.); > *nutturum*

**natbaktu**, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine” 3. NA cultic = *natbâku* 4; < *tabâku*

**natbâku(m)**, NA, NB also *nad(a)bâku* ‘pouring’ 1. OB (depot for grain) 2. M/NA ~ “allocation” of commodities? 3. MB, NA, NB “layer, course” of bricks 4. M/jB, NA “(mountain) gully” (→ *nabaktu* 3) 5. M/NA “decanting, libation”; < *tabâku*

**natḫi** in *ḫit n*. (a chapel)?; PN *Natḫaya*, PIN *Bêlat-natḫa* NA; < Hurr.?

**natḫuhlû** (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*nâti* → *niâti*

-*nâti* → -*niâti*

**nâtiktu** ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < *natâku*

**nattullu**, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star) [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANŠE]

*naṭū* → *naṭū* IV

**nātu(m)** “handle” OAKk, jB lex.; of wood, for sickle, knife

**naṭuḥḥu** (or *naduḥḥu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

**naturru** ~ “chisel”? jB lex.

*naṭal* → *nadal*

**naṭālu(m)** “to look” G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.GÁL; IGI.DU<sub>8</sub>] “(be able to) see”; “look, gaze”; OB transf. “have view, opinion”; OA of deities “witness”, OB in PN; “look at” (= dat., *ana*), “set o.’s mind to” s.th.; “inspect” offerings, fields, “observe” the sky, “experience” dreams, visions, sorrow; “regard, consider” s.o. as s.th.; “see fit”; stat. “is visible”; of parts of the liver “face” Gtn iter. Gt 1. “look at each other”, of parts of the liver “face each other”; transf. OB of goods etc. “be of equal value”, OA *ana itaṭlim nadānum* “sell for cash” 2. OB om. “look away” D Mari “examine thoroughly” Š caus. “show, let s.o. experience” Št pass. of Š Bab. “be shown”, “be made to experience” N “be seen, visible”; > *niṭlu*; *nāṭilu*; *naṭṭalu*; *naṭṭalu?*; *naṭṭaltu*

**naṭāpu(m)**, *naṭāpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*ii*) “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be plucked”?; > *naṭpu*; *niṭpu* I; *niṭṭupum*

*naṭā’u* → *naṭū* III.IV

**naṭbaḥu(m)** 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex. “chopping block”; < *ṭabāḥu*

**naṭīlu** (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.

**nāṭīlu** “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lā n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU; IGI.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; < *naṭālu*; → *iginutukū*

**naṭpu** “torn out” j/NB lex. of plant; NB mng. unkn., of words, jB of a priest?; < *naṭāpu*

**naṭṭalu** “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.; jB ext. mng. unkn.; < *naṭālu*

**naṭū(m)** I “suitable, suited” OAKk, O/jB, NA of rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “qualified”; *ina naṭē* “in an appropriate manner”; *lā n.* “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lā naṭū/ātu/ī* “improprieties”; < *naṭū* III

**naṭū** II “beaten” MA of human; < *naṭū* IV

**naṭū(m)** III, *naṭā’u(m)* “to be suitable, proper” G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet *ana ḥīpe n.* “is fit for breaking”; > *naṭū* I

**naṭū(m)** IV, *naṭū(m)*, *nadū(m)*, Ass. *naṭā’u* “to hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*ulu*, *īi*) “beat, whip” humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn. Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; > *naṭū* II; *niṭātu*, *niṭātu*

**nātu** (a religious ritual)? NA

**nātu** (to have a bowel disorder) jB G (*a/a*); > *nītu*

**na’ū(m)** Bab. G mng. unkn. D “to set in motion, animate” s.th.

*na’ūm* → also *niā’um*

**nā’u(m)** (a stone) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**nā’u** ~ “to belch”? jB lex. G

*na’ūtu* → *namūtu*

*na’ūtum* → *naḥūtum*

**nawāru(m)**, *namāru*, OAKk stat. *nabir* “to be(come) bright, shine” G (*ii*); Am. stat. also *namur*) [ZÁLAG; astr. also BU] of celestial bodies; without subj., e.g. *ina namāri* “at dawn”; of parts of the liver “be light”; of eyes “shine (with joy)”, of face, heart, mind “be(come) cheerful, glad”; of deity, human “be cheerful”; OB “celebrate (festival)”; stat. “is favourable”; of confused sign “become clear”; of employee “be excellent” D “make bright” [ZÁLAG] liter., of deities “illuminate” lands, city; “lighten” darkness; ellipt. of eclipse “become light”; “make shine, resplendent”; Mari “clear” reeds; NB “uncover, expose” foundations; jB “ignite” brazier; transf. “make s.o. glad, cheerful”; “clarify” confusion; Mari “enlighten” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be made bright” Š “cause to shine, become bright”, “shine, polish”; “ignite” torch; transf. “gladden” eyes, heart ŠD ~ D “lighten, gladden” N Am. of eyes “brighten” (OB → *amāru* I N); > *nawru*, *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*; *namāru*; *namrītu?*; *nīru* II; *nimru* II, *nimurtu*; *namārītu*; *numūru*; *nūru* I, *numru*; *nummuru*; *namurratu*, *namurru*; *namrīrum*; *nannartu*, *nannāru*, *nannāriš*; *nuwwurum*, *munawwirum*; *mušanmīrtu*; *tawwertum?*

*nawaššu’lḥum* → *namaššu’um*

*nawatum* → *nawītum*

**nawen(a)** (part of a chariot)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**nawir(a)tum**, *namir(a)tu* “brightness, light” O/jB [ZÁLAG] *n. šakānu* “to bring about brightness”; < *nawru*

*nawirum* → *nawru*

**nawītum** (or *nawa/utum*?) (a pedestal used in cult)? OB

*nawriātum* → *namriātum*

**nawru(m)**, (*nawirum*?), *namru*, *namiru* “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-šūt* [dAŠ.IM<sub>5</sub>/fM. BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of metal, precious stones, textiles “bright(ly) coloured”; transf. of employee, goods “excellent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA<sub>4</sub>.ZÁLAG]; (a

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawāru*; > *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*

**nawûm I**, *namû(m)* m. & f. "pasturage; steppe" O/jB [A.RI.A; A/Ā.DAM] OB "(area, members of) nomadic encampment"; M/jB "steppe, desert, deserted regions"; > *namû I*; *namû'iš*, *namûtu*; *nawûm II*; *numû*

**nawûm II**, *namû* "to tum into desert" G stat. "is desolate" D "lay waste" field, city Dt pass. of D N "become desert"; of temple "become a ruin"; < *nawûm I* denom.

*nawutum* → *nawûtum*

*nayāru* → *niāru*

**nayyabtu** "floating rib" or "cartilage at the tip of the rib" jB ext.

**nayyādu** "careful"? jB; < *na'ādu*

*nayyādu* → also *nādu*

**nayyaktu** "(woman) given to sexual intercourse" jB; < *niāku*

*nayyalu* → *nālu*

**nayyālu I** "reclining" jB; < *nālu*

**nayyālu II** (person dispossessed of land)? M/NA, Ug., j/NB; Ug. (a fief holder whose land is taken away); NB *bīt n.*; < *na'ālu* ?

*nayyāš* → *niāši*

**nazaginnakku** (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

**nazālu(m)** "to pour out, drain away" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzālu*, *mazzaltu*; *nizlu*

**nazāmu(m)** "to moan, complain" Ass., O/jB G (*u/u*) OA "complain, grumble" Gtn iter. D ~ G; "make s.o. complain" Dt "groan, growl"; "raise complaints against" s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA for Dt Š Nuzi "cause to groan"?; > *nazmātu*; *nizmatu*; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

**nazāpum** mng. unkn. OB G (*ii*)

**nazāqātu** pl. "troubles, vexations" NB; < *nazāqu*

**nazāqiš** "to s.o.'s sorrow"; < *nazāqu*

**nazāqu(m)** "to creak; be vexed" G (*ii*) of humans "be vexed, annoyed"; "worry"; Mari of field "be troublesome"; jB of door etc. "creak, squeak"; of snake "hiss"? R Mari Gtn iter. Š "annoy, upset" s.o. Štn iter. of Š; > *nazqūtum*; *nizqu*, *niziqtu*; *nazāqiš*, *nazāqātu*; *nāziqu*; *nazziqu*; *mušazziqu*; *tazziqum*

**nazarbubu(m)** ~ "to (tremble with) rage" O/jB N of monsters

**nazāru(m)** "to revile, curse s.o." Bab., NA G (*a/u*, jB occas., NA *ii*) "curse" deity, s.o., s.th.: "abuse, insult" Gtn iter. Š NA "render detestable" N jB pass. "be abused, cursed";

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; → *ezēru*

**nazāzu(m)** "to make a swishing sound" Bab. G (*u/u*) of tree; of pig "grunt, snort"; OB of snake "hiss"? D "hush" a child?; > *nazzizu*; → *nasāsu*

*nazāzu* → also *našāšu I*

**nazbaltum** "load" OB; < *zabālu*

**nazbalum** "(standardized) load, daily rate of transporting" OB math. [ĪL] in *n. libittim* "n. of bricks", of earth etc.; < *zabālu*

**nāzinum** (a metal projectile) Mari

**nāziqu** "creaking" jB; lex. of door; of wind "howling"; < *nazāqu*

*nazizum* → *nasisum*

**nazmātu** pl. "troubles, vexations" jB; < *nazāmu*

**nazqūtum** "worry, sorrow" OB; < *nazāqu*

**nazru(m)** "cursed" O/MB; < *nazāru*

*nazuz* → *izuzzum*

**nazūzu** "canebrake" jB lex.

\***nazziqu**, *nanziqu* "plaintive, querulous"? O/jB; < *nazāqu*

**nazziru**, *nanzirum* "given to cursing" O/jB; < *nazāru*

*nazzitu* → *namzītu*

**nazzizu** "hissing" OB, of snake; < *nazāzu*

-*ne* → *-nim*

*ne'āru* → *nēru I*; *nēru*

*ne'āsum* → *nēšu*

*ne'um* → *nē'u*

**nēbaḥum**, *nēbeḥum*; pl. f. (a kind of payment) OB

*nēbaḥu* → also *nēbeḥu*

*nēbartu* → *nēbertu*

*nēbaru* → *nēberu*

**nēbeḥu(m)**, *nehḥu*, Susa, M/NA *nēbaḥu(m)* "band" Bab., M/NA [TÜG.ĪB.LÁ; NA also IB.LÁ] "belt, sash" for person, horse, divine image; "frieze" on buildings; < *ebēḥu*

*nēbeḥum* → also *nēbaḥum*

**nēbertu**, Ass. *nēbartu(m)* "crossing(-place)"; "process of crossing" sea, river, OA "ferry(-due)"; "far side, opposite bank"; < *ebēru I*

**nēberu(m)**, *nēperu*, Ass. *nēburu(m)*; pl. f. 1. "crossing, ford"; in PIN; Mari pl. "ferrying right(s)"? 2. "ferry(boat)" [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA]; *ša n.* "ferryman" 3. astr. (planet Jupiter) [mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North star?; < *ebēru I*

**nēbetu** ~ "sash, girdle" j/NB [(TÜG.)DÁRA]; < *ebētu II*

*nehḥu* → *nēbeḥu*

**nebrītu(m)**, OA *nabrītum* “hunger(-ration)” OA, O/jB [ŠÀ.SUD] 1. OA “(minimum) ration, fodder” for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB “hunger, famine”; < *berû* II

*nebrū* → *nabrū*

**nebû** I, *nabû*; f. *nabītu*, *nebūtu* “shining, brilliant” M/NB [SA<sub>4</sub>] of stars, deities; transf. of dogs; MB as fPN; < *nebû* II

**nebû(m)** II, *nabû* “to shine, sparkle” Bab. G (*ili*) of stars, deities, in PN; > *nebû* I

*nēbu* → *nābu* I

**ne'ellû** N “to roam around” jB Ntn (*ite'(el)lû*) iter.; > *muttellû*

*negeltû* → *nagaltû*

*neggultu* → *naṅgulu*

*negû* → *nagû* II

**nehelšû(m)**, *ne/ahšalšû* N “to slip, slide” O/jB, NA of person, foot; on ice; “slide down” a tree; transf. “slip (up), make error”; of foundation, parts of liver “slide out of place” Š “cause to slip”; > *muḥhelšitum*, *mušḥalšitu*; *itahlišû*, *itahlašānu*

*nehēsu* → *naḥāsu*

**nēhīš** “calmly, quietly” jB; < *nēhu*

*nehlatum* → *niḥlatum*

**nehlu** “(process of) sifting, sieving”? jB; < *naḥālu* I

*nehṛārānum* → *ne'rārānum*

*nehṛārum* → *ne'rāru*

**nehru** “wheezing, snorting” M/NB; also Ug. (a disease); < *naḥāru* II

**nehšu** I, occas. *nikkassu* ~ “inlay” NA in precious metal

**nehšu** II (a garment) OB(N.Mes.)

**nehṭu** “young”? jB of a bird; < *naḥātu* ?; → *naḥtu*

**nēhtu(m)** “calm, peace” O/jB [NE.ḤA; NE.ḤU] *šubat* n. *šūšubum* “to let dwell in security”; < *nēhu* → *nāḥtu*?

**nehûm** I adj. mng. unkn. OB; < *nehû* II

**nehû(m)** II mng. unkn. Bab. G; > *nehû* I

**nēhu(m)** “calm, peaceful” Bab., NA; of wind and water; *šubtu(m)* n. “peaceful dwelling”; < *nāhu* *nē'iru* → *nā'eru*

**nekelmû(m)**, *neklemlû*, *nakalmû*, *naklamû* N “to frown at, regard malevolently” Bab., NA of divine, royal displeasure; of demon etc. Ntn iter. Š caus.; > *mutteklemlû*

**nēkemtu(m)** “removal” 1. “forcible removal, plundering” 2. om. “displaced part”? of feature on the liver 3. OB oil om., mng. uncl. 4. (a planetary phenomenon); < *ekēmu*

**nēkepum** (a tool or container) OAKk(Sum.), OB lex.; < *ekēpu*

*nēkisu* → *nākisu*

*neklemlû* → *nekelmlû*

*nekru* → *nakru*

**nelbitu** mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

**nēlepu(m)**, *nēlebum*, *nēleptu* (a brewing vessel) O/jB; < *elēpu* or *alāpu* ?

**nelmenu(m)**, OB(Susa) metath. *nenmelu* “misfortune”? O/jB; < *lemēnu*

*nēltu* → *nēštu*

*ne'lu* → *na'lu*

**nemašu**, *nemazu* “tree”? jB lex.

**nēmedu(m)**, Ass. *nēmudu(m)* “that on which one leans” 1. of deity in PN “support” 2. “base, socle” for cultic symbol 3. “base” of DN, desig. of sanctuary, of city 4. “(back)rest” of furniture; (*kussê*) n. “chair with back” 5. (an astronomical term) 6. (a medical term); < *emēdu*; → *nēmettu*

**nēmel** “because” NA with subjunct.; < *nēmelu*

**nēmelu(m)**, Ass. *nēmulu(m)*; pl. f. “profit, benefit” [Á.TUKU]; OB *ul nēmel* “there is no profit”

**nēmequ(m)**, Ass. *nēmuqu* “wisdom, sagacity” Bab., M/NA [NAM.KÛ.ZU] “civilising knowledge”; “skill(ed) craftsmanship”; NA “cunning”; < *emēqu* I

*nemerû* → *namarkû*

*nemēšu* → *namāšu*

**nēmettu(m)**, Ass. *nēmattu(m)* 1. OB “levy, imposition” 2. OB “(cause for) complaint”, *n. rašûm* “to complain” 3. “crutch”; “support” of wall; transf. of DN in PN, PIN 4. NB astr. mng. unkn. 5. Ass. “back(rest)” of a chair; NA “couch” [GIŠ.NÁ]; < *emēdu*; → *nēmedu*

**nemlû(m)** “throat”? O/jB lex.; < *malû* IV ?

**nemra'u** (a textile or garment)? jB/NA lex.

**nemsētu(m)**, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. also *namsītu*, *nansītu*, *nensītu* “wash-basin” O/jB; < *mesû* II

**nemsû(m)**, *namsû*, *nansû* “wash-basin” Bab. [NÍG.ŠU.LUḤ.ḤA] of metal; “washing tank” of wood, of reeds; Mari “cistem”?; < *mesû* II

*nemšaḥu* → *namsuḥu*

**nemûm** ~ “to be strange, disturbing”? OB(lit.) G of dream

*nēmu* → *nīmu*

*nendabbum* → *niḡdabbum*

**nenegallu** (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

*nengulu* → *nangulu*

*nēniu* → *nīnû*



*nenmelu* → *nelmenu*

*nensîtu* → *nemsêtu*

**nenšûm** “confused” OB of bird; < *ešû* IV N

**nentû** N “to overlap” or “go parallel with each other”? jB, astr. of stars **Ntn** (pret. *ittentu*) iter. of stars; of animals

**nenu** (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.

*nênu* → *nînu*

*-nênu* → *-nîni*

**nenzu** mng. unkn. NA desig. of copper

*nepârum* → *nupâru* I

*nêpašu* → *nêpešu*

**nepātu** “meadow, outskirts”? jB lex.

**nepelkû(m)**, *napalkû* N “to be(come) wide (open)” Bab. (stat. *nepelku*); jB of eyes; OB of part of the liver “expand”; jB of horns of the moon “be wide apart”; of branches; of people “spread out” Š (infin. *šupalkû*) “open wide” mouth, door; “widen” road, waterway; jB astr. of constellation; > *palkû*, *napalkû*

*nêpeltu* → *nêpeštu*

*neperdû* → *napardû* I.II

**nêperêtum** pl. tant. “food provision” OB for human, animal; < *epêru*

*neperkû* → *naparkû* I.II

*nêperu* → *nêberu*

**nêpeštu(m)**, jB also *nêpeltu* “work(manship), performance” O/jB [DÛ-] 1. “activity, procedure” of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB “(agricultural) production” 2. “(method of) construction, workmanship” 3. “account, financial statement”; math. “enumeration”? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); *ša n.* (man with *n.* bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < *epêšu* II

**nêpešu(m)**, NA *nêpušu* Bab., M/NA 1. “activity; procedure”; math., mag. “procedure, instructions” 2. “tool, implement”; M/NA “(siege) machine” 3. OB(Ass.) “(method of) construction”; < *epêšu* II

**nêpišum** (package of precious metal) OA; < *epêšu* II

**nepîtum** f. “woman distrained (for debt)” OB, freq. wr. *munusn.*; < *nepûm*; → *nîpûtum*

**nêpîtu(m)** “baking trough” OB, Elam, Nuzi?; < *epû* II

**nepšûm** (or *nepsûm*) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < *pešû* II ?

**neptû** “opening, breach” M/jB; in wall, in liver; < *petû* II

*neptû* → also *naptû*

**nepûm**, *napûm* “to distraint, take as pledge” OB G person, animal; often with *nîpûtum* Gtn iter.; > *nepîtum*, *nîpûtum*

**neqelpû(m)**, *nelaqalpû(m)* N “to float, glide (along/down)” O/jB, MA [DIRI] of watercraft “sail, float downstream”; of objects on water; of clouds, wind “drift” **Ntn** iter. [DIRI.MEŠ] of boat, water; of invalid “become dizzy repeatedly”? Š “sail” boat, cargo “downstream”; > *muqqelpîtu*; *mušqalpîtu*

**nêr**, *nêru*, *nîru* “600” Bab. [GÊŠ+U] OB *nêr šabî* “600 troops”; “host, army”? jB lex.; *ana n.-šu/ša* “all; totally”

*nêrabu* → *nêrebu*

**ne'rârânum** “reinforcing” Mari, of troops; < *ne'rârû*

**ne'rârû(m)**, *na'rârûm*, *nêlârârû* “aid, help” O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TAḪ/TAḪ] esp. military support, “reinforcements”; from deities, in PN; jB also “ally”; Am. *hêl n.* “helper”; < *na'arruru*; > *nêrârûtu*, *ne'rârânum*

**nêrârûtu**, *nârârûtu* “aid, help” M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAḪ-] esp. of military support; < *ne'rârû* *nerdû* → *nerîû*

**nêrebtu(m)**, Oakk *nârabtum* “entrance, entry” Oakk, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. “entrance” of building 2. “pass” (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival ?; < *nêrebu*

**nêrebu(m)**, Ass. *nêrubu* “entrance” of house, land; “(mountain) pass”; (feature of liver); as name of land; < *erêbu* I

**nêrebûtum** “entrance” OB ext., as feature of liver; < *nêrebu*

*nermu* → *nalmu*

**nerpû** (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.

*nerrubu* → *nêrubu*

**nêrtânîtu** f. “murderous” jB mag. of sorceress; < *nêrtu*

**nêrtu(m)** “murder, killing” Bab., OA; *êpiš n.*, *ša n.* “murderer”; < *nêru*

**nerîû** (or *nerdû*) “sin, misdemeanour” jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → *šertu* I

**nêru** I, Ug. *ne'ârû* ? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; Oakk in DN ?

**nêru** II (a tree) jB lex.

**nêru** III (a bird)? jB lex.

*nêru* → also *nêr*

**nêru(m)**, *nârû(m)*, Oakk *ne'ârûm* “to strike; kill” Oakk, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] “hit; kill” enemies, NA, NB in PN; “fell” a tree; Oakk,

OB "smite, defeat" enemy, city **D** ~ G; > *nērtu*, *nērtānītu*; *munērtum*; *mayyāru*<sup>?</sup>  
**nērubtu(m)** "flight, rout" Bab., esp. om.; < *nērubu*  
**nērubu(m)**, *nelarrubu* **N** "to flee, escape" O/jB (*ulu*) of person, animal; > *arbu* 2; *arbūtu* 2.3; *munnarbu*; *nērubtu*  
*nērubu* → also *nērebu*  
*nesātu* → *nesū* I  
*nēsekku* → *nēšakku*  
**nēseptu(m)** 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < *esēpu*  
**nēsepu**, Ass. *nēsupu* 1. NA "shovel, fire-rake" 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < *esēpu*  
**nesiš** "at a distance, from afar" j/NB; < *nesū* I  
**nesū(m)** I, *nessū(m)*, *nasū* "far, distant" Bab. of land(s); of king "remote"; transf. of object, ship "from afar, exotic"; f. pl. *nesātu* "far-away place, distance"; of time "remote"; < *nesū* II  
**nesū(m)** II, *nasū*, OA *nasā'um* "to be distant; withdraw" (from = acc., *ina*, *eli*) Bab., OA **G** (*e/e*) [BAD] 1. stat. "is far from" s.o.; transf. of deity's heart 2. "distance o.s. from, depart from": esp. of demon, god "abandon" person, body (*zumru*); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse "shy"; also = **D** "remove" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "take away; remove" earth, emotions; "deport" people **Š** "make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away" evil etc. **ŠD** ~ **Š** "remove" guilt **N** "depart, leave" [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > *nesū* I, *nesiš*, *nesūtu*; *nusātu*; *messētu*  
*nēsu* → *nēšu*  
*nēsupu* → *nēsepu*  
**nesūtu** "distance" jB; < *nesū* II  
**nešbettu** "finger" jB lex.; < *šabātu* ?  
*nešū* → *našū*  
**nēšu**, *nēsu* "strong"? jB, NA  
**nēšakku(m)**, NB also *nēsekku* (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ĒŠ]; < Sum.  
**nēšakkūtum** (office of *nēšakkum*) OB [NAM.NU.ĒŠ]; < *nēšakku*  
**nešalpū**, *nešelpū* **N** "to glide, slither" jB; of snake  
**nešbū** I "satiety, satisfaction" jB; < *šebū* I  
**nešbū** II "putrid"? Ug., jB mag., of blood  
**nešalpū** → *nešalpū*  
(-) *nēšim* → (-) *niāšim*  
**nešmū(m)**, *našmū* "hearing" O/jB; med. "sense of hearing"; < *šemū*  
*nešpeltu* → *našpartu* II

**nēštu**, *nēltu* jB 1. "lioness" [MUNUS.UR.MAḤ]; lex. *zumbi* n. (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < *nēšu*  
**nešū(m)**, *našū* "to vomit"? O/jB lex. **G**; **D** ~ **G**; > *nušū*  
**nēšu(m)** "lion" [UR.MAḤ; UR.A]; epith. of deities; n. (*ša*) *qaqqari* "chamaeleon"?; astr. (desig. of constellation) "Leo" [MUL/MÚL.UR.MAḤ/A]; > *nēštu*  
*nēšu* → also *nišu*; *nišu* II  
**nēšu(m)**, *ne'āšum*, OAKk *na'āšum* "to live, revive" OAKk, O/jB **G** [Bogh. TLLA] OAKk also in PN; O/jB of invalid "recover" **Š** "keep alive, sustain"; > *nīšu* II; *muna''išu*; *tenēštu*; → *na'āšu* **D**; *nāšu* **D**  
**netbitum** "mobilization place" Mari; < *tebū*  
**nētentu** (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < *etēmu* ?  
*nēti* → *niāti*  
*-nēti* → *-niāti*  
**netmertu** (a box with a lid)? jB lex.; < *temēru*  
**nētu** (a wooden object)? jB lex.  
**nētu** I "to enclose, surround"? jB **G** stat., of feature in entrails; > *nītu*, *nītiš*  
**nētu** II "to chop"? jB lex.  
**nē'u(m)**, *ne'ū*, OAKk *na'ā'um*, OA *neā'um* "to turn back" (trans. and intrans.) OAKk, O/MA, O/jB **G** *irtam* n. "tum s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "flee"; "counteract, deflect" oath; "staunch" bleeding; "satisfy, allay" hunger **D** ~ **G N** "be tamed back"; MA of ship "capsize, overturn"; > *muneḥḥu*, *munē'u*?; *nu''u*  
**nezū** "to void" urine, excrement jB **G** of human, animal **Ntn** iter.  
**-ni** I Ass. subjunct. suff.  
**-ni** II "me" (1 sg. acc. pron. suff.)  
**-ni** III "our" (1 pl. gen. suff.); → *-nīni*  
*-ni* → also *-nim*  
*niā'attum* → *niā'um*  
**niāku(m)**, *nāku* "to have sexual intercourse with" **G** med. *muruš nāki* "venereal disease" **Gtn** iter. of **G Š** "permit intercourse" **N** pass.; > *nīku* I, II, *nīktu*; *nā'ikānu*; *nayyaktu*; *muttikku*; *muttatiku*; *mayyakum*?  
*niālu* → *nālu*  
**niāru**, *ni/ayāru* "papyrus" M/NB, NA; NA *kerkē* n. "rolls of p."; also in PIN; NB also "parchment"  
*-niāš* → *-niāšim*  
**niāši(m)**, OB also *nayyāš*, j/NB *nāšīlu* "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after *an(a)*; jB also for gen., acc.; → *nāšīn*; *nīnu*; *yāšīnu*

-niāšim, Mari -*nēšim*, Oakk -*niāš*, NB also -*nāš(i)*, -*nši* “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. suff.)  
**niāti**, Mari etc. *nēti*, O/jB also *nāti* “us” (1 pl. acc. pron.); “of us” (gen.); OA also dat.; → *nīnu*; *yātinu*  
 -**niāti**, -*nēti*, M/jB -*nāti* “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.  
**niā’um**; f. *niattum*; OA pl. *niā’uttum*, *niā’attum*; OB *nūm*, f. *nuttun/m*, pl. once *nuātum*; lex. *ni/a’ûm* “our” as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.; in pred. use “ours”; → *innû*; *nīnu*  
**niazu** in *iššûr n.* (a bird) Bogh. lex.  
*nib* → *tāwi*  
**nibatu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**nibitu(m)** Bab. 1. “naming, nomenclature”; *n. šumi* “giving of name”; *n. zakārû/nabû* “to call to a vocation” as king; “invocation” of god 2. “(one) nominated” by a deity etc.; < *nabû* II  
*nibiu* → *nībû*  
**nibrārum** (or *nīprārum*) (a textile) OA  
**nibšu** ~ “young bird, fledgling” j/NB  
**nibtu(m)** “brightness, radiance” jB, NA?; < *nabātu*  
*nibu* → *yānibu*  
*nibûm* → *nib’u*; *nīpûm*  
**nibu(m)** I, *nimbu*, NA also *nīpu* “naming” Oakk, Bab., NA 1. “name, designation”, *n. šattim* “year name” 2. “amount” of silver etc., Mari “nominal value” 3. “number”, jB *lā niba*, *ša lā nībi* “without number, countless” 4. OA, jB “declaration”?; < *nabû* II  
**nibu** II “small piece”? M/jB of precious metals  
*nibu* → also *nib’u*  
**nībû**, *nībiu* (a feature on the spleen, lungs) O/jB  
**nib’u(m)**, *nīp’u(m)*, *nībûm*, NA *nību* “(s)welling up” O/jB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, *n. eršetileqli* ~ “wild growth” on fields; *n. balti* (a plant); < *nabā’u*  
**nībûtu** “naming” jB of DN; < *nabû* II  
**nībzu** “(a kind of) document” NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic  
*nīdabû* → *nīndabû*  
**nīdahulušhu** (or *nītaḥulušhu*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*nīdbû* → *nīndabû*  
**nīdintu(m)**, *nīdittu(m)*; OB st. constr. also *nīdnat* “gift, dowry” Bab. [NĪG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NĪG.SUM] also in PNs; NB *nīdinti šarri* “income, property of the king”; < *nadānu* II  
**nīdittum**, *nīittum* “recoil, fear”? Bogh. lex.; < *nadādu*?  
*nīdittu* → also *nīdintu*

**nīdītu(m)** Bab. 1. OB, NB “unbuilt, waste plot” 2. j/NB (an astronomical term) 3. OB *n. appim* “crestfallenness, despondency”?; < *nadû* III  
*nīdnakku* → *nīgnakku*  
**nīdnu(m)** “gift” O/jB [Ug. SUM.(MEŠ)]; OB in PN “(divine) gift”; OB *n. pīm* “promise, pledge”; < *nadānu* II  
**nīdûm** mng. unkn. OB ext.  
**nīdu(m)** “l(a)ying, throwing (down)” Bab. [ŠUB]; jB “(cumulus) cloud”?; NB (a claim); *nīd(i) aḫi(m)* “negligence”, *n. a. išûtrašû(m)* “to be(come) negligent, lazy”; *n. erši* “bedridden state”; *n. giḫlê* “mourning”; ext. *n. kussī(m)* ‘emplacement of throne’ (part of the liver); *n. libbi* ‘cast-off of womb’, i.e. “foetus”?; *n. qabli* (descending tune)?; jB lex. *n. rapši* “winnowed grain”; *n. ru’ti* “flow of saliva”; *n. tēmi* “faint-heartedness”; < *nadû* III  
**nīdûtu(m)** “abandonment” Bab. [KISLAḤ?] “uncultivated state, waste land”; lex. in *n. Ea* (a fish); < *nadû* III  
**nīgarruru** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**nīgdabbum**, *nendabbum* (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → *nīndabû*  
**nīgdabbûtu(m)** “office of presenting *nīgdabbum* offerings” OB [NAM.LÚ.NĪG.DAB.BA]; < *nig=dabbum*  
**nī(g)dīmdimmû** ~ “physical form, shape; manufactured object” jB lex. of human; < Sum.  
**nīggallu(m)**, *nīngallu*, NA *īngallu* “sickle” [URUDU.(ŠU).KIN; Nuzi, NB NĪG/NĪGÁL.LA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB *waraḥ n.* (a month); < Sum.  
**nīggallû** (a type of property) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**nīggaru** in *bû n.* “storehouse” jB, of shrine; < Sum.  
**nīggirgiddû** (a watering can)? jB lex.; < Sum.  
**nīggulû** (something big)? O/jB lex.; < Sum.  
*nīgimmû* → *līgimû*  
**nīgišsu**, Bogh. *nīngišsu*; pl. f. “crack, crevice” M/jB [KI.(IN.)DAR]; lex. *šēr n.* (a type of snake); lex. *šāt n.* (a plant)  
**nīgitum** (or *nīkītum*, *nīg/kittum*) (a resinous plant) Oakk(Sum.)  
**nīgkalagû**, *nīkkalagû?* (a drum) jB [URUDU. NĪG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.  
**nīglallu**, *nīglaltu* (a bandage) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *našmattu*  
**nīglum** (a garment) OB; < Sum.?  
**nīglussû** (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**nīgnakku(m)**, *nīгнаqqu(m)*, *nīdnakku* “censer, incense burner” Bab., M/NA [NĪG.NA]; < Sum.  
**nīgnerûm** “false claim” OB; < Sum.

**nigsagilû** “substitute, replacement” jB [NĪG.SAG.ĪL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.

**nigsiliqqu** (a table or tray) jB lex.; < Sum.

**nigûtu(m)**, *ningātu*; pl. *nigātu* “joyful song, musical celebration” O/jB; *n. epēšu, šakānu* “to hold a festival, make music”; < *naġû* II

**nigzalladû** (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.

**niġistu** “retreat” NB 1. “backflow” of goods, payments 2. “change of mind, relenting”? of deity in PN 3. astr. “stationary point”?; < *naġāsu*

**niġittu** (desig. of precious metal) MB; < *naġātu* ?; → *ni’ittum*

**niġitum** mng. unkn. OB of lion

**niġlatum** (or *neġlatum*) ~ “transferred property” Mari; < *naġālum* II

**ni’ittum** ~ “dangerous situation, predicament”? Mari; < *na’ādu*

**nikaru** ~ “outsider” Emar; → *nakāru*

**nikaruru** ? (a plant) jB lex.

*nikasu* → *niksu*

**nikiltu** “skill” j/NB, NA “cleverness, ingenuity”, often pl.; “artful design, skilful execution” of work; “scheming, cunning”; < *nakālu*

**nikimtu** “heaping up” M/jB “accumulation” of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < *nakāmu*

**nikiptu** I “blow, affliction” jB in *n. Šîn* (a disease); < *nakāpu*

**nikiptu(m)** II (or *niqiptu(m)*) “spurge, *Euphorbia*”? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) Oakk, O/jB, NA [SIM.<sup>d</sup>NIN.URTA; SIM.<sup>d</sup>MAŠ]; used in med. and mag.; *šaman* n. “oil of spurge”?

**nikištum** “contribution”? OA; < *nakāšu* ?

*nikittu* → *niġitum*

*nikūtum* → *niġitum*

*nikkalagû* → *nigkalagû*

**nikkas** st. abs. “half-reed” Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB *n. qanê* “3.5 cubits” 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < *nakāsu* ?

**nikkassamumma**, *nissakkamumma* in *n. epēšu* “to do the accounts” Nuzi; < *nikkassu*

**nikkassu(m)**, often pl. “account(s); property” [NĪG.KA9/KA] 1. “(statement of) account”; in idioms OA *n. šasā’um* “to claim settlement of account(s)”; Bab., NA *n. epēāšu*, MA *n. šabātu* “to balance accounts”; *ina n. šakānu* “to submit, make s.th. available for accounting”; *ina n. “at (the time of) the accounting”; rab n. “comptroller”; Elam bū n. “counting house”; NB math. “(result of a) calculation” 2. NB*

“possessions, wealth”; *rab* n. “administrator of property” 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GIŠ.NĪG.KA9]; < Sum.; > *nukkusum* II; *nikkas* = *samumma*

*nikkassu* → also *neġsu* I

**niklu** “skill” M/jB in *n. libbi* “ingenuity”; j/NB, NA “craftiness, deception”; < *nakālu*

**nikmu** “accumulation” of property Ug.; < *nakāmu*

**nikpu(m)** “thrust” Oakk ?, O/jB 1. *n. alpim* “goring of ox” 2. om. *n. ubāni* mng. uncl. 3. Oakk liver model “abutting surface”?; < *nakāpu*

**niksu**, NB also *nikasu* “cutting (off)” M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. “slaughter” of animal, jB *n. immeri* “sheep carcass”; jB *nikis patri* “dagger-cut”; NB “incision” 2. “cut, piece” of meat, wood, cloth; *n. qaqqadi* “severed head”; Nuzi of land “plot, sector”, also “reduction”; MB *n. karī* (fee for) “cutting open a grain pile”; “breach, gap” in a wall; < *nakāsu*

**niktu** in *murūš* n. “venereal disease” jB; < *niāku*

**niku** I “(sexually) known, lain with” MA, jB; < *niāku*

**niku** II “fornication, sexual intercourse” jB; < *niāku*

*nikurtum* → *nukurtu*

**niġu(m)** I “lying down” O/jB lex. of man, tree; < *nālu*

**niġu(m)** II, *ni’lu* “wetness, moisture” O/jB 1. “flooding” of field 2. human, animal, god’s “semen” 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < *na’ālu*

**-nim**, M/NB *-ni*, M/NA *-ne* after pl. forms 1. “to me” (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; \**-nim-ni* > Bab. *-ninni*, Ass. *-nenni*; → *-am*

*nimar* → *nimru* II

*nimbu* → *nibu* I

**nimgallu** “big fly” jB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.

**nimmullu** (a kind of fly)? jB; < Sum. ?; → *nuġġullu*

**nimra’u** (a garment) NA lex.

**nimru(m)** I, *namru*, *nammar* ~ “leopard” O/jB [PIRIG.TUR; → *Ukaduġġa*]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?

**nimru(m)** II, Oakk *niv(a)rum* “light” Oakk, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. *niv/mar*, *nimuler*) of a deity, esp. in PN; < *nawāru*

**nimšû** pl. tant. “sinews” O/jB of sheep

**nimšulu**, *niššulu*; pl. f. “fish spawn”? jB lex.

**nîmu(m)**, *nēmu(m)* (a fodder grass) O/jB

**nimurtu** in *epšēt(i) nimurti* “friendly doing(s), festive activities”? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

**nindabū(m)**, *nid(a)bū* “(food) offering” [NIDBA(=PAD.<sup>d</sup>TNNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*

**nindanu(m)** 1. “rod, pole” as a measure of length, Ass., O/jB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~7 metres) 2. jB ~ “(cultic) prescription, instruction”?

**ningallu** → *niggallu*

**ningibit** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**ningiṣṣu** → *nigiṣṣu*

**ningūtu** → *nigūtu*

**nīni** → *nīnu*

**-nīni, -nēnu** “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for *-ni* III

**nīniu** → *nīnū*

**ninkummu** (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

**ninnigum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**ninnum** → *nīnū*

**nīnu**, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* “we” (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu; niāti, niāši; niā’um*

**nīnū(m)**, *ninnum*, Ass. *nīlēnu* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “*Ammi*” Bab., NA [(Ú.)KUR.RA(.SAR)]

**Nipas** (desig. of a festival) OA

**nipdu** “cutting (off)”? jB; < *napādu* II

**nipḥu(m)** “(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)” Bab., M/NA 1. “rising, shining” [KUR; MÚ] of fire “burning, blazing”; of celestial bodies “rising”, *nipḥ Šamaš* “sunrise, east”; MA fDN *Šarrat-nipḥe*; in PNs 2. om. “(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel” [IZL.GAR]; “row, fight”; pl. f. “dispute” among seers 3. “controversial omen”, i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. “(sun) disc, ornamental boss”; < *napāḥu*

**nipiltu** I “s.th. dug up” jB; < *napālu* I

**nipiltu(m)** II “payment in settlement” OA, O/jB; < *napālu* II

**nīplu(m)** I “shoot, sapling” O/jB

**nīplu(m)** II ~ “visible part of the moon” O/jB; < *napālu* I ?

**nīpqū** pl. “excrement, defecation” jB; < Aram.

**nīprārum** → *nibrārum*

**nīpru** “scion, offspring” M/jB

**nīpṣu(m)** “smashing, shattering” O/jB 1. med. *n. šer’āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. *n. erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nīpiš nikkassī* “clearance of accounts”; < *napāṣu*

**nīpṣu(m)** I “breathing, scent” Bab., NA “snorting” of the bull of heaven; “odour, stink, scent”; *n. šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāṣu* I

**nīpṣu** II “tuft” M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāṣu* II

**nīpūm** (or *nībūm*) mng. uncert. OB

**nīpu(m)**, *nī’pu* “dried wood” M/jB, NA; < *na’āpu*

**nīpu** → also *nību*

**nī’pu** → *nīpu*

**nīpūtum** “debt slave, distrainee” OB often wr. *munus<sub>n.</sub>*; as “pledge”; *n. wuššurum* “to set free a d.”; < *nepūm*; → *nepitum*

**niqdu(m)** (a plant) O/Akk, NB

*niqētum* → *nīqu* I

*niqiptu* → *nikiptu* II

**niqīqu** “copulation” jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

**niqirtum** “demolition” (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

**niqittu** I “anxiety” M/NB, NA, *n. rašū* of illness “to become critical”, of person “to get worried”, of statue etc. “to get damaged”; MB *kī n.* “in concern, anxiously”; < *naqādu*

**niqittu** II “retaliation, satisfaction” NA; < Aram.

*niqium* → *nīqu* I

**Niqumum** I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

**niqumum** II “revenge” Mari; < W.Sem.

**niqqu** “fig seed”?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

**niqru(m)** “(wood salvaged from) demolition” O/jB; < *naqāru*

**nīqu(m)** I, *niqū(m)*, OA also *niq’um, niqium*; pl. m. & f. “offering, sacrifice” [(UDU.)SISKUR/SISKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also “libation” of water, beer; *ša n.* “sacrificer”; < *naqū*

**nīqu** II “copulation” jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

*niq’um* → *nīqu* I

**niqūdatum, niqūdu, niquddu** (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

**nirāḥu** (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

**niranithu** (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**nirašše, niriššeli** (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**nirātu** mng. unkn. MB

**niringum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*niriššeli* → *nirašše*

**nirit(e), ina n.** ~ “because” NA

**nirriṭu** “fear” NA; < *narāṭu*

**nirru(m)**, *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

**nīru(m) I** “yoke, crossbeam” [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN<sub>4</sub>; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. “yoke” for animal teams; *ša muḥḥi n.* (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. “(political) yoke, domination, rule” 2. “(door) lintel” 3. O/jB (part of the liver, lung) 4. “yoke-star” = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU(.KÉŠ.DA)]

**nīru II** “light” MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

**nīru III** “prayer” jB lex.

*nīru* → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

**nirwe** (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**Nisaba**, *nissaba/ū* “grain (goddess)” [dŠE.NAGA; dNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB “grain”; < Sum.

*nisaggu* → *nisannu*

*nisaḥu* → *nišḥu I*

*nisakku*, *nisangu* → *nisannu*

**nisannitum** f. “born in the month *Nisannu*” MB as fPN

**nisa(n)nu(m)**, *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisanlgu* Bab., NA 1. O/jB “offering (of first fruits)”, also *n. šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITI.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITI.BÁR; jB occas. ITI.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

**nisapti** mng. unkn. Nuzi

**nisbat** (or *niz/zb/pat*) mng. unkn. OAKk(Susa)

**nishatu(m)** (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāḥu*

**nishu(m) I**, *nisalīḥu*; pl. f., NA *nishāni* “extract(ion)” Bab., NA 1. ‘act of extraction’: OB pl. “evacuations”; *šāb nishātīm* “people torn away (from work), runaways”; NB ~ “(advance) payment” for workers; *n. ša PIN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. “orbital velocity”? [Zi] 2. ‘result of extraction’: OB “(what is) torn out, stubble” of plant; “excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)”; “(concentrated) extract”? of oil; “(choice) cut” of meat; j/NB, NA “section of a tablet series”; < *nasāḥu*

**nishu II**, *nišḥu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

*nishu* → also *nišḥu I*

**nisiḥtu** 1. OB “desertion” of troops 2. (lex. also *nasīḥu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāḥu*

*nisiḥu* → *nišḥu I*

*nisiḥtu* → *nasku*

**nisiqtu** “selection, choice” j/NB, NA; of stones, *aban n.* “precious stone”; < *nasāqu*

**nisku** “shot” MB; in *n. qanê* “arrow shots”; < *nasāku*

*nispāt* → *nispāt*

**nisqu(m)** “choice, selection” 1. OAKk, OB lex. (a class of people) 2. “best quality” of animals, textiles, stones, trees; “high level” of scribal art; < *nasāqu*; → *mürnisqu*

*nissabalu* → *Nisaba*

*nissakkamumma* → *nikkassamumma*

*nissa(n)nu* → *nisannu*

**nissatiš** “in lamentation” jB; < *nissatu*

**nissatu(m)**, occas. *niššatu* “wailing, lamentation” O/jB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; *ša n.* “moumer” jB; < *nasāsu*

*nisūtu* → *nišūtu*

**niširtu(m)** “treasure; secret” Bab., NA [MUNUS.ÜR(-); ÜRU-ti] 1. “treasure, wealth”; *bū n.* “treasury”; *n. ekalli* “palace treasure” (→ *našru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. “protection, (place of) shelter” 3. jB (*ašar n.* “hidden, secluded place”) 4. “secret (knowledge)”, esp. scribal 5. astr. “hypsoma” of a planet or star, also *bū n.?* 6. ext. *n. ḥašê* (part of the lung); < *našāru*

**nišrum** “protection” OAKk as PN; < *našāru*

**nišu** mng. unkn. jB med.

**nišertu(m)**, *niširtu(m)*, NB also *nušertu* “deduction, removal” Bab.; OB “plot” of land “taken away”; < *našāru I*

**nišḥu(m) I**, *nišḥu* “diarrhoea” O/jB; < *našāḥu*

**nišḥu II** (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

*nišḥu* → also *nišḥu II*

*niširtu* → *nišertu*

**nišiš** “like a human” jB; < *nišu*

**nišītu(m)** “lifting, raising, elevation” O/jB “elevation to, installation in” priestly office; *n. (īni/īnī) DN* “raising (of the eyes) of DN” = “(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity”; (a condition causing palms to die?); < *nišu I*

**nišku(m)**, Ug. *našku*; pl. f. “bite” O/jB [KA(.TAR)] “bite” of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, “pain”? inflicted by objects; MB *n. pī* “mouthful, morsel”; < *našāku*

**nišru(m) I**. OA “instalment” 2. Bab. “deduction” 3. NA “stone block”?; < *našāru I*

*niššatu* → *nissatu*

**niššiku(m)**, *naššikum* (a title of Ea) O/jB; also wr. [dNIN.ŠI.KÛ]

**niššikūtu** “rank of the god Ea” jB [dNIN.ŠI.KÛ-]

*niššulu* → *nimšulu*

**nišu(m)**, *nīšu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. “people” [UN.MEŠ] “humanity”; “population, populace” of a deity, land, “subjects” of a king; “relatives, kin,

- family”; *nīš(i) bīti(m)* “domestic servants”; > *nīšš; nīšūtu*
- nīšu(m) I** “lifting, raising” [ĪL; ZI.GA; MU] *nīš rēši(m)* ‘lifting of the head’ i.e. “honour, recognition”; ext. (desig. of part of the exta); *nīš qāti(m)* ‘hand-lifting’ (a type of prayer) [ŠU.ĪL.LÁ(.KĀM/KAM)? (→ *šu’illakku*)], *n. q. našūlrašū* “to pray”; *nīš īnī* “glance (of favour)”, “favourite”, “discretion”, OAKK in PN; *nīš libbi(m)* “desire”, esp. “(sexual) libido” [ŠĀ.ZI.GA]; *nīš gabarī* (desig. of a musical interval; a mode); < *našū II*
- nīšu(m) II**, *nēšu* “(oath on the) life” [MU; mag. ZI] *nīš ili(m), ilāni, DN, šarri(m) zakāru(m)/ tamū* “to swear by the life of ...”; mag. “(oath on, invocation of a deity’s) life”, *n. X lū tamātalummū* “be conjured! to conjure by oath on X”; mag. “(broken) oath” as source of malign influence; < *nēšu*
- nīšu III** (a technical term of reed- or basket-work) jB lex.
- nīšu* → also *nīšu*
- nī’šu** “difficulty in breathing, wheezing” jB; < *na’āšū*
- nīšūtu(m)**, *nīsūtu*, OA *nīšuttum* “relative(s) (by consanguinity or marriage)” Bab., OA [IM.RI.A; UZU.SU]; M/jB “personnel” of palace, temple; < *nīšu*
- nīšūtu** “installation” jB of king, priest in office; < *našū II*
- nītaḥulušḥu* → *nidaḥulušḥu*
- nit(i)ru** “nitre, sodium” jB, NA
- nītiš** “like a siege” jB; < *nītu*
- nitittum* → *nidittu*
- nitku(m) I** “dripping, drop” jB; of blood, wine etc.; < *nataku*
- nitku II**, *nutku* (a mineral or frit) MB, Ug.
- nitru* → *nitiru*
- nittu** “burglar, thief” jB; also as compound *nittāmēlu*
- nitū** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- nītu(m) 1.** Bab. “encirclement, enclosure”; usu. in *n. law/mū(m)* “to enfold s.o. in grasp”, “surround” troops etc.; “encircle, besiege” city
- 2.** (a part of the intestines) **3.** jB lex. ~ “silence”?; < *nētu I*
- nī’tu** (a weapon)? Ug.; < Ug.
- nīḫātu** f. pl. “beatings” jB; < *naḫū IV*
- nīḫlu(m)** “look; view” Bab., NA **1.** “look, gaze”; *nīḫil īnī* “the (act of) looking at”, “blink of the eyes” = “moment”; MB *ana nīḫli ēnī* “under s.o.’s eyes” **2.** “(eye)sight, vision”; *n. našū* “to take away s.o.’s sight” **3.** “appearance” of wall **4.** OB transf. “(point of) view, judgement”; *šumma niḫalkalki, kīma niḫlika* “if/as you see fit”; < *naḫlu*
- nīḫpu I** “place of tearing up” jB of reed; < *naḫāpu*
- nīḫpu II** (an ornament) NB
- nīḫu(m)** “bloody faeces” O/jB [RI.RI]; < *nātu*
- nīḫūtu(m)** “thrashing, beating” O/jB; < *naḫū IV*
- nī’u 1.** jB “lord, master” **2.** jB lex. (a musical instrument)?
- nī’ūm* → *niā’um*
- niwaru** (or *niweru*) “(legal) portion, share”? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.?
- niwarum* → also *nimru II*
- niweru* → *niwaru*
- nīyāru* → *niāru*
- nizil* → *nizlu*
- niziqtu(m)** “worry, grief” O/jB, Elam; in omens, laments etc.; < *nazāqu*
- nizirtu jB 1.** “(the act of) cursing, curse” **2.** “(the object of) curse”, of person, animal “accursed” by (= gen.) god; < *nazāru*
- nizlu, nizil** in *bīt n.* “drained land” NB; < *nazālu*
- nizmatu(m)** “desire, objective” Bab.(lit.); *n. kašādu(m)* “to attain o.’s goal”; < *nazāmu*
- nizqu** both “creaking” of a waggon and “sorrow”, in word-play jB; < *nazāqu*
- nīšī* → -*niāšim*
- nu* → *nuk I*
- nūm* → *niā’um*
- nuāḥu* → *nāḥu*
- nuāqu* → *nāqu II*
- nuartu* → *nārtu II*
- nu’āru* → *nāru II*
- nuāšū* → *nāšū*
- nuātum* → *niā’um*
- nuā’um* → *nuwā’um*
- nuazu, nubazu, nūzu** (a variety of dates) j/NB
- nubalkutu* → *nabalkutu II*
- nuballu M/jB 1.** “(eagle’s) wing”; also as form of snare? **2.** military “vanguard”?
- nubālum** “carriage, vehicle” OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum?*
- nūbalum** “dry land” OB; < *abālu*
- nubāru* → *nupāru I.II*
- nubattu(m)** “evening (rest)” Bab., M/NA **1.** as time of day, *nubattam* “in the evening”; “eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies” **2.** “evening meal”, MA “evening offering” **3.** “(over)night stop (-ping place)”, *n. šakānu, NB bātu* “to halt for the night”; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattātu* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*
- nubātum** mng. unkn. OB
- nubāzu* → *nuāzu*
- nubi** “10,000” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**nūbtu(m)** “honey-bee” Bab. [NIM.LĀL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*  
**nubū** “lament, wailing” O/jB, NA; *ša n.* “mourner”; < *nabū* II  
**nūbu** (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.  
**nuddiātu** pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadū* III  
*nudinnū*, *nudnū* → *nudunnū*  
**nuduā’um**; pl. f. “deposition, notification”? OA; < *nadū* III  
**nudunnū(m)**, MA *nudunnā’u*, NA *nadunnū*, *nundunū*, *nudnū*, NB also *nudinnū* “marriage gift” to bride from bridegroom, or her father, “dowry”; jB also transf.; < *nadānu* II  
*nug* → *nuk* II  
**nugatipu** (a festival)? MA; in *n. ša Ištar*  
**nuggatu**, occas. *nukkatu* “rage, anger” jB; < *nagāgu*  
**nūgu** “jubilation” M/jB; < *nagū* II  
**nuguššū** ~ “stir, bustle” jB; < *nagāšu*  
**nuḥar** “high temple, zigurrat” j/NB  
**nuḥāru** (a flower)? jB lex.  
**nuḥāšu** “luxuriant, prosperous” NB as PN; < *naḥšū*  
**nuḥatimmatum**, *naḥatimmatum* “female cook” OB; < *nuḥatimmu*  
**nuḥ(a)timmu(m)** “cook” [LÚ.MUḤALDIM (=MU)]; *bī n.* “kitchen”; NB *rab n.*; as family name; < Sum.  
**nuḥatimmūtu(m)** “job, position as a cook; cook’s prebend” Bab. [LÚ.MUḤALDIM-]; < *nuḥatimmu*  
**nuḥḥu** “calm(ed)” jB; of water(s); < *nāhu*  
*nuḥḥu* → also *nāhu*; *nu’u*  
**nuḥḥubu** (or *nuḥḥupu*) “arrogant”? jB of fox  
**nuḥḥullu** ‘evil fly’ O/MB; < Sum.; → *nimmullu*  
**nuḥḥulu** ~ “covered in scars, scarred”? NB as PN; < *naḥālu* I  
*nuḥḥupu* → *nuḥḥubu*  
**nuḥḥuru** ~ “emaciated, skinny”? M/NB; MB as a horse’s name, NB as PN; < *naḥāru* I or II ?  
**nuḥḥušu D** “to shake”? jB lex.  
**nuḥḥutu** NB 1. “cut off, struck off” of silver  
 2. mng. unkn. of linen; < *naḥātu* D  
**nuḥḥuṭu D** ~ “to hiccup”? jB  
**nuḥpuru** (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*nuḥsu* → *nušū* I  
**nuḥšānu** “luxuriant, prosperous” NB as PN; < *nuḥšū*  
**nuḥšū(m)** “abundance, plenty; fertility” [ḤÉ. NUN] “fruitfulness” of fields; “plentiful harvest”; in PNs; < *naḥāšu*  
*nuḥtimmu* → *nuḥatimmu*  
**nūhtu(m)** “calm, peace” Mari; < *nāhu*

**nūhu(m)** 1. OA, O/jB (a leather pouch for oil)  
 2. Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *nūhena* (a fabric impregnated with grease) 3. OB (a prof.)  
**nuḥurtu(m)**, NA also *naḥurutu* (a variety of asafoetida) Bab., NA [(Ú.)NU.LUḤ(.ḤA) (.SAR); NA4.NU.LUḤ.ḤA; also Ú.NU.LAḤ.ḤA] med., seed, husk, root, resin used; also (desig. of a disease)?  
**nuk** I, *nuku*, *nu* “saying;” NA ptcl. introducing dir. speech after 1 pers. vb.; → *nuk* I  
**nuk** II (or *nug*) (a plant, bulrush ?) jB  
**nukaribbatum** “female gardener” O/jB [MUNUS. NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; < *nukaribbu*  
**nukaribbu(m)** (or *nukarippu(m)*), OA *nuk(i)ribb/ppum*, NB *nukuribb/ppu* “gardener, date-grower” [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; *rabi n.* “head gardener”; < Sum.  
**nukaribbūtu(m)**, NB also *nukuribbūtu* “gardening work; date cultivation” Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6-]; < *nukaribbu*  
*nukarippu* → *nukaribbu*  
**nukāsu**; pl. f. “cut of meat” NB; < *nakāsu*  
*nukatu* → *nukkatu*  
*nukdu* → *nuqdu*  
*nuk(i)ribb/ppum* → *nukaribbu*  
**nu(k)katu**, *nuktu* (an aromatic plant)? jB lex.  
*nukkatu* → also *nuggatu*  
**nukkusu(m)** I “cut (in pieces)” O/jB; of garments, flesh; < *nakāsu* D  
**nukkusum** II “to balance accounts”? Oakk; < *nikkassu* denom.  
**nukru(m)** “curio(sity)” Mari; < *nakāru*  
*nuktu* → *nukkatu*  
*nuku* → *nuk* I  
*nukuribb/ppu* → *nukaribbu*  
**nukurrū**, OA *nukurrā’ū* pl. tant. “denial” OA, O/jB; OA *ana n. šakānum* “to deny, disavow” s.th.; “contested, denied amount” of silver; < *nakāru*  
**nukurtu(m)**, Oakk, OB also *nikurtum* “enmity, hostility” [MUNUS.KÚR; NAM.KÚR ?; Am., Bogh. also (LÚ.)KÚR] “act of aggression”; pl. “hostilities, war”; *māt n.* “enemy country”; *bēl n.* “enemy”; Am., Bogh., Úg. *n. epēšu*, *šabātu* “to fight, be hostile”; < *nakāru*  
**nuku(š)šū** (a door fitting) j/NB [(GIŠ.)NU. KÚŠ.Ū] of wood, metal; upper, lower; < Sum.  
**nuldānum** (a local ruler) OB(N.Mes.); < *walādum*  
**nuldānūtum** (rôle of *nuldānum*) OB(Shem-shara); < *nuldānum*  
*nullānu* → *nullātānu*



**nullānū** pl. tant. “fraud, deception” OB; < *nulliātum*  
**nullānūtum** “treachery” OB in *n. epēšu* “to act treacherously”; < *nulliātum*  
**null(āt)ānu** “vile, treacherous” jB; < *nulliātum*  
**nulliātum**, *nullātu* pl. (sg. rare) “maliciousness; foolish talk, foolishness” O/jB [KA.NU.GAR.RA] with vb.s for speech “calumny, slander”; > *nullānū*, *nullānūtum*, *nullātānu*  
**numātum**, *nuwātum* sg. “movable goods, possessions” OB  
**numītu** ~ “pasturage”? NB  
**nummuru** “very bright, brilliant” NB as PN; < *nawāru*  
**numru** “brightness” M/jB; MB *n. libbi* “cheerfulness, gaiety”; om. (a light mark on the spleen)?; < *nawāru*  
*nūmtu* → *nūptu*  
**numū** “wasteland”? jB lex.; < *nawūm* I  
**numunnu** “seed(ing), sowing” jB; < Sum.  
**numūru** “torch” jB, NA; < *nawāru*  
*numuttu* → *namūtu*  
*nundunū* → *nudunnū*  
**nungulū** (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nunnu*  
**nungurtu** (a property, property value) NB  
**nunnatu** (a copper object) M/jB; < *nunnu*  
**nunnu(m)**, *nūnu*, *nunūm* (a copper object) O/jB; < Sum.; > *nunnatu*; → *nungulū*  
*nunšabu* → *naššabu*  
*nunūm* → *nunnu*  
**nūnu(m)** “fish” [KU6]; sg. also coll., *n. tiāmtim* “sea fish”; *n. (h)isē* “pressed fish” → *hesū*; *n. hupē* “mashed fish”; *n. tabti* “salted, cured fish”; *šaman n.* “fish oil”; jB DN *Nūnu* (fish deity); astr. [MUL/MÚL.KU6] the constellation Piscis Austrinus, also another star or constellation  
*nūnu* → also *nunnu*  
**nun’u** (a table) jB lex.  
*nunūtu* → *anunūtu*  
**nunzūm** “ignorance” OB; < Sum.  
**nupāru(m)** I, *nepārum*, *nubāru*, OB occas. *nurpārum*; pl. f. “prison, workhouse” Bab.; also *bīt n.* MA, MB (Alal.), Nuzi  
**nupāru(m)** II, *nubāru* “heart, (frame of) mind” Bab.; of deity, also in PN; of humans  
**nuppuḫu(m)** “swollen, inflamed” O/jB; of parts of the body; < *napāḫu* D  
**nuppulu** “blinded; one-eyed” jB ?; < *napālu* I D  
**nuppuqu(m)** D “to pay attention” Oakk in PN, jB lex.

**nuppušu** “crushed” jB lex.; of beer-wort; < *napāšu* D  
**nuppu’um** D mng. unkn. OA  
*nupšatu* → *napištu*  
**nūptu**, occas. *nūmtu* “(supplementary) gift, payment” j/NB, esp. NB leg.; also in PNs; < Aram.?; > *nāpu* II ?  
**nupūšu** “airing” MA; < *napāšu* I  
**nuqāru**; pl. f. “low-quality wool” O/jB; < *naqāru*  
**nuqđum** “spot (on the skin)” OB  
**nurbu** “soft place, tender part” MA, jB; of food, plants, earth; transf. of moan ?; < *narābu*  
**nurētu** mng. unkn. NB astr.  
**nurimdu** “pomegranate” Am.; → *nurmū*  
**nurmagallu** “big pomegranate” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nurmū*  
**nurmānu** “bead (in the shape of a pomegranate)” Qatna; < *nurmū*  
**nurmū**, Nuzi *nurumu* “pomegranate” M/NB, NA [(GIŠ.)NU.ÚR.MA]; as tree, as fruit; as ornament, in stone, metal; *aban n.* “pomegranate pip”; → *lurmūm*; *nurimdu*; *nurmagallu*; *nurmānu*  
*nurpārum* → *nupāru* I  
**nurpiannuḫlu** (a prof., rank)? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**nurrubu(m)** “very soft” O/jB [Susa DI.GI] of skin (defects), parts of organs “yielding”; OB as PN; < *narābu*  
**nurruṭu** “quivering” jB of spear; < *narātu* D  
**nuršu** (a copper object) MB  
**nūru(m)** I “light” [ZÁLAG; IZI.GAR] of sun etc.; of deity, king; *n. amāru* “to see the light, be freed”; *n. kullumu* “to free”; “daylight, daybreak”, *ina n.* “at dawn”; “lamp”, also *šāt(t) n.* (Mari pl. *šāt nūrātum*), *šannūri(m)*, Nuzi *šannūru*, NB *bīt n.*; NA “shine, gleam” of stones; om. (a light spot on an organ); (a type of song); < *nawāru*  
**nūrum** II (a garment) Oakk  
*nurumu* → *nurmū*  
**nurwe** (a type of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
**nurzānu** (desig. of physical trait) NA as PN; < *nurzu*  
**nurzu** ~ “throat” j/NB of sick person; as cut of meat “narrow part”?; of canal bank; > *nurzānu*  
**nusāḫu** “extract(ion)” NA pl. m. (a grain tax); pl. f. “tom-out (pieces)”?; < *nasāḫu*  
**nusātu** pl. ~ “waste pieces” jB, of stone chip-pings; < *nesū* II  
**nushu(m)** I, NB also *nuḫsu* (a container) Oakk, Bab. of reed, leather, clay; also in Sum. texts  
**nushu(m)** II (a category of field) MB; < *nasāḫu*

**nussu** (a clay container) M/jB  
**nussuḥum** (a wooden object)? Oakk(Sum.); < *nasāḥu* D  
**nussuqu(m)** "select(ed), chosen" jB; of objects "choice"; of speech, advice "well-chosen"; < *nasāqu* D  
**nušābu** (a medicinal plant)? M/jB med. etc.  
**nušrum** "protection" OB in PNs; < *našāru*  
*nuššabum* → *naššabu*  
**nušābātum** pl. mng. unkn. OB; < *nuššubum*  
**nušābu** (or *nušāpu*) "cushion" Nuzi  
**nušaptum** "blown away" OB brewing term; < *našāpu*  
*nušāpu* → *nušābu*  
*nušertu* → *nišertu*  
**nušḥu**; pl. f. (a nut) MA, jB  
**nuššubum** D mng. unkn. OB; > *nušābātum*  
**nušū(m)** jB 1. lex. (a plant) 2. pl. ~ "vomit, sputum"?; < *nešū*  
**nušurrū(m)** "reduction, diminution" Bab. [BA- ]  
*n. šakānum* "to reduce s.th."; < *našāru* I  
**nušurtum** "portion"? OB; < *našāru* I  
**nutāpu** ~ (old wood) jB lex.  
**nutia[...]** ~ "first, principal" jB lex.  
*nutku* → *nitku* II

*nuttum* → *niā'um*  
**nuttūm** I (a seed funnel)? OB lex.  
**nuttūm** II D "to tear apart"? Mari; < W.Sem.?  
**nuttulu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*nuttun* → *niā'um*  
**nutturum** mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *natāru* D  
**nuṭṭupum** "uprooted"? OB f. *Nuṭṭupum* as fPN; < *natāpu* D  
**nūṭu** (a leather bag) NB  
**nu''u** "turned back" MB/MA in *lā n.* "irresistible"; < *ne'u* D  
*nu'ū, nū'u* → *nuā'um*  
*nu'ūtu* → *namūtu*  
**nuwašši(we)** mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.  
*nuwātum* → *numātum*  
**nuwā'um** *nuā'um, nu'ū* (or *nū'u*?) "unintelligent; barbarian" OA as desig. of native Anatolians; M/NB "stupid (person)"; > *nuwā'uttum*  
**nuwā'uttum** in *n. epāšum* "to carry out affairs of natives" OA; < *nuā'um*  
**nuwwurum** "brilliance" OB of DN; < *nawāru*  
*nūzu* → *nuazu*

# P

**pa'āšiš** “in order to crush” OB; < *pa'āšu*  
**pa'āšu(m)**, *pēšu(m)*, *pāšu* “to break up, crush”  
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa' aš*, *ipêš*, *ipâš*) plants,  
 minerals; transf. “smite” land, person D ~ G  
 drugs; NA ~ “abduct, make disappear” animals,  
 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of  
 gypsum? Ntn “be repeatedly crushed”, transf.,  
 of heart; > *pa' šu*; *pa' āšiš*; → *pāšu*

**padakku**; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA  
**padānu(m)**, *paddānu* f. & m. “way, path”  
 OAkk, Bab.; also transf. “way (of life)”; ext. (a  
 part of the liver) [GĪR; OB also KA.GĪR]

**padattu(m)** ~ “form, frame” Bab. of human  
 physique

*paddānu* → *padānu*

**paddi'u(m)** “unfortunate person”? O/jB

**padduga(n)nu(m)**, NA *pandugānu* (a cultic  
 ceremony, meal) Ass.

**padû(m)**, *pedû* “to spare, set free” O/jB (lit.)  
 G (*ili*) of deity “absolve, be merciful”; > *pīdu* I,  
*pidītum*; *pādû*; *napdû*?

**pādû** “forgiving” M/jB (lit.) in *lā p.* “relentless,  
 merciless” of deity, king, demon, illness,  
 weapon; < *padû*

**pādu(m)** “to confine, imprison” O/jB G (*ā*; jB  
 occas. *ī*) person, with fetters (= acc.), in house,  
 inside city; “take captive”; transf., of illness,  
 evil, darkness D “keep in confinement”, person,  
 ox Š Mari, caus. of G “have s.o. bound”  
 N pass. MB “be imprisoned”; > *pādūtum*;  
*pīdu* II; *napādu* I

**pādūtu** mng. uncl. NB

**pādūtum** “imprisonment, arrest” OB; < *pādu*

**pagalu** (a libation vessel) NA (nom. *pagulu*, pl.  
*pagele*) of gold; for wine

**pagālu**, *pakālu* “to be strong” j/NB G lex. only  
 D “make strong” esp. stat. of deity, person; of  
 date palm; > *paglu*; *puggulu*

**pagdarû** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

*paggar* → *pagru*

*pagītu* → *pagû* I

**paglu** “strong, huge” j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;  
 < *pagālu*

**pagrā'um**, *pagrûm* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in  
*nīq p.* “p. offering”; Dagan *bêl p.*; < *pagru*

**pagru(m)**, NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrû*, jB also f.,  
 NB also *pagrānu* “body; corpse” Bab., NA  
 [AD<sub>6</sub> (also = *šalamtu*)] 1. “body” of human;  
 also “self, person” 2. “corpse” of human, “car-  
 case” of animal; jB *p. asakki* (name of a star);  
 > *pagrā'um*

*pagrûm* → *pagrā'um*

**pagû(m)** I; f. *pagītu*, *pagūtu* “ape” O/jB, M/NA  
 [UGU.DUL/DUL<sub>6</sub>.BI] as tribute, in art; med., hair,  
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a  
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazītu*

**pagû(m)** II, *pegû* ~ “to slander, lie”? O/jB G lex.;  
 > *mupeggû*; *pīgu*

**pagūgu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**pagūmu(m)**; pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,  
 MA of leather; for horses

*pagūtu* → *pagû* I

**paḥādu** “to be in terror” Ug. G (*u/u*); < W.Sem.

**paḥāhu** “to be weakened, abate”? j/NB, NA G of  
 fever; of kingship; > *paḥḥu*?

**paḥallu(m)** “thigh” O/jB; *ina birūt paḥalliya* “on  
 my lap”; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*

**paḥantarru**, *paḥattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,  
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.

**paḥanu** “prince” jB lex.; < Elam.

**paḥarḥulū** (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**paḥāru(m)** I “potter” [LÚ.BÁḤAR] also OAKk as PN, M/NB as family name; *utūn p.* “potter’s kiln”; *dP.* (patron god of potters); < Sum.  
**paḥāru(m)** II “to gather” **G** (*u/u*) [NIGIN] “gather, assemble” (intrans.), of people, city, land; of goods, silver “accumulate”; of smoke, sweat “collect”, Mari *paḥārumma p.* of wall “be completely assembled” **Gtn iter.** **D** “bring together, assemble” (trans.) [NIGIN], people, (population of) land; goods, commodities, waters **Dtn iter.** of **D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt** Mari pass. of **D** “be gathered”; “come together, assemble” **Š OB** “gather” ears of corn; > *puḥru, puḥriš; puḥhuru; mupaḥhirum; napharu, naphartum; tapharum, taphīrum, taphūrum, taphurtu*  
**paḥasēmunu** (a plant)? NB  
**\*paḥāsu(m)** (or *paḥās/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB **G** unattested **D** lex. only **Ntn** (*u/u*) ~ “to be constantly disappointed”?  
*paḥaš* → *pīḥātu* I 2  
*paḥattarru* → *paḥantarru*  
*pāḥatu, pāḥātu* → *pīḥātu* I  
*pāḥatūtu* → *pīḥatūtu*  
*paḥā’um* → *peḥū* II  
**paḥāzu** mng. uncl. NA, NB **G** (*i/i*) **Š** caus. NA; > *paḥḥizu; paḥḥuzū*  
*paḥāzu* → also *paḥāsu*  
**paḥḥizu, paḥḥizu** ~ “presumptuous person”? NA; < *paḥāzu*  
**paḥḥu** (or *paḥu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of wood; < *paḥāḥu* ?  
**paḥḥulu** mng. uncl. NB  
*paḥḥuru* → *puḥḥuru*  
**paḥḥuzū** ~ “insolent”? NB; < *paḥāzu*  
**paḥīdu, peḥīdu** (a kind of flour) MB  
*pāḥizu* → *paḥḥizu*  
**paḥnu** ~ “substitute”? MA  
*paḥu* → *paḥḥu*  
*paḥū* → *peḥū* II  
**pāḥu** “sleeve”? jB lex. *pāḥu+u* ??  
*pāḥu* → also *pūḥu*  
**paḥuru** mng. unkn. Nuzi  
**paḥussu** (a women’s garment) Alal., Nuzi  
**paiḥu** ~ “clear” Nuzi, of plot of ground  
*pa’išu* → *pa’šū*  
*pā’iš* → *pū* I 8  
*pakālu* → *paḡālu*  
**pakartu** (desig. of a woman)? jB med.  
**pakāru** ~ “to present” jB **G** (*i/i*) lamb; → *pukkuru*

**pakku(m)** I ~ “consideration, sagacity” Bab. (lit.); *bēl p.* “wise person”, *šūḥ lā p.* “foolish laughter”  
**pakku** II (a metal object) NA  
*pakru* → *bakru* II  
**pakuttu** ~ “wooden stave” O/jB; < Sum.  
**palādu** I (a garment) jB lex.  
**palādu** II mng. unkn. jB  
**Palae, Palai** (a month) Alal., in *warah P.*  
*palaggu* → *balangu*  
**palāḥu(m)** “to fear, revere” **G** (*a/a*; imper. *pilaḥ*; stat. OAKk, OB occas. *paluḥ*) [MUD] absol. “be afraid”, infin. *p. rašū* “become afraid”, also “act reverently”; *ana napištiya aptalaḥ* “I feared for my life”; “fear” s.o., s.th., “revere, worship” deity; “behave respectfully towards” s.o., “serve” s.o. **Gtn iter.** of **G Gt** stat. “is terrifying”; “be constantly reverential”  
**D** “terrify” of ghost etc.; NA *bēl palluḥi* “person to be intimidated” **Dtn iter.** jB “repeatedly terrify” **Dt** pass. OB “be terrified, become afraid” **Š** jB “make” people “afraid, reverent”; stat. *ramānšu šupluḥ* “has made himself reverent” N ~ G NA “be(come) fearful, reverent”; > *palḥu, palḥiš; pulḥu, puluḥtu, pulḥitu; puliḥatum; puluḥḥūm; palluḥu?*; *pallaḥum; tapliḥtu; napluḥatum?*  
**Palai** → **Palae**  
*palakku* → *balangu*  
**palāku(m)** “to divide off, demarcate” Bab. **G** (*a/u*) field etc.; *pilka(m) p.* “demarcate a sector” **D** ~ **G ŠD** NB “have” meat allocation “divided up” N NB of ‘meat-portion’ of constellation “be divided up”; > *palku; pilku* I; *pālikum; pallākum*  
*palāku* → also *palāqu*  
**palālu(m)** “to guard, watch over” OA, O/jB **G** (*i/i*) person; absol. “be watchful, on guard” **Ntn** OA “constantly watch over” s.o.; > *pāliku; pallallūm; pillatu*  
**palāmu, paliyāmu** (a royal robe) jB lex.  
*palaqu* → *balangu*  
**palāqu(m), palāku(m)** “to slaughter, strike down” M/NB **G** (*i/i*, later also *a/u*) animal, person (OAKk in PN ?); stat. of part of body “is smitten” **Gtn** NB “repeatedly slaughter” people **D** pl. obj. “slaughter, smite down” animals, people **Dt** pass. of **D**, of oxen “be slaughtered” N pass. of **G**, of ox “be slaughtered”; > *palqu; pulluqu; naplaqtum*  
**palāsu(m)** “to look (at)” **G** (*a/u*) occas.; “look” at, towards (= dat., OA acc.) s.o.; OAKk in PNs (wr. *ip-luṣ* ?) **D** “direct vision, divert

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (= dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallisu*, *muppalsu*; *naplāsu*, *naplastu*

**palāšu(m)** "to perforate" G (*alu*) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s; "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work ? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palšu*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pālišu*, *pallissu*; *mupallišum*

*pālātu* → *pāštu*

**palatuššu** (a title of Enlil) OB

**palā'u** (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

*palā'um* → also *palū*

**palgiš** "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

**palgu(m)** "ditch, canal" [PA<sub>5</sub>] usu. for irrigation; *p. kirī* "plantation ditch"; *ḫid p.* "mud from ditch"; > *palgiš*

**palḫiš** "fearfully, reverently" Bab.(lit.); < *palḫu*

**palḫu(m)** "fearful" Bab., NA 1. "frightful, causing fear", of snake, cry; *palḫam zīmī* "of fearsome appearance" 2. "frightened; reverent"; < *palāḫu*

**pālikum** "divider"? OB lex., desig. of textile worker; < *palāku*

**pālilu(m)** (a textile) OA, Nuzi

**pālilu(m)** "guardian, watchman" Oakk, OA, O/jB; except OA, only in PNs and as DN *Pāli*; < *palālu*

**pālišu** 1. MA "borer", a tool 2. jB f. *pālištu(m)* (a spear) 3. jB [NĪG.BÜR.BÜR] (a plant); < *palāšu*

**pālītum** "garment from Pala" OA

*paliyāmu* → *palāmu*

**palku** "divided, demarcated" jB, of dyke; of textile; < *palāku*

**palkū** "wide, broad" M/NB of desert, courtyard; "wide-open" of eyes; transf. of wisdom, understanding, knowledge; goddess *palkāt uzni* "of great wisdom"; "wise, accomplished" of person; < *nepelkū*

**pallaḫum**, *pallaḫūm* "very reverent" OB lex.; < *palāḫu*

**palākum** "(field-)demarcator"? OB, as PN; < *palāku*

**pallallūm** mng. uncl. OB lex., a prof. connected with birds; < *palātu*

**pallissu** "female stone borer" NA [MUNUS.NĪG.BÜR.BÜR]; < *pallišu*

**pallišu(m)** 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NĪG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

**palluḫu** "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāḫu* ?

*palluḫur* → *pallūru*

**pallukku**, *pa(l)lu(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom ?; < Sum.

*palluk/gu* → *ballukku*

*pallurtu* → *išpallurtu*

**pallūru**, *palluḫur*? (a cut of meat) NB

*pallūšitu* → *ballūšitu*

**palqu** "slaughtered, killed"? j/NB; of fish; < *palāqu*

**palsū** (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

*palšu* → *balšu*

**palšu(m)** "pierced" O/jB [BÜR] of seal; Alal. "breach(ed place)"; < *palāšu*

**palti(n)gu** (a travelling-chair) jB lex.

**paltu** (a class of woman)? jB lex.

*pāltu* → *pāštu*

**palū(m)**, Oakk *palā'um* "period of office" [BALA] 1. "reign" of king, of dynasty; "dynasty", *šubat/āl p.* "dynastic seat/city"; M/NA "regnal year"; OB lex. *bēl p.* "office holder" 2. OB (a staff); also as symbol of rule, in PNs; < Sum.

*palū* → also *pelū* II

*palugu*, *palukku* → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

**pampallu** (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

**pāmu** mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise ?

*pān* → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

**pāna**, NA also *pān* adv. 1. "previously, earlier"; *kī ša p.* "as before", *eli ša p.* "more than before"; *ina, ištu/ultu p.* "in, since earlier times"; *ūmī p.* "earlier days" 2. "in front", *pāna u arka* "before and behind"; *ālik p.* "leader"; < *pānu* I

**pānā** adv. "first" jB, in time; < *pānū*

**panagū** (a kind of bronze)? jB lex.

*panāgu* → *panāku*

**panakkum** "triangle inscribed in one-third of a circle" OB math. [PAN ?]; < Sum.

**panāku**, NA *panāgu* G (*ili*) jB "to decorate with a boss or knob"? D M/jB "overlay" or "rivet"? with gold ornament; < *pinku* denom.?

**panānikum**, *panānigum* (a pastry)? OB lex.; → *pannigu* ?

**panantu** ~ (a wooden peg)? NA lex.

**pānānu(m)** “previously, before” OA, OB, Am., Ug. etc.; *ištu*, *kīma p.(-ma)* “since, as (it was) before”; < *pānu* I; opp. → *aḥarrum*

**pānānūm** adj. “previous” OB; < *pānānum* + -ī

**pānātu** f. pl. “front” Susa, Nuzi, j/NB, NA [IGI-] 1. spatially: “front side, frontage” of building, field, orchard etc.; “van” of army; “forepart” of neck; acc., loc.-adv. as prep. “in front of, before”, jB *pānāssu* “before him” 2. temporally: loc.-adv., *ina p.* “before” s.o.(’s time); (*ina*) *pānāt* “before” (beginning) an action, j/NB *pānātūa* “before me, my (arrival)”; < *pānu* I

*pānātu* → *pānītu* I

*panā’um* → *panū*

*panbillu* → *banbillu*

**Pandānu** ‘Chesty’ MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

*pāndu* → *bāmtu* I.II

*pandugānu* → *paddugannu*

**pandunum** (a pastry or bread) OB lex.

**pāni** adv. “previously, before” MA; < *pānu* I

**pāniš** 1. jB “in front” 2. OA “in advance”; < *pānu* I

**pānišam** adv. “first, as first action” OA; < *pānu* I  
**pānītu(m)** 1. Ass., OB, Am., Nuzi “earlier (time)”; *i(na)* *pānītim*, OA *pānītam* “previously”; *kī p.* “as before”, pl. Susa *ša pānāti u warkāti* “of earlier and later (times)”, Nuzi *ippānātīmma* “previously”; Am. *eli ša pānāti* “more than before” 2. OB *pānūt kunukkiya* “my previous document”; < *pānū*

*pānītu* → *pānū*

**pannarum**, OB *pannerum* “brush”? OA, OB, for animals

**pannigu**, *pi(n)nigu*, MA *pu(n)nilugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, j/NB [NINDA.DİM; NINDA.DİM/DİM<sub>10</sub>.ME; NINDA.DİM<sub>11</sub>.MA]; → *panānikum* ?

**panpānu** (a shrine or cultic installation) jB lex., mag.

*pāntu* → *bāmtu* II

**pānū(m)**, OA *panā’um*, NB *penū* “to face; be ahead” G (*u/u*) OA “tum o.s.” to(wards) (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; Bab. (also *ala*, *ili*) “go in front, go ahead”, “forestall, anticipate” s.o.; stat. “is in front of” s.th.; NB “receive” payment “in advance” D OA “forward” s.th. to s.o. “urgently”, “give” s.th. “priority”; < *pānu* I denom.

**pānu(m)** I “front”, pl. “face” [IGI] 1. liter.: “face” of deity, human, animal, figurine; med. white,

black, red etc. 2. conveying emotions: joyful, benevolent; bright; malevolent, darkened; downcast 3. ~ “(person’s) presence”, *p. X amāru* “to visit” s.o., s.th.; *p. naṭālu*, *še’ū*; *p. dagālu* “to attend to, serve, obey” s.o. 4. of intentions, attention: *p. suḥḥuru* “to turn o.’s face, favour” away from, towards; OA *ana ālim pānūšu* “he intends (to go) to the City”; OB *kīma (tēm) pānika* “in accordance with your intentions”; MA *ašar pānūšani* “wherever she will”; NA, NB *pān šarri maḥir* “it is in accordance with the king’s will”; *pānīlpānam šakānu(m)* “to set o.’s face” to(wards), “determine, intend” to do s.th.; “direct” s.o. (else) towards 5. *p. w/babālu(m)* “to forgive, indulge” s.o. 6. transf. of place: “front” of ship, furniture, textile; army; of part of body; NB *bīt pāni* “front room” of building; *p. u (w)arkīlu* “before and behind”; “surface” of steppe, sky, water; “front side, frontage” of field, watercourse, land; *ālik pāni* “leader”; *p. X šabātu(m)* “to take the lead of X” 7. transf. of time: *pān šatti(m)* “early part of year, spring”; *ūmē p.* “earlier days”, *šar p.* “previous king”, *ālik p.* “predecessor”; *ša/ina/ultu p.* “of/in/since earlier times”, *eli ša p.* “more than before” 8. after prep.s (also *pān*, *pāniš*, *pānuššu* etc.): *ina p.* “in presence of, in front of, in vicinity of”; “from before, in consequence of”; NA, NB of loans, personnel “at the disposal of”; *ana p.* OA, OB “for” s.o., “at s.o.’s disposal”; “on s.o.’s account, on behalf of”; “opposite”, “in return for”; later “before, into the presence of” s.o.; MA “on behalf of” s.o.; *ištu/issulultu p.* “from” somewhere, s.o. 9. misc.: jB *bēl pāni* “nouveau riche”; OB *ina pānikunu* “from what is available to you”; *pān X* “up to”, “to the full amount of”?; *p. išū/rašūm* “to be(come) clear”, also *p. u hāba(m) ul išū* “cannot be exactly identified”; math. *p. X puṭur* “form the reciprocal of X”; > *pāna*, *pānā*, *pānānu*, *pānānūm*, *pānātu*, *pāni*, *pāniš*, *pānišam*; *pānītu*, *pānū*; *panū*; → *buppāni-*; *lapāni*

**pānu(m)** II (a basket; a measure of capacity)

[GI.GUR] 1. (a (large) basket) OA for tablets, copper etc., OB for grain, MB for tablets [GI.GUR.IM.MA ?] 2. Bab. “bushel” (a dry capacity measure) [Pi] OB = 60 *qū*, NB = 36 *qū* = 1/5 *kurru* 3. NB (an area measure) = 10,800 sq. cubits (Babylon), 10,000 (Uruk)

**pānū(m)**, Ass. *pānū(m)* adj. “first, earlier, front”

[IGI] 1. “first” arrival, ship, messenger; OA *išti pānīmma* “with the first (messenger)” 2. “earlier, previous” king, creditor; period of

duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB “(born) first, older”; OB pl. *pānūtuni* “our ancestors” 3. “front”, of part of body, locks of hair; < *pānu* I + -ī; > *pānā*, *pānitu*

*panušḥu* → *penušḥu*

**papaḥḥu** “mountains, the east” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**papāḥu(m)**; pl. m. & f. “cella, shrine” [PA.PAḤ] in temple, in house; also *bīt p.*

*papallibbi* → *papānu* 2

**papallu** “shoot, sprout” j/NB; liter. of tamarisk etc.; transf. “offspring, scion”; < Sum.

**papānu** 1. lex., med. (a kind of rush or sedge) 2. MA, jB in *papān libbi*, *papallibbi* (part of body, swelling of stomach) of human, of animal

**papaššarri** (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

**papatu** (a wooden object) Alal.

**papḥaldaru** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

**pappaltu** ~ “porridge” MA; jB lex., med. (desig. of discharged semen); < *pappāsu*

**pappardaliu(m)**, *pappardilū(m)* “agate”? [(NA4.)BABBAR.DILI; NA4.BAR6.BAR6.DILI]; < Sum.; → *papparmīnu*

*papparḥitum*, *papparḥū*, *papparḥuātu* → *parparḥū*

**papparmīnu** (a semiprecious stone) j/NB, NA [(NA4.)BABBAR.MIN5]; < Sum.; → *pappar* = *daliu*

**papparum** “white area” OB, on agate (*pappardaliu(m)*); < Sum.

**pappāsītu** (a white lime) M/NB [BA.BA.ZA.<sup>d</sup>1D]; < *pappāsu* + -ī

**pappāsu(m)** f. ~ “porridge” OAKk, Bab., NA [BA.BA.ZA] esp. *p. buqli* “malt gruel”; NB (an allowance for officials); < Sum.; > *pappaltu*; *pappāsītu*

*pappirum* → *bappiru*

**pappu(m)** I; pl. m. & f. “lock?/strand? of hair” O/jB of human; *pappāt ini* “eyelashes”; also (a stone)

**pappum** II “(the sign) PAB” OB

**pappū** (desig. of a person) jB lex.

**paprum** (an object) OA

*paqadu* → *paqdu*

**paqādu(m)** “to entrust; care for; appoint” G (*i/i*) [Am. only NU] 1. “entrust, hand over” s.o., s.th. to (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “confide, assign” task, person, animal to s.o. to be taken care of 2. “take care of” person, animal, house(hold), country etc.; OB “allocate” ration etc. “to” s.o. (= acc.) 3. “check” extispicy, “review” troops, booty, horses 4. j/NB, NA “appoint” person to office; “charge, commission” s.o. with task

Gt “behave cautiously”; M/NB stat. “is concerned” about (= *ana*) s.th., s.o. D ~ G

1. “entrust, hand over” pl. obj. 2. “check, oversee” 3. “look after, care for” shrine

4. “assign” persons “to tasks” 5. “appoint” official Dt NB(Achaem.) “exert o.s.” Š caus.

1. “cause to entrust” 2. MB “give” temple “into care” N pass. 1. “be entrusted” 2. “be cared for” 3. j/NB “be appointed” 4. jB om., of event “be checked, confirmed”?; > *paqdu*; *piqdu*, *piqittu*, *piqittūtu*, *piqanānu*; *pāqidu*; *puquddū*; *pitqudu*

*paqarānu* → *bāqirānum*

*paqāru* → *baqāru*

*pāqat* → *piqat*

*pāqātu* → *pāqu* 2

**paqdu(m)**, NB freq. *pa(q)qa(d)du*, *paqūdu*

1. “entrusted”; *paqid/paqdat* ([SUM-*at*]) *qāti* “handed over”; NA *paqid dullu* “charged with work” 2. NB as subst. “entrusted, appointed (official)”, pl. *paqdūtu*, *paqūdānu*, *paqūde*

3. NB *ana p. manū* “to reckon as pledge”; < *paqādu*

**pāqidu(m)** “carer” (for s.o.) O/jB; of child, ghost *p. ullā išū* “has none to care (for him)”; < *paqādu*

*pāqirānu* → *bāqirānum*

**pāqiru** “claimant” M/jB; < *baqāru*

*paqqaddu* → *paqdu*

**pa(q)qāyu** “mat-weaver” M/NB

*paqru* → *baqru*

**pāqu** 1. f. *pāqtu* NA mng. uncl., epith. of Ištar 2. pl. tant. *pāqātu* jB lex. (a fine-meshed hunting net); (a reed sieve); < *piāqum*

*pāqu* → *piāqum*

*paqūdu* → *paqdu*

*paquttu* → *puquttu*

*parab* → *parasrab*

**parādu(m)** I “to be scared, terrified” G (*i/i*, M/NB also *u/u*) [MUD] of person, OA, OB esp. *libbum* as subj.; stat., of dream “is frightening”

Gtn iter. [MUD.MUD]; of ritual recitation “be nervous, diffident” Gt stat., NA of words “are frightening” D “terrify”; stat. jB med., of innards Dtn iter. Dt pass. “be scared”; NB of ritual recitation “be nervous, diffident” Š caus.

MB “make” opponent “terrified” ŠD “terrify”; > *pardu*, *pardiš*; *pirittu*; *purrudum*; *pitrudu*

**parādu** II N “to separate o.s., cut o.s. off” NB, of gods; < W.Sem.

**paragum** mng. unkn. OB

**paraḥšitum** (a musical instrument) Mari; < *paraḥšūm*

**paraḥšûm**, *parašû(m)* "of Marḥaši" Mari, OB lex.; < PIN; > *paraḥšitum*

**paraḥu** (a wild equid) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

**parāḥu** ~ "to ferment" jB G lex. only D lex. "ferment" (trans.), beer; > *napraḥtu*

*parāḥu* → also *parāku*; *parā u* I

*parakānum* → *pirikānum*

**parakkatannu** (an object) Am., of gold

**parakku(m)**, Mari also *perekkum* "cult dais; sanctuary" Bab., M/NA [BARAG] 1. "chapel, shrine"; transf. "cult" 2. post-OB "dais" for statue, altar, throne; *āšib p.*, *bēl p.* "occupant of dais" 3. *p. šimāni* "dais of destinies", also desig. of platform in courtyard 4. jB(roy. inscr.) "(royal) dais, palace" 5. Nuzi, Am. (a stool upholstered in fleece or gold); < Sum.

**paraktum** "sail"? OB; → *paruku*

**parāku(m)**, NA also *parāhu* "to lie across, obstruct" G (*ili*, occas. *alu*) [GIB] 1. of star, part of body, animal etc. "lie, be placed across"; "block" gate etc.; stat. + acc., *padānam parik* "lies across the path"; math. "lie transversely" 2. transf. "obstruct", "make difficulties", absol. and for s.o. (= dat., *ana pān(i)* etc.) 3. "hinder, thwart" s.o. 4. "hold" foot, head "in between"; "place" obstruction "across"; "put cross-wise"; med. "rub in transversely" Gtn iter. [GIB.MEŠ] D ~ G 1. OB "close off, bring to an end" matter, accounts 2. "lay s.th. across, transversely"; stat. "lies transversely"; astr. of moon "go into opposition" 3. "block" door, street, "thwart, oppose" s.o. 4. stat. of face "has transverse markings" Š caus. of G M/jB(Ass.) "put s.th. in opposition" to s.o. Štn OB "repeatedly set up in opposition" to s.o. N [GIB] 1. "stand in the way" of (= *ana pānī*, dat.), "oppose" 2. "be blocked in" Ntn "constantly oppose, stand in s.o.'s way"; > *parku*, *pariktu*, *parkiš*; *perku*, *piriktu*; *parriku*, *parriktu*; *purukkū*; *napraku*; *šapraku*

*parallum* → *burullum*

**para(m)māḥu** 'pre-eminent dais' jB [BARAG. MAḤ] for deity's throne etc.; desig. of temple; < Sum.

**parāmu** "to shred" NA N of shoes; < Aram.?

**parapše** (a kind of field) Alal.

*paraqitu* → *barraqitu*

**parāqu** "to divide off, separate" jB G stat. of gods "are staying away"

**parāru(m)** "to be dissolved, broken up" OA, O/jB G (*ulu*, Bogh. also *ili*) liter. of food; transf. med. of part of body "become powerless", of senses (*tēmu*) "be confused"

Gt ~ N? D "disperse, scatter" army, band, assembly, family etc.; library; ashes, liquid; "distribute, share out" rations, land; OA "break" fetters; "smash" potsherd, shrine, rock; stat. of part of body "is quite powerless", of sense, evil "is dispersed"; stat. of moon "appears ragged"? Dt pass. "be smashed"; "be distributed" N (infin. *naparruru(m)*) [DIR] of group "be scattered, disperse"; OB of individual "become homeless"?; of potsherd "be smashed" Ntn of people, demons, animal "roam around, in all directions"; of eyes "rove"; > *parru* II; *purruru*; *muttapirru*; *naparrurtu*, *napurratu*, *nabraru?*, *nabrartu?*

*parāru* → also *šuparruru* II

**paras** ~ "fraction" OB; < *parāsu*

*parasiggū* → *barasiggū*

**parasrab**, *parab* ('big fraction', i.e.) "five-sixths" jB lex.; < *paras* + *rabū* I

**para(s) šeḥru** "one third (of a shekel)" Nuzi; < *paras* + *šeḥru*

*parasu* → *parsu*

**parâsu(m) I** "to cut (off); decide" G (*alu*) [KUD]

1. "cut off, withhold" offerings, sustenance; "keep away" evil; *šēp X p.* "exclude" enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. "wean" child 3. "pick out, select" person, animal, grain; "set aside" timespan 4. "stop" tears, diarrhoea 5. "block" way, esp. *alakta p.*; "break off" journey, activity; stat. "is discontinued"; "cut off, abolish" parturition, noise of humanity 6. "divide up, section" part of body, space, container; "set s.o. at variance" with god; stat. "is divided, split", ellipt. of oil "be divided, split up"; "divert" watercourse 7. (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" of a case, "investigate" 8. "decide", *purussâm/dīnam p.* "reach decision; pass judgement"; absol. "arbitrate" between persons; NB *eli/ina muḥḥi X p.* "decide against" s.o., "condemn s.o. to" s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB "continually block" s.o.'s way Gt stat. 1. jB "are separate" from each other 2. of result "is indecisive, inconsistent" 3. NB of offering "is discontinued entirely" D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. "cut off, separate" s.o. 2. "cut off, cease" delivery 3. "divide up, section" part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" 5. "decide" absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. "causes" path, feet etc. "to be cut off, excluded" 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* "cause to establish facts" 3. "get rid of" blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. "be cut off, withheld; cease" of offering, rain etc., person's presence, greetings; with *šēp* "be



- excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*; *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parīsu* I?, II, *parrisānu*?; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purrusum*; *pitrusum*; *pitrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*
- parāsu II Dt** "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.
- parāsu(m) I** "to breach; lie" G (*alu*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceivē, tell lies to" s.o. D NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *peršu*; *pirištu*; *parrisu*; *parrāšu*; *nappašu*?
- parāsu II** "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" D ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *paršu* denom.; > *nappašu*?
- paraššannu** "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hurr.
- paraštinnu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*parašū* → *paraḥšūm*
- parāsu(m)** "to flatter" O/jB G (*alu*) of person, mouth D jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purrušiš*  
*parāšu* → also *nappašu* II
- parattitinnu** (part of whip-handle) Am.
- parattu** ~ "dry land" jB lex.
- parātu** "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*alu*) stat., of part of liver "is torn away"?; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *mupparriṭu*
- parā'u(m) I**, *parāḥu* "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*alu*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life D ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*
- parā'u II** "to sprout" NA G (*ulu*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*  
*parā'um* → also *parū* III
- para'urum** (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.
- pardannu** (an illness) jB
- pardēsu** "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.
- pardiš** "fearsomely" jB; < *pardu*
- pardu(m)** O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*
- pargāliš* → *pargāniš*
- pargallu** (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB
- pargāniš**, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow" M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu*
- pargāniū**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*
- pargānu** "meadow" jB lex.; > *pargāniš*; *pargāniū*  
*pargānū* → *pargāniū*
- parḥu** mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?
- parḥudū** (a class of person) Bab. lex., also *ša p.*
- pariangu** "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)
- parīdu** mng. unkn. NB, a commodity
- pariktu(m)** 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. jB/NB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*  
*pāriqānu* → *bāqirānum*
- parīsu(m) I**, *parissu*, *parišu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*
- parīsu(m) II** "half *kurru*" OAkk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I
- pārisu** 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I
- parišu**, *parušu* mng. unkn. Ug.
- parišū** (a garment) NB  
*parišu* → *parīsu* I  
*parittannu* → *barittannu*  
*paritu* → *baritu*  
*parītu* → *parītu*
- parkiš** "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*
- parku(m)** "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*uṣurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiš*
- parkullu(m)**, *purkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur* = *kullūtu*; → *parkulluḥuli*
- parkulluḥuli**, *purkulluḥuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hurr. form
- parkuttum* → *parputtum*
- parmusānu** ~ "bridegroom"? jB
- parparḥū**, *papparḥū*, *papparḥūm*; MA pl. *papparḥātu* (a herb, phps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. 𒍪(.SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puḥpuḥu*
- parputtum**, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)  
*parraqītu* → *barraqītu*

**parrāšu** "liar" jB lex.; < *parāšu* I

**parratu** "she lamb" MA, j/NB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

*parrīhtu* → *perrihtu*

**parrīktu** "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

**parrīku(m)** 1. M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

**parrisānu** pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parīšu* I

**parrisu** 'much separating'? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

**parrīšu** "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāšu* I

**parru** I "(male) lamb" j/NB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p.* II

**parrum** II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p.* I ?

*parru* → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

**parrū(m)** I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parū* III

**parrū** II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

*parsigu* → *barasigū*

*parsīgu*, *parsikkum* → *paršīgu*

**parsīktu(m)**, *paršīktum* "bushel measure" O/jB [GĪŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pānu* II) of DN; *p.* *kittum* "official *p.*"; (part of a barge); < Sum.

**parsimum**, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p.* *šatti* "*p.* of the year"

**parsu(m)**, NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite?"; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḫru*

*parsūm* → *barsūm*

*paršimum* → *parsimum*

**paršu(m)** "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p.* *šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office" 2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p.* *epēšu*, *šuklulu*, *šūšuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p.* *lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāšu* II

*paršamūtu* → *puršumu*

*parša'u* → *perša'u* um

**paršīgu(m)**, *parsīgu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" Oakk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p.* *ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

*paršīktum* → *parsīktu*

**paršu(m)** "excrement" O/jB of animals

**paršumu** NA D (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o.

Dtt (pres. *upataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

*paršumu* → also *puršumu*

*paršu'u* → *perša'u* um

**parū(m)** I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GĪR ?]

**parū** II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

**parū** III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. D OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parātu*, *parītu*; *parrū* I; *purūm*

**parū** IV "to vomit" jB G (*u/u*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal Gtn iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parūtu* III; *purātu*

**pāru(m)** I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

**pāru(m)** II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

**pāru** III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p.* *nūbtu* "product of bee, honey"; → *per'u*

**pārum** IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

**pāru** V (an official) MB(Alal.)

**pāru(m)** I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (*ā*) "look for" s.o. Gtn iter. MB "search for" tools Gt OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

**pāru** II D jB stat. mng. uncl.

**par'u** "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

*par'um* → also *per'u*

**parūgu** (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

**paruktu** "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *paraktum*

**parūru** (a drug) jB

*parušū* → *parišū*

**paruššu** (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

**parūtu** I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

**parūtu(m)** II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

**parūtu(m)** III "vomit (ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

**parūtu**, *parītu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

**parzillu(m)** "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle *ša p.* "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

**parziqqu** (a tool) jB lex.

*parzīziš* → *tamzīziš*

**pasa'(a)du** (a money-chest)? NB

**pasāḥu(m)** O/jB G not attested D “to drive away” evil, “reject”? words N Mari “march on, advance”?; > *paseḥtu*

**pasālu(m)** “to turn (away)” (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (*ili*) stat. of foot “is turned out”; of omen “change”; OB *pisilti kaspim paslāku* “I am in financial difficulties”; MA “reneege” on a contract; jB “divert” route D stat. of limbs “are distorted”; > *pisiltu; passalum; pussulu*

**pasāmu(m)** “to veil” O/jB G (*ili*) woman; “cover” mouth D ~ G stat. “is veiled” Dt pass. “veil o.s.”; > *pussumu; pusummu; napsamu; pasuttu; tapsintum*; → *pašānu; pesēnu*

**pasāqu(m)** mng. unkn. O/jB; > *pussuqu*?; *napsaqu*

**pasāsu(m)**, NA occas. *pašāšu* “to erase” Bab., NA G (*alu*) “cancel” instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; “destroy, flatten” town D ~ G of storm “destroy, flatten”; “erase, rub out” document; “annul, cancel” judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall “be flattened, collapse”; of document “be erased”; of oracle, sin “be annulled”; > *passu* II; *pissatu; pussusu; pasūsātu*

**paseḥtu** “(part of) the intestines” jB lex.; < *pasāḥu*

**pasillu**; f. *pasillatu* (a kind of sheep) Bogh., j/NB [UDU.AS4.LUM] for sacrifice

**pasīqqu** “(narrow?) canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

**paskāru** (a headdress) Am., Nuzi

**pasku** mng. uncl. MB, desig. of leather

*pasnannu* → *paznannu*

*pasnaqu* → *pisnuqu*

**paspasu** “duck” M/NB [UZ.TUR.MUŠEN] Nuzi *rē'i p.* “duck-keeper”; OA, Nuzi as PN; j/NB(lit.) in omen, as sacrifice; NB f. [UZ.TUR.MUNUS.MUŠEN] = *paspastu* ?

**pasqu**, *pašqu* ~ “(interior) ledge, cornice” jB(Ass.)

**pasqu**, *pašqu* (a tool) jB lex.

**pasru(m)** ~ “pole” O/jB, NA; wooden, for chariot etc. (or var. of *paššuru*)

**passalum** “distorted”? OB, as PN; < *pasālu*

**passu(m)** I “doll; pawn, gaming piece” O/jB [ZA.NA] male; of bronze, clay; *mēlulti p.* “game with pawns”, of battle

**passu** II (a kind of reed) jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

*passūm* → *pesšū*

**passuku** D “to clear (away), clear out” NA, debris, earth from river; people

*passurtu* → *bussurtu*

*passuru* → *bussuru*

**pasū** mng. uncl. jB G (*ala*) of demon “to press” on chest?; “press” drugs? D lex.; “crush”? colours; > *tapšū*?

**pāsū** pl. tant. “(interior) part(s)?” Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

*pasuntu* → *pasuttu*

**pasūsātu** “obliteration”? jB, effect of Lamaštu; < *pasāsu*

**pasuttu(m)**, jB also *pasuntu*; pl. *pasumātu* “(kind of fowling) net”? O/jB; also on ship; < *pasāmu*

**pašādu(m)** “to cut into, slice” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) stone D ~ G “cut through” mountain; transf. people Dt(t) pass. of D, NA of temple “be ruptured”?; > *pušādū*

**pašāmu** mng. unkn. jB G (*alu*)

**pašānu(m)** “to cover up, veil” O/MA G (*ili*) OA “conceal” s.th. D MA “veil” a woman Dt pass. of D; > *paššunu; pušūnu*; → *pasāmu; pesēnu*

**pašāsu** mng. uncl. G jB lex.; NA of person “to disappear”?; > *paššu, pušāšū*?

*pašiu* → *pešū* I

**paššu** “absent, missing” NA; < *pašāšu*

**paššunu** “veiled” MA, of woman; < *pašānu*

*pašū* → *pešū* I

*pāšu* → *pa'šu*

*pāšu* → *pa'āšu*

*paš'um* → *pešū* I

**pa'šu(m)**, *pāšu*; NB *pa'īšu, payīšu* “crushed, broken up” Bab. 1. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa'šānu* brewer's “crushings” 2. NB “disbanded, off-duty” of troops; < *pa'āšu*

*pašuddu* → *pušuddu*

**pašāḥiš** “in restfulness” jB; < *pašāḥu*

**pašāḥu(m)** “to cool down, rest” G (*ala*, also *ili*; Oakk, OA imper. also *pišah*) [SED] 1. “calm down” of horse after exercise; “abate” of illness, anger, esp. divine wrath 2. “be at rest, take rest” of people, troops; “stand” of concoction Gtn OB “repeatedly gain relief”, sexually D “pacify, appease”; “give relief” to invalid; “allow” concoction “to stand”, “cool off”?; NB “rest” field Dt pass. of illness “be assuaged” Š “cause, allow to rest”; “calm, pacify” heart (*libbu*), mood (*kabattu*) etc., also ellipt. “rest” (intrans.); “unstring” bow Štn iter. “constantly assuage” Št pass. of mood “be assuaged” ŠD “calm, pacify” N “come to rest, achieve peace” Ntn of mood “constantly become assuaged”; > *pašḥu* I, *pašāḥiš*;

*mušapšihu; šupšuhiš; tapšahu; tapšihu; tapšūhu*

**pašālatti** adv. "crawling"; < *pašālu* + *-atti*

**pašallu(m)** "(a kind of) gold" O/Akk, Bab., OA  
**pašālu(m)**, *pešēlu* "to crawl" O/jB **G** (*ili*) of captives etc. **Gtn** iter., on all floors **Š** OB "make wriggle" like fish in basket; > *pašālatti; pišiltu?*

*pašālu* → also *bašālu*

**pašanum** (a bird) OB

**pašānu** "to yank, pull violently"? jB **G** (*ili*) ears  
**pašāqu(m)** "to be narrow; be difficult" O/jB, NA **G** (*ulu*) of part of body "become narrow"; stat. of crossing, demon "is difficult, troublesome" **D** stat. of water "is confined, hemmed in"; NA mng. uncl. **Š** 1. caus. (rare) jB "make difficult", jB lex. "defeat" 2. intrans. (denom. < *šupšūqu*) "be in difficulties, have a hard time"; stat. of road, ascent "is difficult", of crime "is grievous", of plan etc. "is hard to grasp"; of worker, woman in childbirth "suffer severe exertion" **Štn** intrans., of heaven and earth "be repeatedly constricted"; transf. "be repeatedly reduced to hard straits" by battle **Št** intrans., of woman in childbirth "suffer severe exertion" [PAP.ĤAL.ME(Š)], of invalid "go through a hard time"; > *pašqu, pašqiš; pušqu; šapšāqu; šupšūqu, šupšūqiš, šupšūqtu; mušapšiqtu, muštapšiqtu; tapšiqtu*

**pašarānu** mng. uncl. jB om.

**pašartu** "threshing" or "sale (of grain)" jB; < *pašāru*

**pašāru(m)** "to release, free" **G** (*alu*) [BÜR]

1. "loosen" (soil of) field, (husks? from) grain; knot 2. OB "sell?, dispose of" grain, commodities, land, person; MA "issue"? or "withdraw"? grain; NA "convert" into currency 3. Ug., Am., Alal. "free" captive 4. "solve, resolve" dispute; "undo, release" spell, curse, oath; "dissipate" anger; "interpret" dream 5. Mari, absol. ~ "disengage o.s.", NA "free" o.'s feet, i.e. "move off" 6. NB stat. of heart "is free (of anxiety), at ease" 7. Uruk. "dedicate" animal to deity **Gt** jB "mutually disclose" desires **D** ~ **G** "dispel, disperse" cloud, evil, spell; "unravel" thread; "interpret" dream; "disseminate" lies **Dt** pass. "be loosened", "be dispelled" **Š** "cause to dispel" illness, evil forces; "cause" heart (= sexual restraint?), knot "to be loosened" **N** [BÜR] pass. of **G**; "be sold"; of weather "clear up"; of deity, person, heart "become reconciled to, forgive"; "be released, freed" from demon **Ntn** iter.; > *pašru; pišru, pišertu, paširu, paširatti, piširiš; pašartu;*

*pašurtu; paširu, pašertu; puššurtum; mupašširum; napšāru, napšartum, napšuru, napšurtu; tapšūru, tapšertu*

**pašāšu(m)** "to anoint" **G** (*alu*) [ŠĒŠ; med. also EŠ] person, part of body, divine image, stele etc., horse, with (= acc. or *ina*) oil; "smear" door with oil, wall with mud **Gtn** iter. [usu. ŠĒŠ.MEŠ; EŠ.MEŠ] **Gt** "anoint o.s." OA, O/MB **D** ~ **G** "anoint" s.o.; "oil" straw; "smear with" mud **N** (occas. *ili*) "anoint o.s." with (= acc.), "be anointed"; > *paššum; piššatu; pašišu, pašišūtu; puššutum; napšāšu*

*pašāšu* → also *pasāšu*

**pašātu(m)** "to erase" **G** (*ili*) [LAL] inscription; stat. of part of liver "is obliterated, invisible"; NB "lay out" brick (< Aram.) **D** ~ **G** "erase" text, drawing, document; stat. of part of liver "is obliterated"; "cancel, revoke" words **Š** OB "cause s.o. to erase" **ŠD** ~ **Š**? jB; > *pāšittu*

**pāšertu** 'loosener' NA 1. as **fDN** 2. ~ "dehusker", a tool; < *pāširu*

**pašhu** I "resting, restful" jB; < *pašāhu*

**pašhu** II, *puašhu*; pl. f. (a kind of javelin) NA for hunting

**pašidu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**paširatti** "secretly" NB; < *paširu* + *-atti*

**paširu, piširu** "a secret" M/NB; of knowledge; "secrecy", *ana p. šakānu* "to place in hiding"; < *pašāru*; > *paširatti; piširiš*

**pāširu(m)** 1. OA "retail merchant" 2. NB "dream interpreter" 3. jB "dissolver" of spells etc.; epith. of water in mag. 4. (a plant); < *pašāru*; > *pāšertu*

**pašišu(m)** 'anointed' (a priest) O/Akk, O/jB, MA? [GUDU<sub>4</sub>]; < *pašāšu*

**pašišūtu(m)** "rôle of *pašišu* priest" O/jB

**pāšittu(m)** "obliterator" O/jB, epith. of Lamaštu; < *pašātu*

**pašku** I (a bird) jB lex.

**pašku** II 1. j/NB "wooden block, stump" 2. NB "clod (of earth)"

**pašqiš** "with difficulty" jB; < *pašqu*

**pašqu** "narrow" M/NB(lit.) 1. of space "narrow, confined" 2. of way, terrain "steep, difficult" 3. transf., of condition "severe, hard"; f. as subst. *pašūqtu* "dire straits"; < *pašāqu*

*pašqu* → also *pasqu*

*pašqû* → *pasqû*

**pašru** j/NB, NA [BÜR] 1. of ground "loosened?"; of mud "dissolved"; of grain "dehusked?"; of heart "appeased" 2. Uruk. of votive offering "dedicated"; < *pašāru*

*pašru* → also *pasru*

**paššiššu** “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener  
**paššum** “anointed” OB, of priest ?; < *pašāšu*  
**paššurmāhu** “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR.  
 MAJ], used in cult; < Sum.  
**paššuru(m)**, OB?, M/NA also *pasru(m)*; Nuzi  
 pl. f. “table” [(GIŠ.)BANŠUR] as domestic  
 furniture, of wood, precious materials; in temple  
 “(offering) t.”; *p. gerri* “travelling t.”; *p. dinim*  
 “judgement t.”; *p. rakāsu/paṭāru* “to lay/clear t.”  
 for meals; *p. ḥidāti* etc. “celebratory t.”; OB *p.*  
*qaqqadim* “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB  
 transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (ser-  
 vant)”; < Sum.  
**paštatum** mng. uncl. OAKk  
**pāštu(m)**, *pātu*; jB pl. also *pālātu* “axe, adze”  
 O/jB [URUDU.DUR<sub>10</sub>.TAB.BA] of copper;  
 carried by deity; < *pāšu*  
**pašū(m)** “to exhale” OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) transf.  
 OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god *pīam lā kinam p.*  
 ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break  
 wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > *pašūtu*  
**pāšu(m)** “axe, adze” [GÍN]; for battle, hunting; of  
 butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper;  
 > *pāštu*  
**pāšu** “to break up, crush” M/jB G (*ala*) ingre-  
 dients D ~ G; → *pa’āšu*; *puāšu*  
**pašultu** (a kind of knife)? jB  
*pašūmu* → *pusummu*  
**pašunu** (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*pašūqtu* → *pašqu* 3  
**pašurtu** “sale” jB in *p. maḥūri* “sale of goods”;  
 < *pašāru*  
**pašūtu** “expectoration”? NA; < *pašū*  
**patāḥu(m)** “to puncture, bore through” Bab.,  
 NA G (*alu*) wall, oven, part of body etc. D ~  
 G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle Dt jB “stab one  
 another”; > *paḥu*; *piḥu*; *puttuḥum*; *paṭiḥu*?  
*patakkāu* → *pattakkāu*  
**patālu(m)**, *petēlu* “to twine” O/jB G (*ii*) “twist”  
 rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined,  
 twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat  
 D “wrap round, wind; twist (yarn)” N pass. of  
 G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be  
 repeatedly entwined”; > *pitiltu*; *puttulu*;  
*mupatiltum*  
**patānu(m)** I “to dine” O/jB G (*alu*); *naptanam*  
*p.* “eat a meal”; med. *balu(m)/lā patān* “without  
 dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari  
 Š caus. of G; > *patnu* I; *putānātum*; *iptennu*;  
*naptanu*  
**patānu(m)** II, *petēnu* “to become strong;  
 strengthen” Bab., NA G (*ii*) of person, ground  
 “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” D “strengthen”; > *patnum*  
 II, *patniš*; *pitnu*; *patānu*; *taptānu*?  
**patāqu(m)** I, NB also *petēqu* “to shape, create”  
 Bab. G (*ii*) “form” brick, brickwork, wall,  
 building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create”  
 heaven, earth, mankind etc. D ~ G OB “cast”  
 silverwork Š NB “cause to mould” bricks N of  
 bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”;  
 of humanity “be created”; > *patqum*; *petqu*;  
*pitqu*; *pitēqu*; *pitiqu*; *naptaqu*  
**patāqu** II “to drink” jB G (*ii*), beer  
**patarītum** (a tool) Alal., of bronze  
**patarru(m)**, *patarru* “(battle) mace”? OAKk,  
 O/jB of copper, bronze  
*patā’um* → *petū* II  
**paḥu** “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < *patāḥu*  
**paṭiḥu(m)**, *paṭiḥatu(m)* “bag, sack” O/jB, of  
 leather; < *patāḥu*?  
**patinnu(m)** ~ “sash, band” Bab., for headdress;  
 as part of blanket  
**patiprāsu**, *patparāsu* (a judicial official) NB;  
 < OPers.  
**patīru(m)** “sack” O/jB of leather  
*patium* → *petū* I  
**patniš** “strongly” jB; < *patnum* II  
**patnu** I “eaten” jB, of meal; < *patānu* I  
**patnum** II, *pet(e)nu* “tough, resistant” Bab., of  
 person, animal; of wall, beam; < *patānu* II;  
 > *patniš*  
**patnu** III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi  
*patparāsu* → *patiprāsu*  
**patqum** “formed, built” OB of mud wall;  
 < *patāqu* I  
**patrānu** ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB  
 [GÍR-] lex., med.; < *patru*  
**patru(m)** “sword, dagger” [GÍR] as weapon; *p.*  
*šibbi* “dagger (worn in) belt”; as divine symbol,  
 esp. OA *p. ša Aššur*; “knife” of butcher,  
 leather-worker etc.; > *patrānu*  
**pa(t)takkātu** (desig. of humanity) jB  
**patānu** “supporter, strengthener” NB epith. of  
 DN in PNs; < *patānu* II  
**pattarānu** (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze  
*patarru* → *patarru*  
**pattiš** “like canals” jB; < *patnu* I  
**pattu(m)** I, *pātu*; pl. *patātu(m)* “canal” Bab.,  
 M/NA; as name *Patti-ṭuḥdi*, *-mēšari* etc.;  
 > *pattiš*  
**pattu(m)** II “border (district)” Mari, NA(roy.  
 inscr.) [ZAG]; *ša patti PIN* “on the borders of  
 PIN”; < *pātu* f.  
*pattu* → also *pātu*  
**pattū** I “(a kind of) chest” j/NB, of reed; < Sum.

**pattû II** “open(ed)” M/NA [DUḤ.MEŠ], f. *pattûtu* desig. of chariot; < *petû II* D Ass.; jB → *puttû*  
*patû* → *petû I*.II

**pātu(m)**, *pattu* “edge, rim” Am., NA, NB [ZAG] of textile, helmet; *ša p. lā išû* “limitless”; NB *ina p. dabābu* “to speak aside”; < *pû I* f.; → *piātum*; *pattu II*, *pātu*

*pātu* → also *pattu I*

*pātum* → *pūtu*

*pa'um* → *petû I*

**paṭāmum** “to enclose in fat” OB stat., of part of entrails

**paṭāru(m)** “to loosen, release” G (*alu*) [DUḤ]

1. “loosen, untie” package, sealing; dress, fetters, bonds, belt; “unhitch” animal 2. “clear away” offering, table; “vacate” forts 3. “uncover” head, loins; “slacken, relax” hand(’s grasp), jaw etc.; stat. of part of liver “is loose” 4. “clear, dispel” evil, sin, punishment, illness, debt etc.; “disperse” army formation, “break” contract 5. “release, free” person from bondage, soldier from service; “ransom, free” captive, slave; field etc. from pledge 6. “discontinue” activity, “cancel” document 7. math. “find” reciprocal 8. ellipt. OB of troops etc. “break (camp), move on”; Am., jB etc. “go away, move off”; O/MB “desert, shirk” work, “secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of oil “disperse in all directions” D ~ G [DUḤ.MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off” hem, hair 3. “clear away” building, rocks; person from road 4. “dismantle, loosen” joints of door, bridge etc.; “release” springs of water 5. stat. of part of body “is split, broken up”; sinews “are slackened” 6. math. “solve, resolve” task 7. “dispel, break” norms, regulations; mag. knot, power; sin, curse 8. “release” boat; “set free, ransom” person; of god “forgive” s.o.

**Dtn** jB “repeatedly slacken” joint **Dt** pass. of D; NB of wall “be loosened, collapse”; of limbs “be slackened”; of pain, omen “be dispelled”; “be ransomed” Š caus. (of G 1, 3, 4, 5, 8)

**ŠD** jB “disperse” battle **N** pass. of G [DUḤ] “be loosened, untied”, of ship “slip anchor”; of table “be cleared away”, of camp “be struck”; of loins “be ungirt”; of ground “be loosened”; of sin, punishment etc. “be dispelled”, “abate, disappear”; of troops “move away”; of pledge etc. “be freed”; math. “be (re)solved”; > *paṭru*; *piṭru*; *paṭīru*; *puṭāru*; *pāteru*, *pāterānu*; *puṭūru*; *puṭūru II*; *ipṭīru*; *naptāru*, *naptārtu*, *naptāruū*; *taptārtum*, *taptērtu*, *taptīru*

**pāterānu** “the one who released/s” MA; < *paṭāru*

**pāteru(m)** 1. Mari “deserter” or “demobilized (soldier)” 2. jB lex. f. *pātertu* “that which undoes” (a word for door); < *paṭāru*

**paṭīru**; pl. m. & f. “portable altar” j/NB, NA [GI.DU<sub>8</sub>] esp. rit.; < *paṭāru*

**paṭru** “released” j/NB; of plough “unhitched”; of shoe etc., loins “loosed”; of breast (*irtum*) “enfeebled”; < *paṭāru*

*paṭtu* → *pātu*

**paṭū** (or *ḥaṭṭū*) mng. unkn. jB in col., desig. of a tablet?

**pātu(m)**, Ug. also *paṭtu* “border; district” Bab. [ZAG] of city, land; OB *pāt erbettim* “the four borders” of the world; cosmic *p. šamē u eršetim* “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge” of part of liver; > *pattu II*

**pa'ū**, *paya* (a bird) jB, of Tiāmat

*pa'um* → *pû I*.II

**pa'ugu** “taken away” MA, of tablets; < *puāgu* D Ass.

**pawera/e** “lord, great one” Am.; < Eg.

*paya* → *pa'ū*

*payišu* → *pa'šu*

**pazāru(m)** “to hide o.s., be hidden” Ass., O/jB

G jB in comm.; Mari “conceal o.s.” D “hide, conceal” s.o., s.th.; OA “smuggle” silver etc., Mari ellipt. “go, act secretly”; jB *alāku puzzuru* “go secretly” **Dt** pass. of D OB “be concealed” Št OB “hide s.o. away”, “shelter, protect” ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”; > *pazru*, *pazriš*; *puzru*; *pazzurtu*, *puzzuru*; *mupazzirum*; *mušapzertu*; *tapzertu*; *napzaram*

*paziru* → *pazru*

**pazitu** “vizier” Am.; < Eg.

**paznannu** (or *pasnannu*) mng. unkn. Am., desig. of gold

**pazriš** “in secret” jB; < *pazru*

**pazru**, Alal. *paziru* “concealed” Alal., jB; < *pazāru*

**Pazūzu** (a demon) jB, NA; *qaqqad Pazūzāni* “P. heads”

**pazzurtu(m)** 1. OA “concealment”, *ašar p.* “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA *ana p.* “secretly”; < *pazāru* D

*pe'ālu* → *bēlu*

*pedū* → *padū*

*pe'ettu* → *pēmtu*

*pegū* → *pagū II*

**pēgu** “taken away” NA, of city, field; < *puāgu*

*peḥīdu* → *paḥīdu*

**peḥitum** “sealed store”? Mari; < *peḥū I*

**pehlum** mng. unkn. Mari

**pehû(m)** I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. Gl4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; < *pehû* II

**pehû(m)** II, OA *paḥû’um*, NB also *paḥû* “to close up, seal” **G** (*ili*) [ÚŠ] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” **Gtn** iter. of **G D** ~ **G** “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus.? **N** pass. of **G** [ÚŠ] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”; > *pehû* I, *pehûtum*; *pîhu*, *pîhātu* II?; *pēhû*

**pehû(m)** “caulker” Bab., of ship; < *pehû* II

**pehûnu** “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

**pekušhu** (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**pelludû(m)**, *billudû* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. *ša p.* “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

**pelû(m)** I, lex. also *pêlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant. stone; < *pelû* III

**pelû(m)** II, *palû* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzû, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

**pelû** III “to be red” Bogh., jB **G** (*ili*) of face, hair; moon, rainbow **N** “become red” of ripening dates ?; > *pelû* I

*pêlu* → *pelû* I; *pîlu*

*pêlu* → *bêlu*

**pêmtum**, *pênt/du*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe’ettu*; pl. *pe’enâti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; > *pendû*?

**pêmu(m)**, *pênu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [ḤÁŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bâmat p.* “half, one side of thigh”

**pendû**, *pindû(m)* 1. Bab [GUG] (mark on skin, phps.) “mole” or “birthmark”; on face; on baby; OB as PN 2. Bab., NA [(NA4.)<sup>d</sup>ŠE.TIR] (a red? speckled stone) in mag.; for jewellery, as building stone; transf., MB of king *p. namâri* “stone of illumination” 3. lex. (a tree); < *pêmtum* + *-î*?

*pêndu* → *pêmtum*

**peniḥuru** “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

*penišhu* → *penušhu*

*penniḡu* → *panniḡu*

*pêntu* → *pêmtum*

*penû* → *panû*

*pênu* → *pêmu*

**pênu** “to grind” Nuzi, jB **G** flour

**penušhu**, *penišhu*, *panušhu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

*penzer* → *pizzer*

**penzu(r)ru(m)** mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

**peqqû** “colocynth” j/NB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqqûtu* in garden

**peqûm** mng. unkn. Mari **G** (perf. *ipteqe*)

*per’âsu* → *per’âzu*

*per’ašum* → *perša’um*

**per’âzu** (or *per’âsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

**perdum** (a kind of equid) OA

*perekkum* → *parakkum*

*pêretu* → *pêrtu*

*perḡu* → *per’u*

**periprušhu** (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

**perku(m)**, *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pûtu*); Ass. *ina p.* “across”, *ana p.* mng. uncl.; NB *p. ša nâri* “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; < *parâku*

**perniqqu(m)** (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

**perriḡtu** (or *parriḡtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

**perru(m)**, *pirru(m)*, *pîru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bêl p.* 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops ?

*persannu* → *peršannu*

*persa’u* → *perša’um*

**persu(m)**, *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi p.* “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; < *parâsu* I

**peršaduḥḥu**, *peršeduḥḥu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

**peršu(m)**, *piršu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; < *parâšu* I

**peršannu**, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi ?

*peršantu* → *pursandu*

**perša’um**, OAkk *per’ašum*, jB *parša’u*, *paluršu’u*, *persa’u*, *puru’zu* etc. “flea”; also as PN; > *puršatta*?

**pertā(we)** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**pērtu(m)**, *pēretu*, NB also *pēštu* “hair (of head)” of humans; *p. gu/allubu* “to shave the head”; jB *p. ħarrāni* ‘hair of the wayside’ (a plant)

*pēru* → *pīru*

**per’u(m)**, *perĥu*, OAKk, OA *par’um*, NB also *perwu* “bud, shoot” [NUNUZ] 1. “bud, shoot” of tree, plant; MA as stone ornament; *p. kalbi* ‘dog’s shoot’ (a plant) 2. transf. “scion, descendant(s)” of human; freq. in PNs; > *par’u* II; → *pāru* III

*perullum* → *burullum*

**pērūrūtu(m)** “mouse” O/jB [PÉŠ.TUR]; also (a bird?); OB, as *FPN*

**peruzzu** (or *peruṣṣu*) (a textile) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

*perwu* → *per’u*

**pešēnu** “to cover up, veil” NB **G** (*ili*) facts, words; “conceal” person, animal **D** ~ **G** NB **N** pass. of **G** “be kept secret”; > *pesnu*; → *pašānu*; *pašānu*

**pesnu** “concealed” NB; *ina pesindu* “secretly”; < *pešēnu*

**pessû(m)**, *passûm* “lame, limping” Bab. [BA.AN.ZA] of human, Am. of stone figure; of sheep, damaged by neglect; transf. “crippled” of tree, jB lex.

**pešû** ~ “to rejoice” jB lex. **G**

**pešû(m)** I, *paš’um*, *pašû(m)*, Ass. *pašiu(m)* “white” [BABBAR] 1. as colour: of wool, textile; animal(’s hide), parts of liver; of men, women as PN; of plant, tree; of food, drink; stones, metals; star, heavenly phenomena, clouds 2. of land: OB “clear” (for cultivation?); O/MA *qaqquerē p.* “clear ground plot” (NA → *pušû*); < *pešû* II

**pešû(m)** II “to be white” Bab. **G** (*ili* or *ele*) [BABBAR] 1. of animal(’s coat), person, part of liver, spittle, planet etc. 2. of field “be clear”; of fire “be white(-hot)”; of person “turn pale”; of vegetation “be blanched, wasted” **D** “make white” 1. j/NB “blanch” vegetation 2. jB “bring” fire “to white heat” 3. OB “clear (ground for)” garden; > *pešû* I; *pūšu*; *pušû*; *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*; *mupaššû*; *nepšûm*?

*pēšu* → *pa’āšu*

*pešēlu* → *pašālu*

*pēštu* → *pērtu*

**pētān birki** “swift runner” jB (liter. ‘knee opener’) of man; horse, lion; < *pētû* + *-ān* + *birku*

*petēlu* → *patālu*

*petenu* → *patnum* II

*petēnu* → *patānu* II

*petēqu* → *patāqu* I

**pēḥallu**; pl. m. & f. “riding horse” M/NA, M/NB (liter. ‘crotch opener’); also coll. and pl. “cavalry”; *ša pēḥalli*, *pēḥallāti* “rider, cavalryman”; < *pētû* + *ḥallu* I

**petiš** adv. “openly”? jB astr. comm.; < *petû* I

*petitu* → *petû* I 3

*petnu* → *patnum* II

**petqu** “cast”? NB in *lā p.* “not struck”?; desig. of silver; < *patāqu* I

*pettu* → *pēmtum*

**petû(m)** I, *patû(m)*, OA *patium*, *pat’um* “open” [BAD] 1. of road, entrance etc.; part of body, eye, ear, transf. *p. uzni* “wise” 2. of package, letter, shoe; “open (in shape)” of cuneiform sign 3. (*lā*) *petûtu(m)* “(un)mated” of female animal [GĪŠ.NU.ZU] 4. “arable” of field 5. “ready for action” of weapon 6. “flowing” of water 7. jB lex. “wise” 8. OA “far distant” of time; < *petû* II

**petû(m)** II, *patû*, OAKk, OA *pat’um* “to open” **G** (*ele*) [BAD; astr. also TAG<sub>4</sub>] 1. door, gate; grave, house, room; container; “undo” lock, package 2. “expose, open up” foundation; “unsheathe” weapon; “dehusk” barley; “unroll” rope; “broach, start on” wine, grain etc. 3. “lay open” road, watercourse, mountains; “start” water flowing, “open up” well, spring; “bring” field “into cultivation” 4. parts of body as obj.: lips, mouth (= speak); ear(s) (= hear, (give to) understand); eyes (= see, (give to) understand); *pāni p.* “make s.o. cheerful, satisfied”; *qātam p.* “be generous”; *upni p.* “open fists” i.e. “pray”; *idalī p.* “get ready for battle”; *ḥalla p.* “open crotch” i.e. “ride” (→ *pēḥallu*); *purīdu p.* “run”; with *birkā*, *sūnu*, *ūru* “open ‘knees’, lap, groin” sexually 5. transf. “reveal” words, secret; o.’s sins, heart 6. NA ellipt. of star “move into distance” **G**tn iter. [BAD.BAD; BAD.MEŠ] **D** ~ **G** “open”; “undo” lock; “bring” field “into cultivation”; NA “inaugurate, found” city; with *uznu* “inform, instruct”, OA also ellipt. without *u.* “inform”; “expose, reveal” part of body, words etc.; NA “move s.o. away”, “dismiss” from post; OB stat., of ornament “is finished? with” gold **D**t pass. of **D** “be opened”; “be brought into cultivation” **Š** caus. of **G** **Št**<sup>1</sup> pass. of **Š** OB “be made to open up” **Št**<sup>2</sup> OB “express o.s. openly” to s.o., “specify explicitly” amounts **ŠD** jB(poet.) ~ **D** **N** pass. of **G** [BAD] “be opened”; “be unsheathed”, “unrolled”; of secret “be revealed”; NB of land “be opened up, freed (from hostilities)”; Mari



of rains “commence” Ntn iter.; > *petû* I, *petîš*; *pîtu* I; *pîtu* II; *pētû*, *pētîtu*; *putû*, *pattû* II; *mupettîm*, *mupattîtu*; *šaptûm*; *naptû*, *naptîtu*, *neptû*; *taptû*, *teptîtu*; *pētân birki*; *pēḫallu*

**pētû(m)** ‘opener’ O/jB lex.; 1. “door-opener, porter” 2. (a wrestler) 3. “thresher”; < *petû* II

**pētûtu** “rôle of revealer”? jB, of scribal craft; < *pētû*

**piāqum**, *pāqu* “to make narrow, tight” O/jB G OB ellipt. “screw up” (eyes, to see); stat. of eyes; of mesh “be close, fine” D “compress” substance?; > *pīqu*, *pīqa*, *pīqat*; *pāqu*; *pūqu*; → *puququ*

*pi’āsu* → *pi’āzu*

**piātum** “side” Mari, in topog. descr. of city, district; < W.Sem.?; → *pātu*

**pi’āzu**, *pi’āsu*, occas. *pur’āsu* (a small rodent) jB lives in a hole, gathers food; also (a small fish)

**pidānu** “assay” (of gold) NB

**pidarānu** (or *piṭarānu*) mng. unkn. jB

*piddu* → *pīdu* II

**piditum** “pardon, indulgence” OB; < *padû*

**pīdu** I “pardon, indulgence” jB, NA; < *padû*

**pīdu** II, *piddu* ~ “imprisonment” jB lex.; < *pādu*

**piġû** 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NA (a drum)?

**piġu** “lying, deception”? MA, M/jB; < *pagû* II

**piḫātu(m)** I, *pāḫātu(m)*, M/NA *pāḫutu* “responsibility; province” Bab., M/NA [NAM] 1. *p. našû(m)*, OB *ana p. izuzzum* “to bear a r., be responsible”, *p. apālu(m)* “meet a r.”, *ana p. šakānum* “make (s.o.) responsible”; *bēl(û)*, *šūt piḫātim* “responsible official(s)” 2. M/NA, M/NB “province”, *bēl p.* “provincial governor” (NA, NB also without *bēl*, NB also *b. paḫaš*); < *puḫhu*; > *piḫātûtu*

**piḫātu** II (a dark-coloured garment) j/NB; < *piḫu* ?

**piḫātûtu**, NA *pāḫatûtu* “provincial governorship” jB (Ass.), NA [(LÚ.)NAM-]; < *piḫātu* I

**piḫu(m)**, *pi’u* “beer-jar” Bab. [PIḪU; jB DUG. KA.GAG], OB also as liquid measure; NB *p. ša šadî* (a type of beer); < *peḫû* II

**pikallullu** “aperture in oven” jB lex.

**pikarsinnu** mng. unkn. Nuzi, in desig. of gold vessel

*pikru* → *bikru*; *piqru*

*pilaggu* → *balangu*

**piḫā’u** mng. unkn. Nuzi

*pilakku* → *pilaqqu*

**pilāniš** “like limestone” jB; < *pīlu*

**pilaqqu(m)**, *pilakku(m)* “spindle” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)BAL] for spinning wool; as ornament in

gold, lapis lazuli; *qaqqad p.* “head of spindle”; (a kind of stone, phps.) “belemnite” [NA4.BAL]; *p. Ištar* ~ “wood-wasp”; NA as PN?; < Sum.?

**pilaqquḫuli** “(female) spinner” Alal.; < *pilaqqu* + Hurr. *-uḫ(u)li*

**pilāyānu** pl. mng. unkn. OB

**pilku(m)** I; pl. m. & f. “demarcated zone, sector” O/jB, NA of field-holdings; NA “work-sector” of construction; < *palāku*

**pilku** II “feudal service” Ug.; < Ug. *pa* + *ilku* I?

**pillatu(m)** “stolen goods” O/jB; < *palālu*

**pillu** I mng. unkn. jB lex.

**pillu** II, *pilû* (a kind of wine)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

**pillû** (a plant, phps.) “mandragora” M/jB [(GIŠ/Ú.NAM.TAR; Ú.NAM.TAL) *inib/zēr p.* “m. fruit/seed”; *p. zikaru* “male m.”]

*pilludû* → *pelludû*

*pillurtu* → *išpallurtu*

**pilpilānu** (a homosexual)? jB; < *pilpilû*

**pilpilû** “homosexual lover” jB lex.; < Sum.; > *pilpilānu*; → *pippilû*

**pilšu(m)** “breach” [BÜR; jB also GAM] in wall of house, city; in body, liver “perforation”, *p. appi*, *uzni* “nostril, ear-hole”; in seed funnel, stone; < *palāšu*

**piltu** (a container)? OB(Susa)

*piltu* → also *pištu*

*pilû* → *pillu* II

**pīlu**, *pēlu*, *pūlu* “limestone” M/NB, NA; for buildings, stone vessel; “(single) limestone block”; *ša p.-šu* “limestone dealer”; > *pilāniš*

*pīlu* → also *pīru*

*pindû* → *pendû*

*pingu* → *pinku*

**pinkarannu** (desig. of horse) Nuzi

**pinku(m)**, *pingu* 1. Bab. “knob, boss”, on seal, ornament 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *panāku*?

**pinnanāru** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**pinnartu**, *punnartu* “rennet cheese”? jB lex.

**pinnāru(m)** “rennet cheese”? O/jB; as PN

*pi(n)nigu* → *pannigu*

**pinnu**, NA *pīnu* ~ “button, stud” Qatna, Nuzi, NA; bronze, in horse-trappings; gold, in jewellery

*pinze/ur* → *pizzer*

*pīpī* → *pû* I 3

**pi(p)ilû** “sin” jB lex.; → *pilpilû*

**pīqa(m)**, *pīqi* ~ “on (one) occasion” jB; esp. of hypothetical cases; *pīqa ... pīqa* “now ... then”; (*ina*) *p. lā p.* “on repeated occasions”; < *pīqu*; → *pīqat*

**piqanānu** ~ “agent, executor”? NB; < *piqnētu* (NB *piqītu* pl.)

*piqannu* → *piqqannu*

**pīqat**, *pāqat* “perhaps” O/jB, esp. OB; Ug. also *p. ... p.*; < *pīqu*; → *pīqa*

*pīqātu* → *pīqu*

**piqdu** “allocation, consignment” M/NB, of goods, payment; < *paqādu*

*pīqi* → *pīqa*

**piqittu(m)**; pl. *piqdātu(m)*, NB *piq(i)nētu*, NA *piq(it)tātu* “allocation, check” Bab., NA [SI.LÁ; SI.LL.LA/LÁ] 1. esp. OB “allocation” of commodities for s.o.’s maintenance 2. “check, stock-take”, “review” of troops; “verification” of extispicy 3. “appointment, mandate” 4. “administrative responsibility”; < *paqādu*

**piqittūtu** “post of responsibility” NB; also *bēl-p.*; < *piqittu*

*piqnētu* → *piqittu*

**pi(q)qannu** “droppings (of sheep, gazelle)” jB [A.GAR.GAR]; med. as drug; in om.

**piqru** (or *pikru*) (a game) MB

**pīqu(m)** “narrow, tight” M/jB of pass, well, mouth; as subst. “strangulation”?; f. pl. *pīqātu* “narrow places”? OB lex.; < *pīaqum*; > *pīqa*, *pīqat*

*pirakānum* → *pirikānum*

**pirākum** (a structure) OA

**pirankumma** in *p. epēšu* “to flee” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**pirassum** (a water vessel) OB

**pirḥa** (a plant) jB lex.

*pirīdu* → *purīdu*

*piriduḥ* → *pirizaḥ*

**piriduluš** (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

**piriggunū(m)** (a coloured stone) Mari, jB [NA4.PIRIG.GÜN.NU] lex., mag.; < Sum.

**pirikānum**, *pirarakānum* (a textile) OA

**pirikkum** (a symbol or cultic installation) OA of Aššur, OB; → *parakku*?

*pirikkum* → also *pirikum*

**piriktu(m)** ~ “opposition, violent act”? O/jB; also a technical term in brewing; < *parāku*

**pirikum**, *pirikkum* “chatterer” OB lex.

*piriltu* → *pirištu*

**pirimaḥ** (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

**pirindu** ~ “slice” j/NB <sup>cf. Nb. firind = gran. / T. 1111</sup> <sup>or</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>pomegranate; as food</sup> <sup>1816, 173</sup> <sup>p. 114</sup>

**pirinzaḥu**, *purunzaḥu* (a word for) “frog” jB comm.

**pirištu(m)** “falsity, falsehood” Bab.; “lie(s)”; “false claims, expectations”; < *parāšu* I

**pirištu(m)**, *piriltu* “secret” (subst.) Bab., M/NA [AD.ḤAL]; *p. našāru*, *petū*, *šūšū* “to keep, release, let out a secret”; *ina p.* “in conclave”; *šanmi p.* (a plant); < *parāšu* I; → *bitu* 5; *ērib-bī-irištu*

*pirūt pirūt* → *birīt birīt*

**pirittu(m)** “terror” Bab., OA [ŠĀ.MUD]; OA “imputation(s), threat(s)”?; jB *idāt p.* “terrifying omens”; < *parādu* I

**piri’tu** “shoot, sapling” NA, of palm tree; < *parā’u* II

**pirizaḥ**, *piriduḥ* (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

**Pirizzarru** (a month) OB(Hana)

*pirku* → *perku*

**pirmaḥ**, *purma/uh*, *pir(zu)muh* (desig. of horses) MB; < Kass.

*pirqānū* → *pargānū*

**pirqu** I “claim” Nuzi; of property *p. rašū* “be subject of a claim”; < *baqāru* (with metath.)

**pirqu** II, *pišqu* “redemption” NB, of person from pledge; < Aram.

*pirru* → *perru*

**pirsānu** mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

**pirsu**; f. *pirsatu* “weaned” M/NA, MB of children; MA also of animals; also MB as (f)PN; < *parāsu* I

*pirsu* → also *persu*

**pirsatu** “deceit” NA; < *parāšu* I

*piršu* → *persu*

**pirū(m)**, *pīlu*, *pēru*; pl. m. & f. “elephant” Bab., M/NA [AM.SI]; *mašak p.* “elephant hide”; *šinni p.*, *š. ša p.* “ivory”

*pirū* → also *perru*

*pirzumuh* → *pirmaḥ*

*pisannu* → *pišannu* I

**piš(i)lūtum** (or *piš/zi(l)lūtum*) mng. unkn. OA

**pišiltu(m)** ~ “misadventure”? O/jB of financial straits (→ *pasālu* G); om. in apodoses *ana ḥarrāni(m) p.* “an adversity for the trip”; < *pasālu*

**pišmu** mng. uncl. jB lex. 1. (a disease of sheep)? 2. (part of lyre)?

*pisnāqu* → *pisnuqu*

**pisnuqiš** “wretchedly” jB; < *pisnuqu*

**pisnuqu**, *pisnāqu*, *pasnaqu* ~ “feeble, wretched” j/NB; also as subst.; > *pisnuqiš*

**pišpisu** “bug”? NA

**pišsatu** “erasure” jB; < *pasāsu*

**pišu(m)**; pl. m. & f. “shovel”? Bab., for winnowing [GIŠ.LAGAB.MAR; GIŠ.MAR.ŠE. BAD?]

**pišurru(m)** (part of a goose) O/jB; med. *qilpu ša p.-šu* “skin of its p.”

*pišallur(t)u* → *pižallurtu*

*piši(l)lūtum* → *pišillūtum*

**pišīru(m)** mng. unkn. OB lex., jB om.

*piššer* → *pizzer*

**piša'is(ḥu)** mng. unkn. Am., Nuzi, in desig. of whip; < Hurr.

**pišanna** mng. uncl. Nuzi, *ša p.* desig. of men

**pišannu(m)** I, *pišannu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "box, chest" Bab., NA [(GIŠ/GI.)PISAN; GIŠ.PISAN] usu. of reed (*ēp.*), also wood (*gišp.*); for food, clothing, cups, tablets; (parts of a door), upper, lower; NA "gutter" on roof; < Sum.; → *p.* II

**pišannu** II (a bag) NB, of wool, linen, for temple property; = *p.* I ?

**pišaru** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**pišertu(m)**, *piširtu(m)* "release" O/jB [BÜR-] 1. "loosening" of soil; lex., of grain husks ? 2. "sale, disposal" of harvest produce etc. 3. "dispelling, release" of sorcery etc.; "(materials used in) dispelling ritual"; < *pašāru*

**pišiltu** (a clay lump)? jB; in, from tablet?; < *pašālu* ?

**pišir'is** "clandestinely" MB (Ass.); < *pašīru*  
*piširtu* → *pišertu*  
*pišīru* → *pašīru*

**pišittu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*pišku* → *perku*

**pišmatum** (or *wišmatum*) mng. unkn. OB  
*pišqu* → *pirqu* II

**pišru(m)**; pl. f. "release; interpretation" Bab., NA [BÜR] 1. "ritual to dispel" sorcery, evil etc.; *iš p.* "magic staff" 2. "interpretation" of omen, dream etc.; < *pašāru*

**piššatu(m)** "ointment" Bab., NA [l.BA; OB also l.ŠĒŠ] 1. "ointment, salve", *p. šurmēnim* "cypress-oil" 2. "ointment allocation, ration" 3. Am. "(box for) ointment"?; < *pašāšu*

**pištu(m)**, *pištu* "abuse, scandal" O/jB; *p. uppušu* "to treat s.o. abusively"; jB *pišātu* "abusive songs"; < *wapāšum*

**piṭa(h)ḥa** mng. unkn. Nuzi, flour for *p.*

**piṭakku** (a building)? Nuzi

**piṭequ**, *piṭqu* "offspring" jB lex.; < *patāqu* I

**piṭḥu** "perforation" M/NA, j/NB in wall; "stab wound" in flesh; < *patāḥu*

**piṭiltu(m)** "string, cord" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SAR], of palm-fibre; < *patālu*

**piṭinkak** ~ "glove"? Am., as pair

**piṭ(i)pabaga** "mess-mate" NB, of king; < OPers.

**piṭiqtu(m)** "mud wall, mud masonry" O/jB [IM.DÜ.A], usu. round field etc.; in mathematical texts; *p. patāqu* "to form a mud wall"; < *patāqu* I

**piṭnu(m)** "box; (a musical instrument)" 1. [(GIŠ.)NA5] "(strong-)box, casket" of wood, stone, ivory; on chariot, in bathroom 2. "string"

of a musical instrument; (an instrument); < *patānu* II

**piṭqu(m)** "casting" 1. of metal, *p. erī, kaspi* "cast copper, silver" etc. 2. "mould(ing)" of baked brick (*agurru*) 3. ~ *piṭiqu* "mud wall" [NB IM.DÜ.A] 4. "(sheep)fold, pen" 5. poet. of human, "formation, creation" of DN; < *patāqu* I  
*piṭqu* → also *piṭēqu*

**piṭqudu**, NB *putqudu* "cautious, prudent" M/NB of ruler, official etc.; < *paqādu* Gt

**piṭru(m)** 1. Bab. (unbuilt plot, waste space) 2. jB med. ~ "stomach lining"? [DUḥ]

**piṭrudu** "flattened" jB of speech; < *parādu* I Gt

**piṭrustu(m)**, *piṭruštu(m)* "inconsistent result" O/jB om.; jB ext. [freq. DUḥ-; DUḥ.ÜŠ(.A)], of self-contradictory omnia; < *pitrusum*

**pitrusum** "separate, placed apart" Mari, of spots on liver; < *parāsu* I Gt

*piṭruštu* → *piṭrustu*

**piṭtallenni** (a class of person) Alal.; < Hurr.

**piṭti** "just as, in the way that" NA + subjunct.; < *piṭtu* I

**piṭtu** I ~ "area, vicinity" M/NA, M/jB, *ina piṭ* "near to"; of woman *piṭtiša* "of her rank"; M/NA "sphere of responsibility"; jB, NA (*ina*) *piṭti(mma)* "on account of", "instead (of)", "accordingly", NA also *ip-piṭti(mma)*; NA *ap-piṭti* "according to" (NB → *appiṭti*); > *piṭti*

**piṭtu** II mng. unkn. jB comm.

*piṭtu* → also *piṭu* II

**piṭu(m)** I, *piṭum* "opening, aperture" Bab., NA [BAD] of door, gate; in wall, quay; of part of body; "clasp" for necklace; *p. pāni* "clear solution" to problem; *p. purīdi(m)* "(first) stride"; *p. pi* "opening of the mouth" [KA.DUḥ. Û/ḤU.DA] (dedicatory ritual); (a tuning of the harp); OB *kīma piṭim* "instantly, by return"; OB in MN *Piti-eršetim*; < *petū* II

**piṭu(m)** II, *piṭtu* "bundle" Bab., NA as measure of sesame, garlic etc.

**piṭūtu**; pl. *piṭūate* (a headdress) NA, *p. rakāsu* "to tie a *p.*"

*piṭarānu* → *pidarānu*

*piṭātu* → *piṭtātu*

**piṭru(m)** "release" O/jB [DUḥ] 1. as feature of liver (→ *paṭāru* G 3) 2. "untying" of knot 3. "clearance" of table 4. *lā p.* "without respite" 5. OB (a stone); < *paṭāru*

**pi(ṭ)ṭātu** pl. tant. "archers" Am., Ug.; < Eg.

*piṭum* → *pū* I.II

*pi'ū* → *piḥu*

**piyāmu**, *piyānu* ~ "strong" jB lex.

**piyapiya** (a plant) jB lex.

**pizallur(t)u** (or *pišallur(t)u*) “gecko” M/jB [MUŠ.DÍM.GURUN.NA; MUŠ.DA.GUR4.RA; Bogh. MUŠ.DÍM.KUR.RA] red, white etc.; also (a plant) [Ú.AM.SI.ĤAR.RA.NA]

*pizi(l)lūtum* → *pisillūtum*

**pizzer**, *penzer*, *pinzelur*, *pišser* (a plant) OAKk, jB; → *upinzer*

**pizzerium** (an object) OAKk, of gold

**pû(m)** I, OAKk, OA freq. *pā'um*, *pîum* (also OB); pl. f. “mouth” [KA; Ug. also KAXU; jB also MÜRUB] 1. of deity, human; as speech organ, *ina p. qabû(m)* “to speak”, *ina p. šakānu(m)* “to put” words “into s.o.’s mouth”; of words *ina p. (w)ašât(m)* “to be uttered”, → *šitu* 2; OA *ša pā'ē* ~ “informant”; *ša pî* “word, statement”, also *šūt pî* “oral tradition” of interpretation 2. “muzzle, beak” of animal, bird 3. “statement, command”; *pā ištēn šakānu* “to make unanimous, achieve consensus”, *p. itti X šakānu* “to reach agreement with” s.o.; → *maṭū* I.II; *p. nadānu* “to promise”; *ana p. X (w)ašābu(m)* “to dwell obedient to” s.o.; “talk, rumour”, *ina p. nišī* “in popular report”, NB *ana pîpî ša X* “according to X” 4. om. *pû(m) (lā) kīnu(m)* “(un)reliable statement” 5. “wording” of tablet; *analkî p.* “in accordance with text” of document; OB *ezub pî tuppišu* “not counting what is recorded on his tablet” 6. *analkî pî* “with respect to”, “in view of”, “in proportion to”; Bab. (*ana*) *pî šulpi(m)* = “cultivated (for grain)” 7. “opening, aperture” of part of body, O/jB lex. of womb; “mouth” of watercourse, NA also pl. *piāte*; “entry, access” to road, mountain pass, building; of pot, bag, box, furrow; Qatna “setting”? of jewel 8. transf. “maw, teeth” (of battle, death); (*ina*) *p. patri(m)* “(at) the mouth of the sword”; jB *pā' iš karāši* ~ “from the thick of battle” 9. of time, “start”; MA *pî namāre* “at break of dawn”; > *pātu*

**pû(m)** II, *pā'um*, *pîum* “chaff” [IN.BUBBU]; esp. as symbol of worthlessness *ištu p. adi ḥurāšim* “from chaff to gold”

*pûm* → also *bûm*

**puādum** (or *puāt/tum*) mng. unkn. OA G obj. word (*awatam*)

**puāgu(m)** “to take away forcibly from” s.o. (= acc.) Ass. G goods, person, land; NA *eqlu pēgāku* “I am deprived of the field” D → *pa'ugu*; > *pēgu*

*puašhu* → *pašhu* II

**puāšu(m)** mng. uncl. Ass. G phps. “to reach agreement” or “disagree”

**puati** (or *puwati*, *bu(w)ati*) (a ring)? Am., Ug.

*puāt/tum* → *puādum*

*putru* → *putru*

**pūdu(m)**, *būdu(m)*; pl. f. mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of sheep

*pūdu* → also *būdu* I-IV

*puggum* → *buggum*

**puggulu**, *pungulu*, *pukkulu(m)* “very strong, massive” O/jB; of power, deity, temple, part of loom; < *pagālu*

**puḡlānu** (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *puḡlu*

**puḡlu(m)** “radish” Bab. [Ú.GA.TIN]; in garden; desig. of part of liver; > *puḡlānu*; → *buḡlu*

**puḡu(m)** “net” O/jB; OB also as curtain?

**puḡudātu** “bridle, rein(s)” NB; < Aram.

*puḡurru* → *buḡurru*

**puḡādu(m)** “lamb” [SILA4; Mari also SILA4. NĪTA; jB freq. UDU.SILA4] *p. miḡir ummišu* “lamb equal of its mother”; Bab. also (a fish) [KU6.SILA4]; > *puḡattu*

**puḡālu**, Am. *puḡīlu* “male animal, stud” M/NB, NA; of ram, bull [UTUA], stallion, elephant, duck; also of zoomorphic vessel

**puḡarrinnu** ~ (a mark)? Nuzi, on horse; < Hurr.?

**puḡattu(m)** “female lamb” O/jB [MUNUS.SILA4]; < *puḡādu*

*puḡātu* → *pūhtu*; *pūhu*

**puḡdinu** mng. unkn. Mari, of gold

**puḡḡan** (an official)? Alal.

**puḡḡu(m)** D “to exchange” O/jB, NA; *iddin upiḡ* “he gave in exchange” Š Bogh. “substitute” word in formula; > *pūhu*, *pūhtu*; *pīḡātu* I, *pīḡātūtu*; → *pūḡizzaru*; *pūtuḡḡu*?

**puḡḡuru**, NA *paḡḡuru* “assembled” M/NB, NA; < *paḡāru* II D

*puḡīlu* → *puḡālu*

**puḡizzaru**, *pūḡukaru* “exchange equivalent” Nuzi, for field etc.; < *pūhu* + Hurr. -izzaru-ukaru

*puḡlalū* → *buḡlalū*

**puḡmaḡu** “blind-worm”? jB lex.

**puḡpuḡḡū/u** “squabble, brawl” M/jB, *p. ina bīt amēli iššakkan* “p. will take place in a man’s house”

**puḡpuḡu**, *purupuḡu*, NA *purpuḡinnu* “purs-lane” jB, NA lex., med.; → *parparḡū*

**puḡriš** “in assembly, together” OB, Am.; < *puḡru*

**puḡru(m)**; pl. f. “assembly” [UKKIN] 1. “(formal) assembly” of gods, people, for decision-taking, judicial proceedings; MB *bīt p.* “council house”?; *awāt p.* “decision of the Assembly” 2. “gathering” of clan, family, people, land; OB st. abs. *puḡur(ma)*, MA *ina puḡrišunu* “all

together" 3. "totality" of gods, kings etc.; *p. erṣeti* "the whole earth", *puḥur šer'āni* "all the sinews"; *puḥuršu* "his whole being"; < *paḥāru* II; > *puḥriš*

**puḥtu(m)** (a copper object) OB, jB lex., NA?

**pūḥtu(m)** "item of exchange" O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document)?; rit. "substitute"; < *pūḥu*

**pūḥu(m)**, occas. *pāḥu*; pl. m. & f. "exchange; substitute" [KI.BÉ.GAR; OB also KI.BA.GAR. RA]; *ana p.* "in exchange, as a substitute", *ana pūḥ eqlim, kirīm* "in exchange for a field, orchard"; *p. ša amtim* "exchange for a maid"; freq. pl. *ana pūḥāt(im)* etc.; Ug., M/NA of loans *analina p.*; mag., rit. "substitute", *šar pūḥi* "substitute king"; < *puḥḥu*

*pūḥukaru* → *pūḥizzaru*

*puḥur* → *puḥru*

**puḥtepi** "scribal apprentice" OB(Susa); < Elam.

*pukdu* → *puqdu*

**pukku(m)** (a wooden ring or ball)? O/jB, used in game with *mekku*

*pukkulu* → *puggulu*

**pukkuru D** "to fetter, tie up" j/NB hands, person; < Aram.

*pūku* → *būku*

**pukuli**; Hurr. pl. *pukulinena* (a tree)? Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

**pulaḥli** (a prof. desig.) Alal.; < Hurr.

**pulḥānu** (a plant) jB lex.

*pulḥātu* → *puḥtu* 2

**pulḥitu(m)**; also pl. *pulḥâtêtu* ~ "distress, consternation"? Bab.(lit.), visible on lips; < *puḥu*?

**pulḥu** "fearsomeness; fear" M/NB 1. jB(Ass.) freq. pl., esp. *p. melammî* "terror of radiance" of god, king 2. NB "fear of, respect for" lord; < *palāḥu*; > *puḥīnu*?

**pulḥātum** pl. tant. "anxiety" OB, in *bīt p.*; < *palāḥu*

**pulilu** (a building)? Alal.

**pulluqu** (or *pulluku*) "slaughtered" MB, of calves; < *palāqu*

*pulqu* → *pušqu*

**pultu** (desig. of a lamb) Bogh. lex.

*pūlu* → *pīlu*

*puluggu* → *pulungu*

**puluḥḥûm** "frightful appearance" OB m.pl.; Bogh. f.pl. *puluḥḥêtu*; < *palāḥu*

**puluḥtu(m)** "fear(someness)" Bab., NA [NĪ] 1. "fear", *p. rašû* "to be terrified"; *p. êkalli* "respect for the palace", *p. ilāni* "veneration of the gods" 2. "fearsomeness", often pl. *pulḥātu*;

*lābiš p.* "clad in fearsomeness"; of deity, king, lion, weather, underworld; < *palāḥu*

**pulukkiš** "like a mountain peak" NA/jB; < *pulukku*

**pulukku(m)** "needle; stake; boundary" Bab. [BULUG] 1. "(metal) needle, pin"; st. abs. (not) "even a pin"; jB(Ass.) "mountain pinnacle"

2. "boundary stake", "boundary"; *p. šamê u erṣeti* "limits of heaven and earth"; < Sum.; > *pulukkiš*; → *pulungu*

**pulungu**, *pulumgu*, *puluggu* "boundary" M/NA(lit.); var. of *pulukku*

**pumidi** (desig. of person) Alal.

**punānu** (or *hunānu*) (a plant) jB med.

*pungulu* → *puggulu*

*punnartu* → *pinnartu*

*punnigu*, *punnugu* → *pannigu*

*punnunu* → *bunnunu*

*punzurtu* → *puzzuru*

**pūpatu** (a plant) NA, as drug

**pupuri** (a container)? Alal., of copper

**puḥwalli** "ruin"? Bogh.; < Hitt.

*puqdatu* → *puquṭtu*

**puqdu** (or *pukdu*) (part of a plough) jB lex.

*puqdû*, *puquiddû* → *puquddû*

**puqu(m) D** "to pay attention to" O/Akk, Bab., NA "be attentive, obedient" to s.o. (= acc.; *ana*, term.-adv., dat.), esp. in PNs to deity; to king, to brilliance (of god), to judgement; OB "respect" deadline; "observe" instruction Dt stat. "regularly attends to"; NB *ana epēši ... pituqqāk* "I am assiduous to build ..."; → *piāqu* D

**pūqu(m)** "defile, cleft" O/jB 1. of river valley

2. of sheep, human "cleavage" at rear, jB also du.; < *piāqu*

**puquddû(m)**, NB also *puq(id)dû* "(formal) delivery; legal consignment" Bab. [SI.LÁ]; < *paqādu*

*puqurrā'u* → *buqurrû*

*puqurru* → *bugurru*

*puqurrû* → *buqurrû*

**puquṭtu**, *puqdatu*, NA *paquṭtu* "thorn" M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.LAGAB] 1. (a thorny weed), in waste places; as drug 2. metal "spike", in jewellery, as tool; ext. entrails *kima p.* "like a thorn"?

**purādu(m)** 1. (a large type of carp) Bab. [SUḤUR.KU<sub>6</sub>]; mag. as part of composite beings

2. pl. f. *purādātu* mng. uncl. jB comm.

**purāku** (a fabric) Nuzi; for furniture etc.

*purallum* → *burullum*

*pur'āsu* → *pī'āzu*

**purātu** “vomit(ed matter)” jB; < *parū* IV  
**purdātu** (or *puršātu*, *burd/šātu*) f. pl. (gemstones)? jB lex.  
**purdū** (or *burdū*) (a copper object) NA  
*purgū* → *burgū*  
**purīdu(m)**, *puriddu*, *pirīdu*; MA pl. f. “leg” Bab., M/NA [PAP.ĤAL] 1. of human; du. “lap”, *birūt* p. “lap”; as adv. p. *alāku* “to run”, p. *šuzuzzu* “to set up” figurine “in running posture”; p. *petū* “to open legs”, i.e. “run” 2. “leg” of animal 3. Nuzi, Ug. ~ “pace” as linear measure, NB = 3 cubits 4. MA, MB(Alal.) (a surface measure) 5. jB lex. (a bird)  
*purissū* → *purussū*  
**purīšatum?** (desig. of a textile) Mari  
*purkītu* → *burkūtu*  
*purku* → *burku*  
*purkullu* → *parkullu*  
*purkulluḥūli* → *parkulluḥūli*  
**purkullūtu** “lapidary’s craft” j/NB [(LÚ.)BUR. GUL-]; < *parkullu*  
*purkūtu* → *burkūtu*  
*purmaḥ*, *purmuḥ* → *pirmaḥ*  
*purpuḥinnu* → *puḥpuḥu*  
**purqidam** adv. “on(to) the back, supine” jB, of human posture; < *naparqudu*  
**purru**; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., desig. of land-holding; = *pūru* II ?  
*purru* → also *pūru* I  
**purrū** I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.  
**purrūm** II D mng. unkn. Oakk  
**purrudum** “terrified” OB; < *parādu* I  
**purruur**; f. also *purruštu* “dispersed, scattered” M/jB; of family, pot; “dismantled”? of equipment; < *parāru*  
**purrusum** mng. uncl. OB; f. pl. *purrusētum*, desig. of cows; < *parāsu* I  
**purrušiš** “flatteringly” OB; < *parāšu*  
**purrušu** mng. uncl. jB lex., desig. of meat  
*puraggulū* → *hursaggu*  
**pursandu**, *peršantu* (a material) MB, in desig. of gold ring, stone vessel  
**pursāsu(m)** ~ “(rear) lock of hair” O/jB, on figure  
*puršiktu* → *buršiktu*  
**pursilū** “1 qa vessel” jB [BUR.SĪLA]; < Sum.  
**pursindu**, *pursītu*; pl. *pursimētu* (or *bur...*) ~ “vein”? jB, Ug. in p. *dāmi* “p. of blood”  
**pursītu(m)**, lex. *pursū* “(offering) bowl” [DUG.BUR.ZI]; of clay, wood, metal, stone; < Sum.; → *pūru* I  
*puršū* → *pursītu*; *purussū*

*puršātu* → *purdātu*  
*puršimdtu* → *buršimtu*  
*puršas/šīllu* → *buršasīllu*  
**puršatta** “like a flea” OB(Susa); < *perša’um* ?  
*puršiktu* → *buršiktu*  
**puršumtu**, *puršuntu* “old woman” jB; < *puršumu*  
**puršumu(m)**, NA *paršumu*, pl. *parša/umūte* “old (man)” O/jB, NA [NA (LÚ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* “greyness” of beard; > *paršumu*, *puršumtu*  
*puršuntu* → *puršumtu*  
*puršušallū* → *buršašīllu*  
*puršu’u* → *perša’um*  
**purūm** “abuse” OA, esp. p. *šakānum* “to abuse” s.o.; < *parū* III  
**pūru** I, *purru* “(stone) bowl” MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman* p. “oil from bowl”; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū*; *burmāḥu*; *bur=saggu*; *burzigallu* etc.; *pursītu*  
**pūru(m)** II “lot” Ass., Nuzi, Emar, NB; MA p. *šalā’u* “to cast a lot”; M/NA “(plot of land chosen by) lot”; NA “lot” for selection of (eponym’s) name, “eponymate”; → *purru*  
**puruḥlibnu** (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.  
**purukkū** ~ “backlog in payment”? MB, NB; < *parāku*  
*purullum* → *burullum*  
*purunzaḥu* → *pirinzaḥu*  
*purupuḥu* → *puḥpuḥu*  
*purussā’um* → *purussū*  
*purussu* → *burussu*  
**purussū(m)**, OA *purussā’um*, j/NB also *pur(is)sū* “decision” [EŠ.BAR] on course of action; leg. p. *parāsum* “to pass a verdict”, NB p. *dīni* “legal verdict”; of divine dispositions, p. *šamē u eršetī* “d.s of heaven and earth”, *būt* p. “house of destinies”; of omens p. *kinu* “reliable, firm d.”; < *parāsu* I  
**purusutattesu** (an official) NB; < Gk.  
**puru(t)um** (or *buru(t)um*) (a garment) Oakk  
*puru’zu* → *perša’um*  
*pusikku* → *pušikku*  
**pusmu**, *pussu* “sleeve” jB lex.  
**pussulu(m)** “crippled” Oakk, O/jB; of foot, person, also as PN; (a kind of lapis lazuli); Oakk, desig. of copper vessel; < *pasālu*  
**pussumu**, *pussunu(m)* “covered up, veiled” Oakk, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., desig. of bride; Oakk as PN; < *pasāmu*  
**pussuqu** mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; < *pasāqu* ?  
**pussusu** “erased, cancelled” jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

*pussuttu* → *pussumu*

**pus'um** "heavy perspirer"? OB lex.

*pusukku* → *busukku*

**pusummu**, *pusumtu*, OA *pusūnum*, MA *pušūnu*, jB also *pašūmu* "veil" O/MA, jB; < *pasāmu*; *pašānu*

*pūšā'a* → *pūšāya*

**pušādū** pl. ~ "cuts (of meat)" NB; < *pašādu*

*pūšā'itu* → *pūšāya*

**pušammūtu** "laundry work" NB; < *pūšāya*

**pušāšū** pl. mng. uncl. j/NB, phps. "crumb(s), chopping(s)"; < *pašāšu* ?

*pušā'u* → *pūšāya*; *pušū*

**pūšāya**, *pūšā'a*; f. *pūšā'itu* "launderer; laundress" NA, NB; < *pūšu*; > *pūšammūtu*

**pušū(m)**, MA *pušā'u* "whiteness" OA, Mari desig. of a kind of gold; M/NA in *qaqqarē* p. "clear(ed) ground" for building (OA → *pešū* I 2); < *pešū* II

**pūšu(m)** "whiteness; white spot" Bab. [BABBAR] on body, stone, planet; of mature grain *še' pūši* [NB ŠE.UD.E.DĒ]; < *pešū* II; > *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*

**pušuddu**, *pašuddu* "mongoose"? jB lex.

**pušūnu** → *pusummu*

**pušhatti** "like a rat"? jB

**pušhu** ~ "rat"? jB, NA; > *pušhatti*

**pušikku(m)**, Nuzi *pusikku(m)* "carded wool" Bab., OA [SÍK.GA.RÍG.AK.A]

**pušištum**, *pušiltu* "malt residue" O/jB lex.; < *pašāšu*

**pušku** "span" NA, NB as linear measure, 1/6 cubit; < Aram.

**pušqu(m)**, MB also *pulqu* "narrowness; straits" [PAP.ĤAL] 1. "narrow place", p. *huršāni* "mountain defile"; "constriction" in liver 2. transf. "hardship, (dire) straits", also pl.; PN *Uši-ina-pušqī* "He escaped from trouble"; < *pašāqu*

*puššānītu* → *buššānītu*

**puššurtum** "solution"? Mari, for illness; < *pašāru*

**putānātum** f. pl. (a bread or pastry) OB; < *patānu* I

**pūtānu/ū** "with (high) brow"? MA as PN; < *pūtu*

*putinnu* → *butinnu*

**pūtīš** "opposite"? OB in *pūtīš nāri* "opposite the river"; < *pūtu*

*putqudu* → *pitqudu*

**putru(m)** (or *pudru(m)*) "animal droppings, dung" Bab., NA; crushed, in baskets; jB med.; NA p. *sūqi* "street dung" desig. of pigeon

**puttu** ~ "prince" jB lex.; *šikar p.* (a kind of beer) jB med.

**puttū** "opened" jB; mng. uncl. as desig. of a kind of cooked meat; desig. of leek; "flowing" water; < *petū* II; M/NA → *pattū* II

**puttuḫum** "pierced" OB of sieve, box; < *patāḫu* D

**puttulu** "twisted, twined" jB, of parts of liver; < *patālu* D

**pūtu(m)** I f.; pl. OB *pātum*, MA, MB *pūtātu* "forehead, brow" [SAG.KI; SAG; ZAG] 1. of person: in legal procedures, with *ebēbu*, *elēlu* etc. "to be clear, clear s.o." of claims, O/MB p. *emēdu(m)* "to guarantee", p. *maḥāšu* "to act as guarantor", p. (*etēri*) *našū* "to bear responsibility for (payment)"; *pūssu ikabbīt* "he will be honoured" 2. of animal, bird: j/NB rit. p. *imмери lapātu* "to touch the sheep's brow"; math. p. *alpim* 'ox's forehead' = "trapezoid" 3. "front (side)" of plot of land (opp. of long side (*šiddu*)), of river, sea; "frontage" of building; "front" of furniture 4. NB *pūt zitti* "preferential share" 5. *inalša pūt* "opposite", spatially, topog.; NA "in the presence of"; MB "because of, on account of"; NA "in respect of, in requital for"; > *pūtānu*, *pūtīš*; → *māḥiš-pūtūtu*

**pūtu** II "opening" NA in *pūt upni* "prayer bowl"; < *petū* II; *upnu*

**pūtuḫḫu** "responsibility" NA in p. *našū* "to be responsible" for duty, for payment; → *puḫḫu* ?

**puṭāru(m)** "grazing bull"? O/jB; < *paṭāru*

**puṭūru** "released" j/NB; NB of slave, house; lex. p. *īni* (a bird); < *paṭāru*

**puṭūru** I (a mushroom)? NA

**puṭūru** II "release, ransom" jB lex., NB; < *paṭāru*

*puwati* → *puati*

*puzriš* → *puzru* 1

**puzru(m)**, *puzuru*; pl. f. "concealment" [PUZUR<sub>4</sub>; PÜZUR; Ass. MAN] 1. Oakk, OA, OB "shelter" of deity, in PNs and PINs, e.g. *Puzriš-Dagan* "Under the protection of D."; *Puzur-DN* 2. "concealment, hiding-place", p. *šabātum*, *aḥāzu(m)*, *emēdu(m)* etc. "to take refuge"; *ina p. šakānu* "to stow s.th. away"; *ina p.* "secretly" 3. *puzur būi* "secret part of house", "recesses" of words, mountains; ext. (part of liver); jB *puzur nūni* uncl. (OB → *budūru*); < *pazāru*; → *bussurtu*

**puzzuru(m)**; MB f. *punzurtu* "concealed" O/MB of divine dwelling; as (f)PN; < *pazāru* D

# Q

*qa* → *qû* II

**qa'ālum** ~ "to gather"? Mari, troops

**qabaltū**, NA *qabassū* "central" M/NA [MÚRU-]; < *qabaltu*

**qabaltu(m)**, NA *qabassu*, *qabsu* "middle" Bab., NA [MÚRU-] spatially, *qablat/qabalt/qabsi āli* "city centre"; NA, NB as prep. "among"; lex. in *q. qaqqadi* mng. uncl.; < *qablu* I

*qabāru* → *qebēru*

*qabassū* → *qabaltū*

*qabassu* → *qabaltu*

*qabātu* → *ḥabātu* IV

*qabā'u* → *qabū* II

*qabbašu* → *gabbašu*

**qabbā'u(m)** "reporter?, informer?" OB, as official; < *qabū* II

**qabbiru** ~ "burial priest" jB lex.; < *qebēru*

*qabbum* → *gabbu* I

**qabḥu** (or *qapḥu*) (a vessel) NA, of copper

**qābiānu(m)** "the speaker (of particular words)"

NA; OA in PN ?; < *qabū* II

**qābiš** "like a dyke" jB; < *qābu*

**qabītu** "spoken, expressible" jB, in *lā q.* "unspeakable (things)"; < *qabū* II

**qābitu** f. "speaker" NA, of Istar; < *qabū* II

**qabla** "(in) the middle" OB in *alpum ša q.* [GU<sub>4</sub>.ĀB.MÚRU] "central ox" (of team); Mari as prep. *ina q.* "in the middle of"; OA *i(q)-qabla* "in the middle"; < *qablu* I

**qablāni** "central part" OAKk in *in q.* "in the middle of"; < *qablu* I

**qabli** "in the middle of" OAKk; < *qablu* I

**qablītu(m)** "centre, central part" [MÚRU-]

1. "central part" of chariot, door; OB interval of 2nd and 5th lyre-strings; also a lyre-tuning;

"middle" of body, hand, organs 2. "interior, inside" of land, heaven; astr. "node"; OB *ina q.* "within" liquid, herd 3. jB lex. of Sum. vb. infix 4. "middle (watch)" of the night; also *maššartu q.* [EN.NUN.MÚRU(.BA)] 5. OA, Mari (a container) of wood, metal; OA *q. errām* "to uncover the q." (→ *murrām* II) 6. NB (a garment) 7. OB "balance, scales" 8. transf. in *qablīt šanīm mullū* "make up the other's portion"; < *qablū*

*qabliu* → *qablū*

**qablu(m)** I "hips; middle" [MÚRU] 1. "hips, waist" of human, god, animal, also du.; (*šubātu/e*) *ša q.* "loincloth"; *q. rakāsu* "to gird loins" i.e. "to fit out, equip"; *q. paṭāru* "to ungird loins" OB of freeing slave, jB of ceasing work, also for battle; transf. du. (part of gall) 2. "belt, girdle"? 3. "middle"; of parts of body, objects, building, city, sea etc.; of time, *q. ūmi/mūši* "middle of day/night", also loc.-adv. e.g. *qablu ūmi*; *ina q. tidūki* etc. "in the midst of battle"; *nīd q.* → *nīdu*; > *qabla*, *qablāni*, *qabli*; *qabaltu*; *qablū*, *qablītu*

**qablu(m)** II f. & m. "battle" [MÚRU; OB also ŠEN.ŠEN] *q. epēšu* "to do battle"; *q. lā maḥār* "irresistible onslaught"; (f)DN *bēl(et) q.* "lord/lady of battle" as title; > *qitbulu*, *muqtablu*

**qablu** III "plantation" of trees NA [MÚRU]

**qablū(m)**, OAKk, O/MA *qabliu(m)* "central" [MÚRU-] of field, gate, beam etc.; jB lex. of plough-ox; of parts of exta; NB of action "intermediate" in time; gramm. "infix"; of textiles etc. "middling", "of medium quality"; < *qablu* I

**qabru(m)** "grave, tomb" OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=AB×GAL)]; > *qebēru*



*qabsu* → *qabaltu*

**qabû I** “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.; OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > *qabuttu*

**qabû(m) II**, OAKk, Ass. *qabā'u(m)* “to say, speak, command” G (*ii*) [DU<sub>11</sub>; DU<sub>11</sub>.GA; E] 1. “speak” (absol.) to s.o. (= dat.); esp. before dir. speech, or *kī'am* (“thus”); “promise, agree”; comm. of word etc. “mean, imply” 2. “say, pronounce” word, decision, judgement; good, evil; prayer, cry; “instruct, command”, of deity “decree” life, death 3. “recount” deeds etc. 4. “name, call (by name)” field, river etc.; “designate, nominate” s.o. 5. with acc. infin., e.g. OA *šaqaalam qab'āti* “you (f.) are directed to pay” 6. infin. as subst. “promise; prayer; agreement; speech; instruction”; *qabām šakānu(m)* “make promise”, “give undertaking”, om. “make a prognostication”? Gtn iter. D O/jB “wail, lament” Š caus. of G; of exorcist “make” patient “recite”; NA “have order given” N pass. OA *ša naqbu'im iqqibi* “what was to be said was said”; > *qabītu*; *qābītu*, *qābiānu*; *qību*, *qibītu*; *qubū*; *muqabbū*; *naqbbū*; *taqbū*?; *qabbā'u*

**qābu** “dyke” jB lex.; > *qābiš*

*qābu* → *qāpu*

*qabūru* → *qubūru*

**qabuttu** “(animal) stall” NA for donkeys, NB for sheep, birds etc.; < *qabū I*

**qabūtu**; NA pl. *qabuāti* “bowl” NA, NB for liquids

**qadādu(m)** “to bow down” OAKk, Bab. G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *alu*) *appīla-*, *kišād-* q. “bow face, neck” (in dejection); of temple *rēšāšu* q. “bow its head”; jB absol. “bow o.s.”; Mari transf. “be inclined to, compliant with” Gtn [GAM.GAM] *kišādsu* q. “repeatedly bow his neck”; of date palm D trans. *appa-*, *lētā-* q. “bow face, cheeks”, transf. “subject” enemy at o.’s feet Š caus. *appa-* š. “make s.o. bow face”; > *qaddu*, *qaddiš*, *qaddadāniš*; *qiddatu*; *qiddu*?

**qadāpu** mng. unkn NB G (*ii*)

**qadaruttu**? mng. uncl. NA

**qadāšu(m)** “to be(come) pure” OAKk, OA, Bab. G lex.; Am. of deity; Ug. stat., of house “is cleared” (of claims?) D “purify”, OAKk oil; cultically, person, animal, implement, OA in judicial ritual; Mari “dedicate as *qadištum*” Dt pass. of D “cleanse o.s.”; > *qaššu*, *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*, *quddušu*; → *qašādu*

**qadā'um** (or *qatā'um*) ~ “to consent”? OA G (or = *katūm* II “to become poor”)?

**qaddadāniš**, *qadd(ān)iš*, *qiddadāniš* adv. “bowed down, bent over” O/jB of person’s gait; < *qaddu*

**qaddu(m)** “bowed down, bent over” O/jB lex., of date palm, part of body; < *qadādu*

*qadi* → *qadam*

*qadiltu* → *qadištu*

**qadilū**, *kadilū* ~ (a cloak) jB lex.

**qadištu(m)**, MA, MB *qadiltu*, NA *qadissu*, Mari also *qaššatum* (a type of priestess) [(MUNUS.)NU.GIG]; MB also as fPN; < *qaššu*; → *qašdatu*

**qadma** ~ “in presence of” OAKk; < *qadmu*

**qadmiš** “previously” jB; < *qadmu*

**qadmu(m)** 1. OB “former time” 2. O/jB as desig. of god, usu. pl.; lit. phps. “pre-eminent”; > *qadmiš*; *qadmu* etc.; → *aqdamum*; *qadūmum*

*qadru* → *kadru*

**qadšūtu** “status of a *qdš*-cultic servant” Ug.; < *qaššu*; → *qašdūtu*

*qadu* → *qadam*

**qadū(m) I** “owl” O/jB [URU.ĤUL.A.MUŠEN]; *q. iššūr Ea* “owl, bird of Ea” calls *tukkutukku*; blood of *q.* as drug; > *qadū II*

**qadū II** “to screech like an owl” O/jB G (*ii*, Mari *u/u*) D in comm., mng. uncl. (N → *qādu* N); < *qadū I* denom.

**qadū III** (a kind of bread) MB; → *qadūtu*

*qadū* → also *qadūtu*

**qādu** “to ignite” M/jB G (*ū*; lex. also *qiādu*) fire, torch etc.; “set fire to” building, tree; MB stat. transf., of mood “is fired, ardent” N pass. (pret. *iqqadi*) jB of fire “be ignited”; > *qīdātu*

**qadam**, *qadu*, OA freq., jB occas. *qadi* “together with, including” O/MA, O/jB, M/NB(lit.) 1. as prep. with subst.; OA *qadi-ma tertika* “following your instructions” 2. with pron. suff. OA *qadi-a/ni/šu-ma* “with me/us/him”; O/MB *qaduššu*, *qadukku* “with him”, “with you” 3. of place, time “as far as, up to” 4. as conj. Mari “until”, “because”, *q. lā* “before”; MA *q. baltutūni* “as long as she is alive”; NA etc. → *adi I*

**qadūmum** (desig. of an adze) Mari, in *pāš q.*; → *qadmu*

**qadurtu** mng. unkn. NA

**qadūtu(m)**, *qaduttu*, *qadū*? “silt; dregs, lees” O/jB, NA [IM.GŪ] as material for wall-plaster; of deposit in eyes; as drug; *q. šikāni* “river-silt”?; *q. adatti* (dirt from bird’s nest) as drug; *q. šikari* “beer-dregs”; NA *akal q.* (a kind of bread), pl. *qaduāti*

**qaḥālum** “to assemble” (trans.) Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.?

*qaqdâ/û* → *kaqdâ*

**qalālu(m)** I “to be(come) light, weak, slight” G (*i/i*) [LAL] in quantity “be(come) (too) few, (too) small”; of limbs “be light”, i.e. feel right; of wine “be poor quality”; of word, of person “be lightly regarded, despised”, also *qaqqad X iqallil* “X will be belittled” D “reduce” amount, payment; “produce poorly, spoil” garment, beer; “despise, humiliate, dishonour” person, also *qaqqad X q.*; of pig “defile” Dtn iter. of D, also of Dt Dt pass. of D, of slave “be humiliated”; > *qallu* I, *qallatu*, *qalliš*, *qalluttu*; *qallalu*; *qulālu*, *qatullā’um*; *qullulum*; *maqlālu*; *muqallilum*; → *qallissu*

**qalālu** II NA Nt *attaqallalla* “I hang down”; → *šuqallulu*

**qalāpu(m)** “to peel” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) reed, onion; “hatch” bird from egg, “strip off” covering; “skin” lizard etc. D ~ G “strip of, free from” husk, covering, skin N pass. of G, of onion “be peeled”; > *qalpu*; *qilpu*; *qulpu*; *qalīpu*; *qulīpu*; *qallupu*

*qaldu* → *qašādu*; *qašdu*

**qālī** mng. unkn. MA

**qalīpu** (a plant) jB lex.; < *qalāpu*

**qālīš** “silently” jB; < *qālu*

**qalītu** usu. pl. “parched grain” M/NA [ŠE.SA.A] as food, also for horses; < *qalū* I

**qālītum** f. “roaster” 1. OB “(female) grain-parcher” 2. NA (vessel for parching); < *qalū* II

**qallalu**; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallalātu* “slave boys”; < *qallu* I

**qallatu(m)** “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < *qallu* I

**qallissu** “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallīlā*?

**qalliš** “lightly” jB; of oath-taking etc.; “slightly”; < *qallu* I

**qallu(m)** I, NA also *qālu* “light, little, slight” Bab., NA [NA QĀL] 1. “light” of vehicle, implement, vessel, troops; NA of “light” mina, talent etc. (opp. *dannu*); transf., of oath, illness 2. “small” of person, animal, building etc. 3. “few” of animals, “little” of water 4. “slight, unimportant” of word; of person, esp. NB “slave” [LÚ.QĀL] 5. lex. “impure”; < *qalālu* I; > *qallatu*, *qalliš*; *qalluttu*; *qallalu*

**qallu** II “forest” Am., jB

**qallū** (or *gallū*) “(human) genitals” jB; < Sum.

**qallupu** “peeled” NA, of figs; < *qalāpu* D

**qalluttu** “slavery, service”? Ug.; < *qallu* I 4

**qalmu** “small” jB lex.

**qalpu** “stripped, peeled” M/NB [BAR] of tree, reed; of fish “scaled”; of textile “worn”; < *qalāpu*

**qalqallu** (a grill, brazier) jB lex., of clay or metal **qalqālu** (desig. of spices) M/jB med.

*qaltu* → *qaštu*

**qalū** I “roasted, parched” M/NB, NA [BIL; BÍL] of plant, meat; NB of metal “refined”; jB of person “burnt”; < *qalū* II

**qalū(m)** II “to roast; burn” G (*u/u*, later also *i/i*) [GÍBIL; jB also BIL] persons, sacrifice, figurine; city, clothing; medical ingredients; NA “refine” silver; *išātamina i. q.* “burn with fire”; also intrans., of fire D ~ G “roast” grain; “burn” harvest, door, city N pass. of G; > *qalū* I, *qalītu*; *qīlu*; *qilātu*; *qālū*, *qālītum*; *qullū*; *maqlū*, *maqlūtu*

**qālu** ~ “thick”? jB lex.

*qālu* → also *qallu* I

**qālū** “roasting (oven)” jB lex.; < *qalū* II

**qālu(m)** “to pay attention; be silent” Bab., M/NA G (*ū*) [ME.ME (pl.)] “attend” to s.o., s.th., to order, to words; “respect, look after” s.o.; Am. “be silent”, M/jB, NA “keep silent” (about s.th.) Gtn iter.; esp. infin. *qitayyulu* “anxious silence” Š OB, esp. Mari “make s.o. aware of, attend to” s.th.; > *qālīš*; *qāltu*, *qūlu*; *qayyalu*

*qālu* → also *qiālu*

**qalullā’um** “disrespect” OA, pl.; < *qalālu* I

**qamāmu**, *kamāmu* “to stand up” jB lex. G of hair, or trans. “dress” hair?; > *qammatum*, *qimmatu*

**qamḥurū** “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.

**qammatum** (a priestess) Mari; < *qamāmu*

**qamū** I “burnt, parched” jB; < *qamū* II

**qamū(m)** II “to burn (up)” G (*i/i* or *u/u*) building, city; enemies (occas. figuratively); transf. “burn” heart, NB of saltpetre “consume” brickwork D ~ G liter. and transf. Dt pass. jB of flesh “be burned up” Š NB “cause” fire (*Gira*) “to burn” s.th.; > *qamū* I; *qimītu*; *naqmītu*

*qamū* → also *qemūm*

**qanānu(m)** “to nest” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, also *u/u*, jB also *i/i*) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < *qinnu* denom.; > *qannu* I, *qanīnu*

*qanānu* → also *kanānu*

*qanā’u* → *qanū* II

**qandalu** (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalū*?

**qandalû** (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanû* I + *dalû* II; → *qandalu*

**qanduppu** (an insect, phps.) “leech” lex. in *q. margutu*

**qanînu** “(built) nest”? jB lex.; < *qanânu*

**qânîtu** mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanû* II ?

**qannâ’u** “jealous” Bogh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenû*

**qannu** I “built” jB lex. of a nest; < *qanânu*

**qannu(m)** II f. “fringe; border” [SI] 1. “fringe, hem” of garment 2. “horn” (usu. → *qarnu*) 3. j/NB “animal pen, stall” 4. M/NA, Nuzi “boundary, borders”, “environs” 5. NA as prep. etc. *q. aḫā/ē’iš* “together; mutually”; *issi q.* “instead of”; *ina q. meḫriya* “in association with my colleagues”; (*ina q.* as conj. “as soon as” + subjunct.; = *qarnu*)

*qannun(t)u* → *qunnunu*

**qan šalâlû(m)**, *qan šalâli* (a type of reed) Bab., Bogh. [GI.ŠUL.ĦI.(A)] med., rit., mag.; < *qanû* I + *šalâlû*

**qan tuppi(m)**, *qantuppu*, *qartuppu*; pl. m. & f. “writing reed, stylus” Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bêl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanû* I + *tuppu*

**qanû(m)** I; pl. m. & f. “reed, cane” [GI; OB pl. m. GI.ĦI.A] 1. as plant, in reed-beds; → *qan šalâlû*; *q. iābu* “sweet reed” [GI.DÜG.GA], an aromatic 2. as building, or craft material, e.g. *q. šipri* “work-reed”; NA *ša muḫḫi qanâte* “reed officer” 3. as shaft of weapon; “arrow” 4. as musical “pipe”; “tube” of stone, metal 5. as part of weighing-scales 6. as measuring instrument, *q. mindati*; as metrological unit = 6 (NB 7) cubits, half nindan (c. 3 metres); NB “(square) reed” = 49 sq. cubits, also desig. of “house plot”; > *qandalû*, *qan tuppi*

**qanû(m)** II, *qanâ’u* G 1. OB (*i/i*) “to keep possession of” slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) “to acquire” D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house “be acquired”?; > *qinîtu*, *qânîtu*?

*qanūnum* → *ganūnum* II

*qapālu* → *kapālu*

*qapḫu* → *qabḫu*

**qapîru** (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

**qappatu(m)** “(palm-leaf) basket” Bab. [GI.GAM.MA]; *ēpiš q.* “basket-maker”; → *quppu* II

**qapsidum** (or *gap/bsidum*) “edge (of garment)”? OB

**qapû** “to turn upward” NB G stat., of part of nose; < Aram.

**qāpu** (a stone item) Bogh.

**qāpu(m)**, NA also *qābu* “to fall down, collapse” Bab., NA G (*û*) [DIRI]; also “sag” of wall, beam D stat. “is completely collapsed” Š caus. stat. “was allowed to collapse”; > *qayyapu*; *quppu* I

*qāpu* → also *qiāpu*

**qaqānu** (a sea-bird) jB lex.

*qaqdâ/û* → *kaqdâ*

**qaqqadānu** loc.-adv. “on its head, headlong” jB; < *qaqqadu*

**qaqqadānû(m)**; f. *qaqqadānîtu* “with large head” [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. “prominent”; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

**qaqqadu(m)**, *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. “head; capital” [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. “head” of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. “person”, “self”; OA pl. “(serving) man” 3. “leading person”, freq. pl., as community leaders 4. “upper part, top” of object, part of body, building etc.; “crown” of date palm 5. “beginning” of time-period; “starting point” in field; “original, initial amount”; “capital” in silver, grain etc.; *q. redîm* “the original (holder of office of) soldier” 6. jB (<sup>na</sup>)*q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rašûm* “to get the upper hand, get ahead” 8. OA “poll-tax”; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānû*, *qaqqadû*; *kaqdâ*?

**qaqqadû** (or *sagdû*) “headband” jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

**qaqqariš** “(down) to the ground” jB(roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

**qaqqaršû(m)**, *kaqqaršû* “onto the ground” OA, O/jB, usu. with *maqātu(m)* (“to fall”); *q. manû* “to raze to ground”; < *qaqqaru* (→ GAG §67g)

**qaqqaru(m)**, *kaqqaru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “ground, earth” [KI] 1. “the earth” as opp. to sky, sea; jB as desig. of underworld ? 2. “(the) ground” as a surface 3. “terrain, territory”, *q. nakri* “enemy territory”, *q. dannum* “difficult terrain” 4. “(plot of) ground”, esp. for building(s) 5. “stretch, extent of land”, esp. in measurements, e.g. *X bēr qaqqaru* “X miles distance” 6. astr. “district” of constellation 7. “base, floor” of boat, brazier etc. 8. ext. (part of liver) 9. “(blank) space” on cuneiform tablet 10. Nuzi, Ug. (desig. of wool, textile) mng. uncl.; > *qaqqariš*, *qaqqaršû*

*qaqqullu* → *kakkullu*

**qaqû(m)** (a bird) Bab.; → *qaquutu*

**qâqullu** (a plant, phps.) “*Elettaria cardamomum*” M/NB, providing wood for divine

symbol; *išid q.* "root of *q.*"; *qēm q.* "flour from *q.*"; also (a bird)

**qāqultu** (a divine symbol) NA

**qaquttu** (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqū*

**qarābu** "battle" NA(jB), esp. *q. uppušu* "to do battle"; < Aram.

*qarābu* → also *qerēbu*

**qarādu(m)** "to be warlike" G stat. → *qardu*

**D** "strengthen, encourage" weak person; > *qardu, qardūtu; qurdu; qarrādu, qarrādūtu; qurādu, qurādūtum; qitrudu; taqrīdu*

*qarādu* → also *garādu*

**qarāḥu** "to freeze" NA **G** (*u/u*) in *qarḥu q.* "frost freezes"; > *qarḥu*

**qarāmu** "to cover, overlay with (= acc.\*)" M/NA **G** stat. *šarpa qarim* "is overlaid with silver" **D** jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

**qarānu(m), garānu(m)** "to stack up, pile on" Bab. **G** (*al/u*) straw, tribute etc. **D** ~ **G** "store up" grain, oil; wealth; "pile up" corpses **Dt** pass. of **D** Št "store up", "heap up" goods etc.; > *qurunnu, qurunniš; qitrunu; taqrintu; maqranu, maqrāniš*

**qarāru(m), garāru(m)** "to writhe, grovel" Bab., NA **G** (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof "be wavy, ribbed"; of animal "roll, wallow", of soldiers "grovel" **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** "drip, trickle" liquid down, esp. med. Š caus. "make s.o grovel" (→ *šugarruru*) **N** (*naq/garruru*) ~ **G** "grovel", "roll (on ground)"; of water "roll, meander?"; Mari of word "stir" in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru; qarūru; qirīru; qārīru; qarrāru?; qarrurtu; qurruru; taqirtu; maqarratu?; magarru?, mugerru?; → išqarrurtu*

**qarāšu(m), garāšu** "to chop up" Bab., NA **G** (*al/u*) [KÍD] wood, meat **D** ~ **G** "knock down"? dates; "chew up" tongue; > *qeršu* I; *quraštu; qarrišu; qaršum?*

*qarā'u* → *qerū*

**qarbāte** pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

*qarbatu* → *qerbetu*

**qarbītu** (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbū?*

*qarbu* → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

*qarbūm* → *qerbū*

**qarbuḥu** (a plant) jB lex.

**qarda(m)mu**, occas. *qurdāmu* "enemy, adversary" jB

*qardanānu* → *karatnannu*

**qardu(m)**; f. *qarītu* "valiant, heroic", of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. "heroism"; < *qarādu*

*qardu* → also *gardu* I

*qardumum* → *gardumum*

**qardūtu** "heroism, warriorhood" M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

**qarḥu**; pl. f. "ice, frost" jB, NA; < *qarāḥu*

**qārību** (an edible bird) NA

**qārīru(m)** mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

*qarītu* → *qardu*

**qarītu(m), qirītu** "grain-store" Bab., M/NA [ÉSAG]; MA, Nuzi *bīt q.* "granary"; NB also for dates

*qarītu* → also *qerītu*

*qarīu* → *qarū*

**qarnānū**; f. *qarnānītu* "horned" Bogh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

**qarnu(m)**; du. & pl. f. "horn" [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. "power" of human; "horn(-shaped feature)" of heavenly body; "shoot" of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. "fringe" of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. šībātī* "threshold of old age"; > *qarnānū, qarnū, qurnātum; = qannu* II

**qarnū, qarrānū** "horned" jB; desig. of sheep, fetters; of salicornia (*uḫūlu*); < *qarnu*

**qarrādu(m)**; pl. also *qarrādūtu* "warlike; hero, warrior" [UR.SAG] of god, king; "warriors" in army; jB of heart, mind "heroic"; < *qarādu*

**qarrādūtu(m)** "heroism" Bab., NA; < *qarrādu* *qarrānū* → *qarnū*

**qarrāru**; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru* ?

**qarratḥu** (a plant) jB lex.

**qarrātu(m)** pl. (a festival in Aššur) Ass. in MN *warah/wrah* *Qarrātim*; OA also sg. "invitation"?; < *qerū*

**qarrišu, qarsu** (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāšu*

**qarru** "crooked"? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

**qarruḥu** "bald"? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

**qarrurtu** (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

**qarrutu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

*qarsu* → *qarrišu*

**qaršum** mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāšu* ?

*qartappu* → *kartappu*

*qartuppu* → *qan tuppi*

**qarū, qariu** "invited" NA of guests; < *qerū*

*qarū* → also *karū* I; *qerū*

**qāru** (an ornament) M/NA in gold  
**qarūru** subst. “rolling back, recession”? jB, of waters; < *qarāru*  
**qaspu** (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA  
**qaširtu** (or *kaširtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.  
*qaššabitti* → *qātu* 9  
*qašūm* → *kašūm* II  
**qašādu(m)** “to be(come) pure” O/jB, MA  
**G** stat. **D** “purify”, “consecrate” person;  
 > *qašdu*, *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*; *quššudu*; →  
*qadāšu*  
**qašbu** “dried dates” NB; < Aram.  
**qašdatu(m)** Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qašdu*  
**qašdu(m)** “pure, holy” O/jB, of deity, temple,  
 offerings; < *qašādu*; > *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*  
**qašdūtu** “status of a *qāš*-cultic servant” jB lex.  
 var. of *qadšūtu*; < *qašdu*  
**qašittum** (a net) O/jB lex.  
*qaššatum* → *qadištu*  
**qaššu(m)**; f. *qadištu* “holy; dedicated” OA, O/jB;  
 OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB  
 as epith. of river; < *qadāšu*; *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*  
**qaštu(m)**, *qaltu* “bow” [GIŠ.PAN] **1.** for hunting,  
 battle; Akkadian, Cimmerian **2.** *awilšāb(ē) q.*  
 etc. “archers, archery units” **3.** *eqēllhīt q.* “bow-  
 field/estate” (of military colonists) **4.** MB, NA  
*hīt q.* “bowcase” **5.** “bow-star” [MUL/MŪL.  
 PAN] (= *Canis maior* without *Sirius* ?) **6.** math.  
 (a geometrical figure)  
*qaštu* → also *qištu*  
*qāšu* → *qiāšu*  
*qāta(qāta)* → *qātu*  
**qatālum** “to kill” OB, esp. Mari **G** (*a/u*) in  
*hāramu/hārī q.* “kill ass(es)” to solemnize treaty  
**Š** caus. of **G**; < W.Sem. *qtl*  
**qātam** “at once, immediately” Mari, in *qātam*  
*ana qātassumma*; < *qātu*  
**qātamma** “just so, just as” Mari, MB(Alal.),  
 Am., Bogh.; “in the same way as”; Mari also  
*qātam qikātamma*; < *qātu*  
**qatānu(m)** “to be(come) thin, narrow” **G** (*ili*;  
 stat. *qatan*) [SIG] of door, wall foundation, part  
 of body; transf., of illness, voice **D** “make thin”  
 file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatunu*?; *qutnum*;  
*qutānu*, *qutandu*; *qattanu*; *qattinu*?; *qattinnūtu*?;  
*quttunum*  
**qatāpu(m)**, Mari *q/kaṭāpum* “to pluck” **G** (*a/u*)  
 fruit from tree, also transf. “enjoy” sexual  
 charms; “pluck” threads, from textile; “crop,  
 pick off” head from oath-breaker, warriors out  
 of battle **D** ~ **G** “pluck, pick off” fruit, warts  
**Dt** pass. of **D N** “be plucked”; > *qatpu*; *qīpu*;  
*qātipum*

*qātaqāti* → *qātu* 11

**qatāru I** “incense” NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II  
 infin.

**qatāru II** “to smoke” (intrans.) Bab., NA  
**G** (*u/u*) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person  
 “be gloomy, depressed” **D** “smoke” (trans.)  
 [SAR]; “burn” incense, “fumigate” s.o., s.th.  
 with incense (= 2 acc.); “blacken with smoke”,  
 also transf. with illness, with depression **Dtn**  
 iter. of **D** “repeatedly fumigate” **Dt** pass. “be  
 blackened, darkened”; “be fumigated” **Š** caus.  
 of **G** “make” flame, cloud, incense “smoke”;  
 > *qatru*; *qutru*, *quturu*; *qatāru I*, *qutāru*;  
*qutturu*; *qatrānu*?; *qutrēnum*; *maqtarum*;  
*muqattertu*; *taqtīru*

*qatattu* → *qatnu*

*qatā'um* → *qadā'um*; *qatū II*

**qātīma** “although”? OB; < *qātu*

*qatinnu* → *qattinu*

**qātipum** “(cloth-)plucker” OB lex.; < *qatāpu*

**qātišam** “hand by hand”? OB; < *qātu*

**qatnu(m)**; f. *qatantu(m)*, *qatattu* “thin” [SIG] of  
 thread, textile etc.; “slender” of person, part of  
 body; “narrow” of street, gate; “weak” of beer;  
 “fine, delicate” of craftsmanship; NA “junior”  
 (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattanu*; → *qattinu*

**qatpu(m)** “plucked” OA, of textile; jB of fruit;  
 < *qatāpu*

**qatrānu** “cedar resin”? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II ?

**qatru** “smoky” jB of oven; < *qatāru* II

**qattanu(m)** “very thin” O/jB of fibres, parts of  
 body; < *qatnu*

**qa(t)innūtu** “status of a *qatinnu*” NA; < *qattinu*  
**qattinu**, NA *qatinnu* (a rural class) M/NA,  
 M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu* ?; > *qattinnūtu*

**qatfītu** mng. unkn. Bab. lex.

*qattunu* → *quttunum*

**qatū I** “ended, completed” j/NB of work, object;  
 of education, training; “final” of result, report;  
 < *qatū II*; > *qatūtu*

**qatū(m) II**, Oakk *qatā'um* “to come to an end,  
 finish” Oakk, Bab. **G** (*ili*) [TIL] of time, life,  
 journey etc.; of drink etc. “be exhausted”; of  
 person “(almost) die, be finished”; of building,  
 work, accounts “be completed”; of tablet “is  
 finished” in col. [also AL.TIL]; NA stat. of heart  
 “is total(ly) devoted” to king; *lā qatē* “end-  
 lessly” **D** “bring to an end” [TIL], “destroy”  
 person, land; “use up fully” food, water;  
 “complete” period of time, sleep, meal; astr.  
 ellipt. of eclipse, heavenly body “complete (its  
 course)”; “pay”, “carry out” work etc. “in full”,  
 NB in hendiad. “(do s.th.) in full” **Dt** pass. of

D "be completed, come to an end"; NB of claim, house "be achieved"; OB of grain *ina ešēdi uqtatattū* "has been fully harvested" Š "complete" regnal years, (harvest on) field; "bring" life "to an end" Št pass. of Š; also "bring to completion"?; > *qatū* I, *qatūtu*; *qītu*; *quttū*, *quttūtum*; *taqtītu*

**qātu(m)** f.; du. *qātān* "hand" [ŠU; later ŠU.2 freq. for sg.] 1. "hand" of human, deity; "paw" of lion; *ša q.* Am., Ug. f. "bracelet", NA "(bowl) for hand(-washing)"; O/jB *šāt q.* "(wooden) handcuffs"; *mīs qāriē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *q. + emēdu* D "to lay hands" on s.th.; OA *q. mahāšum* "reject a request"; *q. nadū* "lay hands on" s.th., s.o.; *q. nasāhu* "withdraw o.'s hand, cease an action", "reject a pledge"; *q. našū* "raise o.'s hand(s)" in prayer, *nīš qāti(m)* "hand-raising" (a prayer); *q. šabātu* "take hand(s)" to guide or help s.o., OB transf. *q. išabbat* "takes leave"; *q. šakānu* "lay hands on", also OA, NB *q. šakānu (ina muḥḥi)* "confiscate"; *q. turru* "guide s.o.'s hand away", MB "make s.o. renounce" a claim, jB "restrain s.o. from doing" s.th.; *q. (w)abālu(m) ana* "raise o.'s hand against", "start to do" s.th. 2. OB "span" as measure of length 3. "handle" of tool etc. 4. transf. as source of action, power etc.: "hand(writing)", esp. in col.; Qatna "handiwork"; "achievement", "sphere of power, responsibility" etc.; *ina q.* "in/from s.o.'s possession, control"; ~ "influence" of god, demon as cause of illness, misfortune 5. OA *qātum*, *ša q.* "of current quality, normal" of metal, textiles, *annak qātim* "disposable tin"; *ina qātim* "at hand, available" 6. "list" on tablet; *q. aklim*, *šē* "list of bread, grain", workers etc. 7. "share, portion" 8. (unit of measurement), OB for palm fibres, NB for linen 9. NA, NB *qāt šibitti*, NA also *qaššabitti* "stolen goods; red-handed" 10. usu. pl. *qātātu(m)* "surety, pledge" [ŠU.DU8/DÜ.A], OA "guarantor"; OB *q. leqū* "to stand surety" for (= *ana*) s.o.; NA *hēl q.* "guarantor" 11. in prep. & adv. use: OA *qāta qāta* "proportionately"; MA *ana qāt*, *aqqāt* "more than, over and above"; *ina qāt* "by agency of, through"; Mari *qātam ana qātim*, *qātaqāti* etc. "at once, immediately"; NA *qātāya* "(myself) in person", *šapal*, *šaplali qāti* "underhand, secretly"; > *qātam*, *qātamma*; *qātūšam*; *qātīma*; → *izqātu*; *šinqātu*

**qatunu** (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.; < *qatānu* ?

**qatūtu** "state of completion" MB; < *qatū* I

*qatāpum* → *qatāpu*

**qatū** ~ "to come up" to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.

**qātū** "wood-cutter" NB; < Aram.

*qa'u* → *qū* II

*qā'u* → *gā'u*

**qawali** (or *kawali*); pl. *q/kawalena* (an object in gold) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.; → *kawalzuru*

**qāyipānu(m)** "the lender, creditor" O/MB, MA; < *qāyipu*

**qāyipānūtu(m)** "function of the lender" O/jB in *q. epēšu(m)* "to act as the lender"; < *qāyipānu*

**qāyipu** "lender, creditor" jB lex.; < *qiāpu*

**qayyalu(m)** "attentive" O/jB, of worshipper etc.; also as desig. of a demon; < *qātu*

**qayyapu** "tottering, liable to collapse" NB of wall, earth; < *qāpu*

**qayyašu** "generous, liberal" jB; < *qiāšu*

**qayyātu(m)**, *gayyātu*, *ka'ātu*, *kātu* (a parched grain product) Bab.

**qazan** (or *kazan*); pl. *q/kazanena* (a kind of wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture; < Hurr.

*qazpu* → *qaspu*

**qebēru(m)**, Ass. *qabāru* "to bury" Bab., M/NA

G (*ii*) human, animal, figurine, object D ~ G "bury"; transf. "wrap up (as though for burial)"; ext. stat. of liver etc. "is convoluted"?

Dt pass. of liver "be rolled up"? N pass. of corpse "be buried"; < *qabru* denom.; > *qebru*; *qēbiru*; *qubūru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqbaru*

**qēbiru** "burier" jB; < *qebēru*

**qeburu(m)** "buried" O/jB, of human; *eṭemmu lā qeburu* "unburied ghost"; < *qebēru*

*qēltu* → *qīštu*

**qēmītu** "female grinder" NB, in *bīt q.*; < *qemūm*

**qemūm**, *qamū* "to grind" Bab. G (*ii*) grain; transf. of demons "pulverize, destroy" land; < *qēmu* denom.?: > *qēmītu*

**qēmu(m)** "flour" [Zī(.DA); MB(Susa) also ZI.DA] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a rental payment on crown land); "powder, flour" of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm* ?

**qenū** "to be jealous" jB G; > *qinū*; → *qannā'u*

*qēpu* → *qīpu*

*qēpūtu* → *qīpūtu*

*qerbatu* → *qerbetu*

**qerbēnum**, *qerbēnula* adv. "inside" Bab. "in the interior" of human body; of building; NB astr. as prep. "inside"; < *qerbu* II

**qerbetu(m)**, *qa/erbatu(m)* "environs (of a settlement), meadowland"; < *qerbu* II

**qerbiš** I O/jB 1. "nearby, close at hand"

2. "instantly, forthwith"; < *qerbu* I

**qerbiš II** “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II

**qerbītu(m)** “centre, interior” Bab.; of body, esp. “womb”; of liver; of ark; jB *q. ūmi* “midday”, NB *ina q.* “from among”; < *qerbū*

**qerbu(m) I**; f. *qerubtu(m)* “near” Bab., of land, people; NB “on hand, available” of commodities; as subst. “relative”; of time: NB *ana qerbi*, MB in PNs *ina q.* “quickly, soon”; < *qerēbu*; > *qerbūtum*; Ass. → *qurbu*

**qerbu(m) II**, OA freq. *qarbum* “centre, interior” [ŠA] 1. “centre” of town; “interior” of building, OA esp. *qelara(b)-bītim*, as storeroom; of heaven (*šamē*), mountains (*šadī*), land (*mātu*); jB of boat 2. “interior, inside(s)”; OA “contents” of wrappings; “intestines” of human, animal body (usu. pl.) [med., ext. ŠA.MEŠ]; *q. qattanūtu/kabbarūtu* “small/large intestine”; MB “womb” in fPN 3. transf. “inner being, mind”, “contents, meaning” of words 4. jB *q. suluppi* “date flesh” as drug 5. *q. mušīti* “midnight” 6. in prep. use *ina qerelab* “within, inside, among”; Bab. loc.-adv. *qerbu(m)*, with suff. *qerbuš(šulša)* “therein, thither”; also *ša, adi, ištu/ultu, ana q.* etc.; > *qerbēnum, qerbiš II, qerbītu, qerbū, qarbišu?*; *qerbetu*

**qerbū(m)**, OB also *qarbum* “intimal” O/jB of house-wall, tablet, geometrical figure; < *qerbu II*

**qerbūtum** “neamess” Mari, in *ūm qerbūti* “recently”; < *qerbu I*

*qerdu* → *gerdu*

**qerēbu(m)**, Ass. *qarābu(m)* “to be/come close” G (*ili*, arch. OB *a/a*, OA, NB, occas. jB *ulu*; stat. *qerub*, Ass. *qurub*) [KU.NU] 1. stat. “is close, at hand” of people, transf. of social relationship; of field, land, building; of commodities “are available”; of person “is present”; transf. “is involved, concerned” in s.th.; of time “is imminent” 2. of person, deity, star “approach, come close to” s.th., s.o.; of demon etc., with hostile intent; to woman, with sexual connotation; leg. “make an appearance” before official, lawcourt 3. of army, traveller “arrive”; of day; of word “come to mind”; of animal “be presented” for sacrifice; of part of body “be able to reach” 4. M/jB *ana aḥāmiš q.* “come together (in alliance)” 5. MB, NA “get started on (= *ana*)” work, activity 6. leg. “make claim on” s.o.; “lay claim to” s.th.; Ug., Am. “take action against” s.o. Gtn iter. Gt 1. “come close to one another”, stat. “are close to each other” in battle 2. “come close up”, stat. “is imminent” D “bring, present” gift, tribute,

offering, meal; “bring s.o. before” king, official, “produce” witness, “introduce” s.o.; abstr. “be in close relationship” to s.o.; ellipt., of person, animal, star “approach” (intrans.); “escort, lead” person towards (= *ana, adi*); “bring up” troops; “allow” evil etc. “near”; OA “address” a word to s.o.; OA “pay preferentially” to s.o.; stat. “is imminent”; NA “combine” ominous signs Dtn iter. Dt pass., mng. uncl. Š “present (a request)” to s.o.; “attach” s.th. to s.o. Štn iter. of Š “constantly present (request), pray” Št “come close to”, “follow closely” N MA(Bogh.), NA ~ G 6 “lay claim” to s.th., s.o.; > *qerbu I, qerbiš I, qerubtum, qerbūtum; qurbu, qurbiš, qurbūtu; qurrubu; qitrubīš; muqerrubum; naqrabu; taqribtu, taqrubtu, taqribu; teqrūbatum*

*qeremu* → *qermu*

**qeritu(m)**; pl. also *qerrētu?*; Ass. *qarītu* “banquet, feast” O/jB, M/NA [KAŠ.DĒ.A]; *q. šakānu*, NA *epāšu* “to hold a feast”; *ina q. ašābu* “to sit down to a feast”; < *qerū*

**qermu, qeremu** (a garment) NA, NB; also adj., of wool; < *qarāmu*

**qerqisum** (a container) OB; or PIN ?

**qerqišu** (a tree)? NA/jB; = *gergiššu* ?

**qersu(m)** (a wooden compartment or vehicle)? OB?, NA

**qeršu(m) I** ~ “strip, band” O/Akk, Bab., NA of silver, bronze; MB (*tūg*)*q.* “shawl”?; lex., “(leather) strap”?; “strip” of meat; (a kind of bread or pastry); < *qarāšu*

**qeršum II** (a kind of payment) OB(Susa), Mari **qerū(m)**, Ass. *qarā'u(m)* “to call, invite” G (*ili*, O/MA *a/a* ?) person to meal, deity to offering, enemy to battle; OB of deity “call s.o. (to fate)” euph. of death D j/NB “call up, invite”; > *qarū; qarrānu; qerītu; qirītu; qurrū*

**qerubtum** “vicinity” OB; < *qerbu I*

**qēšu** “summer” Am.; < W.Sem.

*qēšu* → *qišu II*

**qettā'u** “reed-cutter” NB; < Aram.

*qiādu* → *qādu*

**qiālu(m), qālu** “to fall” OA, O/jB G (*i*) of reed D “fell” enemy

**qiāpu(m), qāpu** “to (en)trust; believe” G 1. “trust” a person 2. “believe, credit” person, word; also absol. 3. “verify” fact 4. “entrust” task, object to s.o.; “make loan, extend credit to” s.o. Gtn OA iter. of G 4 D 1. O/Akk “act as guarantor for” s.o. 2. Bogh. “give credence”? Št<sup>2</sup> Mari “borrow, take out a loan” N OB 1. of person “be given credit” 2. OA of goods “be

- entrusted" 3. of heart, i.e. intentions "be trusted"; > *qīpu*, *qīpūtu*, *qīptu*; *qāyīpu*, *qāyīpānu*, *qāyīpānūtu*; *muqīppu*
- qiāšū(m)**, *qāšū*, OB once *qiātum* "to give, present" **G** (f) [BA; NĪG.BA] objects, field, slave; of deity "grant" life, characteristics; freq. *qīštam q.* "give as a gift" **Gtn** OB lex. only **D** jB/NA pl. obj. *qīšāti q.* "bestow gifts on" s.o. **Dt** pass. of **D** "be presented"; > *qīšu* I, *qīštu*; *qayyašu*
- qiātum* → *qiāšū*
- qībītu(m)** "speech; command" Bab., NA [DU<sub>11</sub>(.GA); NB PNs also E] "utterance, statement"; "command"; "prayer, request"; freq. *q. pī* with same mng.s; < *qabū* II
- qību** "command; statement" M/NB, NA [ME.A (or ME-a); DU<sub>11</sub>(.GA)] "command, instruction"; "pronouncement" of diviner, exorcist, NA pl. *qībāni*; *q. šakānu* "to make, issue a statement"; < *qabū* II
- qīdātu** pl. (of *qītu*?) "kindling" jB/NA of beacon; < *qādu*
- qiddadāniš* → *qaddadāniš*
- qīddatu(m)** "bending down, declination" O/jB 1. of person, esp. pl. "being crouched down" (in anxiety) 2. *inalana q. (nārim)* "downstream (on river)"; med. *ana q.* "downwards" of applying salve 3. *q. ūmi* "evening, afternoon" [UD.GURUM.MA] 4. *q. ša nurmī* (pomegranate product); < *qadādu*
- qīddu**, *qīndu* "vault (of sky)?" jB lex.; < *qadādu*?
- qīdḥu** rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; = *qudḥu* or read *saḥḥu* II?
- qilā'ūtum* → *qilātu*
- qīlītu**, *qullītu* (a plant) jB lex.
- qīlpu** "rind, skin" M/NB [BAR] of grain, date, onion etc.; metal "overlay"; "wom cloth"; < *qalāpu*
- qīltu** (an alkaline plant) jB, NA; "lye, alkali" in bowl
- qiltu* → also *qīštu*
- qīltu* → *qīštu*
- qīlu** "buming; bum-mark" NA; < *qalū* II
- qīlātu**, Mari *qilā'ūtum*? "buming" Bab. [GĪBIL] "incineration"; (incant. against) "bum(ing)"; "firewood"; MB "roasting"; < *qalū* II
- qīmītu** "buming, incineration" M/jB(Ass.) in *q. dGira*; < *qamū* II
- qīmmatu(m)** "tuft, plume" Bab., MA [SUḤUR] "tuft, lock (of hair)"; "crest, crown" of tree, reed, moon; (decorative element on capital of column); < *qamānu*
- qīmmu** (a kind of furniture)? NA
- qīndu* → *qīddu*
- qīnītu** "acquisition, property" NA; < *qanū* II; pl. → *kinayyātu*?
- qīnītu* → also *kinītu* II
- qī(n)nanzu* → *qinnāzu*
- qīnnatu(m)** "buttocks, rump" [GU.DU/DI; GÚ.DU] of human, animal; NB *qinnat andīsar* 'maid's rump' (a herb); Bogh., Nuzi topog. "rear", *ina q.* "behind", "back" of quiver; → *qinnūš*
- qīnnāzu(m)**, *qī(n)nanzu* f. "whip" O/jB, NA [KUŠ.ÚSAN]; OB transf. (an agricultural work team)
- qīnnūš** "backwards" NA; → *qinnatu*
- qīnnu(m)** "nest" [GÚD] of bird, snake; transf. of human home; f., human "family, clan"; > *qanānu*
- qīnū(m)**, NA *qīn'u*, *qī'u* "envy" Bab. lex., NA; *hēl q.* "envious person"; < *qenū*
- qīptu(m)** "trust; loan" [ŠU.LAL] 1. "belief, credence" in person, in fact 2. "position of trust", "appointment" 3. OA, OB, NA "loan, credit", *ana q. nadānum* "to give on credit"; *hēl q.* "creditor" 4. NB *hīt q.* mng. unkn. 5. Bogh. for *qīpu* 2 "representative"; < *qīāpu*
- qīpu(m)**, NA *qēpu* 1. adj. "believable" in PN *Lā-qēpu(m)* "Incredible" 2. "entrusted", esp. M/NA, NB as subst. "representative", freq. of king; [LÜ.TIL.(LA.)GĪD.DA; also TIL.A.GĪD, TIL.LA.AN.GĪD.DA]; < *qīāpu*
- qīpūtu(m)**, *qēpūtu* 1. OB "position of trusted agent" 2. M/jB "function of representative"; < *qīpu*
- qīriru** "wick" NA, for lamp; < *qarāru*
- qīritu** "announcement" MA; < *qerū*
- qīritu* → also *qarītu*; *qerītu*
- qīrtum** "bitumen" Mari; < *qīru*
- qīru**; pl. f. "(liquid) bitumen, pitch" M/NA; > *qīrtum*
- qīšīrum* → *kišīrum*
- qīššū(m)**; pl. m. & f. "cucumber" O/jB, NA [ÚKUŠ(.SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* "cucumber-shaped oil flask"; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)
- qīštiš** "like a forest" jB; < *qīštu*
- qīštu(m)**, M/NB also *qīltu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qīšātu(m)* "forest, wood" [GĪŠ.TIR] *q. erēnim* "cedar forest"; *maššar q.* "forest guardian"; lex. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qīšu* II
- qīštu(m)**, later also *qīlētu* "gift, present" [NĪG. BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qiāšū*
- qīšū(m)** I "given" in PNs; NA(roy. inscr.) *ki qīšūte* "as dedicated gifts"; < *qiāšū*



**qīšu(m)** II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qištu*, *qištiš*  
*qišubbū* → *kišubbū*  
**qītāyū** “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*  
**qitbulu** Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.  
*qiītu* → *kitītu* I  
**qitmu(m)** “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAĦAR. GE<sub>6</sub>.KUR.RA]  
**qitpu(m)** “gathering, plucking” OA in *qitpu karānim* “grape-harvest”; Bab. “gathered (dates)”; < *qatāpu*  
**qitrubīš** “in close combat” O/jB; < *qerēbu* Gt  
**qitru(m)** “very warlike” Bab.(lit.); < *qarādu*  
**qitrunu** (or *qitrunu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*  
*qittu* → *kitu* II; *qidātu*  
**qītu(m)** “end” Bab., M/NA(lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II  
*qī’u* → *qinū*  
**qū(m)** I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA(lit.) [GU] 1. as plant; DN *bānū šē’i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū’iš*  
**qū(m)** II, OB also *qa’u*; OA pl. f. *quātum*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SĪLA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ša Šamaš*, oil *ina qē kitim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SĪLA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sūtum* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)  
*qubātu* → *qubbatu*  
**qu(b)batu** mng. unkn. MB, NA  
*qubbū* → *qubū*; *qu’ū*  
*qubbuḥu* → *gubbuḥu*  
**qubbulu** D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?  
**qubbutu** D mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**qubirtu**, *qubirtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qebēru*  
*qubsu* → *kubsu*  
**qubū(m)**, *qubbū* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabū* II  
*qubirtu* → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*  
**qubūru(m)**, NA *qabūru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qebēru*  
**qudāšu(m)**, *qudaštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear<sup>2</sup>)ring” NA, NB; OAKk as PN  
*quddadu* → *quddu* II

**quddu** I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron  
**quddu** II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**quddušu** “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *quššudu*  
**qudḥu** rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidḥu*  
*qudīni* → *udīni*  
**qudmēnītu** mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu* ?  
**qudmīš**, *qudmī-* “in front of” O/jB(poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmīšunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*  
**qudmu(m)**, *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB(lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.-* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qadmu*; > *qudmīš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnītu*?  
**qudmū(m)** “primordial” M/NB(lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*  
**qudru** (or *qutru*), *qud/tratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ú.KLAN.IM] *zēr q.* “*q.* seed” in medical texts; < *qutru* ?  
*qudumu* → *qudmu*  
**qū’iš** “like threads” jB; < *qū* I  
**qulālu(m)** “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I  
**qulīptu(m)**, Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q.* “(barley) dehusker”; < *qalāpu*  
*qullānum* → *kullānum*  
*qullītu* → *qilītu*; *qullīu*; *qullū*  
**qu(l)liu(m)**, NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay  
**qullu(m)**, *qullu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver  
**qullū** “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullītu* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D  
*qullū* → also *qullīu*  
**qullulum** “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN?; < *qalālu* I D  
**qullutu** D mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**qulmū(m)**; pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” OAKk, Bab. [OAKk, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine  
**qulpu** “rind, bark”? jB, NA

**qulqullīānu**, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu* ?

**qulqullu(m)** 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqullīānu*?

*qultu* → *kuldu*

**qūltu(m)** “silence” O/jB; OB *bīt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*

**qūlu(m)**; pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*

*qūlu* → also *qullu*

**qumahḥu** “cattle”? jB; < Sum.

**qumāru** ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*

**qumāšu** (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a columnn)”? M/NA

**qummālu(m)**, *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārātu*

**qummānu** (a sheep) jB lex.

*qummānu* → also *qummālu*

**qummānū**, *qummārū* “leprous” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*

*qummāru* → *qummālu*

*qummārū* → *qummānū*

**qummārātu** “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*

*qummū* → *qu''ū*

**qummušu** D mng. unkn. jB lex.

**qumqummatu** (desig. of a sorceress) jB

**qunātā** “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*

**qundu** (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?

**qunduḥu** (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.

**qunnabru** “fettlers” jB

**qunnabtu(m)** “hemp plant” OAKK ?; NB as fPN

**qunnabu** “hemp” NA, NB; šimq. as aromatic; also as fPN

**qununu(m)**, MA *qannunu* “rolled up” OAKK, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(t)u* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*

**qunnupu** D mng. unkn. jB lex.

**qunū** “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*

**qununnītu** (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētū* ?); < *uqnū*

**qupātu** pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA

**quppatum** “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.

**quppu** I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

**quppu(m)** II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḥḥi q.* “cashier”; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbu* ?); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatum*; → *qappatu*

**quppū** “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table

*qupputtu* → *kupputtu*

*qupsu* → *kubsu*

*qūpu* → *kūbu* I

**qūqānu(m)**, *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease) [IGI.GU.LÁ]

*quqinētu* → *kukittu*

*quqqubu* → *kukkubbu*

**quqū(m)** (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN ?

**ququbinnu** (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

**qurādu(m)** “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god, king, soldiers; < *qarādu*

**qurādūtum** “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*

**quraštu** (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*

**qurbiš** “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*

**qurbu(m)**, NA also *qarbu*; f. *qurubtu* “near” Ass. I. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtīm* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB(Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qerēbu*; Bab. → *qerbu* I

**qurbūtu** “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtīlu*; < *qurbu*

*qurdāmu* → *qardammu*

**qurdu(m)** “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *qardu*

**qurnātum** pl. “homed goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*

**qurnū** (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*

**qurpi(s)su(m)**, *qursi(p)pu(m)* (or *q/kuṛpīsu* ?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver

**qurqurratu(m)** “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *qurqurru*

**qurqurru(m)** “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *qurqurratu*, *qurqurrūtum*

**qurqurrūtum** “copper-working” Mari; < *qurqurru*

**qurqurū** (a soup)? jB lex.

**qurrū** “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qerū* D

**qurrubu** NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qerēbu* D

*qurrudu* → *gurrudu*

**qurruru(m)**, *gurruru* 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.

2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; < *qarāru*

*qursi(p)pu* → *qurpissu*

*quršu* → *guršu* I.II

**qurû** (a length of wood) jB

**qurunnatu** mng. unkn. jB, epith. of cross  
(*išpallurtu*)

**qurunniš**, *gurunniš* "into a heap" jB; < *qurunnu*

**qurunnu(m)**, *gurunnu(m)*; pl. f. "heap" Bab.,  
NA(lit.), usu. "pile" of corpses, NB of bricks;  
MB of sesame; < *qarānu*

**qusāyu** (desig. of sheep) NA

**qušartu** mng. unkn. MA

**quššudu** "very holy, sanctified" MB(Ass.), jB  
of temple, offering; < *qašādu*; → *quddušu*

**qušû** (a deity's robe) jB lex.

**qūšum** (or *kūšum*) (a stone) Mari

**qutandu** (a cut of meat) NB, from sacrificial  
animal; < *qutānu*

**qutānu(m)** 's.th. thin' 1. OAkk as PN?

2. OAkk, Mari, OA → *kutānum* (a textile)

3. OB (a piece of wood) 4. NA, NB pl. f. "(a  
narrow) strip" of field; < *qatānu*

**qutāru** "incense; fumigation" j/NB, NA;  
< *qatāru* II

*qutīnum* → *kutānum*

*qutītu* → *qutû*

**qutnum** 'thinness, s.th. thin' OAkk, O/jB [SIG]

1. OAkk, OB as desig. of textile? 2. O/jB ext.,  
desig. of constriction in liver, gall; < *qatānu*

*qutrannu* → *kutrannu*

*qutratu* → *qudru*

**qutrēnum**, *qutrinnu*; pl. f. "incense (offering)"  
Bab. [NA.NE; OB NA]; Ug., Nuzi ša q.  
"incense-vessel, censer"; < *qatāru* II

**qutru(m)** "smoke" [NE] from incense, oven,  
conflagration; "fog"; < *qatāru* II; > *quturtu*;  
*qudru*?

*qutru* → also *qudru*

**quttû** "completed" Ug., jB, of workmanship;  
< *qatû* II D; > *quttūtum*

**quttunum**, NA *qattunu* "very thin" OB lex. of  
person, also PN; NA of textiles; < *qatānu*

**qutturu** "smoked, smoky" jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D

**quttūtum** "completion, finished state" OB;  
< *quttû*

**qutû**, *gutû*; f. *qutītu* jB 1. "Gutian" of stone; fig;  
of person, pejoratively 2. lex. "Cuthaeen" of  
chariot-type

**quturtu(m)** 1. Mari "smouldering (spot)" 2. NB  
"smoke"; < *qutru* nom. unit.

**qu''û(m)**, *quwwû*, *qummû*, *qubbû* D "to await;  
wait for (= *ana*, dat.); "wait on" s.o. in  
service, "trust in" s.o.; *rēša q.* "look after, take  
care of" s.o., s.th., also ironically "take care of,  
i.e. deal with, call to account"; → *waqûm*

# R

**ra'ābu(m)**, NB also *raḥābu* "to shake, tremble" G (*u/u*); of parts of body, door-jambs; esp. with wrath, "be angry" of deity, person Gtn iter. "tremble continually" Š caus. "make s.o. shake", "make angry" Št pass. "be made to tremble", of flatulence "rumble"; "be(come) irritated"; > *ra'bu*, *ra'batu*; *rūbu* I; *ra'ibu* I, *ra'ibtu*, *ra'ibāniš*; *ru'ubtu*; *ra'ābum*; → *rābu*  
**ra'ābum** "very trembly" OB as PN; < *ra'ābu*  
*ra'āmu* → *rāmu* I.II; *ru'umu*  
**ra'āmuttu**, *rāmuttu*, *ri'āmuttu*? "friendship" Am.(Mit.); < *rāmu* II  
*ra'āsu* → *rāsu*  
*ra'āšu* → *rāšu*  
*ra'ātum* → *ritu*  
**ra'āzu**, *rēzu* ~ "to inlay"? jB lex. G with camelian; > *rā'izu*?  
**rab**, *rabi* "chief, overseer of" Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *rabû* I; → *rabû* I 6 and under second words; note abstr. forms *rab-banātu*, *rab-bītūtu*, *rab-kiširūtu*, *rab-puḥrūtu*, *rab-sikkatūtu*, *rab-šerkūtu*, etc.  
**rabābu(m)** "to be weak, submissive" Bab., NA G (*u/u, ili*) of person, foundation; of hand "be slack"; Mari "be poor?" of flour D "make submissive"; "uproot" tree? Š ~ D "make submit"; stat. "is obedient"; ellipt. "relax" (o.s.) ŠD poet. ~ D; > *rabbu*, *rabbīš*, *rabbumma*; *šarbābu*, *šarbābiš*  
**rabā'iu** "fourth" MA, of lot; < *rebû*  
**rabāku(m)** "to boil down, decoct" O/jB G (*alu*) med., drugs, in wine, beer etc. D ~ G; > *ribku*; *rabīku*  
*ra'bāniš* → *ra'ibāniš*  
*rabannu*, *rabānu* → *rabiānum*

**rabāqum** mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*) of cattle Dt ~ G, of cattle  
**rabarabaru**; pl. *rabarabrānu* (a functionary)? NB; < Iran.  
**rabāšu(m)** "to sit, be recumbent" of animals G (*ili*) [NÚ], also of reptiles, birds; of person "camp, lie in wait", of demon "lurk"; transf. of house, of unused weapons, of flour; of eyes "stare" Gtn iter.; OA of person "regularly sit on, i.e. retain" copper; of incense "hang low persistently, settle" Š "allow to sit" (in pasture); "make" troops "camp"; > *rabšu*; *rubšu*; *rābišu*, *rābišūtu*; *narbāšu*; *tarbašu*  
**rabāšum** "to raise objections, protest"? OA G (*a<sup>2</sup>/u*); > *ribšum*  
*rabāt* → *rabiāt*  
**ra'batu** "fit of rage"? jB, *r. irši* "he suffered a fit of rage"; < *ra'ābu*  
*rabā'u* → *rabû* II.III  
*rabbannu* → *rabiānum*  
**rabbat** "10,000" Mari, 5 *rabbātim* "50,000" (homers of grain); < W.Sem.; → *ribbatu* II  
*rabbi* → *erbe*  
**rabbīš** "gently, softly" O/jB, of rainfall, speech; < *rabbu*  
**rabbu(m)** "soft, gentle" O/Akk, O/jB, of person, hand; wool, garment; transf. of forgiveness, sleep; < *rabābu*; > *rabbīš*; *rabbumma*  
**rabbû(m)** "very big" Bab. [GAL.GAL] of things, people; Mari *awīli rabbūtīmma* "a great many men"; NB (a big kind of cake); also as pl. form of *rabû* I?; < *rabû* I; > *rabbūtu*  
**rabbumma** adv. "gently" OA, Mari; OA "by easy instalments"; < *rabbu*

**rabbûtu(m)** “greatness, grandeur” O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbâti*; < *rabbû*

*rabi* → *rab*

**rabiāna** “for the fourth time” Nuzi; < *rebû*

**rabiānum**, *rabānu(m)*, NA *ra(b)hannu* “mayor” O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; < *rabû* I

**rabiāt**, *rebiat*, *ralebât* “a quarter” O/jB [IGI.4.GÁL; Susa 4- ] *r. šammim* “a quarter of the oil”; OB *ana rabiātīm* [NAM.IGI.4.GÁL.LA] rental “at 25%”; < *rebû*

**rabiķu**, *rapīķu* “(a kind of) decoction” M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; < *rabāķu*

**rabišum(m)** (an official, liter. “lurker”) [MAŠKIM; MĀŠKIM] OA “bailiff”, of palace, of individual; OB judicial officer; Ug., Am. a royal official; transf. of god, spirit “invigilator” of s.o., of throne, gate; of demon *r. murtappidu* “roaming r.”; *r. nāri/ūri* “r. of river, roof”; s.o. has hand, foot of *rābiši*; < *rabāšū*

**rabišūtu(m)** OA *rābišuttum* “rôle of *rābišum*” OA, O/jB; < *rābišū*

**rabiš** “greatly” Bab., NA [GAL-iš] of divine orders, commissions; speak, trust, consider “greatly”; M/jB (Ass.) *r. ašābu* of king on throne “to sit in majesty”?; < *rabû* I

**rabiš** “quakingly” jB; < *rābu*

**rabiūtu(m)** 1. OB “capital city” 2. Ug. “queen” 3. esp. pl. “great thing(s)”; < *rabû* I

*rabiu* → *rabû* I

**rab-sikkatūtu** (or *rab-šikkatūtu*) mng. uncl. jB

**rabšum(m)** “recumbent” O/jB of cattle; of (ill?) human; < *rabāšū*

*rab-šikkatūtu* → *rab-sikkatūtu*

**rabû(m)** I, *rabiū(m)* “big” [GAL] 1. in size, vol.; of units of measure, e.g. *ammatu* *r.* “the big cubit” 2. of festival, meal, accounting, share “major”; MA *taḥūmu* *r.* “major boundary” 3. abstr. of punishment, wisdom, name, fame etc. 4. “great” of deity, king etc., *ilū rabûtum* “the great gods”, fDN *rabūt Igigi* “the great(est) of the Igigi” 5. “old, adult”, *aḥu(m)* *r.* “elder/eldest brother”; st. abs. *šeḥer rabi* “young and old” 6. of person, official “noble, grandee”; st. constr. “chief ..., overseer of ...” e.g. *rab aškāpē* “chief leather-worker”, *rab ešerti* “decurion”, *rab puḥri* “chairman of assembly”, *rab birtilekalli* “fort/palace commander”, *rab būlīmiksi* “supervisor of cattle/taxes” (→ also *rab*); NB *rab bānē* [LÚ.GAL.DŪ] “building inspector”; also as family name; < *rabû* II; > *rab*, *rabiš*, *rabītu*, *rabātu*; *rabbû*, *rabbātu*; *rabiānum*; *parasrab*

**rabû(m)** II, *rabā'u(m)* “to be big, to grow”

G (*ii*) [GAL; stat. also GAL.ĀM] 1. “be big”, “be too big”; “be bigger”, stat. “is big” 2. “grow”, of tree, ear; Ass., NB of money, debt “accumulate interest” 3. “grow up, become adult” of person; OB *adi rabiāku* “until I am of age”, Nuzi *rabi* “he is senior”, Mari girls *irtabē* “have grown up” 4. transf., abstr. “be(come) great” of deity, king, demon; of word, sin, name etc. Gtn “constantly grow, become great” of deity, of divine command D 1. “bring up” child, *ana murabbītišu* “to the woman who brought him up”; also animal, plant, date-plantation 2. “promote” s.o. in office, “advance” ahead of (= *eli*) s.o. 3. “increase” space, payment, friendship 4. abstr. “make great, magnify” word, throne etc. Dt “be made superior to” s.o., of goddess Š “make great”; liter. “extend” building site; “raise, bring up” child, to kingship; usu. transf., abstr. “augment, aggrandize” kingship, domination, cult, weapons; “elevate, promote” s.o.; “magnify, praise” s.o. (’s deeds, qualities) Štn iter., of name “be constantly magnified” ŠD ~ Š N “swell, become enlarged”? jB lex. Ntn OB of interest “constantly accumulate” Rt OB math. “increase occasionally” *mala urtababû* “as many as have severally increased”; > *rabû* I, *rab*, *rabiš*, *rabītu*, *rabātu*; *rabbû*, *rabbātu*; *rubû*, *rubātu*, *rubātu*, *rubūtu*; *rubhû* I,II; *rūbu* III; *rabiānum*; *murabiānu*, *murabbītu*; *narbû*, *narbātu*; *šurbû*, *šurbātu*; *tarbû*, *tarbātu*, *tarbītu*; *parasrab*

**rabû(m)** III, *rabā'u* “to set” of heavenly body Bab., M/NA G (*ii*) [ŠŪ; astr. also GAL, GIR5]; *ina pān šamši rabē* “before sunset”; *r. šamši* “the West”; *šamšu irtalebi* “the sun has set”; of moon (Šin), stars Gtn astr. [ŠŪ.ŠŪ] iter. of G D 1. “submerge” field, cloth, plant under water 2. “douse, extinguish” fire; > *rību* II; *rūbu* II; *narbātu*

*rabû* → also *rebû*

**rābum** (a vessel)? Oakk; → *rību* IV

**rābu(m)** Ass. *ruābu(m)* “to quake” G (*ū*) [ŠŪ] of heaven, earth; of things; of person, from fear D “make” heaven, earth “quake”; “shake” foundations, building etc.; “make s.o. tremble” from fear; of witch “activate” sorceries Š MB/MA “make tremble”; > *rību* I; *rābiš*; → *ra'ābu*

*rābu* → also *riābu*

**ra'bu(m)** ~ “raging” Bab.; < *ra'ābu*

**rabūšene** “(in) 4th year” NA, i.e. 3 years ago; < *rebû* + *šattu*

*rabûtu* → *rebû*

**rabûtu(m)** “greatness” O/jB [GAL-] of deity, men; chariot *simat r.* “symbol of greatness”; *kîma rabûtika* “in accordance with your generosity, nobility”; < *rabû* I

**radâdu(m)** “to chase, pursue” Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) individual, army D lex. only; > *raddu*; *raddâdu*

**radâmu** mng. unkn. M/jB G stat., of foetus D OB, uncert. Š MB(Ass.) “cause” flood, blood “to flow”; > *nardamu*

**rādāniš** “like a rainstorm” jB; < *rādu*

**radāpu** “to pursue” NA, NB G (*ii*) animals, people; NA before second verb “do quickly”; < Aram.; > *radpi*; *ridpu*

*radā'u* → *redû* I

**raddâdu** “pursuer, persecutor” jB; < *radâdu*

**rad(d)idû** (a garment) NA

**raddu** “pursued” jB; of donkey; < *radâdu*

*raddu* → also *rādu*

**rādiu(m)** 1. OA ~ “(caravan) guide” 2. NA [LÚ.UŠ] *rādi kibsi* “tracker”; “driver, herder” of animals; (a work foreman)?; < *redû* I; Bab. → *rēdû*

**radpi**, *radpu* “quickly” NB; < *radāpu*

**rādu(m)**, occas. *raddu* “rainstorm, cloudburst” Bab. [AGAR<sub>5</sub>] *r. illak, izannun* “a rainstorm occurs”; jB *ina rādi tik šamê* “in a rainstorm poured from heaven”; > *rādāniš*

**rādu(m)** “to quake, shake” O/jB G (*ū*) of wall, part of body; jB, from fear Gtn iter. of man?

**ragābu** “to be afraid” Am. G; < W.Sem.

**ragāgu** I ~ “to be(come) mischievous” jB G (*ii*) of mankind; > *raggu*, *raggiš*; *riggatu*; *ruggugu*; *targīgu*

**ragāgum** II (or *raqāqum*) mng. unkn. OB G (*ala* or *alu*)

**ragāmu(m)** “to shout; prosecute, raise claim” G (*alu*; *ulu*; j/NB perf. also *irtagu'w*) [KA.GÁ. GÁ] 1. “exclaim, shout to” s.o.; NA “declaim”; of Adad “peal” 2. Mari “call for” s.th., “call up” troops 3. “make claim” against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.) *aḫum ana aḫim ul iraggam*; “claim s.th.” from s.o. (= *ana*); NB “sue” s.o. (= acc.) Gtn iter. OA, Mari Gt OA “raise claims against each other” Š MB “cause to raise claims”; > *rigmu*, *rigimtum*; *ruggummû*, *ruggummānû*; *rāgimu*, *rāgimānu*; *raggimu*, *raggimtu*; *arugimānum*; → *targumannu*

**ragāšum** G not attested N OB (*ii*) “to be excited, disturbed”?, of Adad

**raggimtu**, *raggintu* (an oracle priestess) NA, of Ištar; < *raggimu*

**raggimu** ‘shouter’ j/NB, NA desig. of an oracle priest; < *ragāmu*; > *raggimtu*

*raggintu* → *raggimtu*

**raggiš** “like a villain” jB; < *raggu*

**raggu(m)**, jB also *rangu* “wicked, villainous” of evildoers, criminals; demons; < *ragāgu* I; > *raggiš*

**rāgimānu**, *rāgimannu* “claimant” OB(Susa); < *ragāmu*

**rāgimu** jB as DN <sup>d</sup>R. “shouter”, of Adad; < *ragāmu*

*raḫābu* → *ra'ābu*

**raḫāhu(m)** “to mix”? O/jB lex. G (*alu*?)

**raḫāšu(m)** I “to flood; wash” G [RA] 1. (*ii*) of Adad “flood” field etc.; stat. of part of liver “is submerged”; transf. of god, demon, king “overwhelm” land etc.; of person “rush”, of horse “race” 2. (*alu*) “wash”, rit. “cleanse”; “bathe”, stat. “is drenched” in blood Gtn [RA.RA] iter. of G 1 and 2 Gt OB “race towards one another” D ~ G, Ug. of rain god Š caus. of G 1 “make hasten”, of G 2 “make wash” N pass. of G 1 (*ii*) of field “be flooded”, of G 2 (*ai*) of plough, chariot “be washed”, “be drenched” Ntn ~ Gtn “constantly flood” (trans.); > *raḫšu*; *riḫšu* I, *riḫīštu*; *raḫīšu*, *rāḫīšu*, *raḫḫīšu*; *marḫāšu*

**raḫāšu(m)** II “to trust” Oakk, NA, NB G (*ii*, Bab. *u/u*) Oakk “entrust” matter to s.o.; “trust, trust in” s.o., s.th.; *ana muḫḫi šarri raḫšāku* “I trust in the king” Š caus. “make s.o. trust” in s.o.

**raḫāšum** III ~ “to hold a debate” Mari G (*ala*; *ii*) esp. *riḫšam r.*; > *riḫšum* II

**raḫāšu(m)** “to move, be in motion”? Bab. G of people Gtn (*ulu*) OB? (Š W.Sem. Hif'il: Am. *iarḫīša* “set in motion”)

**raḫātu** (or *raḫātu*) mng. unkn. jB/NA G (*ulu*), of stone

**raḫḫātu** f. (an illness) jB, liter. “pourer”?, as sorceress; < *reḫû*

**raḫḫīšu** “racer” jB, of onager, draught animal, demon; < *raḫāšu* I

**raḫīšu** “threshing-floor” jB lex., for straw; < *raḫāšu* I

**raḫīšu(m)** 1. M/jB, of Adad “flooder” 2. OB “(clothes) cleaner”; < *raḫāšu* I

*rāḫītu*, *rāḫīum* → *rāḫû*

**raḫšu** 1. jB ext. “submerged” 2. jB “washed down”?; < *raḫāšu* I

**raḫta** (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

*raḫû* → *reḫû*

**rāḥū(m)**, Oakk *rāḥium* “pourer, discharger”  
Oakk, OjB 1. Oakk as river name 2. lex.  
“inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāḥītu*  
“creatress”, of demon; < *reḥū*

*rāḥu* → *riāḥu*

**ra'i**, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? OjB  
lex.

*rā'i'annu* → *rā'imānu*

**ra'(i)bāniš** adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to  
call”); < *ra'ibu* I or *ra'bu*?

**rā'ibānum**, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? OjB;  
< *riābu*

**ra'ibtu**, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness;  
< *ra'ābu*

**ra'ibu(m)** I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”?  
OA, OjB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *hēl* r. (an  
enemy), lex.; also *qāt* <sup>d</sup>R. “hand of *Ra'ibu*” (a  
medical diagnosis) (or = r. II?); < *ra'ābu*

**ra'ibu** II, *ribu* (desig. of the Igu) jB; < *riābu*?;  
→ r. I

**rā'imānu**, NB occas. *rā'i'annu* “one who loves”  
jNB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; < *rāmu* II

**rā'imānū** “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'imānī* “is  
amorous”; < *rā'imānu* + *-ī*

**ra'imu(m)** “loved, beloved” Oakk, Bab. esp. in  
PNs; < *rāmu* II

*rā'imu* → *rāmu* II G

**rā'imūtum** “friendship” OB; < *rāmu* II

**rā'izu**, *rāzum*? (a pronged implement) OjB, 1 to  
4 prongs; < *ra'āzu*?

**rakkābu(m)**, NA occas. *rakāpu* “to ride” G (*ala*;  
imper. *rikab*) [U5] 1. “mount, ride on” chariot,  
boat, animal; of gods “ride” wind, storm etc.  
2. “mount (sexually)” of animal, man 3. transf.,  
of parts of body etc. “be superimposed”, of  
moon “cover, eclipse” star 4. OB of plough-  
share (*šinnum*) “cut furrow” Gtn iter. “repeat-  
edly mount (sexually)” Gt [U5.U5] 1. “mount  
each other (sexually)” 2. of parts of liver,  
stars “be superimposed on each other”

**D** 1. “fertilize” palm-grove 2. mng. uncl.,  
“install” seed-funnel Š [U5] 1. “load” goods,  
men on ship, animal for transport, “transport”  
2. “make s.o. ride” horse etc. 3. “cause to mount  
(sexually)” 4. *šinnam* š. caus. of G 4 Št caus.  
of Gt; > *rakbu*, *rakbū*?; *rikbu*, *rikibtu*, *rukūbu*;  
*rākibu*; *rākibum*; *rakkābu*, *rakkābūtum*;  
*rukkubum*; *ritkubu*; *narkabu*, *narkabtu*;  
*šurkubu*; *šutarkubu*; *tarkībum*, *tarkibum*,  
*tarkubtu*

**rakāku** mng. unkn. jB G stat., of temple

**rakānu(m)** mng. unkn. OjB lex. G; > *rakinum*

*rakāpu* → *rakābu*

*rakasu* → *raksu*

**rakāsu(m)**, Bogh., Alal. occas. *rakāšu* “to bind”

G (*alu*) [KEŠDA] 1. “tie” s.th. on to s.th.,  
“moor” boat, “attach” animal to yoke, plough,  
“bind” amulet, wool, medical dressing to  
person, baby to wet-nurse, silver into hem;  
“bind on, round” weapons, clothing, “bandage”  
invalid; transf., illness, evil; stat. of part of  
body, liver “is attached” 2. “tie up, together”  
package, sack, commodities, reeds 3. “bind”  
with fetters 4. “install, insert” s.th.; “enrol”  
person, horse in army; “join together, construct”  
foundation, fort; NB *riksa* r. (operation in wall-  
repairs) 5. “prepare, set ready” bread, cups;  
“lay, set” table; *riksa* r. “set out (components  
of) offering(-ceremony)” 6. *riksa/rikista* r.  
“conclude treaty”, Ass. “issue an ordinance”;  
*awāta* r. “impose” (s.o.’s) word, orders 7. of  
obligation, esp. OA *kaspum i(na)lišti qaqqad X*  
*rakis* “X is liable for the silver”; “deliver s.th.  
under a contract”; “obligate, commit (s.o.) for”  
a length of time; “commit, contract” s.o. to  
employment, task Gt stat. 1. “are tied together,  
attached to each other” 2. of illness “is per-  
manently bound” to (= *itti*) s.o. **D** ~ G [KEŠDA.  
MEŠ] “tie on to”; “bind round, accoutre with”  
weapons, rings; “bind up, bandage”; “pack up”;  
“assemble, fit together, construct” building,  
doors, forts etc.; “make s.o. liable” for payment;  
*riksāti(m)* r. “conclude agreement”; “oblige s.o.  
by contract” to do s.th.; of god “hold s.o. liable”  
for sins Š caus. of G N pass. “be girt” of loins,  
“be attached” to (= *itti*) s.o.; “be joined, fitted  
together”; OB “be banded together, conspire”  
Ntn iter.; > *raksu*; *riksu*, *rikistu*; *rukkusu*;  
*rikkusatum*; *markasu*, *markastu*; *murakkisu*;  
*mušarkisu*, *mušarkisūtu*; *tarkistum*, *tarkīsu*

**rakbu(m)** “mounted messenger”? OjB [RÁ.  
GABA]; also r. *imēri(m)* [jB U5] “donkey rider”  
as messenger; < *rakābu*

**rakbū** “mounted messenger” NA [(LÜ.)RA.  
GABA]; < Sum. or *rakābu*?

**rakībum** (a canal)? Mari; < *rakābu*

**rākibu(m)** “rider” Bab.; OB also as PN; r.  
*narkab(ā)ti* “charioteer”, at Nuzi also social  
rank; lex. (also *rakūbu*?) of sexually mature  
animal “mounting”; < *rakābu*

**rakinum** (an agricultural worker)? OB lex.;  
< *rakānu*

*rakissu*, *rakisu* → *raksu*

**rakkābu(m)** OjB 1. “sailor, crew” 2. of animal  
“ready to mount (sexually)” 3. (part of  
harrow); < *rakābu*

**rakkābūtum** “(provision of) crew” OB, boat rental; < *rakkābu*

*rakkasūte* → *rukkusu*

**raksu**, NA also *raka/isu*, Am., Bogh. occas. *rakšu*; f. *rakissu* “bound, tied” M/NB, NA [LAL] of basket “plaited”; “tied on”; “tied up, packaged”; “harnessed”; “built in, join(t)ed together”; of worker “hired, contracted”; NA (type of conscript); < *rakāsu*

**rāku** “to pour out, away” M/jB G (pres. *tarāk*); liquids D ~ G

**rakūbu** (term for young)? jB lex.

*rakūbu* → also *rākibu*

*rakūpu* → *rukūbu*

**rākūsā** pl. “construction workers” NB of bridge; < Aram.

**ramāku(m)** “to bathe, wash o.s.” G (*u/u*) [TU<sub>5</sub>] of person “wash in (= acc.)”, *mē ina ramākika* “when you wash in water”; *dāma r.* “be bathed in blood”; “dilute, soak” drugs in water, beer Gtn iter. Gt stat. “is drenched in”, of chariot wheel in blood etc. D “bathe, wash in (= acc.)” (trans.) [TU<sub>5</sub>], person, animal; Mari “prune” vine Dtn iter. of D Dt “be washed, drenched” Š “cause” lock “to be drenched” in oil; > *ramku*, *ramkūtu*; *rimku*; *rumikātu*; *rummukum*; *murammiku*, *murammiktum*; *tarmiku*, *tarmiktum*; *narmaku*, *narmaktum*

**ramāmu(m)** “to roar, growl” O/jB G (*u/u*) of person, animal; of Adad, i.e. thunder; of battle, illness, drum, earth, building(s) Gtn iter. [MU<sub>7</sub>.MU<sub>7</sub>] of Adad; > *rimmu*; *ramimu*; *rāmimu*; *murta*’*imu*?

*ramāmu* → also *rāmu* II

*ramannu* → *armannu*; *ramānu*

**ramānu(m)**, Ass. usu. *ramunu(m)*, M/NB also *ramannu*, *remānu*, *ramnu*; O/MA pl. f. “self” [NĪ] *ramānšu* “himself, itself”, *ramānī*, Ass. *raminī* “myself”; *ana r.-*, loc.-adv. *ramānuš* etc. “for himself etc.”, also “for himself alone, by himself”; *ana r.*, loc.-adv. *turru* “to convert to o.’s own, appropriate”, also *ana īdi r. turru*; *ina r.-* “alone, independently, at o.’s own expense”; after st. constr. or *ša*, e.g. NA *šaknu ša ram/āniya* “my own appointee”, OB *ina qāt r.-ya* “with my own hand”, *ina, kīma tēm r.-šunu* “according to their own assessment; initiative”; MA animals *ramanātušunu* “their own bodies” of gold; Mari *ana ramānimma* “independently, all by (him)self”

**ramāsu** “to enclose, mount”? Bogh., jB G lex. only; > *tarmāšu*?

*ramā-u* → *ramū* III

**ramīmu(m)** “roar, rumbling” O/jB, of Adad, chariot etc.; < *ramāmu*

**rāmimu** “roarer” jB in DN <sup>d</sup>R., of Adad; < *ramāmu*

*rāmimu* → also *rāmu* II G

**ramītu** (a spot or mark)? jB med. [UD.A]

**ramku(m)**; pl. *ramkū* and *ramkūtu* ‘bathed’ (a priest) Bab.(lit.); of Ea, Eridu; < *ramāku*

**ramkūtu** “post of *ramku* priest” jB

*ramnu* → *ramānu*

**ramū(m)** I “slack, released” Bab.; of man, sheep; of unstrung bow, of thread; < *ramū* III

**ramū(m)** II “to throw” Bab. G (*i/i*) [RĪ] 1. “cast down, lay down” silver, bitumen 2. “cast over s.o., invest s.o. with (= acc.)” fear, radiance etc. 3. “pitch (and occupy)” dwelling, *šubta r.* “establish a residence”, of god, king “occupy, take up occupation of” temple, palace etc. Š caus. of G ŠD ~ Š jB “cause to occupy” cult-centre N pass. “be invested with” fear; > *rimītu*; *narmū*

**ramū(m)** III, occas. *remū*, Ass. *ramā’u(m)* “to slacken, become loose” G (*u/u*) of parts of body, sinews; foundations, bandage Gtn iter., med. of parts of body D 1. “release, let go” binding; “slacken” parts of body, “loosen” clothing; Mari ellipt. “loosen ropes, i.e. move on”; “release” lock 2. “clear away” offerings; “absolve” guilt, sin, “pardon” 3. OA “give s.th. up, relinquish”; NA “leave, abandon” s.o., “leave s.th. behind”, “quit” a place 4. NA “set free, release”, with second verb “allow” to do s.th. Dtn jB of bird “repeatedly lets droop” wing Dt “become slack”; Mari *qātum urtammaššunušim* “control over them has been slackened”; > *ramū* I; *rimītu*; *rummū*; *murammū*?; *tarmītu*

**rāmu**, *ra’mu*? “(be)loved” jB, NA, of/by Ištar, the people; < *rāmu* II

**rāmu(m)** I, NA *ra’āmu* “love” Bab., NA of deity, person for king, brother, woman; *muruš r.* “venereal disease”; “love-making” of animal, in potency incantations; < *rāmu* II infin.

**rāmu(m)** II, Ass. and occas. later Bab. *ra’āmu(m)*, occas. *ramāmu* “to love” G (*ā*; *ala*) [ĀG; jB also KI.ĀG(.GĀ)] of deity, person “love” s.o., s.th., “make love to”; freq. in PNs, e.g. DN-*rā im-kitti/zēri/šarri* “DN loves justice/seed/king”, NB also -*rāmim-*; of sheep, its lamb; of dog, its master; *ašar ittarammu* “wherever he/you desire” Gtn iter. OA, Am.; NB *ašar irištāmu* “wherever he desired” Gt 1. OB “love permanently”? 2. jB “love one



another" **D** of dog, "fawn, fondle" **Dt** recipr. "fondle one another" **Š** caus. of **G N** pass. of **G** "be loved, caressed"; > *rāmu*; *ra'īmu*, *rīmu*, *rīmtu*; *ra'ūmtu*, *rūmtu*; *rāmu* I, *ra'āmuttu*; *rīmātum*; *ru'āmu*; *rā'imānu*, *rā'imānū*; *rā'imūtum*; *rayyāmum*; *ritūmum*; *ir'emum*; *murtāmu*; *nar'amātu*, *narāmu*, *narāmtu*; *tarāmu*, *tartāmū*

**rāmu** III, Ass. *riāmu* "to present to, endow" **M/NB**, **NA G** (*i*) **M/NB** "make gift of" land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); *rīmūta* *r.* "present as a gift"; **NA** "excuse, remit"; > *rīmu* II; *rīmūtu*; *tarīmtu* -

*ra'mu* → *rāmu*

*rāmuttu* → *ra'āmuttu*

*rangu* → *raggu*

**rantarra** (an object) **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**?

**rapādu(m)** I, *rupādu* (a disease of the joints?) **O/jB** [**SA**.**AD**.**GAL**]; of humans, *šam(mul)i* *r.* "drugs for *r.*"; also lex., of sheep

**rapādu(m)** II "to roam, wander" **G** (*u/u*) absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. *šēra* *r.* "roam the desert" etc. **Gtn** (**jB** occas. *ili*) iter. of demon etc. "constantly roam" desert etc., also *ina kamāti/sūqi* *r.* "wander in the outback/street"; transf. med., of tongue **D** I. **OA** "keep s.o. moving" 2. **jB** ellipt. of spasm "make (body) move" 3. **Mari** "do s.th. actively, persist" **Š** caus. of **G Št** or **Štn** ~ **Gtn**, of restless weapon; > *ripittu*; *murappidum*; *murtappidu*; *mušarbidu*?; → *rapdum*

*rapaltu* → *rapāštu*; *rapšu* I

**rapāqu(m)** **G** (*i/i*) I. **O/jB** "to hoe" field, garden 2. **M/NA** "fix" with nails, "rivet"?; transf. "fasten" enemy's neck with fetter **D** ~ **G** I. **jB** "hoe" field 2. **NA** "fasten" in fetters; **OA** transf. "exert pressure on" debtor; > *rapqu*; *ripqu*; *rupuqum*; *rapīqum*; *rāpiqu*; *ruppuqum*?; *narbaqu*

**rapāsu(m)** "to beat, thresh" **O/jB**, **MA G** (*i/i*) "hit" s.o., animal, with s.th., "clap" o.'s hands; "beat, belabour" s.o.; "thresh" grain; **OB** transf. of expenditure "ruin" s.o. **N** pass., lex. only; > *ripsu* I; *rāpisum*; *narpasu*, *narpastum*; *tarpīsu*?

**rapāštu(m)**, *rapaltu* ~ "loin, lower back" [**GIŠ**.**KUN**; **ÚR**.**KUN**] of human ~ "pelvic region, small of back"; of animal "haunch, rump", also (<sup>uz</sup>)*r.* as cut of meat, "chine"; astr. (<sup>mul</sup>)*r.* (part of constellation); < *rapšu* I

**rapāšu(m)** "to be(come) broad, expand" **G** (*ili*, occas. *ulu*; stat. *rapāš*) [**DAGAL**; **jB** also **PEŠ**] I. of object, door, space, part of exta "be wide"

2. of river "widen, become wide"; transf. of property, herds etc. "be(come) extensive", of land, population "expand" 3. of understanding etc. (*ḥasīsu*, *libbu*, *pānū* etc.) "be great, deep, generous" **Gt jB** stat., infin. "be very wide, broad" etc. **Gtn** **OB** "widen repeatedly" of part of liver **D** [**DAGAL**; **PEŠ**; **TÁL**] I. "give s.th. (a specific) width" 2. "widen" path, "extend" city, land, property, family etc. 3. "scatter afar" seeds 4. "give copiously" gold, advice, wisdom 5. **NA** of king *uzna/lu wrappaš* "use wisdom abundantly" 6. **jB** ellipt. "take wide steps"? **Dt** pass. of **D jB** "be extended" **ŠD** poet. ~ **D jB** "widen" ditch; > *rapšu* I, *rapšiš*, *rapāštu*; *rapšu*; *rappašu*; *ritpāšu*; *narpašū*; *tarpašū*

**rapātu** (or *rapātu*) **mng.** **unkn.** **jB G** (*a/u*), **obj.** drugs

**rapā'um**, **OB rapūm G** I. **OA** **mng.** **unkn.**, **obj.** silver 2. **OB** "to heal" in **fPN Tarpi-Annunītum**; → *ripātu*

**rapdum** (or *rapdum*) (a cripple)? **OB** lex.; → *rapādu* II

**rapīqum** **mng.** **uncl.** **OB**; (a food)?; **pl. f.** (a plot of ground)?; < *rapāqu*

*rapīqu* → also *rabīku*

**rāpiqu(m)** "hoer" **O/jB**; < *rapāqu*

**rāpisum** "thresher" **OB**; < *rapāsu*

**rappašu** "very wide" **M/jB**; < *rapāšu*

**rappu(m)** "hoop, clamp" **O/jB** used as shackle; transf. of deity, king "band" shackling enemy, people; astr. <sup>mul</sup>*r.* (a constellation); < **Sum**.

**rapqu** "hoed" **jB** lex.; < *rapāqu*

**rapšiš** "widely" **j/NB**, "over wide area"; < *rapšu* I

**rapšu(m)** I; **f.** *rapāš/ltu(m)* "wide, extended" [**DAGAL**] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; "extensive" property, army, population; "great, deep" heart, understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*; > *rapāštu*, *rapšiš*

**rapšu(m)** II; **pl. f.** "winnowing shovel" **Bab.** **OA**?; of wood

*rapdum* → *rapdum*

*rapūm* → *rapā'um*

**raqābu** ~ "to decay" **NA G** not attested **Š** caus., **mng.** **uncl.**; > *ruqbu*?, *ruqbūtu*

**raqādu(m)** "to dance, skip" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*u/u*) of human, animal; of part of body, "jerk" **Gtn** iter. **D** "make s.th. dance"? **Š** "make skip" etc., of illness, "cause spasms"?; "make" s.o.'s heart "jump"; **jB/NA** rit., **obj.** cakes, **mng.** **uncl.** **ŠDt** ~ **D**, **infin.** *šutraqqudu*, **mng.** **uncl.**; > *riqdu*; *riqittu*; *raqqidu*; *mušarqidu*

**raqāqu(m)** “to be(come) thin, fine” G (*ili*) [SAL.LA] of parts of liver, of body; of hair “be sparse”; of oil “get thinner” Gtn of part of liver “become ever thinner” D “roll out thin”, drugs, gold leaf; > *raqqu* I, *raqqatu* I; *ruqqu* II; *raqqaqu*; *ruqququ*

*raqāqu(m)* → also *ragāgum* II

*raqā'u* → *raqū*

*rāqidum* → *raqqidu*

**raqqaqu** “very thin” jB, NA; < *raqāqu*

**raqqatu(m)** I 1. OA, O/jB (a fine garment) [TÜG.SAL.LA] 2. NB (a thin decorative plate) 3. OB as fPN *Raqqatum* “slim”; < *raqqu* I

**raqqatu** II “river-flats” j/NB of land beside river **raqqidu(m)**, also *rāqidum*? “(cultic) dancer” O/jB; also (desig. of a donkey); < *raqādu*

**raqqu(m)** I “thin, fine” OA, O/jB [SAL.LA] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; “slim” of grain-measure; < *raqāqu*; > *raqqatu* I

**raqqu(m)** II “tortoise, turtle” O/jB [BAL.GI (.KU<sub>6</sub>); BA.AL.GI.KU<sub>6</sub>] *qulepti* r. “tortoise-shell” as drug; PIN *Nagite-raqqi* “Tortoise-district”; as figurine

**raqqū** “oil-perfumer” O/jB, NA [ŠIM.SAR; (LÚ.Ī).RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqū*

*raqqū* → also *ruqqū*

**raqqūtu**; pl. *raqquāte* “spice(s)” NA; < *ruqqū*

*raqraqqu* → *laqlaqqu*

*raqtu* → *salu* II

**raqū(m)**, NA *raqā'u* “to hide, give refuge to” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) fugitive slave; Nuzi “dismiss, send away” Gtn iter. D ~ G N “hide (o.s.), take refuge” Ntn iter. of N; > *riqītu* I; *marqītu* I, *narqītu* I

*rāqu* → *rīqu* I

*rāqu* → *riāqu*; *rēqu*; *ruāqu*

**raquddu**, *raqundu* (an implement) NB; of iron

*rāqūtu* → *rīqūtu*

**rasābu(m)**, *rasāpu(m)*, NB occas. *rašābu* “to smite” Bab., NA G (*ili*) city, enemy, with weapon D ~ G “beat down, fell” criminal, enemy; “thrash” limbs; > *risbu*, *risbatu*, *risibtu*

**rasānu(m)**, *rašānu*, NB *resēnu* “to soak, steep” Bab., NA G (*alu*, NB *ili*) in (usu. = *ina*, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > *risnu*, *risittu*; *rasīnu*; *rāsīnu*, *rāsīnūtu*; *marsattu*

*rāsānu* → *rāsānu*

*rasāpu* → *rasābu*

**rasīnū** pl. tant ~ “dough lumps” j/NB, MA?; < *rasānu*

**rāsīnu**, *rēsīnu* “tanner”? NB; < *rasānu*

**rāsīnūtu**, *rēsīnūtu* “activity of tanner” NB, r. *epēšu*; < *rāsīnu*

**rāsum** “detachment” Mari, of troops; < W.Sem.

**rāsu(m)**, *rēsu*, *ra'āsu*, *rāšu(m)*, *rēšu* “to strike, smite” OAKK, O/jB (lit.) G (*ala*) of meteor “hit” ground, “strike” s.o. D ~ G “smite” lands, enemies; > *rīsu*

**ra'su**, occas. *re'su*, NB *rāšu* “sheikh” NA, NB, of Chaldaeans; < Aram.

**rašādu(m)** “to watch from hiding, spy”? O/MB G (*ili*) of enemy; > *maršadu*

**rašānu(m)** ~ “to be powerful (of voice)” O/jB G (*ulu*) lex. Gtn of cries “sound out repeated ly” D stat. “is given powerful voice”? of deity Dt of Adad, drum, “rumble loudly”; > *rašmu*!; *ruššunu*; *murtasnu*

*rašānu* → also *rasānu*

**rašāpu** “to build” Ass., Am., Bogh., Ug. G (*ili*) house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; NA *pašter rišip* “clear (site) and rebuild” D ~ G Ug., houses?; > *rašpu*; *rišpu*, *rišiptu*

**rašāšu** ~ “to cry” jB G (*ulu*)

**raši(t)u** (or *raššutu*) (a reed object) MA

**rašmu** ~ “loud-voiced” jB, NA, of deity, demon, king; < *rašānu* (!)

**rašpu** “built” NA, of houses; < *rašāpu*

*raššatu* → *rašittu*

**raššišu** “chicken” NB; < Aram.

**rašūm** Š OB ~ “to give” house “in payment”?; → *taršiatum*

**rāšu(m)**, *ra'āšu* “to rush (to help)” O/jB G (*ū*); jB perf. *išta'uš* “go to aid” s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); OB *qablum irūša ana bābika* “battle rushed to your gate” D jB “shed”? tears; > *rūšu*; *rišu*; → *rēšu*

**rašābu(m)** ~ “to be terrifying” O/jB G (stat. *rašub*) of deity etc. D lex. only; > *rašbu*; *rašubbu*, *rašubhatu*; *rišibtu*

*rašābu* → also *rasābu*

**rašādu** “to found, lay foundations of” Bab., NA (G MB stat. “is founded” D jB stat., both uncert.) Š “lay” foundation (*išdu*, *temennu*, *uššu*); “found” wall, building, residence; “establish” throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < *išdu* denom.; > *rašdu*; *maršidātum*; *šuršudu*

**rašāku(m)** “to dry out” O/jB G lex. (intrans.) D “dry out” (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta “is dried out”; > *rišīktu*; → *ruššukum*

**rāšānu**, *ra'sānu*, occas. *rāsānu* (a skin complaint)? jB, of humans, cattle, sheep

**rašāšim** OB om. for *rāš(i) ašim* “headache sufferer”?; < *rašū* I + *ašū* I?

**rašāšu** ~ “to glow (with heat)?” jB G (*u/u*) of substance in kiln D “heat up”?

*rašā'u* → *rašū* I.III

**rašbu(m)** ~ “terrifying” Bab.(lit.), of deity, temple, city, flood, battle; < *rašābu*

**rašdu** “firmly founded” jB, of shrines; < *rašādu*  
**rāšīlūtu** “luck, divine favour” Am., NA; < *rāši*  
*ili* + *-ūtu*

**rašū(m)** I, OAKk, Ass. *rašā'u(m)* “to acquire, get” G (*ili*) [TUKU] 1. “become owner of, come into possession of” property etc. 2. “acquire” brother, friend; “get” strength, help, (divine) protection, repute (*šuma*); wisdom, advice 3. “come to have” claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., “be owed” s.th. by s.o., *ša elīya taršū* “which I owe you” 4. “experience, be affected by” need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, *nīd aḥi r.* “become negligent”, OA also absol. “get worried” 5. → *idu* 4; *pānu* I 9; *qaqqadu* 7; *šitu* 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU; Nuzi TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; “cause, arrange for s.o. to get” son, friend etc.; “supply s.o. with” field, commodity; of deity “endow” s.o. with strength etc.; “secure” justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; “cause to suffer” punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB *pānam šutarši* “make clear repeatedly”; > *rāšū*, *rāšīlūtu*; *maršitu*; *rašāšim*?; → *rašūtu*

**rašū** II “to be(come) red” j/NB G (*ili*) of feet, of mucus Dt “become red” of face; > *rišūtu*; *rūšum* III; *ruššū*

**rašū(m)** III, *rašā'um* ~ “to slacken” G (*u/u*) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. “weaken (stance), acquiesce”? D OB, jB ~ “harass” Dtn iter. “constantly maltreat” Dt pass. of D; > *rešūm*?; *muraššū* I; *murtaššū*; *taršītum*

*rāšu* → *ra'su*; *rēšu*

**rāšū(m)**, occas. *rešū*; f. *rāšītu* 1. OB lex. “rich, well-off” 2. NB [LÚ.TUKU- ] “creditor” (→ *rašūtānu*); < *rašū* I

*rāšu* → *rāsu*; *riāšu*

**rašubbatu(m)** “terrifying appearance” Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < *rašubbu*

**rašubbu** ~ “terrifying” M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < *rašābu*; > *rašubbatu*

**rašūtānu**, *rešūtānu* “creditor” NB; < *rašūtu*; → *rāšū* 2

**rašūtu** (a garment) NB

**rašūtu**, *rešūtu* “credit” NB [TUKU- ] *ša r. ša abīya ina muḥḥišunu ibaššū* “of whom my father is a creditor”; *r. eṭēru* “to pay (amount of) credit”; < Aram. or *rašū* I ?; > *rašūtānu*

*rašūtu* → also *rišūtu*

**ratāmu** “to whisper”? jB G lex. only

**ratātu** “to tremble” jB G (*u/u*) of person, part of body; > *ratītu*; *ratītu*; *rututum*

**ratītu** (a shivering sickness) jB; < *ratātu*

**rattītu** “shivery” jB; < *ratātu*

**ratuttu** (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ū.GI.RIM. BABBAR ?]

**raṭābu(m)** “to be damp” Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates “are fresh” D “moisten” malt, ground, dates; OB *ṭuppam r.* “moisten, i.e. erase tablet”; > *raṭbu*; *rutbu*, *ruṭubtu*; *riṭbu*, *riṭibtu*, *ruṭibtu*; *ruṭūbu*; *muraṭṭibtu*; *narṭābu*, *narṭabtu*

**raṭāpu(m)** “to continue” or “to begin” O/jB G (*u/u*) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. “continue/begin” doing s.th., *arṭup bakām* “I continued/began to cry”, *baqāmam irṭup* “he continued/began to pluck”

**raṭbu(m)**; f. *raṭubtu*, Mari also *raṭalibtu* “damp, fresh” Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; “wet, irrigated” fields; < *raṭābu*

*raṭū* → *retū* II

**rātu(m)**; pl. f. “water-channel, pipe” O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] “irrigation channel”; “pipe” for irrigation, drainage; “tube” of metal; “oesophagus”, “channel” of eye, womb, liver

**rātu(m)** mng. unkn. O/jB G (*ā* ?)

*ra'u* → *ra'i*

*ra'ū* → *re'ū*

*rā'um* → *rū'u*

*rā'ū* → *re'ū*

**rā'u** “to befriend” jB, MA? G; Gt “become partners to each other” D lex. only ?; < *rū'u* denom.

**ra'ūmtu(m)**, *ru'ūmtu* “beloved” OAKk as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *rūmtu*

**rayyāmum** ~ “friend” OB; < *rāmu* II

**raziqātu** ~ “garden plants”? jB lex.

**razū** N (*u*) “to make off, scam” Ug.; < W.Sem.

*rāzum* → *rā'izu*

*re'ābum* → *riābu*

*re'āmu* → *rēmu*

*rē'ātu* → *rē'itu*

*rebālēnē* → *rebū* 2

*rebât*, *rebiat* → *rabiât*

*rebētu* → *rebītu*

**rebībitum** (part of body) Mari; → *rebītu* 2

**rebiš** 1. jB “fourthly” 2. NB “four times”; < *rebū*

**rebītu(m)**, Ass. *rebētu(m)* 1. “square, piazza; open space” in city [SILA.DAGAL.LA]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; *r. āli(m)* “city square”, *r. abul PIN* “PIN Gate Square”; Ass.(roy. inscr.) “district, precincts”, e.g. *r. Dēr*, *Ninua* 2. as part

of body ~ "abdomen" (→ *rebîbîtum*), also *r. šimnêšu* "palate"?; < *rebû*; → *ribu V*

**rebû(m)**, *rabû*, Nuzi etc. *rubû*; f. *re/abûtu(m)* "fourth; a quarter" 1. usu. before subst. "fourth", *ina rebûtîm šattim* "in the fourth year"; MA *ina rabûtesû* "for the fourth time"; jB *ina rebî* "fourthly" 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GÁL(.LA)] "one-quarter", OA *rebût erîm* "a quarter of the copper"; M/NB "quarter (-shekel)" [4-*ut/tû*], 3 *rebât* "three-quarters"; NA *ana rabûttišu irabbi* "will bear interest at 25%"; NB *rebû* "(field subject to) 25% tax", pl. *rebûlêne*; < *erbe*; > *rabâ'iu*; *rabiat*; *rabîâna*; *rabûšene*; *rebîš*, *rebîtu*, *ribu V*; *rubu'â*, *rubu'û*; *rubbu'um*

**redîš** "in succession" jB ext.; < *redû I*

**redîtum** (a payment)? OB; < *redû*

**redû(m)** I, Ass. *radâ'u(m)* "to accompany, lead, drive, proceed" G (*ele*, *ili*, OAKk *ala*) [UŠ] 1. "accompany, escort" s.o. 2. "lead, take", vent. "bring" s.o. somewhere 3. "drive" horses, asses, cart, boat, "herd" cattle, sheep etc. 4. "convey" goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ "appropriate, claim possession of", *warkat PN r.* "succeed to PN's estate" 6. "pursue, chase" enemy etc.; "follow" tracks, customs 7. "lead, direct" troops 8. ellipt. "proceed, be on the way", *arki r.* "follow after", Ass.(roy. inscr.) "march"; astr. of planet "advance" Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver "follow each other"? 2. "lead away" D "add", "make additional payment of" commodities, animals, land etc.; *eli nišêša nišê lure/addi* "I added people to its people"; *šuma ul uraddi* "I did not add a line (of text)"; NB *uraddêma aballu* "I am getting healthier" Dtn MB(Ass.) "make repeated additions" Dt pass. of D "be added" Š caus. 1. "have s.o. convey s.th." 2. "make s.o. follow" path etc. 3. "cause" water, canal, blood "to flow (out)"; absol. of invalid "defecate", of demon "spray" (poison ?) 4. "make" constellations "follow on" Št<sup>1</sup> pass. of Š OB of water "be released, channelled" Št<sup>2</sup> OB "follow along" a road, also ellipt. "proceed"; OB ~ "help" s.o. "along", "do a favour"; jB "persist" in illness ŠD ~ D "add" jB(poet.) N pass. of G "be led away", of animals "be driven"; "be pursued"; of house "be appropriated"; > *rîdu I*, *ridûtu*; *redîš*; *rêdû*, *rêdûtum*, *rêdîtum*, *râdiu*; *ruddû*; *mardû*; *mardîtu*, *merdîtu*; *mušardû*; *šurdû*, *šurdûtu*; *terdû*, *terdîtu*

**redûm** II "to be suitable" OB G (*ulu*, occas. *ili*); with infin., *ana šabâtim ireddû* "they are suitable for taking"; boat *ula ... eredduniâšim* "is not suitable for us"; sheep ... *ana šibûtim ireddû* "meet the requirement" Gtn iter. "serve repeatedly" N ~ G "be found suitable"; > *riddu*

**rêdû(m)** 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] "soldier, private", freq. acting as police; *qaqqad rêdîm* [UKU.UŠ SAG] "original (i.e. not substitute) private" 2. M/NB [LÛ.UŠ] ~ "administrator" 3. M/jB "pursuer, persecutor" 4. jB "accompanying (ox)"?; < *redû I*; Ass. → *râdiu*

**rêdûtum** in *rêdûssuma lillik* "let him perform his military service" OB; < *redû*

**rêhâniš** "as the remnant" jB; < *rêhu*

**rêhtu(m)**, *rihtu(m)* "remainder" [ĪB.TAG<sub>4</sub>] *rêhat bûlim* "the rest of the cattle", pl. *rêhâti* "left-overs (of temple offerings)"; NA, NB in PNs, *DN-r.-ušur* "DN protect the rest"; < *rêhu*

**rêhû(m)**, *rahû* "to pour out; have sexual intercourse with" Bab.(lit.) G (*ii*, *ele*) 1. of liquid, river, sleep "flow over" s.o.; trans. "pour" sleep, liquid "over" 2. of man, "copulate with, inseminate", girl *ša lā rêhātu* "has not been inseminated"; transf. of god, seed plough "inseminate" earth 3. of father, demon etc. "engender, procreate" Gtn iter., of diseases "repeatedly affect" s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB "sprinkle" with oil, "pour" magical liquid "over" s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > *rihûtu*; *rihûtu*; *ruhû*; *râhû*; *rahûhûtu*; *marhûtu*

**rêhu(m)**, *rihu(m)* "remaining, left over" Bab., NA; *rêhûtesunu* "the remainder of them"; as subst. "the rest", pl. freq. *rêhânu* "those remaining"; < *riâhu*

**rê'i-alpûtu** "post of oxherd" NB [LÛ.SIPA. GU<sub>4</sub>-], as prebend; < *rê'û* + *alpu I*

**rê'indu** "beloved" NB as fPN; < *re'mu*

**rê'îtu(m)** "shepherdess" OAKk, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < *rê'û*

*rê'ium* → *rê'û*

**rekmu** mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

*rêltu* → *rîštu*

*remānu* → *ramānu*

*rēmānû* → *rēmēnû*

**rēmēnānû** "compassionate" jB; < *rēmēnû* + *-ān*

**rēmēnû(m)**, Ass. *rēmānû* "merciful" Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < *rêmu* + *-ān* + *-î*

**rêmtu** "womb" jB [ARĦUŠ], of foetus *rēmassu* "its womb"; < *rêmu*

*remû* → *ramû III*

**rêmu(m)**, *rîmu* "womb; compassion" [ARĦUŠ]

1. "womb" of woman; goddess, *rîmu ālid*

*naphari* “the womb which bore all”; “(representation of) womb”; *aban r.* “womb stone”, lex. 2. “compassion, mercy” of deity, king; *r. rašû(m)/šakânu(m)* “to be merciful/act mercifully”; jB *nîq rēmi u šulmi* “offering for mercy and well-being”; < *rêmu*; > *rēmēnânû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

*rêmu* → also *rîmu* I

**rêmu(m)**, Ass. *re'âmu(m)* “to be merciful, have compassion on” G [ARḤUŠ] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmāni ištari* “my goddess has not had mercy on me”; of king, authority “forgive” Gt OA “be mutually accommodating” Š NB “make s.o. merciful” to (= dat.) s.o.; > *rêmu*, *rēmēnânû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

**re'mu** “friend, loved one” NB; < Aram.; > *re'indu*

**rēmûtu** “pardon” NA(roy. inscr.) *r. šakânu* “to decree s.o.’s pardon”; < *rêmu*

*rēmûtu* → also *rîmûtu*

**rêqenum** “from a distance” OB in *ina r.-ma*; < *rêqu*

**rêqu(m)**, *rêqû(m)* “far, distant” Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu ûmî rêqûti* “from distant days”; < *rêqu*

**rêqu(m)** “to be distant, go far off” OAKk, Bab. G (*ê*, stat. usu. *rûq*, OB also *rêq*) 1. stat. “is distant”, of place, person; of journey “is long” 2. “go far away from (= acc. or prep.)” place, person; transf. NB, of decision “be remote”; NB of water “be too far (down)” to draw (*ana sâbu*) Gt jB “go off away” D “keep s.o. at a distance”, OAKk name of wall *Murîq-* “Fender-off of ...”; OB “banish” from palace Š 1. “send s.o. away from” 2. “allow to move away from”; > *rûqu*, *rêqu*, *rûqiš*, *rêqenum*; Ass. → *ruâqu*

*resênu* → *rasânu*

*rêsinu* → *râsinu*

*rêsinûtu* → *râsinûtu*

*rêsu* → *râsu*

*re'su* → *ra'su*

**rêšu(m)** “helper” [Á.TAḤ] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rêšû-* before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rêška* “your helper”; “(military) support”, jB *adi rêšêšu* “with his allies”; < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

**rêšu(m)** “to help” O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rêšam* “Help me, Sîn” D ~ G MB *î nura'îš* “let us help” one another; > *rêšu*, *rêšûtu*; → *râsu*

**rêšûtu(m)** “help, assistance” [Á.TAḤ]; jB *ana rêšût aḥāmeš* “to their mutual support”; *rêšût awîlim* (etc.) *alâku(m)* “to go to s.o.’s assistance”; < *rêšu*

*rêšâtu* → *rîštu*

*rêšêtu* → *rêštu*

**rêšîš** “like a slave” jB; < *rêšu* 6

**rêštu(m)**; pl. *rêšêtu*, NA *rîšâti* “beginning; point; prime” [SAG] 1. OB “beginning” of month; “first instalment” of rent 2. “top”, “peak” of mountain, “head” of bed 3. “prime quality” of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] “first-fruits?” as offering 5. of deity *ana rêšêti šakânu/šûšû* ~ “to exalt”? king etc. 6. *atmû rêšêti* “human race” (mng. uncl.); < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

*rêštu* → also *rîštu*

**rêšûtu(m)** “first, pre-eminent, prime” Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. “first” in time; in series, of tablet; “first(-born)” of god, king, calf 2. “pre-eminent” of deity, person 3. “prime, first-class” of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also “earliest (in season)”; clothing 4. “primeval” city; “original” wall, foundation, cult; < *rêštu* + *-î*

**rêšûm** “reckless, inconsiderate” OB lex.; < *rašû* III ?

*rêšû* → also *râšû*

**rêšu(m)**, *râšu(m)* “head; beginning; slave” [SAG] 1. “head” of person; of animal, esp. in representations, OB *kâs r. alpim, šabitim* etc. “ox, gazelle’s-head cup”; transf. in idioms (occas. du.) *r. šapâlu/šaqû* (s.o.’s) “head is low/is high”, *rêssu našû* “to care about him; require, need, call on him”, *r. šuqqû* “to honour”; → *kullu* III 2; *ina r. izuzzu(m)* “to stand by, assist” s.o.; OB DN *ili rêšiya* “my personal god” 2. O/jB *šût r.* ~ “courtiers”, M/NB *ša r.* (a court official); MA du. *ša rêšên*, NA *ša r.* [LÚ.SAG] “eunuch” 3. “top, upper part” of building; “peak” of mountain; “upper border” of country, “top” of door, furniture, “head” of bed; “upper side, tip” of part of body; transf. *ana r. šakânu* “to promote”; horizontally “head” of canal, bridge; *r. eqli(m) kašâdu(m)* “to reach head of field”, i.e. destination 4. “beginning”; in time *r. šatti(m)/(w)arḥi(m)* “b. of year/month”, *r. šarrûti* “accession year”; of activity *r. nikkassê* “b. of accounting”, *r. kišrišu* “his first payment”, *r. tâmarti* “first visibility”, *r. šipti* “start of incantation”; OB math. *r. šê'im* etc. “initial, original amount of grain” etc.; OB *rêšam*, *ina rêši(m)* (OB occas. du. *rêšîn*), *ištu/ultu/issu r.* “earlier, from the start” 5. “top quality, the best”; OA ~ “available amount, level” of goods, payment 6. O/jB “slave” [also SAG.İR]; > *rêšiš*, *rêštu*, *rêšûtu*, *rêšûtu*; *rûštu*

*rēšu* → *rāsu*

*rēšūtānu* → *rašūtānu*

*rēšuttu* → *rēšūtu*

*rēšūtu* → *rašūtu*

**rēšūtu(m)**, Ass. *rēšuttu* "slavery" Bab., MA, Ug. [NAM.SAG] NB *r. epēšu* "to serve" (gods); *r. alāku(m)* "become a slave; perform service"; < *rēšu* 6

**retū(m)** I "fixed, installed" O/MB of door, wheel; < *retū* II

**retū(m)** II, occas. *raṭū* "to drive in, fix" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) "drive in" nail etc.; "fix in place", foundations with bitumen and baked brick, doors Gtn iter. D ~ G "drive in" nail, stake; "install" stele, doors; "fix" eyes; "impale" s.o. on stake N "be fastened" of sword; > *retū* I; *martū?*; *teritū*

**rētu** ~ "strength" jB lex.

**re'ū(m)**, M/NA *ra'ū*, M/NB also *rey/wū* "to pasture, tend" G (pres. *ire'i*, *irē*, pret. *irē*) [SIPA] sheep, cows; "(allow animals to) graze" field, plants (= acc.); transf. of god, king "tend" human(s) Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pasture, tend", sceptre *murte'āt nišē* "which constantly tends the people" N NB of cattle "be herded, grazed"; > *rītu*; *re'ū*, *rē'ītu*, *rē'ūtu*; *merītu*

**rē'u** "angry" Bogh. lex.; < W.Sem.

**rē'ū(m)**, *rēyū(m)*, Oakk *rē'ium*, *rā'ū(m)* "shepherd, herdsman" [(LÚ.)SIPA] of sheep, cattle, donkeys, horses, pigs, NA camels, M/NB birds etc.; *rab(i) r.* "chief shepherd"; transf. god, king as "shepherd" of humanity, the land; Mari, Bogh. ext. (a part of the liver); also lex. (a bird) [SIPA.MUŠEN], *mār(at) r.* (a grasshopper); < *re'ū*; > *rē'ītu*, *rē'ūtu*; *rē'i-  
alpūtu*

*rē'ūtu* → *rīmūtu*

**rē'ūtu(m)** "shepherdship" Bab., NA [SIPA-] sheep *ana r.* "for pasturage", NB *mār-r.* "position as member of shepherds" as prebend; of king, *r. epēšu(m)* "to exercise rôle of shepherd", *r. tenēšēti* "shepherdship of humanity" etc.; jB "animals being pastured, herd"; < *rē'ū*

*rewū*, *reyū* → *re'ū*

*rēyū* → *rē'ū*

*rēzu* → *ra'āzu*

**riābu(m)**, *rābu*, Oakk *re'ābum?* "to replace, requite" G (*i*) [SU] I. "replace, restore" s.th. to s.o. (= dat., *ana*); MB *ul ribāk* "I am not repaid", *riḫa r.* "pay compensation"; of deity esp. in PN "restore" brother(s) (in compensation) 2. O/jB "pay back, requite", *gimilla(m) r.* "return a favour", god *irābšū lumnu* "will pay him back with evil" D OA

"replace" losses Dt OA "be recompensed"; MB of favour "be requited" to s.o. Š caus. of G OB; > *riḫu* III; *ru'ubbā'um*; *rā'ibānum*; *ra'ibu* II?; *muribbu*; *taribtu*; → *Ribatu*

**riāhu(m)**, *rāhu* "to remain, be left over" G (*i*) of commodities, animals, people, also math., astr. D "leave over, allow to remain" Š ~ D, esp. imper. "spare!" in PNs *Šurīḫ(a)-DN*; > *rēhu*, *rēhtu*, *rēḫāniš*; *rūhu*; *ruḫḫu*

*riāmu* → *rāmu* III

*ri'āmūtu* → *ra'āmuttu*

**riānum** (a tree) Oakk, OB?, used for masts?; → *iliānum*

**riāqu(m)**, *rāqu* "to be empty; be unemployed" G (*i*; stat. Bab. *riq*, Ass. *rāq*) [SUD] I. "be empty", of house, granary, boat etc.; field *mē riqat* "is without water"; transf. of word "be meaningless" 2. of persons, animals, plough "be without work", "be free" for (= *ana*) s.o.; *adi tariqqū* "until you are free"; of days "be empty, unoccupied" D I. "make empty, empty out" jar etc. 2. OB "leave" cattle "unemployed" Š ~ D "empty, unload" vessel, ship; NA "release" s.o., from employment; OB "allow" cattle "to be unemployed"; > *riqu* I, *riqūtu*; *teriqu*

**riāšu(m)**, *rāšu* "to rejoice" G (*i*; jB pres. pl. occas. *iruššū*) [SŪ] of deity, temple, land, freq. in PNs; of person, s.o.'s face (*panūšu iriššū*), tree Gtn iter. MB Gt jB "rejoice constantly" D "give cause for rejoicing, celebration" to Š "cause to rejoice"; > *rišu*, *rištu*, *rišiš*

**riātu** "ventive" jB lex., of Sum. infixes; < *warūm* II

**ribatu(m)** "compensation" as PN abbr. from names composed with *riābu*

**ribbatu(m)** I, occas. *ribbetum* "arrears, backlog of payments" O/jB [LÁL+GAG; LÁL+U; LAL+U; LÁL.ḫI.A] in silver, animals etc.; *bēl ribbēt awīlim* "man's creditor"; *ribbāti ša DN* "arrears owed to DN"

**ribbatu** II "10,000" Alal., 1 *ribbat* (shekels) of silver, gold; < W.Sem.; → *rabbat*

*ribbetum* → *ribbatum* I

**ribku(m)** "concoction, infusion" O/jB rit., med.; < *rabāku*

**ribšum** "protest"? OA in *ribšē epāšum* "to make objections"?; < *rabāšum*

**rību** I "earthquake" M/NA, M/NB; < *rābu*

**rību** II "setting" of heavenly body j/NB, *ina mīpḫi u r.* "at rising and setting"; stone *kīma r. šamši* "like sunset"; < *rabū* III; → *rūbu* II

**rību** III; pl. m. & f. "replacement, requital" OAKk, Bab. "(gift in) substitution"; "compensation"; < *riābu*

**rību**(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rābum*

**rību** V "square" Bogh. lex., for *rebītu*

*rību* → also *ra'ību* II

**riddu**, *rīdu* "(good) conduct" O/jB; *āhiz* r. "well-behaved"; < *redām* II

**ridpu** "pursuit" NA; < *radāpu*

**riđu**(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB "driving, droving" of animal 2. "succession" of prince 3. "pursuit, persecution", *bēl(ēt)* r.-ya "my persecutor"; < *redū* I

**riđu** II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB

*riđu* → also *riddu*

**ridūtu**(m) Bab., NA [UŠ-] 1. O/jB "appropriation, (right of) succession", r. *redū(m)* ~ "to administer s.o.'s domain" 2. j/NB, NA "succession" (to throne), *mār ridūtišu* "his heir-apparent", *bīt ridūti* (crown prince's palace) 3. jB "pursuit, persecution" 4. jB *ūm ridūti* *līstar* "day of procession? for *līstar*"; < *redū* I

**rigāmu** mng. unkn. NA, unit of measure for vegetables

**riggatu** "villainy" NA/jB; < *ragāgu* I

**rigibillum** (a wooden instrument)? OAKk(Sum.)

**rigimtu** ~ "claim, request" OB, for payment, ration; < *ragāmu*

**riglum** (or *rik/qlum*) (an object) OA

**rigmu**(m); pl. f. "voice, cry, noise" [GŪ] "voice" of deity, human; "cry" of animal, bird etc.; r. *Adad* "thunder"; "noise" of natural phenomena, weapons, feet, fire, musical instruments; "pronunciation" of cuneiform wedge; r. *šakānu(m)* "to raise o.'s voice" against (= *elī, ina muḥḥi*), "make remonstrance"; < *ragāmu*

**riḥīstu**, *riḥīltu* "flooding" M/jB [RA-], usu. r. *Adad* "flooding of Adad", "storm-flood"; < *raḥāšu* I

**riḥītu**(m) "pouring out, insemination" Bab., esp. in PNs; < *reḥū*

**riḥīšu**(m) I "flood(ing)" O/jB, NA [RA; GIR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault?; *Adad ša* r., <sup>d</sup>R. "god of storm-flood", *upat* r. "cloud causing storm-flood"; (feature on liver); < *raḥāšu* I

**riḥšum** II "public debate" Mari, esp. in r. *raḥāšum*; < *raḥāšum* III

*riḥtu* → *reḥtu*

*riḥu* → *reḥu*

**riḥūtu**(m) "progeny; sperm" O/jB [A.R.I.A.] "insemination, sperm", r. *amēlūti* "human semen" as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šaḥi*); *riḥūt PN* "progeny of PN"; r. *Šakan* "r. of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts", r. *Šulpaea* "r. of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic" etc.; < *reḥū*

*ri'ibtu* → *ra'ibtu*

*ri'ibum* → *ra'ibu* I

*ri'itu* → *rītu*

*rikasu* → *riksu*

**rikbu**(m) Bab. [U5] 1. "crew" of ship 2. ~ "attachment" on seed-plough, lyre; "superstructure" on ziggurrat; ~ "growth" on liver etc. 3. on palm tree "male inflorescence", "stage of growth"; < *rakābu*

**rikibtu** M/jB 1. "copulation"? 2. ~ "spur" of animal, bird in r. *ayyāli* "stag's spur" (an aphrodisiac), r. *arg/kabi* "spur of a bird", as drug; < *rakābu*

**rikistu**, *rikiš/ltu* "treaty, pact" M/NB, usu. between states; jB also "conspiracy"; < *rakāsu*

**rikkusatum**? "bundle"? OB, of plants; < *rakāsu*

*riklum* → *riglum*

**riksu**(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. "binding, knot, bond" [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. "band, belt, tie" as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* 'loin-girding' (payment for military service); "poultice, bandage"; "tie, binding" of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; "muscle, sinew" etc. in body; cosmic "band, bond", holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; "package, bundle" of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. "joining, fitting together"; "joint(s), construction" of wall, building; "assemblage, composition" of offerings; "band, integration" of people, "group" of texts, instructions 3. "agreement, treaty, decree"; in private transactions "contract", freq. pl. f.; OB "contract(ually agreed sum)"; MB, NB "treaty", Nuzi, j/NB private "contract"; M/NA "decree, (palace) ordinance"; < *rakāsu*

**rimāniš** "like a wild bull" O/jB; < *riḥmu* I

**rimānu/ū** "bull-like"? NA, NB, epith. of king; < *riḥmu* I?

**rimātum** pl. "love" OAKk, from *līstar*; < *ramu* II

**rimītu** "residence, dwelling" M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; < *ramū* II

**rimku**(m), NA *rinku* "bath, bathing ceremony" Bab., NA [TU5], med., rit. "bathing procedure"; *bīt* r. "bath-house" (a ritual series); *mē* r. "bathing water", r. *tabka* "spilled bath-water"; < *ramāku*

**rimmatum** ~ "maggot"? OB; → *erimmatu*

**rimmu(m)**; pl. f. "roaring, murmur" O/jB of person, dog, thunder, forest; < *ramāmu*

**rīmtu(m)** "wild cow" O/jB [SÜN] hunted; as epith. of goddess; < *rīmu* I

**rīmtu(m)**, OAKk *rīntum*, NB *rīndu* "beloved" (f.) OAKk, Bab., of goddess, women, esp in fPNs; < *rāmu* II

**riṃṭu** (an illness) NA

**rīmu(m)** I, *rēmu* "wild bull" [(GU<sub>4</sub>.)AM] hunted; *qaran* r. "bull's hom"; desig. of god, king, temple; NA <sup>d</sup>*Rīmē* "divine bulls"; representations of r. *kadru/nadru/ekdu* "rearing/wild/furious bull"; > *rīmtu*, *rīmāniš*, *rīmānu*?; → *ri mu*

**rīmu(m)** II "gift" of god, in PNs, e.g. *Rīmuš* "His gift", *Rīm-Anum*; < *rāmu* III

*rīmu* → also *rēmu*

**rīmu(m)** "beloved" OB, MA, in PNs [ĀG]; < *rāmu* II

**ri'mu** jB lex., W.Sem. for *rīmu* I

**riṃūtu** (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., r. *rašū* "to get, suffer paralysis"; < *ramū* III

**rīṃūtu**, NB also *rēm'ūtu* "gift, present" M/NA, M/NB "grant, donation", freq. by king, MA pl. *rīmuāte*; NA *kī* r. "as a gift"; NB "(free-will) gift", freq. *ana* r. *ana nudunnū* "for gift (or) dowry"; PNs *Rīmūt-DN* "Gift of DN"; < *rāmu* III

*rīndu* → *rīmtu*

*rīnku* → *rimku*

*rīntum* → *rīmtu*

**rinzu** (a kind of bewitchment)? jB

**riḫḫu(m)** "swelling" O/jB, as complaint of sheep, patient; → *ruppuḫum*

**riḫḫu** ~ "straying, errancy" O/jB; *ḥarrān* r. *alākum* "to go on a straying journey"; < *rapādu* II

**riḫḫu(m)** 1. OB pl. f. "hoed land"? 2. jB (a hoeing song)? 3. MA (an ornamental fixture)?; < *rapāqu*

**riḫḫu** I 'threshing(s)' (a kind of groats) jB lex.; < *rapāsu*

**riḫḫu** II "vapour, haze" NA

**riḫḫu** "healing" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *rapā'um* 2

**riḫḫu** mng. uncl. j/NB; desig. of a stool, of a silver oven; < *raqādu*

**riḫḫu** (a dance) jB lex.; < *raqādu*

**riḫḫu(m)** I, *riḫḫu* "(ruminant's third) stomach" Bab.; also med., of human; < *raqū*

**riḫḫu(m)** II (scented oil) OB, MA; < *ruqqū*

*riqlum* → *riqlum*

**riḫḫu** "votary" NB, person dedicated to temple; *rab* r. "overseer of the votaries"; < Sum.; > *riḫḫūtu*

*riḫḫu* → also *rīqu* II; *ruqqu* I

**riḫḫūtu** "position of votary" NB; < *riḫḫu*

**riḫḫu(m)** I, Ass. *rāqu(m)* "empty; unemployed" [SUD] 1. "empty" container, house, hand(s), "unloaded" donkey, boat; transf. "empty" word(s), letter 2. jB gramm. "omitted, lost" consonant etc. in Sum. 3. of days "free of work, unoccupied"; astr. *ūmu* r. "moon-less day"? 4. of person, animal "unemployed, free"; NB "work-shy"; < *riāqu*; > *rīqu*tu

**riḫḫu(m)** II, *riḫḫu* "aromatic substance" [ŠIM (.MEŠ/ḪI.A)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir* r. "all aromatic trees" in park, r. *ībūte* "sweet aromatics"; > *ruqqū*

**riḫḫūtu(m)**, M/NA *rāqu*tu "emptiness" O/jB, M/NA [SUD] freq. in acc. of condition *riḫḫūssu/sīna* etc. 1. "in an empty state", "empty" of ship, container etc. 2. "empty-handed", *riḫḫūssu ul itallak* "he shall not leave empty-handed" 3. OB "freedom from work", *ina lā riḫḫūtim(ma)* "having no free time" 4. OB om. (desig. of alternative apodosis); < *rīqu* I

**riḫḫu(m)** "brawl" O/jB; < *rasābu*

**riḫḫu(m)** ~ "blow, beating" O/jB; < *rasābu*

**riḫḫu** "beating, battering" jB; < *rasābu*

**riḫḫu**, *riḫḫu*; pl. Mari *riḫḫūtu*, NB *riḫḫūnēti* "soaking" Bab., (beer mash); lex., NB "tanning process", "tanned leather"; < *rasānu*

**riḫḫu(m)** "soaking" O/jB; r. *ša aškāpi* "tanner's fluid"; "soaked ground"?; < *rasānu*

**riḫḫu**, *riḫḫu* "beating, battering" jB; < *rāsu*

**riḫḫu** "construction, masonry" NA, of zig-gurra; < *rašāpu*

*riḫḫu* → *riḫḫu*

**riḫḫu** "building" jB lex.; < *rašāpu*

**riḫḫu(m)** "help, assistance" Bab. [Ā.TAḪ] r. *ilim* "divine aid"; ext. *kak* r. (part of liver); *ālik(at)* r. "helper"; < *raḫḫu*

*riḫḫūti* → *rēḫḫu*

*riḫḫūtu* → *riḫḫūtu*

*riḫḫūtu* → *rēḫḫu*

**riḫḫu** "terror, awe" MB(Ass.), *riḫḫu* *hēlūtiya* "in the awesomeness of my domination"; < *rašābu*

**riḫḫu** "desiccation" jB med., of flesh, head; < *rašāku*

**riḫḫu** "joyfully" O/jB; < *riāšu*

*riḫḫūtu* → *riḫḫūtu*



**rištu(m)**, *rēštu*, occas. *rēltu*; usu. pl. *rīēšātu* “rejoicing, celebration” [ĀR.I.I?] *r. šakānu* “to hold a celebration”, *r. malû* “be given over to rejoicing”; < *riāšu*

**rištu(m)** “celebrated” O/MB, of god; < *riāšu*

**rišummāni** ~ “naked”? jB lex.; < *erû* III?

**rišûtu(m)**, *rišûtum*, occas. *rašûtu*; pl. *rišâtu* “redness, reddening” O/Akk, O/jB; as illness, skin complaint; < *rašû* II

**ritkubu** M/jB 1. [U<sub>5</sub>] “copulating with each other”, of animals 2. of ox with two “superimposed, entwined” bodies; < *rakābu* Gt

**ritpāḫum**, *ritpuḫum* “two-handed” OB lex; → *ruppuḫum*

**ritpāšu** “very wide” j/NB; heaven; understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*

*ritpuḫum* → *ritpāḫum*

**rittu(m)**; pl. see 7, “hand” [KIŠIB; KIŠIB.LÁ] 1. of human *r.* (loc.-adv.) *tamāḫu* “to hold in the hand”, also transf., *tamḫat rittušša* “she holds in her hand”; for carrying out actions; cut off, as punishment; bearing slave-brand, “wrist” for ring; NB transf. “possession” 2. “paw” of animal, Anzû 3. “handle”; <sup>na<sub>4</sub></sup>*r.* “stamp-seal”; j/NB astr. (mul)*r. gamli* (a constellation) 4. OB ~ “opportunity, feasibility”, *kīma rittimma* “as occasion arises”; *ul rittum* “there is/was no opportunity” (→ *redûm* II?) 5. NB *ina (muḫḫi) iltēt r.* “in one go, all in one” 6. “plough”?, esp. M/NB in *alap r.*; *bû r.* (land-concession from temple or crown) 7. Early Mari pl. *ra' ai(um)* as linear measure?

**ritu(m)**, *ri'itu* “pasture” Bab., M/NA [SIPA-] for sheep; for horses (*sīsi*), cattle (*alpi*); *r. u mašqītu* “pasture and watering-place”; Nuzi *riwītenā* (Hurr. pl.) for horses?; < *re'û*

**ritûmum** “love-making” OB; < *râmu* II Gt infin.

**riṭbu** (a marsh plant)? jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

**riṭibtu(m)** “wetness, wetting” O/jB; house *r. immar* “will suffer from damp”; “watered land, irrigable fields”; < *raṭābu*

**riṭu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*ri'ûtu* → *rīmûtu*

*riwītu* → *rītu*

*rû* → *erû* I; *rû'u*

*rû'a* → *rû'u*

**ru'āmu(m)** “love” O/jB (lit.) “(sexual) charm” of woman; jB “love-making”, gift *kī r.* “out of love, for love”; < *râmu* II

**ruāqu(m)** “to be distant, go far off” Ass. G of person, OA of silver D OA “allow (silver) to be at a distance”; Bab. → *rêqu*

*ru'ātu* → *ru'tum*

*rû'atum* → *rûtum*

*rubatu* → *urbatu* II

**rubātu(m)** ~ “princess”; as fPN; as title of goddess; OA of indigenous (Anatolian) ruler; < *rubû*; → *rubûtu*

*rubā'u* → *rubû* I

*rubā'utum* → *rubûtu*

*rubbu* → *rûbu* I

**rubbû** I “brought to full growth” NB, of vine; < *rabû* II D

**rubbû** II ~ “increase” MB; NA “interest” on silver etc.; < *rabû* II D

**rubbu'um** “to quadruple” OB D stat. *lû rubbu'ukum* “let them be increased fourfold for you”; < *rebû* denom.

**rubšu(m)** O/jB 1. animal's “litter, bedding” 2. “dung (from floor of stall)” 3. lex. (syn. for womb)?; < *rabāšu*

*rûbtu* → *ru'ubtu*

**rubû(m)**, O/MA *rubā'u(m)* ~ “prince” [(LÚ.) NUN] 1. Ass. “king, ruler”, OA of king of Aššur, M/NA esp. of earlier, later rulers 2. Bab. “king”, “noble”; as title of DN; < *rabû* II; > *rubātu*, *rubûtu*, *rubûtu*

*rubû* → also *rebû* I; *rubu'û*

**rûbu** I, *rubbu* “anger, turmoil” M/jB of deity; pl. “raging, turmoil” of sea; < *ra'ābu*

**rûbu** II “setting” NA, of planet; < *rabû* III; → *rîbu* II

**rûbu** III “adulthood” NA; < *rabû* I

**rubu'ā** “four each” O/MB; < *rebû*

*rubu'iu* → *rubu'û*

**rubûtu** “(divine) queen” jB; < *rubû*; → *rubātu*

**rubûtu(m)**, OA *rubā'utum* “rulership” Bab., OA [NUN-]; of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātum* “to seize the kingship”; *umî rubûti* “days of rule”; *šamnē r.* “oil of kingship”; < *rubû*

**rubu'û**, *rubu'iu*, *rubû* M/NB 1. “four-year-old” [MU.4], of animals 2. “of team of four”, of plough, chariot; < *rebû*

**ruddû** “added to, increased” NB, of offering; < *redû* I D

**rûdu** (part of the head)? Susa

**rugbu(m)**, NB also *rugubu*; pl. f. “loft, room on roof” Bab. [É.ÜR.RA] OB, rented; NB *bît r.* “upper storey”; > *ruggubu* II

**ruggû(m)** ~ “to make false claim” O/jB D against s.o. (= acc.) for (= *ana*) s.th.

**ruggubu(m)** I “with roof-room” Bab.; *bîtu (lā) r.* “house with(out) second storey”; transf. lex. of wind mng. uncl.; < *ruggubu* II

**ruggubu** II “to put on an upper storey” jB D on ark; < *rugbu* denom.; > *ruggubu* I

**ruggugu** “very wicked” jB; < *ragāgu* I  
*rugubu* → *rugbu*  
**rugummānū** “legal claim” MA; < *rugummū* +  
 -ān  
**rugummū(m)**, OAKk, OA *rugummā’um*; pl.  
 freq. *rugummāni* “claim”; *r. (ul) īšu* “is (not)  
 liable to claim”; *r. nasāḥu* “to reject a claim”;  
 “(sum) claimed”, *r. apālum* “to pay a claim”;  
 < *ragāmu*; > *rugummānū*  
**ruḥḥu** “left over; special?” j/NB, of animals,  
 fruit; < *riāḥu*  
**ruḥḥupu** D mng. unkn. jB process applied to  
 malt  
**ruḥū(m)** “sorcery, philtre” O/jB [UŠ<sub>11</sub>] freq.  
 with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zirūti* “spells of hatred”;  
*bēl r.-ya* “my bewitcher”; < *reḥū*  
**rūḥu** “(special) remnant”? NB; < *riāḥu*  
**rū’iš** “for (his) friend” OB; < *rū’u*  
**rukkubum** “fertilized” OB of date palm,  
 orchard; < *rakābu* D  
**rukkusu**; NA pl. *rakkasūte* “well fitted together”  
 M/jB of house, door; NA of horses “har-  
 nessed”?; < *rakāsu* D  
**rūkūbu(m)**, NA also *ru’akūpu* “vehicle” Bab.,  
 NA; i.e. 1. “chariot”, e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* “his royal  
 vehicle” 2. “boat” [GIŠ.MÁ.U5] pl. f., for pro-  
 cession, king, god, MB *ša r.* “boatman” 3. of  
 animal, “mount”; camels *rūkūpišunu* “their  
 mounts”; < *rakābu*  
*rūmatu* → *rūmtu*  
**rumikātu** “waste bath-water” jB; < *ramāku*  
**rummū** “released, slackened”? NB; < *ramū* III  
**rummukum** “bathed” OB lex.; < *ramāku* D  
**rūmtu**, *rūntu*, occas. *rūmatu* “beloved” (f.)  
 M/NB of woman, goddess; < *rāmu* II; →  
*ra’ūmtu*  
*rūntu* → *rūmtu*  
*rupādu* → *rapādu* I  
**ruppuḥum** adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; →  
*riḥu*; *riḥpāḥum*  
**ruppuqum** mng. unkn. OB as PN; < *rapāqu* ?  
**rupšu(m)** “width, breadth” [DAGAL] as dimen-  
 sion; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng.  
 uncl.; < *rapāšu*  
*rupultu* → *rupuštu*  
**rupuqtum** ~ “a rivet” OA, in silver; < *rapāqu*  
**rupuštu(m)**, *rupultu* “phlegm, spittle” O/jB, MA  
 [ÚḪ] of person, animal, Tiāmat; MA ~ “scum”  
 on decoction  
**ruqbu** (or *ruqpu*) (a kind of wool)? jB lex. in  
*šipat r.* “r. wool”; NA, desig. of silver, mng.  
 unkn.; < *raqābu* ?

**ruqbūtu** in *ruqbūta ušallakki* “I shall make you  
 decay” jB; < *raqābu*  
**rūqiš** “(from) afar” M/jB; < *rūqu*  
*ruqpu* → *ruqbu*  
**ruqqu(m)** I, Am. *riqqu*; pl. m. & f. “cauldron”  
 [(URUDU.)ŠEN (→ *šannu*)] of metal, usu.  
 copper/bronze; Nuzi, of 30 minas bronze, of ox  
 (*ša alpi*) weighing 101 minas; jB *bīt r.* (room  
 housing cauldron)  
**ruqqu(m)** II “thinness; thin place, part” O/jB  
 [SAL.LA] med. *r. uznē* “thin part of ears”; ext.  
 of (parts of) liver, lung etc.; < *raqāqu*  
**ruqqū**, Ass. *raqū* “to process oil” MA, M/jB  
 D by adding aromatics etc.; “add aromatics to,  
 perfume”; < *riqu* II denom.; > *raqqū*, *raqqūtu*;  
*riqūtu* II; *muraqqūu*, *muraqqūtu*; *narqūtu* II;  
*tarqūtu*  
**ruqququ** “very thin” jB lex.; < *raqāqu*  
**rūqu(m)** “distant” [SUD] 1. of place: land,  
 mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištim,  
 Medes; of road “long”; as subst. “the distance”,  
 freq. f. pl., *ana riqēti* “into the distance”; transf.  
 of heart “deep, unfathomable” 2. of time:  
 “distant” days, years, also = long life; *lipu r.*  
 “remote descendant”; < *rēqu*, *ruāqu*  
*rusātu* → *rusū*  
*rusrussu* → *rušruššu*  
**rusū(m)** ~ “to dissolve”? O/jB D earth; person,  
 by sorcery Dt pass. of enemy land, witch (mng.  
 uncl.); > *rusū*  
**rusū(m)**, occas. *rušū*; pl. m. & f. “dissolution”;  
 sorcery” O/jB [UŠ<sub>11</sub>] of field; usu. (a kind of  
 sorcery); < *russū*  
**ruššunu** ~ “loud-voiced” jB, epith. of goddess,  
 person; < *rašānu*  
**rūšu(m)** “help” OAKk, NB in PNs; < *rāšu*  
**rušbātum** (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA  
**rūšiš** mng. uncl. jB comm.  
*rušpātum* → *rušbātum*  
**rušruššu**, occas. *rusrussu* (a plant) jB lex., med.  
*ruššu* → *rūšu* I  
**ruššū(m)** “red” Bab. [ḪUŠ(.A)] of gold, sun,  
 bronze; grain, fruit; of bloody urine; of divine  
 countenance; < *rašū* II; → *ḫuššū*  
**ruššukum** (or *ruššuqum*) D ~ “to fix” or  
 “overlay” Mari, metal-working term  
**rūštu(m)** “top quality; best oil” Bab., NA  
 1. “first class” [SAG] in *šaman r.* “first class  
 oil” 2. “first class oil” [i.SAG]; < *rēšu*  
*rušū* → *rusū*  
**rūšu(m)** I, *ruššu* “dirt” O/jB, under fingernail,  
 under threshold; < *warāšum*  
**rūšum** II “door-lintel” Mari; < W.Sem.

**rūšum** III "redness" OB lex.; < *rašū* II  
**rušumtu**, *rušunt/du* "wet mud, silt" jB; *ina r. nadû* "to be stuck in the mud"  
**ru'tītu**, *ruttītu* "sulphur" M/jB [ÚĤ.dfd; Uš<sub>11</sub> (.dfd)] "river-spittle" as drug etc.; → *ru'tum*  
*ruttu* → *rūtu*  
**ruttuḥu** D mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**ruttutum** "shivery"? OB lex.; < *ratātu*  
**rutûm** mng. uncl. Mari, in pl.  
**rūtum**, *ruttu(m)*, *ru'tu*, OA *rū'atum?* "companion, associate" (f.); also as fPN; Istar *r. ilāni*; < *rū' u f.*  
*rūtu* → also *ru'tum*  
*rūtum* → *rū'ūtu*  
**ru'tum**, *rūtu(m)*; pl. *ru'ātu* "spittle" OAKk, O/jB [ÚĤ]; *r. nadû(m)* "to spit", *ina pišu r. illak* "saliva flows in his mouth"; freq. in mag.; "sap" of plant; → *ru'tūtu*  
*ru'tu* → also *rūtum*  
**ruḥbu(m)** "dampness" O/jB lex.; < *raḥābu*  
**ruḥibtu** "dampness" jB [KI.DURU<sub>5</sub>] 1. "damp ground", "irrigated field" 2. (an illness, phps.)

"dropsy", *r. marāšu/našû* "to suffer from r."; < *raḥābu*; → *ruḥibtu*

**ruḥtubu** "wetted through" jB lex.; < *raḥābu*

**rūḥtu** "half-cubit, span" NA [LAL] esp. to measure children's height; < (*amma*)*r + ūtu*

**ruḥubtu** "dampness" jB lex. (= *ruḥibtu*); < *raḥābu*

**rū'u(m)**, *rûm*, *rû'a*, occas. *râ'um* "colleague, friend"; *ina bit rû'išu ašrum* "place (for him) in his colleague's house"; *rû'a kaššāpat* "my associate is a witch"; > *rūtum*; *rū'ūtu*, *rū'iš*; *râ'u*

**ru'ubbā'um** "replacement" OAKk, of cow etc.; < *riābu*

**ru'ubtu**, *rûbtu* "rage" j/NB; < *ra'ābu*

*ru'ūmtu* → *ra'ūmtu*

**ru''umu** D ~ "to strike off" jB Anzû's 'hands'; > *nar'amtu*

**rū'ūtu(m)**, *rūtum*, *ru'uttu* "friendship, association" O/jB, *r. epēšu(m)*, *banûm* "to form a friendship"; < *rū'u*

# S

**sa'ābu** (or *sa'āpu*) mng. unkn. jB med. **G** (*ili*)

**sa'ālu**, *sālu* "to cough" jB lex., med. **G** (*u/u*)

**D** "cough protractedly"; "cough" matter "up"

Št "be made to cough"; > *suālu*

*sa'āpu* → *sa'ābu*

**sa'atum** (a tax or payment) OA

**sabā'iu** "seventh" MA [7-ū]; < *sebe*

**sabāku(m)** "to interweave" OB **G** (*ili*) transf. "bring into company of" s.o. **D** "plait";

> *sābikum*; *musabbiktu*

*sabālu* → *zabālu*

*sabarru* → *saparru*

*sabāsu* → *subbusu* II; *šabāsu*

*sabāšu* → *šapāšu*

*sabāt* → *sebītum*

**sabā'u(m)** "to rock, quake; lurch" O/jB, NA **G** (*u/u*) intrans., of sea, water, earth; chariot, dog; dragonfly; of man, in fear **D** "make to rock, rock" trans., sea; med., person Š "cause to quake"; > *sābi'u*; *sabbi'u*; *sibi'tum*

*sa(b)babu* → *sabūbu*

*sabbasū* → *šabbasū*

**sabbi'u** mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*; < *sabā'u*

*sabbu* → *sā'u*

**sabibum** mng. unkn. OB as PN

*sabību* → also *sabūbu*

**sābikum** "plaiter"? OB as PN; < *sabāku*

**sabillūm** (a kind of net)? OB lex.; < Sum.

*sabirru* → *sawirum*

**sabītu(m)**, *šebītu(m)* "(kind of) lyre" OAKK, O/jB

**sābītu(m)** "female brewer, alehouse keeper"

O/jB [MUNUS.(LÚ.)KURUN/KURUN.NA]; *bīu s.* "alehouse"; also as fPN; < *sābū*

**sābi'u** "billowing" jB; < *sabā'u*

*sābi'u* → also *sābū*

**sablum** "work team" Mari; < W.Sem.

**sabsinnu** "sack-maker" NB; < *sabsū*

**sabsinnūtu** "craft of sack-making" NB; < *sabsinnu*

*sabsu* → *šabsu*

**sabsū**, *sabsu'u*, *šabsū* "sack-maker" OB PN, jB lex.; > *sabsinnu*, *sabsinnūtu*

*sabsuttu* → *šabsūtū*

*sabsu'u* → *sabsū*

**sabu** (or *sapu*) mng. uncl. Nuzi in *sabumma epēšu*; < Hurr.

**sabū(m)** ~ "to brew beer" OA, M/NB **G** also sesame? **D** ~ **G**; Nuzi "assign" corn "for brewing"?; > *sību*; *sibūtu*; *sābū*, *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; *nashū*

**sābu** (a red stone) M/jB lex., mag.

**sābū(m)**, *sēbū*, *šibū*, *sālēbi'u*, OAKK, OA *sābium* "brewer, innkeeper" [LÚ.KURUN/KURUN.NA, j/NB also .NAM] OB also as PN; *bīu s.* "alehouse"; *šikar s.* "brewer's beer"; < *sabū*; > *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; → *šēbūm*

**sābu(m)**, *sāpu* "to draw" water Bab. **G** (*ala*) **Gtn**? iter.

*sabubānu* → *zibibiānum*

**sabūbu**, *sabību* (or *sa(b)babu*?) "(grain of) cumin" NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*

*sabūtu* → *sibūtu*

**sābūtu(m)** "brewing (business)" O/MB; < *sābū*

**sadādu** I G jB stat. "is provided with"? of part of liver, with features D j/NB "to provide for, support" person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*

**sadādum** II "to make a raid" Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādīdu*; *saddum*?

**sadāḥum** (or *saṭāḥum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G

**sadāru(m)**, j/NB also *sedēru* "to place in order, do regularly" Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *alu*, otherwise *i/i*) 1. in place: stat. "are in a row"; "put" entries on tablet "in order"; "arrange in order" offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: "use regularly", "carry out (action) regularly", treatments, rituals, + *alākum* "come/go regularly"; stat. "is constantly attentive" to (= *ana*), "follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly"; of event "take place regularly"; OB *ina sadāri* "regularly" D ~ G OB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) regularly"; M/jB(lit.) "do/bring/send etc. regularly"; NA, NB "put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly"; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*; *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sādiru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdīru*

*sādātu* → *sādu* I

**sa(d)dalum** rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA

**saddanaku(m)**, *s/šandanaku(m)*, *šaddan*=*akku*; pl. f. "administrator of date orchards" O/jB [SANTANA]; < Sum.

**saddinu**, *šaddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs

**saddum** "razzia" Mari; also "(plunder of) a raid"; < W.Sem.?.; → *sadādum* II

*saddu* → also *šaddu*

**sadēya** (an animal from Egypt) NA

**sādīdu(m)** "raiding party" O/jB; < *sadādum* II

**sadirtu** "battle line" NA; < *sadru*

**sādiru** "(ordered) group, section" M/jB of animals; "section" of text on tablet; "band" of colour in stone; < *sadāru*

**sādīu** "(animal) at pasture" Nuzi; < *sādu* I

**sadriš** "regularly" jB; < *sadru*

**sadru(m)**, NB also *sedru* "in order, regular" Bab., NA of trees "in rows", of song "in sections", of battle-line "drawn up"; of flood, deliveries etc. "regularly happening"; < *sadāru*; > *sadriš*; *sadirtu*

**sādu** I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? "meadow, pasture" j/NB, NA; > *sādīu*

**sādu** II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādītu* ?

**sādu(m)** "to smite" O/jB(poet.) G (*alā*) enemy *sa'du* "help" jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*

*sa'du* → also *sādu* I

**sādūtu** (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu* II ?

*sa'eru* → *sa'aru*

**sagallu(m)** (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL (.LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology "hamstring"; also an illness thereof; < Sum.

**sagalluḥu** (a plant) jB lex.

**sagānu** "governor" NB; < Aram.

**sagarrūm** (a stringed instrument) OB lex.; < Sum.

*sāgātu* → *sāgu* I

*sagbānu* → *šagbānu*

**sagbu(m)**, *sagbū(m)* (or *sakbu/ū(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB

**sagbū** "first, foremost" jB lex.; < Sum.

*sagbū* → also *sagbu*

**sagdīlūm** "single, bachelor" OB; < Sum.

*sagdū* → *qaqqadū*

**sagdullu** (a headdress) jB lex.; < Sum.

*sagēru* → *sakru*

**sa(g)gilatu** "sedge tuber" jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ú.TU<sub>9</sub>. NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold

*saggilūm* → *sangilūm*

*saggu* → *šaggu*

**sagiddūm** (a stringed instrument)? OB lex.; < Sum.

*sagiqqu* → *sakikkū*

**sāgittu** "priestess" NB; < Aram.

**sagrikkum** (or *sakrikkum*); pl. f. "straw bale" OB; < Sum.

**sagū** I "to cause distress to, trouble" MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. "is troubled"

**sagū** II "menstrual towel"? jB

**sagū** III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargū*

*sagū* → also *sāgu* II

**sāgu** I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgātešu* "kilt-dealer"

**sāgu(m)** II, *sagū* "sanctuary, cella" Bab.; *s. nēmedi*, *s. parakki* "altar, dais-chamber"

**sagulūm** (a snare) OB lex.; < Sum.

**sagummargū**, *sagū margū* (a musical instrument)? jB lex.

**saḥāhu(m)** "to be terrified" OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country D OA "frighten"

*saḥallētu* → *šahallū*

**saḥālu(m)**, *sehēlu* "to prick, pierce" G (*alu*, occas. *i/i*) of weapon, thorn etc.; transf. of pain, sorceries, toothache, also *saḥāl/šahāl šīri*

"annoyance" D ~ G Dtn iter., of spears N pass., liter. and transf.; > *saḥlu*; *sehlu*; *siḥiltu*

*saḥamḥu* → *zaḥamḥu*

**saḥāmu(m)** “to trouble, oppress” OB G not attested? D “oppress, give trouble to” s.o. N “be troubled” Mari (unless G ?); > *saḥmu*, *saḥimtu*  
**saḥānu** jB G mng. unkn. D “to draw” dagger  
*saḥānum* → also *zaḥānum*

**saḥaptu** “devastation” jB, of land; < *saḥāpu*  
**saḥāpu(m)** “to envelop, overwhelm” Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*) [ŠÚ] of flood, smoke, net; transf. of radiance, fear, demon, suffering; “spread” net etc. “over” s.o.; “overturn” chariot, ship, bowl etc. D ~ G of radiance etc., demon “overwhelm”; “overcome”? mountain; “overwhelm” s.o., OB transf. with words (*ina awātim*), jB with (= acc.) epilepsy, fear Š jB “cause” radiance, fear “to overwhelm”; “cover” s.th. “with” s.th. (= 2 acc.) Št jB stat. of livers “are made to overlie each other” N [ŠÚ] pass. of G Ntn iter. mng. uncl.; > *saḥpu*, *saḥiptu*; *sāhipu*; *sehpu*, *siḥiptu*, *saḥaptu*; *musahḥiptu*; *muštahiptu*; *nashapu*, *nashiptu*

**Saḥarātum** (or *Zaḥarātum*) (a month) OB(Ešn.)

**saḥargū**, *šaḥargū* “mudguard” M/jB on chariot; < Sum.

**saḥār(i)**, *saḥār ūmi* “in the evening” O/jB; < *saḥāru*

**saḥarmuddū** ~ “body”? jB lex.; < Sum.

*saḥarru* → *šaḥarru* II

**saḥaršubbūm**, *saḥaršuppū*, occas. *suḥaršuppū*, NA also *šaḥaršuppū* “leprosy” Bab., NA [SAḤAR.ŠUB.BA] s. *lubbušu*, *mullū*, *katāmu* etc. “to wrap, infect, cover etc. with leprosy”; < Sum.

*saḥartum* → *saḥertum*; *siḥirtu*

**saḥaru** “tower” NA; < Aram.

**saḥāru(m)** “to go around, turn; search; tarry” G (*u/u*) [NIGIN] A. of living beings 1. “turn round, turn back”, of army; of city etc. “change” political allegiance; of deity “turn to, favour” s.o.; “care for”; with *idu* “turn to s.o.’s side”, “align o.s. with” 2. “go (a)round”, esp. in search of s.th./s.o., “search for”; mag. ~ “seek out, i.e. bewitch” s.o. 3. OA “tarry, delay”, esp. stat. “is held up”; “await” s.o. 4. NA in hendiad. “again” B. of things, processes etc. 1. “turn” (intrans.), “move round”, stat. “is turned”, of parts of liver, hair, star, wind etc. 2. “stay around, persist” 3. stat. “is surrounded by” s.th. (= acc.); also trans. “lie round” of ominous features Gtn [NIGIN.MEŠ] iter. of G, esp. A 2 “constantly seek out”, “seek to help” s.o. D [NIGIN] 1. “send” s.o., head “round” town, villages for public display; stat. “is round,

encompasses” of hair, part of liver 2. “make” s.o. “return, retreat”, “turn back” embassy, attack etc.; Mari “turn” s.o. “out, evict”; NA “bring back, return (trans.)”, in hendiad. + *nadānu* “give back”, “restore” s.th. to o.’s possession; Mari “(re)convert” building to other purpose 3. with parts of body, “turn” o.’s back, in flight; *kišādam* s. “turn the neck” i.e. “attend”, OB “apply o.s.” to work, jB “give attention to s.o.” malevolently of demon, benevolently of protector; “divert o.’s eyes, head” to other matter; *pāni* s. “turn o.’s face” to attend, “turn face away” in displeasure, rejection, “towards” s.o. in reconciliation Dtn jB error for Gtn?; MA infin. of garment (*ša tusahḥuri*), mng. uncl. Š caus.; OA of G A 3 “make s.o. tarry”; OB “convert (mood of)” troops; “make” wall, canal “surround” city, orchard etc. Št 1. “surround s.th. on all sides” with (= acc.) 2. stat., of troops “stand in a circle”; of bodies “lie round one another” N [NIGIN] 1. “turn back, come back” of person, animal, word, illness etc. 2. of deity, king “turn towards, favour” s.o.; freq. in PNs 3. OA in hendiad. “do” s.th. “again” Ntn iter., esp. “search out constantly”, “be constantly in attendance on”; > *saḥru*; *saḥertum*; *sehru*, *siḥirtu*; *saḥāri*; *sāhiru*, *sāḥertu*; *saḥḥaru*, *saḥḥiru*, *saḥḥertu*; *suhḥuru*, *suhḥurtu*; *suḥurra’um*; *maḥḥaru*, *maḥḥartum*, *maḥḥar=ūtum*; *maḥḥaru?*; *mussaḥru*; *musahḥirtum?*, *mussaḥḥiru*; *nashuru*; *šushuru*, *šushurtu*; *tashīru*, *tashirtu*

*saḥār ūmi* → *saḥāri*

**saḥāšu(m)** “to catch in a net” jB lex. G; > *sehšu*; *sāḥišum*, *maḥḥastum?*

*saḥatennū* → *šuhātinnū*

**saḥātu** I (a bush)? jB lex.

**saḥātum** II “pitfall, trap” Mari; for lion; < W.Sem.

*saḥā’um* → *sehū*

**saḥertum**, OA also *saḥartum* (goods on the market) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*

**sāḥertu(m)** Bab., NA 1. ‘favourer’, desig. of goddess (< *sāḥiru* f.) 2. M/NB, NA (desig. of heifer) [(GU<sub>4</sub>).ĀB.NIGIN] 3. MB (desig. of canal) 4. “enclosure wall” of house, garden 5. “reflex? bow” Mari, lex.; < *saḥāru*

**saḥḥa(r)ru**, NA also *si(h)ḥāru*; NB pl. *saḥḥarrānu* (an offering bowl) M/NB, NA [(DUG).BUR.ZI.TUR] of stone, metal

**saḥḥaru** “convoluted” jB of intestines; < *saḥāru*

**sahhertu** “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *sahhiru*  
**sahhiru(m)** “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *sahhiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *sahāru*  
**sahhiš** “like a meadow” jB; < *sahhu* I  
**sahhu** I “(water-)meadow” M/jB; > *sahhiš*  
**sahhum** II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidhu*  
*sahhu* → also *salhu* II; *sanhu*  
**sahhū** (a stone) M/NB mag., med.  
**sahimtu** “valley”? jB; < *sahmu*  
**sahindu** “yeast”? jB; < Sum.  
**sahiptu** (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *sahpu*  
**sahipu** “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *sahāpu*  
*sahirru* → *šaharru* II  
**sāhiru(m)** “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *sāhertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zākirum*); < *sahāru*; > *sāhertu*  
*sāhirum* → also *zākirum*  
**sāhišum** “ensnaring” OB of net; < *sahāšu*  
*sahītu* → *sihītu* I  
**sahlānu** (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *sahlū*  
**sahlum**, usu. *sahlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZĀ.ĦI.LI(.SAR); ZĀ.ĦI.LI.A(.SAR); O/MB also ZĀ.AĦ.LI(A)(.SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *sah-DA* (= *lē*); > *sahlānu*, *sahlūtu*  
**sahlu(m)** “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *sahātu*  
**sahlūtu** “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *sahlū*  
**sahmaštu(m)**, occas. *šahmaštum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab.(lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)?  
**sahmu** “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *sahāmu*; > *sahimtu*  
**sahnātu** “ear (of corn)” jB lex.  
**sahpu** 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *sahāpu*; > *sahiptu*  
**sahru** “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *sahāru*  
**sahsahhātum**, *sahsahhūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**sahṭu** “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.  
*sahū* → *sehū*; *sihītu* I  
*sāhum* → *šāhu*

**sah’um** “rebellious” OA; < *sehū*  
**sahūnu** 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)  
**sā’idum** “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*  
*sakādum* → *zaqādum*  
**sakakkum** ? mng. uncl. Mari, in *ṭupšar* s. (a confidential scribe)  
**sakāku(m)** “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”; transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”?; > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakiku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*; *sikkatu* II?  
**sakālu(m)** I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (*i/i*) esp. *sikiltam* s. “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*; *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*  
**sakālu** II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (*i/i*) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*  
**sakānu** 1. Am. G (pret. *i*) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.  
*sakānu* → also *šakānu*  
**sakāpu(m)** I, *zakāpu*?, NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (*i/i*) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*?; *sikiptu*; *sukuptu*; *sakkāpu*  
**sakāpu(m)** II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (*u/u*; *i/i*?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sākipu*  
*sakāru* → *sekēru* I  
**sakātu(m)** “to be silent” Bab. G (*u/u*) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.  
*sakbu* → *sagbu*  
*sakbū* → *sagbu*  
*sakēru* → *sakru*  
**sakikkū**, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”?; < Sum.  
**sakiku(m)** “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*  
**sākinu**, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB (Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*  
**sakiptu** “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I ?

**sākīpu** "resting" jB in *lā* s. "unrelenting"; < *sakāpu* II  
*sakīrru* → *šakīrru*  
*sakīru* → *sakru*  
*sākīru* → *sēkīru*  
**sakkāpu** "pusher" jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I  
*sakkarū* → *sīkarū*  
*sakīnu* → *sākinu*  
**sakkīru** (or *šakkīru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I ?  
**sakkīš** "dully"? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I  
*sakkiu* → *šakkū*  
**sakku(m)** I "blocked; deaf" Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*  
**sakku** II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay ?  
*sa(k)kum* → also *zakū* I 2  
**sakkū(m)** I, *sakku* ? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. "offering table" in family shrine; < Sum.  
**sakkū** II (or *šakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bīt* s.  
*sakkū* → also *šakkū*  
*sakkuku* → *sukkuku*  
**sakkušakūm** (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)  
*sakkutu* → *sankuttum*; *takkussu*  
**saklalu** mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum. ?  
**saklu(m)** "simple, imbecile"; *lišānu sakītu* "speech-handicapped"; "incompetent" of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians  
**sakpu(m)** I "pushed away" Bab., of person "rejected" by god, family; NB, of troops "pushed back, scared off ?"; < *sakāpu* I  
**sakpu** II "resting" jB; < *sakāpu* II  
*sakrikkum* → *sagrikkum*  
**sakru**, *sag/kēlīru*, NB *šagīru* ~ "refined" M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *šagīru*  
**sakrū(m)** (or *saqrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB  
**sakrumaš**; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*); < Kass.  
**sāku(m)**, *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *šāku* "to pound, pulverize" O/jB, M/NA G (*ū*) [ŠÚD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *sīku*, *sīktu*; *masūktu*  
*sakullu* → *sugullu*  
*sakuttum* → *sankuttum*  
*salādu* → *salātu* II  
*salahum* → *salhu* I 2  
**salāhu(m)** I, *šalāhu* "to sprinkle (with)" liquid O/jB G (*au*) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dīmātišu qaqqara isallah* "he sprinkles the ground with

his tears"; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. "is covered with drops" D ~ G; also absol. "sprinkle" eyeball, "lustrate" kid, purification rite (*šuluḥḥu*) N pass. "be sprinkled" with (= acc.); > *salhu* I; *sālihu*, *sālihtu*; *sulluḥum*; *maslahu*, *maslahtu*; *musallihtu*

**salāhu(m)** II, *salā'u*, *šalāhu*, *šelēhu* ~ "to jerk, twitch" O/jB G (*ili*) of hair, part of liver D Mari stat. "is paralyzed"?

**salātu(m)** ~ "to clear out, clear away"? O/jB G (Bogh. pres. *isallal*, jB pret. *islil*) of demon "clear out" body; of bird "pluck? out" feather D ~ G corn-store; feather; stat. of lawsuit "is wound up"? Dt pass. of D; > *sullulu*?

**salamaḥum** (a garment) OB

**salāmum** I "amity, friendly relations" OB; < *salāmu* II infin.

**salāmu(m)** II, NB *selēmu* "to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*, occas. *a/a*) [SILIM] of god with (= *itti*) human(s); "make peace", stat. "is at, keeps peace", *bēl* s. "one at peace with" s.o. D "conciliate, propitiate" angry deity, enemy; "soothe" anger; "bring peace to" s.o.; absol. "create peace" Š NB "make s.o. be at peace"; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāmum* I; *salīmu*, *salīmiš*; *Sulāmum*; *sulummū*; *sullumu*; *musallimu*; *naslamum*; *taslimtu*

**salāqu** I "to boil" O/jB G (*au*) lex., med. D ~ G ? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqātu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*

**salāqu** II, *selēqu* "to climb up" NB; < Aram.

**salātu(m)** I, *sallātu* "family, clan" Bab. [IM.RIA; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu u s.* "family and clan"; "head-count" of cattle; > *salūtum*

**salātu(m)** II, *salādu*, *šalātu* "to slit, slice through, split" Bab., NA G (*a/a*, *ili*) wood, branch, horse's ear, crenellations; "cut off, separate" troops, person; of god, guardian spirit "desert" s.o. D ~ G "trim away" or "split" threads, meat, fingernails; transf. complex problems; of water "erode" bank; stat., of part of liver N pass., transf. of man "be cut off" (mng. uncl.); > *salu* I; *siltu* I, *sīlittu*; *mašlatu*

**salā'u(m)** I "to sprinkle; slander" G (*au*) water, on s.o. (= acc.); *bīt salā' mē* (ritual of purification), MA vessel *ša salā'i* "sprinkler"; transf. OB "infect", OA "sully" s.o. with accusation, "slander" Gtn iter. D ~ G mag. "besprinkle" N pass. I, OA "be slandered" 2. Bab. med. "be infected, sicken (intrans.))" [LL]; transf. "be tainted" by scandal etc. Ntn iter. [LÍL.LÍL] jB med.; OB of expectant mother



"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*

**salā'u(m) II** "to leave uninformed" Ass. **G** (*ii*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" **Gtn** iter. NA **Š** NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?): > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslītu*

**salā'um** III mng. unkn. OAKG **G** (*ii*)

*salā'u* → also *salāhu* II

*salbagīnu* → *sapalgīnu*

**salhu(m) I** "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu* I

**salhu(m) II**, *saḥhu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

**salhūtum** mng. uncert. OB

**sālihtu** (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu* I

**sālihu(m)** "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu* I

**salīmiš** "in peace" j/NB; < *salīmu*

**salīmu(m)**, *silīmu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] *s. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina s.* "in peace"; *ana s.* "for (making) peace"; NA *s. kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salīmātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl s.* "one at peace with" s.o., "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. *s. rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šulmu* 4

*sālimu* → *salmu*

*salīqu* → *salqu*

*salīttu* → *salmu*

**salītu** "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

*salku* → *šalgu*

**sallahurū** (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.

*sallatu* → *šillatu* I

*sallātu* → *salātu* I

*sallewe* → *zallewe*

**sallu** ~ "tray" O/MB (Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB (Alal.) of bronze; usu. *giš*., also of silver, gold

*sallām* → *sullū* I

**salmāniš** "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

**salmu**, *sālimu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salīttu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

**salqu**, *salīqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I

**saltu** I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

**saltu** II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

**salṭiš** mng. unkn. jB astr.

*salṭu* → *salṭu* III

*salū* → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

**sālu** mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

*sālu* → also *sa'ālu*

**sal'ū** pl. "ignorance"? OA (*na*) *s.* "unchecked"?;

OB adj. *sal'ūti*?; < *salā'u* II

*salule* → *zalule*

*saluppu* → *suluppu*

**salūtum** "family relationship" OB (N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

**samādiru** "flower" NA, *šaman* *šim*₅. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

**samādu(m)**, NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)"

Bab., OA **G** (*ū/u*) barley, sesame; *šipir samādīm* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails **Gtn** iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samīdu* I; *sumidātu*; *sāmīdu*

**samaḥḥu** (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

**samaḥu(m)**, Nuzi *semēhu*, D occas. *šummuḥu* "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA **G** (*a/u*, Nuzi *ii*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver; Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) **D** "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property **Dt** NA usu. **Dtt** Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s."; > *samḥu*; *sāmiḥum*; *summuḥu*; *musammeḥtu*

**samāku(m)** "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA **G** (*au*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? **D** ~ "smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) **N** OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*, *sankātu*?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*

*samallu* → *samullu*

**samālu(m)**; OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

\***samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

\***samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

**samāna-ešrū**, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < \**samānēšeret*

**samāne**, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *samatu(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne šanātim* "eight years"; OB (Tell Haddad) *samāninammatim* "eight cubits" (→ *anmatu* I); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I, *samānū*; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?; *summunu*; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

*sama(n)num* → *samullu*

**samānū** "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I  
**samānūtu** "octet" jB; < *samāne*  
**samaru** (an ornament)? jB  
**samārum** (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA G (*ili*) silver, goods etc.  
**samāsu(m)** (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḥasu*  
*samaššurū* → *samāna-ešrū*  
**samāšu(m)** ~ "to hide" O/jB G (*alu* or *ulu*) lex., jB(lit.) D Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumšu*?  
*samā'u* → *samū* II  
*samdakkum* → *santakku*  
**samdu(m)**, *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*  
**sameqa** (a plant) jB lex.  
**samḥasu(m)** (or *samḥasu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*  
**samḥu** "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāhu*  
**samīdu(m)** I; pl. *sa/emmīdātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zīd*s.; < *samādu*  
**samīdu(m)** II, *simīdum*, *sīšamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ús*. or *s*.<sup>SAR</sup>  
**sāmīdu(m)** "grinder; miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*  
**sāmīḥum** "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāhu*  
**samīnu(m)**, *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB  
**samīš** "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I  
**samītu**; NA pl. *saḡyāte*? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?  
*samītu* → *samīdu* II  
*sāmītu* → *šāmītu* I  
**samku** "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*  
*samkuttum* → *sankuttum*  
**samkūtu** "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*  
*sammaḥūte* → *summuḥu*  
*sammānum* → *samīnu*  
**sammātu** mng. unkn. jB, an animal?  
*sammīdātu* → *samīdu* I  
**sammīnu** (a quality of barley) Nuzi  
**sammītum** (a lyre) Mari; < *sammū* f.  
*sammu* → *sāmu*  
**sammū(m)** "lyre, harp" Bab. [(GIŠ.)ZÀ.MÍ]; *šer'an* s. "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB; < Sum.; > *sammītum*  
*sammuḥu* → *summuḥu*  
**sammūtu** "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

**samnu(m)** I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḥ*=*samna*; → *samānū*  
**samnu** II "oath" jB  
**samrūtum**; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also *giš*s.  
**samsammu** O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?  
**sāmtu(m)**, *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. s. *maḥāšu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn" 3. "camelian" (also other red stones?) [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone) 4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*  
*samtu* → *šamtu* II  
**samū** I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II  
**samū** II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift" Gtn NA of feet "deviate, stray" D ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*; *sūmum* II; → *našmitu*  
*samū* → also *šamū* I  
**sāmu(m)**, occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *sūmum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḥurāšu*) s. "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I  
*sāmu* → *siāmu*  
*sa'mu* → *sāmu*  
**samukānu** (a siege implement) OB, Mari  
**samullu(m)**, *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA  
*samuntu* → *samnu* I  
**samūnu** (a prayer) jB lex.  
*sanābu* → *sanāpu*  
**sanamuḥlu** (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*sanannu* → *šanannu*  
**sanānu** mng. unkn. G jB lex. D "make flow" in channel?; > *sanninu*  
**sanapu** (a plant) jB lex.  
**sanāpu(m)** (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB G (*ili*) weapon to body; pin to head D stat. mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*; *sunāpu*?; *sānipum*; *sannāpum*  
**sanāqu(m)** I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" G (*ili*) [DIM4 (.MÀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u, sili'tu; masla'u, masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*

**salā'u(m) II** "to leave uninformed" Ass. G (*ili*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" Gtn iter. NA Š NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?); > *sal'ū; silitu II; sullū II; taslītu*

**salā'um III** mng. unkn. OAKk G (*ili*)

*salā'u* → also *salāhu II*

*salbaḡīnu* → *sapaḡīnu*

**salḡu(m) I** "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salaḡum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu I*

**salḡu(m) II**, *sahḡu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

**salḡūtum** mng. uncert. OB

**sālīhtu** (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu I*

**sālīḡu(m)** "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu I*

**salīmīš** "in peace" j/NB; < *salīmu*

**salīmu(m)**, *silīmu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m), epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina* s. "in peace"; *ana* s. "for (making) peace"; NA s. *kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salīmātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl* s. "one at peace with" s.o., "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. s. *rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu II*; → *šalmu II; šalmu 4*

*sālīmu* → *salmu*

*sālīqu* → *salqu*

*sālītu* → *salmu*

**salītu** "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

*salku* → *šalgu*

**sallahurū** (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-com)? jB lex.; < Sum.

*sallatu* → *šillatu I*

*sallātu* → *salātu I*

*sallewe* → *zallewe*

**sallu** ~ "tray" O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. ḡišs., also of silver, gold

*sallūm* → *sullū I*

**salmāniš** "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

**salmu**, *sālīmu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salītu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu II*; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu I*

**salqu**, *sālīqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *sālīqāte*; < *salāqu I*

**saltu I** "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu II*

**saltu II** (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

**salṭiš** mng. unkn. jB astr.

*salṭu* → *šalṭu III*

*salū* → *salā'u I.II.III*; *šalū I.II.III*

**sālu** mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

*sālu* → also *sa'ālu*

**sal'ū** pl. "ignorance"? OA *i(na)* s. "unchecked"?;

OB adj. *sal'ūti* ?; < *salā'u II*

*salule* → *zalule*

*saluppu* → *suluppu*

**salūtum** "family relationship" OB(N.Mes.); < *salātu I*

**samādiru** "flower" NA, *šaman* šim<sub>s</sub>. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

**samādu(m)**, NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)" Bab., OA G (*ūlu*) barley, sesame; *šipir samādīm* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails Gtn iter., OB; > *samdu; simdu; samidu I; sumidātu; sāmīdu*

**samaḡḡu** (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

**samāḡu(m)**, Nuzi *semēḡu*, D occas. *šummuḡu*

"to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA G (*alu*, Nuzi *ii*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver; Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) D "mix" (trans.) drugs,

ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property Dt NA usu. Dtt Nuzi "receive share",

Bogh., NA "perjure o.s."; > *samḡu; sāmīḡum; summuḡu; musammeḡtu*

**samāku(m)** "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? D ~

"smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku, sankāu?*, *samkūtu; simku?*; *sumuktu*

*samallu* → *samullu*

**samālu(m)**; OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

**\*samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

**\*samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

**samāna-ešrū**, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < *\*samānēšeret*

**samāne**, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat, saman(ū)tu*

"eight", *samanti umē* "eight days"; *samāne šanātīm* "eight years"; OB(Tell Haddad)

*samāninammatīm* "eight cubits" (→ *ammatu I*); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu I, samānū; samānūtu; sumuntu, sumuttu?*;

*summunu; sumunū; samāna-ešrū*

*sama(n)num* → *samullu*

- samānū** "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I
- samānūtu** "octet" jB; < *samāne*
- samaru** (an ornament)? jB
- samārum** (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA G (*ii*) silver, goods etc.
- samāsu(m)** (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḥasu*  
*samaššur-ū* → *samāna-ešrū*
- samāšu(m)** ~ "to hide" O/jB G (*alu* or *ulu*) lex., jB(lit.) D Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumšu*?
- samā'u* → *samū* II
- samdakkum* → *santakku*
- samdu(m)**, *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*
- sameqa** (a plant) jB lex.
- samḥasu(m)** (or *samḥašu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*
- samḥu** "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāḥu*
- samidu(m)** I; pl. *sa/emmidātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. <sup>zīds.</sup>; < *samādu*
- samidu(m)** II, *simidum*, *s/šamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. <sup>ūs.</sup> or <sup>s.sar</sup>
- sāmīdu(m)** "grinder; miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*
- sāmīḥum** "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāḥu*
- samīnu(m)**, *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB
- samīš** "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I
- samītu**; NA pl. *sayyāte*? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?
- samītu* → *samīdu* II
- sāmītu* → *šāmītu* I
- samku** "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*  
*samkuttum* → *sankuttum*
- samkūtu** "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*  
*sammaḥūte* → *summuḥu*  
*sammānum* → *samīnu*
- sammātu** mng. unkn. jB, an animal ?  
*sammīdātu* → *samīdu* I
- sammīnu** (a quality of barley) Nuzi
- sammītum** (a lyre) Mari; < *sammū* f.  
*sammu* → *sāmu*
- sammū(m)** "lyre, harp" Bab. [(GIŠ.)ZĀ.Mī]; *šer'ān* s. "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB; < Sum.; > *sammītum*
- sammuḥu* → *summuḥu*
- sammūtu** "fragrance"? jB, of cedars
- samnu(m)** I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḥ*=*samna*; → *samānū*
- samnu** II "oath" jB
- samrūtum**; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also <sup>gīs.</sup>
- samsammu** O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?
- sāmtu(m)**, *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. s. *maḥāšu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn" 3. "camelian" (also other red stones?) [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone) 4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*
- samtu* → *šamtu* II
- samū** I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II
- samū** II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA G (*ulu*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift" Gtn NA of feet "deviate, stray" D ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*; *sūmum* II; → *našmitu*
- samū* → also *šamū* I
- sāmu(m)**, occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *sīmum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḥurāšu*) s. "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I
- sāmu* → *siāmu*
- sa'mu* → *sāmu*
- samukānu** (a siege implement) OB, Mari
- samullu(m)**, *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA
- samuntu* → *samnu* I
- samūnu** (a prayer) jB lex.
- sanābu* → *sanāpu*
- sanamuḥlu** (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- sanannu* → *šanannu*
- sanānu** mng. unkn. G jB lex. D "make flow" in channel?; > *sanninu*
- sanapu** (a plant) jB lex.
- sanāpu(m)** (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB G (*ii*) weapon to body; pin to head D stat. mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*; *sunāpu*?; *sānipum*; *sannāpum*
- sanāqu(m)** I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" G (*ii*) [DIM4 (.MĀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

amount, statement, persons; text; "test, keep control of" s.o.; stat. "is in order", "is obedient, under control" **2.** "come near, approach, be upon" s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. "is at hand, available"; "approach" judge, court, for judgement; "advance claim" on s.th.; "approach, advance on" s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. "stretch up to" **Gt** stat. "is near" **D** ~ **G** 1 "check, control" goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; "cross-examine, interrogate", "exhort, counsel" s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. **Dt** pass. of **D** "be checked, controlled" **Š** caus. of **G** 2 "make s.th. reach" s.o., "arrive" **N** pass. **NB** "be checked"; **MB** "be interrogated"; > *sanqu*, *saniqtu*; *sanqūtu*; *siniqtu*; *sāniqtu*, *sunnuqtu*; *masnaqtu*; *tasniqtu*  
**sanāqu** II "to lack, be in need of" **NB** stat.; < **Aram.**; > *sunqu*  
**sanāšu**, *šanāšu*, *sanāšu*? "to stick in, drive in" **jB**, **NA** **G** (*i/i*) sword into heart **Gtn** **NA** ellipt. "stake out" camp? **D** ~ **G** "drive" reed etc. "into" heart etc.; > *sunnušu*  
**sanbuku** ~ "bunch, spray" **NA**, of fruit  
*sandanakku* → *saddanakku*  
**sandāniš** "like a bird-catcher" **NA**/**jB**;  
 < (*u*)*sandū*  
*sandu* → *samdu*  
*sandū* → *usandū*  
*sāndu* → *sāmtu*; *sāmu*  
**sangil(i)mud**, *sangirmud* (a bluish stone) **jNB**, **NA** [**NA**<sub>4</sub>.**SAG**.**GIL**.**MUD**]  
**sangilūm**, *saggilūm* "difference, discrepancy" **OB** in metrology; < **Sum**.  
*sangirmud* → *sangilimud*  
**sangu**; pl. *sangāni* (mountain track)? **NA**/**jB**  
**sangūm** (a metal object)? **OB**  
*sangūm* → also *šangū*  
*sangūtu* → *šangūtu*  
**sanḥu**, *saḥḥu* (part of an ornament) **NB**, pendant, of gold, silver  
**sanḥulḥazakku**, *sanḥulḥazū* (the demon *mukil rēš lemutti*) **jB**; < **Sum**.  
**Sāninu** **MB** **PN**; < *zanānu* II ?  
**sānipum** "binder" **OB** as **PN**; < *sanāpu*  
**saniqtu** "verified fact" **Mari**, **jB**; < *sanāqu* I  
**sāniqtu** "controller" **jB**, "one who controls" s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < *sanāqu* I  
**sankallu(m)** "foremost" **O**/**jB** **1.** **OB** of gods **2.** [(**NA**<sub>4</sub>.)**SAG**.**KAL**] (a precious stone); < **Sum**.  
**sankātu** ~ "intrigues"? **NA**; < *samku* ?  
**sankidabbū** (a head illness) **jB** [**SAG**.**KI**.**DAB**.**BA**]; < **Sum**.  
**sankuddū** (a kind of fish) **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.

**sankullu(m)** **1.** (a mace) **OAKk**, **jB** [**SAG**.**GUL**; **SAG**.**KULLA**] **2.** **jB** astr. [**SAG**.**KULLA**/**LI**] "globe-lightning"; < **Sum**.  
**sankuttum**, *sakkuttum*; pl. *sankunātum* ~ "remainder, residue" **OB** [**SAG**.**KUD**] of grain, animals, gold; < **Sum**.  
**sannāpum** "binder" **OB** as **PN**; < *sanāpu*  
**sannigū** "list of stock" **O**/**jB** [**SAG**.**NĪG**.**GA**] rdg. uncert.; < **Sum**.; → *namkūru*  
**sanninu** ~ "slandering" **M**/**jB**; < *sanānu*  
**sannu** (a fishing net) **jB** lex.  
**sanqu(m)** "checked" [**DIM**<sub>4</sub>(.MÀ)] of commodities; **OB** math. "recalculated to normal unit"; "verified" of statement; of official, also as **PN**; **jNB** "obedient; disciplined", *lā* s. "disobedient"; < *sanāqu* I  
**sanqu** (a grade of dates) **Ug.**(lit.); < **Sum**.  
**sanqūtu** "prudence, obedience" **jB** s. *alāku* "to behave in an obedient manner"; < *sanāqu* I  
*sansannum* → *sassannu*  
**santak(ka/u)**, *sattak(ka/u)* "continuously, regularly" **M**/**NB**(poet.)  
**santakku(m)**, *sattakku(m)*, occas. *samdakku(m)* "triangle, wedge" **Bab.** **1.** "triangle" [**SAG**.**DŪ**] math. **2.** "triangular shape, wedge" lex., of troop formation **3.** "cuneiform wedge" [**SANTAK**<sub>4</sub>], esp. s. *takāpu* "to imprint a wedge"; < **Sum**.  
*santakku* → also *santakka*  
**santappu** "protective cover"? **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.  
**santašurrū** (a stone) **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.  
*sāntu* → *sāmtu*  
**santukullu** (top part of weapon) **OB** lex.; < **Sum**.  
**sapādu(m)** "to moun" **O**/**jB** **G** (*i/i*) for s.o. (= dat.); *irta* s. "beat breast"? **Gtn** iter., transf. of date palms **Š** "cause to moun"; > *sipdu*, *sipittu*, *naspittu*  
**sapāḥu(m)**, occas. *šapāḥu* "to scatter, disperse" **G** (*a/u*) [**BIR**] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. "frustrate" plan, acts; stat. "are spread" of parts of body **Gtn** iter. **OA** "continually frustrate" s.o.'s intentions **D** "squander" goods, estate; "spend freely"; "scatter" salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; "splash" water etc. "over" s.th. (= acc.); "disperse, break up" sheepfold, army, population; "frustrate" plans; *arna* s. "disperse guilt/sin"; "debilitate" limbs; **NA** stat. of water "is dissipated" (wr. *šappahūni*) **Dtn** iter. **Dt** pass., of property (*bit awilim*) "be squandered" **N** [**BIR**] **1.** pass. of **G** "be scattered, dispersed"; "be squandered" **2.** "disperse" (intrans.), of demon "evaporate";

- > *saphu*, *saphūtu*; *siphu*, *sipihtu*; *sapihūtu*; *sappāhu*, *sappihu*; *suppuhu*; *naspuhtu*
- sapāku G** not attested N NA ~ “to be ensnared”  
**Ntn iter.** jB “writhe” of invalid
- sapalginu**, *saplagīnu*, *salbagīnu* (a plant) jB lex.  
*sapalu* → *saplu*; *supāu*
- sapannu(m)** “flatland, plain” Bab., NA between mountains; reed-swamp; *s. tāmū* “coastal plain”; < *sapānu*
- sapānu(m)** “to flatten, lay flat” Bab., NA **G** (*alu*) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; “overturn, cast down” stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. “flatten” land, transf. “overwhelm, swamp” enemies **D** MA stat. “is worn, damaged”? Š caus. of **G** “cause to overthrow” **N** pass., of road, place “be flattened, levelled”; > *sāpinu*, *sipnu*; *naspanu*, *naspantu*; *sapannu*
- sapāqu** **1.** NA “to be sufficient” of garrison **2.** NB lex. “to be able, strong”; < Aram.; > *sapqu*
- sapāriš** “as with, like a net” jB; < *sapāru*
- saparru(m)**, *sabarru*, *šaparrum* f. “cart” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ/SILA; jB GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ.LAL; NB GIŠ.GAG.SI.LAL, GIŠ.SA.PAR]; < Sum.?  
*saparru* → also *sapāru*
- sapāru(m)**, *saparru*, *šaparru* “(deity’s) net” O/jB [SA.PAR] in hunting, for enemies; *s. manzāt* “s. of rainbow”; < Sum.; > *sapāriš*
- sapdinnum** (or *saptinnum*) (a fine textile) OA
- saphu(m)** “scattered, dispersed” Bab., NA [BIR] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. “scattered material” of malt, wheat?; “expanded” of lex. list [BIR.MEŠ]; < *sapāhu*
- saphūtu(m)** “dispersal, diaspora” O/jB *s. awilim* “dispersed humanity”; < *saphu*
- sapihūtu** mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *sapāhu*
- sapīnatu**, NA *šappīnatu* “boat” NA, NB; < Aram.
- sāpinu** “flattener” MB desig. of a stone; of a demon; < *sapānu*; → *šāpinum*  
*sāpiu* → *sēpū*  
*saplagīnu* → *sapalginu*
- saplišhu** (a desig. of meat offerings) NA
- saplu**, *sapalu* “bowl, dish” M/NA, M/jB of copper, bronze; for oil  
*saplu* → also *šaplu* II
- sapnu** “paw” jB, of lion
- sappāhu** **1.** MB “scatterer” as PN **2.** MA *ša s.*, desig. of bowls; < *sapāhu*
- sappandu** (a resinous tree)? jB lex.
- sappartu**, *šappartu* “point, tip (of horn)?” Bogh., jB of ox, goat etc.
- sappāru(m)**, *šappāru(m)* (a wild animal, phps.) “wild ram” Bab.; < Sum.  
*sappatu* → *šappatu*
- sappihu** “wasteful, spendthrift” jB; < *sapāhu*
- sappu(m)** **I** (a bowl) OA, O/jB; of metal; MB on chariot, of wood; → *šappu*
- sappum** **II** (a lance) OB [ŠA.U4.ŠA; ŠA.U18.ŠA]
- sappu** **III** (or *šappu*) “scraper”? jB lex.  
*sappu* → also *zappu*
- sapqu** “able, competent” NB lex.; < *sapāqu*
- sapsapānu** “moustachioed” M/jB, as PN; (a fish); (a plant); < *sapsapu*
- sapsapu**; pl. f. “moustache” MA, jB [TUN.BAR] of human; MA “fringe” of garment;  
 > *sapsapānu*; → *sassaptu*  
*saptinnum* → *sapdinnum*  
*sapu* → *sabu*  
*sapū* → *sepū* II  
*sāpū* → *sēpū*  
*sāpu* → *sāpu*
- sapulhu** (a container) NA; < Hurr.?  
*saqādum* → *zaqādum*
- saqālu** ~ “to take away”? jB **G** (*alu*) persons from s.o.; → *musakkiltu*  
*saqāpu* → *zaqāpu*  
*saqāru* → *zakāru*; *zaqāru*
- saqātu** (a bird) j/NB [GIR.GID.DA.MUŠEN] eats dates  
*sāqirum* → *zākirim*
- saqqāya**, *šaqqāya* “sack maker” NB; < *saqqu*
- saqqu(m)** “sack (cloth)” Bab., OA; > *saqqāya*  
*saqrū* → *sakrū*  
*saqtu* → *zaqtu*
- sāqu(m)** “thigh” O/Akk?, jB; → *sīqu* II  
*sāqu* → *siāqum*  
*sarabu* → *šarbu* II
- sarādu(m)** “to tie up” OA, O/jB **G** (*ili*) lex., OA “pack” a donkey; > *sardum*; *sāridu*; *surrudu*; *masradum*; → *serēdu*
- sarāhiš** “in ruins” jB of temple; < *sarāhu*
- sarāhu(m)** “to destroy, ruin” Bab., NA **G** (OB *ili*?, NA pres. *isarra/uh*) mng. uncl. **D** ~ **G** “demolish” structure; life, limbs **Dt** pass. of **D** **N** NB “be ruined”; > *serhu*; *sarāhiš*; *tasrihtu*
- sarāmu(m)** ~ “to cut open” O/jB **G** (*ili*) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver “is parted”; > *sirimtu*; *sarramtu*; *nasrāmu*
- sarāmū** (an archit. fitting)? NA
- saranātu** pl. (a wooden item) NA
- sarāpu** ~ “to sup” M/jB **G** of person consuming porridge **D** mng. unkn. lex.

**sarāqu(m)** “to strew, sprinkle, pour” **G** (*alu*) [DUB] grain, incense, flour, esp. in rit.; transf. OB “cast s.o. down” before DN? **N** pass.; > *serqu*; *surqēnum*; → *zarāqu*

**sartu** ~ “treachery” M/jB; < *sarāru*

**sarāru(m)**, MB occas. *šarāru* “to be false” **G** only stat. and infin., of person “be a liar, dishonest”, of statement, dream, document “be false” **D** 1. “deceive” s.o. 2. “lie, tell lie” 3. “act dishonestly” 4. “contest, declare s.th. false” **N** (*nasarruru*) “be proved false”; > *sarru* I, *sarriš*, *sarrūtu*, *sartu*, *sarta*, *sartatti*; *surri*, *surriš*, *sursurtu*, *surru*, *surrātu*, *surrātānum*; *sartatu*; *sarrarum* I, *sarrirum*; *surrurtum*; *tasrīru*

**sarbu** “tallow, fat” jB lex.

*sarbu* → also *šarbu* I

**sardium**, *sardū* (a song of blessing) O/jB; < **Sum**.

**sardum** “packed, loaded” OA, of donkey; of baggage; < *sarādu*

*sardū* → *sardium*

**sarḥullu** (or *šarḥullu*) (a musical percussion instrument) jB, of copper

*sariam*, *sariānu* → *sariyam*

**sāridu(m)** “packer, donkey-driver” OA, jB lex., of donkeys; *ša s.* “packer’s expenses”; < *sarādu*

**sarirū** (a portable object)? jB

**sari(y)am**, *siri(y)am*, *siri*, *šeliryam*, Ebla *sari(y)ānum*, MA *sariānu*, NB *šir’am*, *šir’annu*, Bogh. *siriyanni*; pl. f. “(coat of) armour” M/NA, M/NB for men, horses; of leather and copper, NB *tūgs.* “(woollen) tunic”; < **Hurr**.

*sarkatu* → *sarqatu*

*sarkidum* → *zarqidum*

**sarku** (a class of soldier) Am., Bogh., Ug.; < **Hitt**.

**sarku(p)pu(m)**, *serkuppū* ~ “reed marsh” OAKk, jB lex.

**sarmānu** pl. or du.? ~ “hands, handles” j/NB lex.; → *sarmā’u*

**sarmāšum**, *sermāšu* “grain heap, sheaf”? O/MB; OB *ša s.* (an agricultural worker); < **Sum**.?

**sarmā’u** ~ “(fore)arm”? jB, M/NB; Emar as linear measure; → *sarmānu*

**sarme** “forest” jB lex.; < **Hurr**.?

**sarnum** (or *zarnum*) mng. unkn. OA

**sarqatu(m)**, *sarkatu(m)* “abomasum with duodenum”? O/jB lex., ext.

*sarqidum* → *zarqidum*

*sarrāmānu* → *serrēmānu*

**sarramtu** “splitter, (wooden) wedge”? Nuzi; < *sarāmu*

*sarrāriš* → *sarrārum* I

**sarrartu** (or *zarrartu*) (open country)? MB

**sarrārum** I “criminal” OAKk, OB; esp. seditious; OAKk PN *Ḥusus-sarrāriš* “Think on the rebel(s)”; < *sarāru*

**sarrāru** II (pin on a waggon) jB lex.

**sarrarū** (or *šarrarū*) (a malformed reed)? jB lex.

*sarrātu* → *sarru* I; *sartu*

*sarriqu* → *sarriqu*

**sarrirum** (or [*mu*]sarrirum?) “deceitful” Mari; < *sarāru*

**sarriš** “maliciously” O/jB; < *sarru* I

**sarru(m)** I, *sāru*, *šarru* “false; criminal” [LUL] of person “dishonest”; “criminal”; of city, person “false, rebellious”; desig. of planet Mars [MUL.LUL.LA]; “false” of tablet; of barren date palm; math., “provisional” of figure before final calculation; as PN; < *sarāru*

**sarru(m)** II, *zarru(m)*, *sāru*, *zāru* “grain heap, stack” O/jB; *ša s.* (agricultural worker); < **Sum**.; > *zarriš*

**sarru(m)** III, *zarru* (crescent-shaped piece) O/jB 1. (a box, chest) 2. (a depression in lung)? 3. (a component of cartwheel); < **Sum**.?

*sarrū* → *surrū* II

**sarruru** **D** “to pray to, worship” NA **Dtn** iter.; > *surāru*

**sarrūtu(m)**, *sarruttu* OA, OB, Am., Nuzi “dishonesty, treachery”; < *sarru* I

*sarsannu* → *sassannu*

**sarta** adv. “dishonestly” MB; < *sartu*

**sartatti/u** “fraudulently” NA, NB; < *sartu*

**sartennu**, *sartinnu*, Nuzi also *širtennu*? “chief judge” Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < **Hurr**.

**sartu(m)**, *šartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* “falsehood, dishonesty, crime” [LUL-], *kī s.*, *ina s.* “dishonestly”; NA “penalty (for crime)”; *šibūt/kunuk/tuppi sar(rā)tim* “false testimony/document”; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

**sarūm** ~ “early, in advance”? OA

*sarūm* → also *zarū* II

**sāru** “fan, fly-whisk” NA, *s. šētuqu*, *ka’ū* “to wave fan”

*sāru* → also *sarru* I.II; *šāru*

**sāru(m)** “to rotate, dance” O/jB **G** (*ū*) of person; animal; wind, water “whirl” **D** *sūrta surru* “set up in a circle” reed bundles; > *sārta*

**sar’u** mng. unkn. jB med.

*sasallu* → *šašallu*

*sasā’u* → *šašū*

**sasinnu(m)**, *sisinnu*, O/MB(Alal.) *šašš/ssinnu* "bowyer, bow-maker" Mari, OB(Alal.), M/NA, Susa, M/NB [(LÚ.)ZADIM]  
**sasiu** "invited" NA subst., of guests; < *šasû*; > *sasûtu*  
**saskû(m)**, *sasqû(m)*, *t/šas/šklqû* (a fine flour) O/jB [(Zl.)EŠA; OB also Zl.TIRA] esp. in rit.; < Sum.?  
**saslum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; also as PN  
*sasqu* → *saskû*  
**sassannu(m)**, *sansannum*, Nuzi *sarsannu* (plaited reed artefact) O/jB desig. of a hunting basket, *ša s.* (a trapper); a whip-handle; a musical instrument?  
**sassaptu** "eyelashes, eyebrow"? jB lex.; → *sapsapu*  
**sassatu** "grass, turf" M/NA, M/jB [Ú.KI.KAL]; < *sassu*  
**sassu(m)** "base, floor" Bab., NA 1. OB math. "base" of figure 2. "floor(-boards)" of chariot [KI.KAL] 3. "sole" of shoe, "bottom" of container; part of an axe 4. jB ú.s. for *sassatu* "grass"; > *sassatu*; → *sassumma*  
*sassû* → *šasû* D  
**sa(s)sukku** 1. Nuzi (a functionary) 2. jB (a bird)  
*sassullu* → *sasullu*  
**sassumma** in *s. epēšû* ~ "to lay bricks out" Nuzi; < *sassu* + *-umma*?  
**sa(s)surtu** "model womb"? MA, of tin/lead; < *šassûru*?  
*sassûru* → *šassûru*  
*sasû* → *sasiu*; *sasûtu*; *šasû*  
**sâsu(m)** 1. "moth" [UR.ME], OA textiles *sâsam laptu* "affected by moth"; also as PN and fPN *Sâsatum* 2. Ug., jB (a stone) [NA4.NÍR.ZIZ]  
**sasullu** (or *sassullu*) (a textile) Nuzi  
*sasuppu* → *šušippum*  
**sasûtu** mng. unkn. NA in *ša s.*, desig. of deity; < *sasiu*  
**sašhar(t)u** "youth" jB lex.; < W.Sem.  
*saštu* → *sartu*  
*sât* → *šât*  
**satâlu** "to plant" jB(Ass.) G (*ii*) reed-bed; > *šitlu*  
**sataru(m)**, *zataru*, *s/zateru* (a herb, phps.) "thyme" or "savory" Mari, M/jB  
**sataruššu**, *satruššu*, *sazaruššu* (a kind of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*sateru* → *sataru*  
*satruššu* → *sataruššu*  
*sattak(ka)* → *santakka*  
*sattakku* → *santakka*; *santakku*; *sattukku*  
*sattum* → *zâtum*

**sattukku**, *šattukku(m)*, *šantukku*, *sattakku* "regular delivery, regular offering" Bab., NA [SÁ.DUG4; Mari, MB also SÁ.SAG]; Mari "(non-cultic) deliveries"; elsewhere mostly ref. to temple offerings; *s. DN* "regular offerings for DN"; *s. MN* "s. of MN"; *s. X* "s. comprising X", e.g. dates, oil, grain; *immer s.* "s. sheep"; NB family name *Rē'i-s.* "Shepherd of s. (sheep)"; *ša s.* "person in charge of s."; < Sum.  
*sâtum* → *zâtum*  
*sâtu* → *sûtu* I  
*sa'tu* → *sâmtu*  
*sařâhum* → *sadâhum*  
*sařâru* → *šařâru* II  
**sâtu** mng. unkn. jB lex. G  
**sâ'u(m)**, *sabbu* 1. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bogh., jB "mud"  
**sâ'u(m)** "to cry out (in pain); wince"? O/jB G (*isâ*)  
**sa'udum** (a tree) Mari  
**saumbulu** "seal" NB; < Gk.  
**sa'uru** (or *sa'eru*); pl. f. (an ornament) NA, of gold; → *šû'uru* I, II  
*sa'uru* → *šû'uru* II  
**sawûm** ~ "desert" OB  
**sâwum** (or *sâyum*) ~ "cup" Mari, of gold  
*sayyîtu* → *samîtu*  
*sazaruššu* → *sataruššu*  
*Sê* → *Sîn*  
*se'âru* → *sêru*  
*seba* → *sebe*  
**\*sebâ** "seventy" not attested in syll. wr.  
*sebât* → *sebîtum*  
**sebe**, *seba*, OA \**šabe*, MB(Alal.) *šeb'i*; f. *sebet(tu)* "seven", *sebet ûnim sebe mušîâtim* "seven days (and) seven nights"; > *sebîšu*, *sebîtum*, *sebû*, *sebütum*, *sabâ'iu*, *sebêšer*, *sebettu*, *subu'iu*  
**sebêšer** "seventeen" OB; < *sebe* + *-šer*  
**sebettu** "group of seven, heptad"; DN [d<sup>IMIN</sup>(=7).BI] (*Ilû-*)*Sebettuli*; < *sebe*  
*sebiat* → *sebîtum*  
**sebîšu**, OA *šabišu*, jB also *šibišu*, Am. *šib'ettân(a)* etc. "seven times"; freq. *adi s.-šu*; < *sebe*  
**sebîtum**; st. abs. *sebiat*, *selabât* "one-seventh" OB; < *sebe*  
*sebî'u* → *sâbû*  
**sebû(m)**, *šibû*, *šabû*; f. *sebûtu(m)* "seventh" Bab., NA?; NB also "one-seventh"; < *sebe*; *sabâ'iu*  
*sêbû* → *sâbû*  
**sebütum** "seventh day (of month)" OB; < *sebû*



*sedēru* → *sadāru*  
*sediš* → *šediš*  
*sedru* → *sadru*; *sidru*  
**sēdum** ~ “red”? OB lex.  
**sēdu** “to support, assist” NB; < Aram.; → *sa’du*; *sā’idum*  
*se’du* → *si’du*  
**segû** “to roam, wander” NB G gener. “go, go along” with; NB “proceed” according to law Š caus. “make s.o. go along” with s.o.; “enforce” law; < Aram.; > *sēgû*  
**sēgu** (a game) MB  
**sēgû** “restless” of ghost jB; < *segû*  
*sehēlu* → *saḥālu*  
**sehḥu** (an object) NA, of precious stone  
**sehḥu**, *siḥlu* “thorn, spine” jB, NA of plant, fish; transf. “stab” of pain, illness; < *saḥālu*  
**sehpu**, *siḥpu*; MB pl. f. “covering; surface” M/NA, M/NB 1. “covering, overlay” Am. of chariot in gold; “bark, bast” as covering for bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KÍN]; of leather 2. “surface, extent” of heaven, earth, lands 3. “flattening”, *s. mīti* “f. by death”, *ana s. pānišu* “flat on his face”; < *saḥāpu*  
**sehru(m)**, *siḥru(m)* 1. “bend, turn” of river, horse 2. “mercy, favour” of deity, in PN 3. “frame, setting, rim” for gems, wheel etc. 4. Ass. “region, district” 5. (a stone) [NA4.Á. ŠUBA]; < *saḥāru*  
**sehsehī** “at dusk” OB lex.; < Sum.?  
**sehšū(m)**, *sehšum* “gathered-up” O/jB of tablet “invalid(ated), void”; < *saḥāšū*  
**sehû(m)**, *saḥû(m)*, OA *saḥā’um* “to rise up, revolt” Bab., OA G (*ii*) of individuals, lands D “wreck, ruin” table, foundations, boundary (-stone); “destroy, desecrate” building, carving; transf. cult, person Dt pass. “be ruined, desecrated” N “fall into confusion”; jB(Ass.) “foment rebellion” Ntn lex. “be constantly confused”; > *saḥ’um*; *siḥu* I, *siḥūtu* I; *sēḥû*; *suḥḥû*; *musahḥûm*  
**sēḥû** “dissenter, challenger” NB leg., against contract; < *sehû*  
*sekēpu* → *sakāpu* I  
*sekertu* → *sekretu*  
**sekēru(m)** I, *sakāru(m)* “to shut off, block up” G (*ii*) [ÚŠ] water(course), street; nose, lips, man (of urinary blockage) D ~ G “dam” canal; “block” mouth, part of liver Dt “be blocked” of ears N “be blocked up” of watercourse, part of body; OA “shut o.s. away” Ntn [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med. “be persistently blocked” of part of body, urine;

> *sekru* I, *sekretu*; *sikru*; *sukurtum*; *sēkiru*, *sēkirūtu*; *sikkūru*; *sakkiru*?; *meskertum*  
**sekēru** II “to heat” in an oven O/jB, NA G (*ii*) [ÚŠ], med. “stew” ingredients; NA “fire” bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking); > *sakru*; *sekru* II  
**sēkiru(m)**, *sekkiro*, Oakk *sākirum* (a canal-worker) Oakk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGI.DU<sub>8</sub>] in charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.; < *sekēru* I  
**sēkirūtu** “damming work” jB; < *sekēru* I  
*sekkiro* → *sēkiru*  
**sekretu(m)**, *sekratu*, *sekertu(m)*, *sekru(m)* “enclosed (woman)” Bab., NA? of class of women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM; also MUNUS.ÚŠ?]; name, desig. of goddess; MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. “harem”; < *sekru* I; → *sikru* 2  
**sekru** I “closed off, up” jB of canal; < *sekēru* I  
**sekru** II “warmed” jB of liquid; < *sekēru* II  
*sekru* → also *sekretu*  
**sekû** “deaf” jB lex.  
*selēmu* → *salāmu* II  
*selēqu* → *salāqu* II  
**sellu**, *sillu* “basket” M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp. for bread, dates; *qan s.* (a kind of arrow)?; jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) “archivolt”  
*selû* → *šelû* III  
*semēdu* → *samādu*  
*semēḥu* → *samāḥu*  
**semeru** “ring” M/NB [ḪAR] in chain, fetter; as ornament; → *simirtu*; *šawirum*  
*semmidātu* → *samīdu* I  
*senēqu* → *sanāqu* I  
*senkurru* → *simkurru*  
*sennu* → *šannu*  
**sepēru** “to write (in Aramaic script)” NB; < Aram.; > *sipru* II  
**sepīru**, *sepirru* “interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)” NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]  
*sēpiu* → *sēpû*  
**sepû** I (a type of beer) NA; < *sepû* II  
**sepû** II, *sapû* “to pluck, pull”? jB G wool, hair Gtn med., “persistently pluck”? hair of head; > *sepû* I; *sēpû*?  
**sepû(m)** III mng. unkn. O/jB G of dragonfly on flooded land (D → *suppû* I)  
**sēpu** (a cereal) NA; esp. *akal s.* “s. loaf”  
**sēpû**, *sēpiu*, MA *sāpiu* “felt-worker” M/NA, jB; < *sepû* II?  
*seqru* → *zikru*  
*serapu* → *serpu*

*sērāšu* → *sīrāšu*

*sērāšû* → *sīrāšû*

**serbittum** (or *serpittum*) (a fish) OB

**serdium** "of olive wood"? OB, of a bow;  
< *serdu*

**serdu(m)** "olive tree" [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM); Ug. GIŠ.GI.DİM(.MA)] *šaman* s. "olive oil"; NA "olive(s)"; > *serdium*

**serdû(m)** 1. OA, OB (kind of contract) 2. j/NB "carrying-pole" for litter; < Sum.

**serēdu** "to make a bandage" jB [LÁ]; → *sarādu*

**serḫu** "debris" NB in *s. epēri* "eroded soil";  
< *sarāḫu*

*serkuppû* → *sarkuppû*

*sermāšu* → *sarmāšum*

*sermu* → *zermu*

*sernaḫ* (a garment) MB; < Kass.

*serpittum* → *serbittum*

**serpu**, *serapu* "shearing knife" NB of iron

**serqu(m)**, *šerqu*, once *surqu*, NB *sišqu* "strewn offering" of flour etc.; *s. mūši* "night-time offering"; deities *māḫirû* *s.-ya* "receiving my offering"; < *sarāqu*

**serramannu** (or *zerramannu*) (desig. of horses)  
Nuzi

*serrāmu* → *serrēmu*

**serrēmānu**, Ug. *sarrāmānu* 'onager-coloured' Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GÌN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of lapis lazuli); < *serrēmu*

**serremtu** "female onager" jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA]; < *serrēmu*

**serrēmu**, NA *serrāmu* "onager" M/NB, NA [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes, running, rolling; > *serremtu*; *serrēmānu*

*serru* → *zerru* III

**serserrum** (a weapon)? OB

**seršu** (a topog. term)? jB lex.

*sēru* → *se'ru*

**sēru(m)**, Ass. *se'āru(m)* "to plaster, smear" G (*ē*) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with liquid (= acc.); MA "rub down" horse D "smear, anoint" s.o. with substance; > *se'ru*; *sīru* I; *masīru*?

**se'ru**, *sēru* "plastered" MA, jB of pottery ~ "covered with a clay slip"; < *sēru*

**sesseru(m)** "young child" O/jB

*sētu* → *sītu*

*sētu* → *šētu* II

**se'û** ~ "to press down" M/jB G (*i/i*) part of liver; stat. of body; transf. "suppress, oppress" land, enemy etc.; > *si'ûtu*

*Sī* → *Sīn*

**siāmu(m)**, *sāmu* "to be red, brown" G (stat. *sām*) [SA5] of textile, hide; part of body, heavenly bodies; fire D "redden, dye red" hides; > *sāmu*, *sāmtu*; *sīmu* I, *sūmtu*; *sīmtu*

**siānātu**, *siyānātu*, *ziānātu* (a covering) Nuzi; of leather, wool

**siānu**, *siyānu* "temple" O/MB(Elam); < Elam.

**siāqu(m)**, *sāqu* "to be(come) narrow" Bab., NA G (stat. *sīq*, NA *sāq*) of part of body; river; transf. of life, land "be straitened" Gtn NB of structure "stay closely aligned with" D "make (too) narrow, reduce"; "straiten, reduce" life, enemy; > *sīqu* I, *sīqīš*?; *sūqu*, *Sūqāya*, *sūqāqu*; *musiqqu*

*siāšu* → *šiāšum*

*sibarātum* → *šibarātum*

*sibbatu* → *zibbatu*

*sibberru* → *sippirû*

**sibbirru**, *simbirru*, *sinb/pirru* (a tree) jB; also aromatic product thereof; → *šibburratu*

*sibbu* → *sippu*

*sibburratu* → *šibburratu*

*sibibiānu* → *zibibiānum*

*sibirru* → *šibirru*

*sibittu* → *sebettu*

**sibi'tum** "irresoluteness"? OB; < *sabā'u*

**sibkarû** (or *sipkarû*) (an object) NA, NB of metal

*sibru* → *sipru*

*sibsātu* → *šibsātu*

**sibsīrum** (or *sipsīrum*) mng. unkn. OB in *s. sīsīm* "s. of a horse"

*sibtum* → *šibtum* IV

**sibu(m)** "brew (of beer)" O/jB [KURUN.NA]; *bīt* s. "brewery"; < *sabû*; > *sibûtu*

*sību* → also *šību*

**sibûtu(m)**, *sabûtu*, *šebûtu* "(process of) brewing" O/jB, Nuzi; *bīt* s. "brewery"; in MN (*w)araḫ* s.; < *sību*

**sidāte** (copper implements) NA

**sidirtu** "row" M/jB, NA *s. šakānu* "to draw up line of battle"; *s. sadāru* "to form a row"; < *sadāru*

**sidru** "row" jB, NA "line of battle"; "row" of gods; "register" of carving; NB transf. "regular offering"; < *sadāru*

**sidû** (a topog. term)? jB lex.

**si'du** (or *se'du*) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.

**sidûrum** (a stone)? OB

*sigaggurûtu* → *sigaggurûtu*

*sigaru* → *šigaru*

**sigba(r)rû** "(priest) with long hair" jB [t.u.sīk. BAR(.RA)]; < Sum.

si(g)gaggarūtu(m), *singanga/urūtu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB

*siggūrum* → *singurru*

*siggsu* → *sinkum*

*sīgu* → *sīku*; *sinku*

si(h)hāru → *sahharru*

sihiltu(m) “thom, sting” O/jB; transf. “pain”; < *sahātu*

sihīptu jB 1. in *s. DN* (an illness) 2. *s. litti pagarti* “*s. of a p. cow*” mng. uncl.; < *sahāpu*

sihīrtu(m), OAKk *sahartum* [NIGIN-] 1. OB math. “circumference”; NB “surroundings”, *igār s.* “enclosure wall” of temple 2. Bab. “area, district” 3. “entirety” of people, land etc., *a(na) s.-šu* etc., *s. ēkalli* “all the palace”, *s. ummānī* “all the workforce” etc.; *s. amūti* “the entire liver”; < *sahāru*

sihītu(m) I, jB also *sahītu* “rebellion” OA, jB; < *sehū*

sihītum II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer

*sihlu* → *sehlu*

*sihpu* → *sehpu*

*sihru* → *sehru*

*sihtum* → *sehšum*

sihu(m) I “rebellion” Bab., NA; *bēl s.* “rebel”, *s. epēšu* “to rebel”; < *sehū*

sihu(m) II, *sihu* “wormwood (*Artemisia*)”? Bab.; as drug

sihu III (or *zihu*) “captivity, detention”? Nuzi

*sihu* → also *šāhu*

sihūnu (a kind of wool) NB

sihūru (an aromatic plant) jB

sikallītu (a tool) NB

*sikanšarrum* → *sikaššarrum*

*sikānu* → *sikkānu* I

sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB  
sikaššarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum*? (a stone) OA, in pl.

sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB

sikidū (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

sikillu, *usikillu*, Ug. (*e*)šigillu M/jB 1. (a plant) [Ú.SIKIL] as drug, called *šam tēlīte* “purification plant” 2. (a semiprecious stone)? [NA4.SIKIL]; < Sum.

sikiltu(m) “acquisition(s), (hoarded) property” O/jB, MA; also in PNs; < *sakālu* I

*sikinūnu* → *sukannūnu*

sikiptu(m) Bab. 1. “repulse” of enemy etc.; *s. šakānu* “to repel” 2. “rejection” by deity, esp. in PNs; < *sakāpu* I

*sikišarrum* → *sikaššarrum*

*sikkannu* → *sikkānu* I.II

si(k)kānu(m) I, *sikkannu*; pl. f. “(boat’s) steering paddle, rudder” O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.GAN]

sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar

sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*

sikkātu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqutu* “peg, nail” [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB “blade” of plough; “stake” in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari *ša s.* “surveyor”?; math. “cone, pyramid”; “foundation cone, peg” in wall, esp. Ass. archit. ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)tušar/ša sikkilāti* (official titles); *s. šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(š)šēli* “breastbone” [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → *s. II*

sikkātu(m) II, *šiggatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = *s. I* or < *sakāku*?

sikkātu(m) III “yeast”? O/jB for beer; OB *s. rubbūm* “to cultivate yeast”

*sikkatūtu* → *rab-sikkatūtu*

sikkum (or *si(q)qu(m)*?) “hem, fringe” OA, OB of garment, *s. ka’ulum/šabātum* “to hold/seize hem” in supplication; OB *ša s.* (a messenger); > *sissiktu*; *sikkānum* III

*sikkū* → *šikkū*

sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukūliru*; pl. m. & f. “bar, bolt” [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeḥ s. māti* “Mt. Ebeḥ, bolt of the land”; part of womb; *s. šaqīli* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LÁL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I

sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive

sikru(m) 1. Bab. “dam, barrage” 2. OB “seclusion (in cloister)” 3. NA med. “scab” behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.

sikšu I, *šik(i)šu*, *zikšu* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]

sikšu II (a topog. term) jB lex.

*siktu* → *siku*

siku(m) “pounded” O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. “pounded substances, powder”; of person ~ “disabled”?; also as PN; < *sāku*

siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of 1/2 *qū* capacity) M/jB [DUG.SĪLA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.

silakku, *silacqu* (a village)? M/jB

silā(m)māhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) OAKk(Ur III), jB; < Sum.

silā(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.

*silacqu* → *silakku*

silaru(m) (a spice)? OAKk, jB lex.

*silgazû* → *silagazû*

**Sililitu(m)** (a month) O/jB, (10th month)

OB(Susa); → *šililitu*

*silillu*, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.

*silimu* → *salimu*

**sili(q)qu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**silittu** "offtake" jB, of canal; < *salātu* II

**silitu(m)** I, occas. *šelitu* "afterbirth; womb" O/jB [UŠ] of woman, animal

**silitu** II; pl. *siliāri* "lie, false accusation" NA; < *salā' u* II

**sili'tu(m)**, *silitu(m)* "sickness, disease" O/jB, NA [LÍL]; < *salā' u* I

*sillaru* → *zillaru*

*sillatu* → *išqillatu*

*sillātu* → *šillatu* I

**sillikuhli** "witness" Nuzi; < Hurr.

*sillitum* → *šillatu* I

*sillu* → *sellu*

*sillû* → *šillû* II

**sillünunum**, *sillunnu* "old" O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.

**sillurmû**, *Sîn-lurmâ* "night/day blindness" jB; → *sinnûru*

**sillušihuru** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**silmu** "peace"? jB; < *salāmu* II

**silqātu** (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I

**silqu(m)** I 1. OA "animal for slaughter" 2. Bab., NA boiled food, esp. "boiled meat"; < *salāqu* I

**silqu** II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) "mangold" jB

**siltu** I ~ "sliver (of wood), chip" jB; < *salātu* II; → *silittu*

**siltu** II (a kind of groats) j/NB, NA

**sīlu** I, *sūlu* (a tree) jB lex.

**sīlu** II, *šīlu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

**sil'u** "sprinkling, lustration" MA, jB; med. also "micturation"; < *salā' u* I

*silukannu* → *zilukannu*

*silullû* → *zilullû*

**simakku(m)**, *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.

*simannu* → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III

**simānu(m)** I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* "(right) occasion, season" Bab., M/NA *s. zēri (arāši)* "time for sowing"; NB *s. ša mašsartišu* "time for his watch"; jB, NA *ina lā s.-šu* "at the wrong moment" for s.th.; NB astr. "time" in gener.; NA *i(na)simin* + subjunct. "when"; < *wasāmum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II

**Simānu(m)** II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB ITI.SIG4.A; later ITI.SIG4, occas. ITI.SIG4.GA]

**simānu** III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

**simānû** "bom in the month S." MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*

**simātu** (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)

*simbatu* → *zibbatu*

*simberru* → *sippirû*

**simdu(m)**, *sindu* (a flour) O/Akk, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*

*simētu* → *sītu*

**simḥu** mng. unkn. jB

*simidum* → *samīdu* II

**simirtu** (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semeru*

**simištum** "a secret" Mari; < *samāšu*

*simkadrû* → *sinkadrû*

**simkātu** f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku* ?

**simkurru**, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA

**simmagir**, OB in PIN *Dūr-Su/immukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4. SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sîn-magir*)]; *bīt s.* (his house); *šanû ša s.* (his deputy); < Elam.?

*simmānû* → *isimmānu*

**simmatānû** mng. unkn. NA of horses

*simmatu* → *summatu*; *zimmatu*

**simmiltu(m)** "stair(case)" [(GIŠ.)KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi s.* (a high Anatolian official); *bīt s.* "stair-room, stair-well"; NB *s. dūri* "siege-ladder"; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; *s. šamāmī* "ladders to heaven"; > *summulu*

**simmu(m)** "wound, lesion" Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon's incision; *s. lazzu*, *šarrišu*, *matqu* "persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging?) wound"

*simru* → *šimru*

**simtu(m)** "appropriate symbol, characteristic" [ME.TE] before abstr. nouns "symbol, proper sign" of s.th., *s. ilūti/šarriūti* "symbol of divinity/royalty"; bread *s. balāti* "material substance embodying life"; inscriptions *s. tanādātīm* "tangible sign and assurance of fame"; horse manoeuvres *s. tāhāzi* "appropriate to battle"; "symbol" or material item "characteristic of, appropriate to" a person, grave *s. mūtūti* "proper attribute of the dead"; king *s. DN* "proper (person) for DN"; OB animals, women *s. ēkallim* "palace property"; *simāti(m)* *šitakkunu(m)* "to adom (temples) in appropriate manner"; pl. "proper customs"; *lā s.*, pig *lā s. ēkurri* "not proper to a temple"; *ašar lā simātešu* "place inappropriate, unbecfitting to him"; < *wasāmum*

*simtu* → also *šimtu*

*sīmu* → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

**simurrûm**, *šimurrû(m)* “from Simurru” OB, Ug. lex. of grindstone; jB of kind of pig; < PIN  
**Simut** “(planet) Mars” jB; < Elam.  
**simûtu** ~ “redness” jB med.; < *siâmu*  
**Sîn**, NA also *Sêlî’* “the moon(-god)” Bab., M/NA [d<sup>EN</sup>.ZU; (d)<sup>30</sup>]; “moon”, esp. jB astr.; > *sînu*; → *Su’ên*  
**sinbu(m)**, NA *sinpu* “sanitary towel” O/jB, NA for women; also desig. of a foundling; < *sanâpu*  
**sindakku** mng. unkn. jB  
*sindu* → *simdu*  
**sindû** “Indian” jB (Ass.) as desig. of timber tree; < Sanskr.  
*singangalurîtu* → *siggaggurîtu*  
*singu* → *sinkum*  
**singurgurtu** (or *ešgurgurtu*) (a bird) jB  
**singurru(m)**, *zingurru(m)*, *siggûrum* (a fish) OAKk, O/jB [NĪNDAX?.KU6; ZI.GUR.KU6]  
**sinibtu** (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on lung) jB; < *sanâpu*  
**siniqtu(m)** “check, control” OB, jB lex. [DIM4-?]; < *sanâqu* I  
**sinkadrû**, *simkadrû* (a yellowish mineral) jB; < Sum.  
**sinkum?**, *singu*, NA phps. *siggu* “discarded wool” Bab., NA?  
*Sîn-lurmâ* → *sillurmâ*  
*Sîn-magir* → *simmagir*  
**sinnatum** ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; ġ’s.; *ēpiš* s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I  
*sinniltu* → *sinništu*  
*sinnišāniš* → *sinnišāniš*  
*sinnissu*, *sinniš* → *sinništu*  
**sinnišāniš**, *sinnišāniš* “into a woman” M/jB; < *sinništu*  
**sinnišānu** (an effeminate cult performer) jB; < *sinništu*  
**sinništu(m)**, MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA *sinnissu* (or → *issu*?), Bogh. *šinništu* “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinniš* “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišānu*, *sinnišāniš*; *sinnišūtu*  
**sinnišu** “female” jB; < *sinništu*  
**sinnišūtu** (NA → *issūtu*) (rôle of female) jB; *epēš* s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual intercourse”; < *sinništu*  
**sinnu** I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; → *sinnutu*  
**sinnu** II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA  
**sinnurbûm**, *sinnubbû?* ~ “weak-sighted person”? O/jB lex.

**sinnûru** “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmâ*  
**sinnutu** (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I  
*sinpirru* → *šibburratu*  
*sinpu* → *sinbu*  
*sinqu* → *sunqu*  
**sinsû** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*sinûm* → *zinû*  
**sînu** “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*  
*sinundu* → *sinuntu*  
**sinûnîtu** (term for mucus)? jB comm.  
**sinuntu**, *sîsinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM. (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pî* s. “swallow’s beak” in descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation, a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*  
**sinûnu(m)** “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU6]; → *sinuntu*  
*sipâlu* → *supâlu*  
*siparâtu(m)* → *šibarâtu(m)*  
**siparru(m)**, Nuzi *siperru*? “bronze” [ZABAR; OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes, bronze items”; NA, NB “fettters”, also s. *parzilli* “iron fetters”!  
**sipdu**; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapâdu*  
*siperru* → *siparru*  
**sipĥu(m)** 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapâĥu*  
*sipiânu* → *zibiânu*  
*sipipiânu* → *zibibiânu*  
**sipiĥtu** mng. uncl. jB; < *sapâĥu*  
**sipittu(m)** “mourning (rites)”; s. *šakânu(m)* “to institute mourning ceremony”; s. *šušruĥu* “to have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapâdu*  
*sipkarû* → *sibkarû*  
**sipnu** “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation; < *sapânu*  
**sippiĥu** (an agricultural operation)? NB; < Aram.?  
**sippirû** (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbirru*  
**sippu(m)**, *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA [ZAG.DUġ] s. *bâbâni*, to left and right of doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.; “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in liver)  
**sipritu** (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III?  
**sipru** I ~ “debris”? j/NB  
**sipru** II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepêru*  
*sipsatu* → *šipšatu*  
*sipsîrum* → *sibsîrum*  
*sipšatu* → *šipšatu*  
**sipšu** (a topog. term) jB lex.

*siptum* → *šibtum* IV  
**sipû** (a mourning garment) jB lex.  
*sipû* I “(act of) prayer” jB (Ass.); → *suppû* II  
*sipû* II mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA  
*siqar* → *zikru*  
*siqdûm* → *šiqdûm*  
*siqdu* → *šiqdu*  
**siqîš** “narrowly”? jB; < *siqu* I ?  
*siqqatu* → *sikkatu* I  
*siqqu* → *sikkum*  
*siqqurratu* → *ziqqurratu*  
*siqru* → *zikru*  
*siqsiqqu* → *ziqziqqu*  
*siqu* I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment;  
 MB *ina siqti* “in a short while”?; *napišti s.*  
 “straitened life”; < *siāqu*  
*siqu* II “thigh”; du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sāqu*  
*siqu* → also *ziqu* I  
**sirāšutum**, Nuzi *sirāsūtu* “female brewer”  
 OB (Susa), Nuzi; < *sirāšû*  
**sirāšu**, *sērāšu*, *sirīšu*, *širīsu*, Bogh. *širāš* “(a  
 kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *širališ*;  
 < Sum. ?; > *sirāšû*, *sirāšutum*, *sirāšûtu*  
**sirāšû(m)**, *sērāšû(m)*, Oakk *širāšûm?*, *sērēšû*,  
*surrāšû* “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LŪNGA/LŪNGA;  
 NB LÚ.KUL.LUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab s.* “chief  
 brewer”; < *sirāšu*  
**sirāšûtu(m)** “(activity of) brewing” Bab.  
 [LÚ.LUNGA/LŪNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”;  
 < *sirāšû*  
*sirātu* → *sīru* II  
*sirendu* → *sirimtu*  
*sirēšû* → *sirāšû*  
*siri(am)* → *sariyam*  
*siriānum* → *ziriānum*  
 \***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB;  
 < *sarānu*  
**sir(i)pi**, *sirpiš*; pl. *sirpame* “brown (horse)” MB;  
 < Kass.  
*sirīšu* → *sirāšu*  
*siriyam*, *siriyanni* → *sariyam*  
**sirku** (or *sirqu*) (a fortification) jB  
*sirpi*, *sirpiš* → *siripi*  
**sīru(m)** I, *šēru* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM.  
 BAD]; also of oven; < *sēru*  
**sīru(m)** II, NB *zīru*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)  
 shelter”  
**sīru** III (an official) NA  
**sīrum** IV (a tax revenue)? Mari  
**siruribu** mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments  
**sisalḫu**, *siserḫu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA;  
 < Hurr. ?

*sisānu* → *zizānu*  
**sisātu** (a plant) jB lex.  
*siserḫu* → *sisalḫu*  
*sisinnu* → *sasinnu*; *sissinnu*  
*sisītu* → *šisītu* I.II  
*sisium* → *sisû*  
*sisirinnu* → *sissirinnu*  
**sisiktu(m)**, NA also *š/zišš/zziktu* “hem, fringe”  
 [TŪG.SĪG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion,  
*šārtum u s.* “hair and fringe” as tokens, *s.*  
*batāqum* “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in  
 mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry;  
*s. šabātu* “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*  
**sisimmtum?** mng. unkn. OB lex.  
*sisimu* → *sissiru* I  
**sisinnu(m)**, NB also *šissinnu*, *sissintu*,  
*šissintu* ?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ.  
 AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN ša kīma s.*  
*suluppû armû* “fDN whom dates clothe like a  
 spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf.,  
 (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a  
 constellation); *s. libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver  
 object, in pairs)  
**sissirinnu**, *sisirinnu* (a building)? jB lex.  
**sisiru** I, *sisimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.  
**sisiru** II “child” jB lex.  
**sisu** ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.  
**sisû(m)**, Oakk *sīsum*, OA *sisium* “horse”  
 [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GĪN; NA also KUR]  
 OA *rabi s.* “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rē’û (ša)*  
*s.* “horse-herder”; *hīt s.* “stable”, NB “horse  
 fief”; NB *mār s.* “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi*  
*s.* (a court official); *kakkab s.* (a star); *s. ša*  
*tāmti* ‘sea-horse’, desig. of *nāhiru* fish; → *eliya*  
*ša sīsê*  
**sišabu** ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.  
**siškūru** ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.  
*sišqu* → *serqu*  
**si’šu** “canal in spate”? jB  
**sitmātu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*sittu* → *sītu*; *šittu* II.III  
**sittūtu** pl. “those remaining” jB (Ass.), NB;  
 < *šētu* II  
**sītu(m)**, *sētu(m)*, *sittu*, *simētu* “projection,  
 salient” O/jB [BAD.SI] of city-wall, on house;  
 OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)  
**si’ūtu** “pressure, oppression” NB, political;  
 < *se’û*  
*siyānātu* → *siānātu*  
*siyānu* → *siānu*  
**siyû** (a plant) jB lex.  
**sû(m)** I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for  
 grinding

**sû(m) II** (a kind of reed mat) O/jB

*sû* → also *zû* II

**suādu(m)**, *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of *s*.

*suāku* → *sāku*

**suālu** “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa’ālu* *subālu* → *supālu*

**subandu** (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

*subbum* → *zubbu*

**subbû** (or *suppû*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

**subbusu I** “gathered together” NB, of troops; < *subbusu* II

**subbusu II D** “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I

**subu’iu** “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*

**subu(r)ritu** f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

**suddu** “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < *sadādu* I

**suddû** “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → *šediš*

**sudduru** 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D

**sudurru** “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

**sudûru(m)**, Ug. *šudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, *s. ilûti* “o. of divinity”; OB as PN ?

**suduštu** “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.; < *šediš*

**Su’ën**, *Su’in* “moon(-god)” Oakk, O/MA; in MN *waluraḥ S.*; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of bronze; → *Šin*

**su’eššu** ~ “tiny”? jB lex.

**sugagātu** pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses

**sugāgum** “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari; also OB as PN; < W.Sem.

**sugāgūtum** “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver payments re *s*. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*

*sugallitu* → *šugallitu*

**sugāru** (a type of clay) jB lex.

*suginnu* → *sumkīnu*

**sugû** “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.

**sugullu(m)**, *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f. “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ÁB.GU4.ĪLA ?] of cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullāte* “overseer of herds”

**sugulluḫlu** ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *-uḫlu*

**sugullurtannu** (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

**sugūnum** (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-vessel

*suḥaršuppû* → *saḥaršuppû*

**suḥattānu** (a job title)? NB

**suḥātu** “armpit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf., “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term for recessed doorway; → *šahātu* I

*suḥerra* → *suḥīru*

**suḥḫu** ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

**suḥḫû** “confused” jB; < *seḫû* D

**suḥḫurtu** “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; *s. šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *saḥāru*

**suḥḫuru** “curved” jB; < *saḥāru*

**suḥirrahḫu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**suḥīru**, *suḥerra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

**suḥru** (part of a well) j/NB

*suḥru* → also *šahūrum* II

*suḥsilu* → *suḥsu*

**suḥsu**, *šuhṣu*, *su’su’* “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. *s/šuhṣilu(m)* “god’s *s.*”; *s. Ištar* (a plant)

*suḥum* → *šuḥum*

**suḥullatu** (a garden plant) NB

**suḥumbi** mng. unkn. jB in *naḫlaptu s.*

**suḥummu** mng. unkn. M/jB

**suḥuppatum**, *šuhuppatu(m)*, *šuhuptu*, lex. once *šahuppatu* “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUḪUB; M/jB (KUŠ.)ŠUḪUB]; Mari esp. *mešēn s.*; for men and women; < Sum.

**suḥuppum** I, *šuhuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

**suḥu(p)pum** II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina s. laqā’um* “to take from stock”

**suḥurḫena** mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

**suḥurmāšu** “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUḪUR.MĀŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation) Capricorn” [MUL.SUḪUR.MĀŠ.KU6]

**suḥurrā’um**, *suḥurrû* “(political) reversal” Oakk, jB; < *saḥāru*

**suḥuššu(m)** “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.

*Su’in* → *Su’ēn*

**su’itum** “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar

**sukanninu(m)**, *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu* “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering *sukannu* → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*

**sukinnu(m)** (or *suqinnu(m)*), *sukannum* “lane, narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains for smuggling; MA in town

**sūkinu** “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *sākinu*  
**sukiptu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?;  
 < *sakāpu* I ?  
*sukūru* → *sikkūru*  
**sukkal-atū** “superintendent doorman” jB lex.;  
 < Sum.; > *sukkal-atātu*; → *atū* II; *šukcallu*  
**sukkal-atūtu** “gatekeeper superintendency” NB  
 [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-*  
*atū*; → *atūtu*  
**sukkallatu** “female minister” jB [MUNUS.  
 SUKKAL]; < *šukcallu*  
*sukcallu* → *šukcallu*  
**sukkalmahḫu(m)** “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.  
 SUKKAL.MAHḫ] title of men, of god; also as ruler  
 of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahḫūtu*; → *mahḫu*;  
*šukcallu*  
**sukkalmahḫūtu** “office of chief minister” OB;  
 < *sukkalmahḫu*  
*sukkīnum* → *sumkīnu*  
**sukkir** “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.  
**sukkisukki** (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.  
**sukku(m)** “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN  
*Sukkāya*; < Sum.  
*sukku* → also *usukku*  
**sukkuku(m)**, Ass. *sakkuku* “deaf; mentally  
 handicapped” [GĒŠTU.LAL; Ū.HUB]; also as PN;  
 < *sakāku* D  
**sukkukūtu**, NA *sakkukūtu* “deafness, idiocy”  
 jB, NA; < *sukkuku*  
**sukkulu** “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of  
 Marduk’s dog); < *sakātu* I D  
*suku* → *zuku*  
*sukullu* → *sugullu*  
**sukuptu(m)** “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I  
**sukurtum** “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA;  
 < *sekēru* I  
*sukūru* → *sikkūru*  
*sukusi* → *zuguzi*  
**sulāqu** (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I  
**sulā’um** mng. unkn. OB(lit.)  
**sulḫum** (part of the hand) OB lex.  
*sulḫū* → *šalḫū* I  
*sulillu* → *silillu*  
*sulilū* → *zitulū*  
**sulladū** (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.  
**sullū(m)** I, OA *sallūm* D “to appeal” to s.o.,  
 “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*)  
 s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. OAKk, Bab. “sup-  
 plicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulū* I;  
*musellūm*; → *šullū*; *teslītu*  
**sullū** II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA;  
 < *salā’u* II

*sullū* → also *sulū* I.II; *šulū*  
**sulluḫum** “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāḫu* I D  
**sullulu(m)** mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salālu*;  
*šullulum* I  
**sullumu** “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?;  
 < *salāmu* II D  
**sullunu** I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II  
**sullunu** II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.;  
 > *sullunu* I  
*sulsullu* → *sussullu*  
**sulū** I, *s/šullū* “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppū*;  
 < *sullū* I  
**sulū(m)** II, *sullū* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.;  
 < Sum.  
*sulū* → also *šulū*  
**sūlu**, *su’u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB  
*sūlu* → also *sīlu* I  
*su’u* → *sūlu*  
**su’lu** (a glass-making tool) NA  
*suluḫḫū* → *sulumḫū*  
**sulukannu** (a food-container) NA  
**sulumḫū(m)**, *zulumḫū*, *s/zulumḫū*, Mari *sulūḫum*  
 (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as  
 offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment);  
 < Sum.  
**sulummū**, *sulummā’u(m)* “peace-making, peace  
 (treaty)” Bab., MA *hēl s.* “ally”; *ina s.* “in  
 peace-time”; < *salāmu* II  
**suluppu(m)**, NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date”  
 [ZŪ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZŪ.LUM.MA,  
 abbr. ZŪ]; *aban s.* “date-stone”; *mē s.* “date-  
 juice”; *qilip s.* “date-skin”; < Sum.  
**sumaktar**, *sumaktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB  
 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident  
 alien)?; < Kass.  
**sumāšum**, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.  
*sumginnu* → *sumkīnu*  
**sumidātu**, *summiddītu* (a kind of flour) j/NB;  
 < *samādu*  
**sumītum** (or *zumītum*) (desig. of a building)  
 OB(Susa)  
**sumkīnu(m)**, *sukkīnum*, *sum/ḡinnu*, *su(k)kinnu*,  
*su(g)ginnu* ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of  
 grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.  
*sumkurānu* → *sunkuršānu*  
**summāniš** “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I  
**summatu(m)**, MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh.  
*šummatu* “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN  
 (→ *summu* I)]; *ki(ma) s. damāmu* etc. “to coo  
 (moumfully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zē s.* “dove  
 excrement” as drug; *kišād s.* “dove’s neck” as  
 desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *summu* I  
*summiddītu* → *sumidātu*



**sû(m)** II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB  
*sû* → also *zû* II  
**suādu(m)**, *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.)  
 “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.  
 DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU;  
 (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of *s*.  
*suāku* → *sāku*  
**suālu** “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa’ālu*  
*subālu* → *supālu*  
**subandu** (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig.  
 of a sum of silver  
*subbum* → *zubbu*  
**subbû** (or *suppû*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of  
 building  
**subbusu I** “gathered together” NB, of troops;  
 < *subbusu* II  
**subbusu II D** “to call together, assemble” NB,  
 troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I  
**subu’iu** “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*  
**subu(r)ritu** f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of  
 fruit; < PIN Subartu  
**suddu** “care, maintenance” NB, of person;  
 < *sadādu* I  
**suddû** “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → *šediš*  
**sudduru I**. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with  
 stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D  
**sudurru** “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.  
**sudûru(m)**, Ug. *šudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, *s*.  
*ilūti* “o. of divinity”; OB as PN ?  
**suduštu** “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.;  
 < *šediš*  
**Su’ēn**, *Su’in* “moon(-god)” Oakk, O/MA; in  
 MN *waluraḥ S.*; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of  
 bronze; → *Sîn*  
**su’eššu** ~ “tiny”? jB lex.  
**sugagātu** pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses  
**sugāgum** “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari;  
 also OB as PN; < W.Sem.  
**sugāgūtum** “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver  
 payments re *s*. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*  
*sugallitu* → *šugallitu*  
**sugāru** (a type of clay) jB lex.  
*suginnu* → *sumkinu*  
**sugû** “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.  
**sugullu(m)**, *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f.  
 “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ÁB.GU4.Ī.A ?] of  
 cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullāte*  
 “overseer of herds”  
**sugulluḥlu** ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* +  
 Hurr. *-uḥlu*  
**sugullurtannu** (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi;  
 < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

**sugūnum** (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-  
 vessel  
*suḥaršuppû* → *saḥaršuppû*  
**suḥattānu** (a job title)? NB  
**suḥātu** “armpit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf.,  
 “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term  
 for recessed doorway; → *šahātu* I  
*suḥerra* → *suḥiru*  
**suḥḥu** ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.  
**suḥḥû** “confused” jB; < *seḥû* D  
**suḥḥurtu** “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of  
 army; *s. šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *saḥāru*  
**suḥḥuru** “curved” jB; < *saḥāru*  
**suḥirraḥḥu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**suḥiru**, *suḥerra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi  
 of donkey, horse; < Hurr.  
**suḥru** (part of a well) j/NB  
*suḥru* → also *šahūrum* II  
*suḥsīlu* → *suḥsu*  
**suḥsu**, *šuhusu*, *su’su’* “bed” jB; also (a kind of  
 grasshopper), esp. *s/šuhṣīlu(m)* “god’s *s.*”; *s*.  
*Ištar* (a plant)  
*suḥum* → *šuhum*  
**suḥullatu** (a garden plant) NB  
**suḥumbi** mng. unkn. jB in *naḥlaptu s*.  
**suḥummu** mng. unkn. M/jB  
**suḥuppatum**, *šuhuppatu(m)*, *šuhuptu*, lex. once  
*šahuppatu* “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB  
 KUŠ.ŠUHUB; M/jB (KUŠ.ŠUHUB); Mari esp.  
*mešēn s.*; for men and women; < Sum.  
**suḥuppum I**, *šuhuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of  
 waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants);  
 < Sum.  
**suḥu(p)pum II** ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina*  
*s. laqā um* “to take from stock”  
**suḥurḥena** mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of  
 wood; < Hurr.  
**suḥurmāšu** “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA  
 [SUḤUR.MÁŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation)  
 Capricorn” [MUL.SUḤUR.MÁŠ.KU6]  
**suḥurrā’um**, *suḥurrû* “(political) reversal”  
 Oakk, jB; < *saḥāru*  
**suḥuššu(m)** “young date palm, palm-shoot”  
 O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.  
*Su’in* → *Su’ēn*  
**su’itum** “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar  
**sukanninu(m)**, *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu*  
 “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN;  
 MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering  
*sukannu* → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*  
**sukinnu(m)** (or *suqinnu(m)*), *sukannum* “lane,  
 narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains  
 for smuggling; MA in town

**sūkinu** “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *sākinu*  
**sukiptu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?;  
 < *sakāpu* I ?  
*sukīru* → *sikkūru*  
**sukkal-atū** “superintendent doorman” jB lex.;  
 < Sum.; > *sukkal-atūtu*; → *atū* II; *šukkallu*  
**sukkal-atūtu** “gatekeeper superintendency” NB  
 [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-*  
*atū*; → *atūtu*  
**sukkallatu** “female minister” jB [MUNUS.  
 SUKKAL]; < *šukkallu*  
*sukkallu* → *šukkallu*  
**sukkalmahḥu(m)** “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.  
 SUKKAL.MAḤ] title of men, of god; also as ruler  
 of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahḥūtu*; → *mahḥu*;  
*šukkallu*  
**sukkalmahḥūtu** “office of chief minister” OB;  
 < *sukkalmahḥu*  
*sukkīnum* → *sumkīnu*  
**sukkir** “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.  
**sukkisukki** (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.  
**sukku(m)** “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN  
*Sukkāya*; < Sum.  
*sukku* → also *usukku*  
**sukkuku(m)**, Ass. *sakkuku* “deaf; mentally  
 handicapped” [GĒSTU.LAL; Ú.ḤUB]; also as PN;  
 < *sakāku* D  
**sukkukūtu**, NA *sakkukūtu* “deafness, idiocy”  
 jB, NA; < *sukkuku*  
**sukkulu** “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of  
 Marduk’s dog); < *sakālu* I D  
*suku* → *zuku*  
*sukullu* → *sugullu*  
**sukuptu(m)** “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I  
**sukurtum** “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA;  
 < *sekēru* I  
*sukūru* → *sikkūru*  
*sukusi* → *zuguzi*  
**sulāqu** (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I  
**sulā’um** mng. unkn. OB(lit.)  
**sulḥum** (part of the hand) OB lex.  
*sulḥū* → *šalḥū* I  
*sulillu* → *silillu*  
*sulilū* → *zitulū*  
**sulladū** (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.  
**sullū(m)** I, OA *sallūm* D “to appeal” to s.o.,  
 “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*)  
 s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. OAkk, Bab. “sup-  
 plicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulū* I;  
*musellūm*; → *šullū*; *teslūtu*  
**sullū** II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA;  
 < *salā’u* II

*sullū* → also *sulū* I.II; *šulū*  
**sulluḥum** “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāḥu* I D  
**sullulu(m)** mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salātu*;  
*šullulum* I  
**sullumu** “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?;  
 < *salāmu* II D  
**sullunu** I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II  
**sullunu** II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.;  
 > *sullunu* I  
*sulsullu* → *sussullu*  
**sulū** I, *s/šullū* “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppū*;  
 < *sullū* I  
**sulū(m)** II, *sullā* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.;  
 < Sum.  
*sulū* → also *šulū*  
**sūlu**, *su’u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB  
*sīlu* → also *sīlu* I  
*su’u* → *sūlu*  
**su’lu** (a glass-making tool) NA  
*suluhḥū* → *sulumḥū*  
**sulukannu** (a food-container) NA  
**sulumḥū(m)**, *zulumḥū*, *s/zuluhḥū*, Mari *sulūḥum*  
 (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as  
 offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment);  
 < Sum.  
**sulummū**, *sulummā’u(m)* “peace-making, peace  
 (treaty)” Bab., MA *hēl* s. “ally”; *ina* s. “in  
 peace-time”; < *salāmu* II  
**suluppu(m)**, NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date”  
 [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZÚ.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA,  
 abbr. ZÚ]; *aban* s. “date-stone”; *mē* s. “date-  
 juice”; *qīlip* s. “date-skin”; < Sum.  
**sumaktar**, *sumuktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB  
 I. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident  
 alien)?; < Kass.  
**sumāšum**, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.  
*sumginnu* → *sumkīnu*  
**sumidātu**, *summidditu* (a kind of flour) j/NB;  
 < *samādu*  
**sumitum** (or *zumitum*) (desig. of a building)  
 OB(Susa)  
**sumkīnu(m)**, *sukkīnum*, *sum/inginnu*, *su(k)kinnu*,  
*su(g)ginnu* ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of  
 grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.  
*sumkurānu* → *sunkuršānu*  
**summāniš** “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I  
**summatu(m)**, MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh.  
*šummatu* “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN  
 (→ *summu* I)]; *ki(ma)* s. *damāmu* etc. “to coo  
 (moumfully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zē* s. “dove  
 excrement” as drug; *kišād* s. “dove’s neck” as  
 desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *summu* I  
*summidditu* → *sumidātu*

**summiš** “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I  
**summu(m)** I, NA *su’u* “(male) dove, pigeon”  
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)]; cooing  
*kīma* s.; NA “dove(-figurine)” of gold;  
 > *summatu*, *summāniš*, *summiš*  
**sunmu** II “moment, time”? jB lex.  
**summuḫu**, Ass. *sammuḫu*, pl. *sammaḫūte*  
 “mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;  
 < *samāḫu* D  
**summulu** “stepped” jB lex.; < *simmiltu*  
**summunu** “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;  
 “one-eighth *qū* measure”; < *samāne*  
*sumqu* → *sunqu*  
**sumšu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu* ?  
 \***sūmtu**, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I  
**sūmu(m)** I, NA *su’mu*, Nuzi *sīmu* “redness; red  
 spot” O/jB [SA; Susa TIR] *s. nadi* “r. is  
 present”; *s. itaddūm* (*nadū* Gtn) “to cover with  
 red spots”; < *sāmu*  
**sūmmu** II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II  
*su’mu* → *sūmu* I  
**sumukku** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*sumuktar* → *sumaktar*  
**sumuktu(m)** “covering”? OAKk, jB; < *samāku*  
**sumun[đū?]** (a field plant) MB; = *šumuttu* ?  
**sumuntu** “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;  
 < *samāne*  
**sumunū** 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB  
 “eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*  
**sumuttu** “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in  
 dates; < *samāne*  
**sunāpu** (or *sunābu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;  
 < *sanāpu* ?  
*sundurū* → *šuddurum*  
*sunginnu* → *sumkīnu*  
**sungirtu**, *sungiru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as  
 drug, as famine food  
**sunguru** mng. unkn. jB  
**sunkuršānu**, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.  
*sunnu* → *sūnu* II  
**sunnuqu** “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,  
 “narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D  
**sunnušu**, *šunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of  
 garment; < *sanāšu* D  
**sunqu(m)**, Ass. also *sumqu*, *suqqu*, *sinqu*  
 “famine” Bab., NA [Ú.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II  
*sūntu* → *sūmtu*  
**sunū** (a door-fitting) NB, of copper  
**sūnu(m)** I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ÚR] in sexual  
 relations; as place for receiving, keeping,  
 dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB  
*šubāt* s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of  
 meat

**sūnu** II, NB also *sunnu*; pl. m. & f. (a cloth  
 trimming or sim.) Bab., MA [(TÚG.ÚR;  
 TÚG.TÜN]  
*sunukru* → *zunukru*  
**supālu(m)**, OAKk *sapalum*, *sipālu*, *subālu* “(a)  
 juniper” OAKk, O/jB [Ú.ZA.BA.LAM/LÁ/LU/AL;  
 OB ZA.BA.LUM]; oil of; as drug  
*supandu* → *subandu*  
*supannum* → *suppannum*  
**supāqu** (a garment) NA lex.  
*supargillu* → *supurgillu*  
**suparinnu** (a bronze object) jB lex.  
**supirātu** ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?  
**supirātu** ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?  
*supku* → *zupku*  
**su(p)pannum** (a container)? OA of bronze,  
 silver  
**suppīnum**, *suppinnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. (a builder’s  
 tool) Bab.  
**suppām I D** OB “to abduct” slave(-girl) Dt “be  
 abducted”  
**suppū** II, Bogh. lex. also *šuppū* D “to pray,  
 supplicate” Bab. to deity (= acc. or *ana*, -iš);  
 jB (Ass.) “beseech” king Dtn iter.; > *supū*;  
*museppūm*; *tespītu*; → *sīpu* I  
*suppū* → also *subbū*; *supū*  
**suppuḫu** “scattered” j/NB, of palm trees; of  
 seed-plough (mng.?) ; < *sapāḫu* D  
*supqu* → *zupku*  
**supū**, *suppū* “prayer, supplication” M/NB  
 [SISKUR] to deity, esp. *s. teslīti*, *s. sulū* etc.;  
 occas. to king; < *suppū* II  
*supuḫru* → *šupuḫru*  
**supuqtu** (an object) NA  
**supurgi(l)lu**, *šapargillu*, NA *supargillu* “quince”  
 M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ḪAŠḪUR.KUR.RA]  
**supūrītu** “(lamb) of the fold” jB lex., i.e.  
 young ?; < *supūru*  
**supurtum** (or *šupurtum*) (a topog. feature) OB;  
 < *supūru* ?  
**supūru(m)** “sheepfold” Bab.(lit.) [AMAŠ] for  
 sheep and goats; also cattle; *s. Šakan*, *Dumuzi*;  
*imner* s. “sheep from fold”; “(animals in the)  
 fold”, *s. ruppūšu* “to extend the fold (i.e.  
 flock)”; desig. of city of Uruk; “halo” round  
 moon; > *supurītu*; *supurtum* ?  
**sūqāqū**, NA *s/šūqāqu*; pl. f. “street, lane” M/jB,  
 NA; < *siāqum*; → *sūqu*  
**suqāru** (desig. of a path)? jB lex.  
**Sūqāya** “from the street” i.e. “foundling”? NA,  
 NB as PN, fPN *Sūqā’itu*; < *sūqu*  
*suqinnu* → *sukinnu*  
*suqqu* → *sunqu*

- suqtu(m)**, *zuqtu* f. "chin" O/jB of person, Mari s. *lapātum* "touch s.o.'s chin" (a gesture of solidarity); astr. ~ "projection" from halo ?
- sūqu(m)**, NB also *šūqu*; pl. m. & f. "street" Bab., NA [SILA; E.SÍR]; *ina* s. also "publicly"; s. *rapšu*, *qatnu* "wide, narrow s."; in Uruk s. *ilāni* "s. of the gods"; *sūq erbetti* "fourways, square", mag. *eper/ħaşab* s. e. "earth/sherd from crossroads"; < *siāqum*; > *Sūqāya*; → *sūqāqū*
- sūrāru** "prayer" NA; < *sarruru* *surā'um*, *surāyūm* → *zurāyūm*
- surdū** "hawk, falcon" M/jB, NA [SÜR.DÜ. MUŠEN] in omens; "(figure of) hawk" of gold etc.; < Sum.
- surinakku**, *še'urinnakku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
- surinnu** (a plant) jB, NA
- surmaḥḥu** "chief lamentation-priest" jB; < Sum.; → *surrū* II
- surqēnum**, *surqinnu* "strewn offering" Bab; < *sarāqu*
- surqu* → *serqu*
- surramma** OA (ptcl. reinforcing prohibition); → *surri*
- surrašū* → *sīrāšū*
- surrātānum** "liar"? OB lex.; < *sarāru*
- surrātu(m)** pl. tant. "lies, crimes" OAKk, Bab., NA; also "unjust legal proceedings"; < *sarāru*
- surri**, lex. *surru* 1. OA *surri* + prec. "as soon as" (... then ...) 2. Bab. *ana* s., jB also *adi* s., ~ "forthwith, soon"; > *surriš*; *sursurtu*; → *surramma*, *assurri*; *issurri*
- surriḥmunū** (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
- surriš**, *surriš* "quickly, soon" M/jB; < *surri*
- surru(m)** "deceit, falsehood" OA, OB; < *sdrāru*
- surru* → also *surri*; *sūru*; *šurru* II
- surrūm** I D "to check, confirm" OA, OB
- surrū** II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *surmaḥḥu*
- surrudu** "packed up" M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
- surrurtum** mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
- sursumbum* → *šuršuppu*
- sursurtu**, *sursu(r)ru* ~ "suddenly" jB; < *surri*
- sūrtu**, *su'urtu* "circle" jB; s. *sāru* "to make a circle"; < *sāru*
- surū(m)**, *sūru* (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(Alal.), Am.
- sūru**, *surru* "canal, ditch" j/NB [SÜR]; < Sum.
- sūru* → also *surū*
- surūdu** (part of sheep) jB
- suru(m)mu(m)** "bowels"? O/jB
- susānu** (a vessel) NA, of silver
- susānu* → also *šusānu*
- susapinnu**, *šusapinnu* "best man" M/jB, accompanying bridegroom
- susapinnūtu** "rôle of best man" Ug., silver payment for s.
- subū** (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
- subūtum** "rôle of s. priest" OB
- sussānum** mng. unkn. OB lex.
- sussu(k)ku** (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
- sussulaḥḥu** (or *zuzzulaḥḥu*) (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.
- sussullu(m)**, NB also *šussullu*, *sulsullu*, Nuzi usu. *sussulku*; Nuzi pl. *sussulkannu* ~ "chest, box" OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.BUGIN/BÚGIN.TUR] of fisherman; Nuzi, for bread, meat; NB for beer; NA, NB of silver
- sūsu** "antelope" NA; < Eg.
- sūsu* → also *šūšu*
- su'su* → *suḥsu*
- susupallu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
- suššu** mng. unkn. NB
- suššuru**, *šūšuru* (a bird) jB
- sūtān* → *šūtānu*
- sūtānānu* → *šūtānānu*
- sūtannu*, *sūtānu* → *šūtānu*
- su(t)tinnu* → *šuttinnu*
- sutū* → *šutū* I
- sūtu(m)** I, Bogh., Nuzi also *šūtu*; pl. *sātu*, NA *sūtāte* (a capacity measure) "seah"; (a container); (a payment) [(GIŠ.)BÁN] 1. (a measuring container) usu. = 10 *qa*; of wood, clay, copper; small, big; s. *kittim* "right s.", s. *maḥḥim* "(too) small s."; of DN, of city-gate, of palace; for offerings, rations, taxes 2. NB also (a surface area) = 6 *qa* 3. (a capacity measure) [BÁN; 2 s. = BÁNMIN; 3 s. = BANEŠ; 4 s. = BANLIMMU; 5 s. = BANIA]; OB (*ana*) *sūtum* [BÁN.TA.ÀM] "per s." 4. Bab. (a form of payment), OB commodities paid by merchants; NB (rental payment) in dates etc.; NB *hīt* s. "rented property"; NA?, NB *rah* s. "overseer of s. payments"
- sūtu** II (part of plough)? OB
- sūtu** III (a briar) jB lex.
- sūtu* → also *šūtu* II
- su'u* → *summu* I
- su'urtu* → *sūrtu*
- su'usu** D mng. unkn. jB; stat. of condition of person; → *suḥsu*
- suwādu* → *suādu*
- suwar** (or *š/zuwar*) ~ "in the matter of ..."? OB

# S

**ṣabābu**, *ṣapāpu* “to flutter (about)” jB G (*ulu*) of bird “flutter”; “flap” wings; transf. “fuss over, care for” D “spread” wings Š “teach” fledglings “to spread” wings N of horse “be agitated”? Ntn “flutter about”; > *taṣbutum*

*ṣabālu* → *zabālu*

**ṣabāriš** “for speaking” jB; < *ṣabāru* I

**ṣabāru** I “to twinkle; blink; mutter” M/jB, NA G (*ulu*) of star; of eye “blink, wink (maliciously)”; of demon, bird “twitter, chirp”; of snake “rustle” or “hiss”? Gtn iter. of G Gt (infin., stat., imper. *tišb...*) “speak” D MB “be startled”?; jB lex. of intestines “suffer contractions”? Š “cause to spread” news, instructions Nt ~ Gt ?; > *ṣabru*, *ṣabāriš*; *ṣabburītu*; → *muzzapru*; *ṣapāru*

**ṣabāru(m)** II “to bend, twist”? O/jB, NA G (*alu*) “spin” of spindle; limbs; stat. “has plaited hair” D ~ G ? mng. unkn. of field-bank Š NA “make” body “spin” like a spindle Štn “shape” shield “by repeated bending” Ntn of man “twist o.s. up continually”; > *našbaru*

**ṣabat** “starting from” Nuzi; in time, place; < *ṣabātu* imper.

**ṣabātu(m)**, Ug. *ṣabātu* “to seize, take; hold” G (*ala*) [DAB] 1. obj. living things: “seize” person, by force, legally; “hold captive”; “hold s.o. responsible”; “catch s.o. at”; of sleep, desire, illness, bad luck etc. “overtake, overcome” s.o.; “capture, catch” animal; NA “adopt” foundling 2. obj. part of body: “grasp”; foot, in supplication; hand, in support; mouth, to silence s.o.; *ina libbi* ṣ. “plan” s.th.; ext. of part of entrails “enfold” 3. obj. inanimate: “grasp, hold” tool, weapon, reins; goods;

“seize” hem (*sissiktu*) as symbolic act; “confiscate” goods; “enclose”; “set, fix” gems; *batqu* ṣ. “make a repair”; “hold fast” door, ship; of vessel “contain” amount; of wind, crop disease “affect”; “usurp, take” throne; “take possession of” house, land, city; “occupy, adopt” position; “undertake” journey, “take” route; M/NA, MB “draw up” (sealed) document (*kunukku*, *ṭuppu* etc.) 4. obj. abstr.: “take away” potency; “keep hold of” life, decrees; Ass. “fix (in writing), record”; NA, NB *malā* ṣ. “become healthy”, jB *mêrê* ṣ. “become pregnant”; “take on, over” parenthood, office, responsibility; “make” statement (*awātam*); “reach” decision; of mercy “affect” s.o.; “take on” work, expedition; “settle” accounts; “carry out” offering, violence; “undertake, begin”, *dīna* ṣ. “go to court” Gtn iter. of G [DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] “continually engage in” prayers Gt (infin. etc. *tišb...*) [DAB(.DAB)] “hold one another”, “wrestle”, “be locked in combat”, “engage in litigation”; of parts of body, liver etc. “be interlocked, grown together”; “hold fast” hand, emblem; stat. of ox D ~ G [DAB; DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] also “enclose, bind, set” with metal (bands); “fasten” roof-beams, thread; “occupy” city; “block” road; “claim” protection (*kidinnu*) Dtn iter. “repeatedly take possession of” Dt pass. of D Am. “be captured” Š caus. of G [DAB] “direct” s.o.’s attention (*pānū*) towards (*ana*); “equip, provide with” income, pasturage, water; often ellipt. “put in place, install” door; “launch” ship; “post” guard; “install” gate-sculptures; “settle” inhabitants; “cause to catch” fire, “ignite”; “make s.o. (start to) do s.th.” Štn “make grasp

repeatedly" Št<sup>1</sup> pass. of Š NB of work "be started on" Št<sup>2</sup> "make o.s. take", OA "gather up" silver; OB "get" troops, animals, tools "ready"; "execute" plan, decision N pass. of G [DAB]; ~ Gt OA, OB "seize one another", "litigate" Ntn iter. of N OA "be repeatedly in litigation" Nt ~ Gt "be interlocked, grown together"; of teeth "lock each other"; > *šabtu*; *šabat*; *šibtu* I, *šibittu*, *šibtātu*?; *šābitu*, *šābitānu*; *šabbūtūtu*; *šubbutu*; *mušabbittu*; *našbatu*; *šušbuttu*; *tišbutu*, *tišbuttum*; → *nešbettu*; *šubātu*, *šubātūš*; *tašbātu*

**šabā'um**, *šabūm* "to take the field" OB G (*alu*?) of troops D Oakk "put army into the field"; → *šābu*

*šabā'u* → also *šapū* II

*šabbu* → *šābu*

*šabbū* → *šubbū*

**šabburitu** ~ "female mutterer" jB; < *šabāru* I

**šabbūtūtu** "(evil) female seizer" jB of goddess; < *šabātu*

*šabbutu* → *šubbutu*

**šabiātum**, *šibiātum* pl. tant. "wishes, designs" OB; < *šabū* II

**šabību** (or *zabību*) (a wooden object) jB

**šabitānu(m)** "captor, one who seized" O/MB, MA; < *šabātu*

**šabītu(m)** "gazelle" Bab., M/NA [MAŠ.DÀ]; med. gazelle's excrement, part of body as ingredient; *rēš* š. "head of gazelle" on vessels; *šinni* š. "gazelle's tooth" (a stone); lex. (a desig. of snakes, fish)

**šabītu** 1. "recipient" 2. NB (a tool for gripping)

3. 'holding', i.e. magnetic, as epith. of *šadānu* stone; < *šabātu*

*šābītu* → *šāpītu*

**šabru(m)** ~ "blinker, winker, one who blinks, winks" O/jB, MA lex. also as PN; < *šabāru* I

**šāb-šarrūtu** "royal service" NA; < *šāb-šarri* (→ *šābu*)

**šabtu(m)** "captured; taken" [DAB]; of captive person, bird; MB "put to work"; of silver, oil "received"; MA of tablet "drawn up"; < *šabātu*

**šabūm** I "wished for, expected" OB; < *šabū* II

**šabū(m)** II, *šebū* "to wish (for)" Bab. G (*ili*) corn, silver; "want"; NB "request, desire" Gtn iter. of G med. of intestines "have chronic urge" to pass water; > *šabū* I; *šabiātum*, *šibātu*; *tašbātu*?

*šabū* → also *šabā'um*; *šābu*

**šābu(m)**, Mari also *šabūm*, with pl. *šābuyū*, NB also *šabbu* "people; troops" [(LÚ.)ÉRIN(.MEŠ)] construed as sg. and pl.; š. *qašti* "archers", š.

*narkabti* "chariot-troops" etc.; š. *šēpē* "foot-soldiers"; š. *ēkalli* "palace personnel"; š. *eleppi* "ship's crew"; š. *šēri* "desert folk"; š. *šarri* "royal troops"; > *šāb-šarrūtu*; → *šabā'um*

**šābū** "dyer" NB; < Aram.?

*šabātu* → *šibātu*

**šadānu** (a bush, shrub) jB, NA lex., med.; in garden; *šadā'ūri* "roof š.?" (→ *šadūru*)

*šādānu* → *šīdānu*

**šadāru** ~ "to be (placed) askew, slant"? jB G of part of body D "make" eyes "squint"?; stat. of nose, mouth, dentition "is crooked"; > *šuddurum*

**šaddu(m)**, *šādu*, *saddu* "(wooden) signal, sign" Bab.; lex. *ša* š. "man with sign(board)"?; as divine symbol, astrological sign, portent

**šadīdu** "antimony" jB, NA

**šadū(m)** "to receive as sustenance" O/jB G not attested Gtn "be regularly nourished with" D "equip s.o. with provisions, supply with food"; *šudē* š. "make provision for"; > *šīdītu*; *šudū*

*šādu* → *šaddu*

**šādu(m)** I "to prowl, roam; turn" O/jB, NA

G (pret. *išūd*) of person "roam around"; of storm, cloud, divine word; of door, person

"turn about, around"; of part of body "twitch"

Gtn "roam about" [NIGIN, or also for G?] of storm, animal, person; of part of body

"continually turn, twitch" D "turn" part of body

Dtn iter. of D [NIGIN]; of demon "twist" face;

> *šūdu* I; *šīdānu*; *šā'idu*, *šayyādu*, *šayyudū*;

*šu'udum*

**šādu** II, *šūadu(m)* "to melt (down)" Ass., M/jB

G (pret. *išūd*) of metal, glass "melt, become molten"; transf. of Sirius "turn red" like molten

copper D "melt, refine" metal; transf. "destroy"

land; > *šīdu*; *šūdu* II; *mašādu*; → *šā'idu*

**šaduq** "right, true" Am.; < W.Sem.

**šadūru?** (a tree) jB final syll. uncl.; → *šādānu*

*šaḫarru* → *šaḫharu*

*šaḫartu* → *šeḫertu*; *šeḫru* I

*šaḫāru* → *šeḫēru*

**šaḫātu(m)** I "to press, squeeze" Bab., NA [ŠUR]

G (*alu*) "press out" oil, wine, juice etc. D ~ G

also transf. "put pressure on, oppress, bluck

mail, pressgang" s.o. N pass. of G also Ug. of person

"be hard pressed"; > *šaḫitu*; *šāḫitu*;

*šaḫītūtu*; *šāḫittu*; *šūḫuttu*; *mašuttu*; → *šaḫit*

*ginātu*

**šaḫātu** II "to wish, desire" NA G "want" field; > *šaḫittu* I, II

*šaḫhartu* → *šeḫḫertu*

**şaḥḥaru(m)**, NB also *şaḥarru* I. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB "minor crop"; < *şeḥēru*  
*şaḥḥaru* → also *şeḥḥeru*  
**şaḥḥirum** (a desig. of copper) OA; < *şeḥēru* ?  
**şaḥḥurum** "very small" OA; < *şeḥēru*  
**şaḥit-ginūtu** "office of offerings-oil-presser" NB  
 [(LÜ.)İ.ŞUR.GI.NA- ]; < *şaḥitu* + *ginū* I  
**şaḥittu** I, *şiḥittu* "wish, desire" NA, NB;  
 < *şaḥātu* II  
**şaḥittu** II "she who is desired" NA in fPN; also  
*Lā-ṣ*. "Undesired one" fPN; < *şaḥātu* II  
**şaḥittu(m)** "female oil-presser" OAKk, NA?;  
 < *şaḥitu*  
**şaḥitu(m)** "oil, wine-presser" 1. "oil-presser"  
 [(LÜ.)İ.ŞUR; OB also ŞUR.RA] *ṣ*. *ginē* "oil-  
 presser for regular offerings" 2. "wine-presser"  
 lex. [NB ŞUR.GEŞTIN]?; < *şaḥātu* I; > *şaḥittūtu*,  
*şaḥittu*, *şaḥit-ginūtu*  
**şaḥittūtu** "office of oil-presser" NB [LÜ.İ.ŞUR- ]  
 in temple; < *şaḥitu*  
*şaḥru* → *şeḥru* I  
**şaḥtu** "pressed, squeezed" M/jB [ŞUR.(RA)] of  
 wine (*karānu*); < *şaḥātu* I  
**şaḥu** (or *zāḥu*), *ş/zā'u* "oven (for oil process-  
 ing)" jB lex.  
*şaḥu* → *şiāḥu*  
**şaḥurānūtu** "(time of) youth" NA; < *şeḥēru*  
*şaḥurtu* → *şuḥurtu*  
**şā'idu(m)**, *şayyidu* "roaming, restless" O/jB of  
 demon, dog; "roving" fugitive; also as PN; (a  
 kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold)  
 (< *şādu* II ?); < *şādu* I  
**şala(b)ittu** (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.  
**şalālu(m)** "to lie (down), sleep" Bab., NA  
**G** (*ala*; imper. *şilal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods;  
 "lie" with, sexually; "be still, peaceful"; of  
 animals; "lie still" in death; of ruin, in desertion;  
 of quay, in inactivity; *lā ṣ*. "sleeplessness,  
 insomnia" D Mari "see in o.'s sleep"? Š "allow  
 to sleep, rest; put to sleep"; > *şallu* I, *şallūtu*;  
*şālihu*: *şallallu*; *maşallu*, *maşlālumu*; *muşlālu*;  
*şumşulu*  
**şalāmu(m)** "to be(come) black; be(come) dark"  
**G** (*ili*) [GE<sub>6</sub>] of part of body; transf. of face,  
 lips "become dark" with anger; of incense, oil,  
 metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G  
**D** [GE<sub>6</sub>.MEŠ] "turn s.th. black"; transf. of face  
 "turn dark" with anger; "blacken" with  
 calumnies Dt of star "be darkened, obscured"  
 Š "cause to become dark" Ntn ~ Gtn ?;  
 > *şalmu* I, *şalmāt qaqqadi*; *şulmu*; *şulāmu*;  
*şallamu*, *şallamtu*, *şallāmum*

**şalāpu(m)**, *şelēpu* "to cut (at an angle)" O/jB  
**G** (*ili*) "cut open, dissect" animal; "cross out"  
 text ?; "distort" justice ?; stat. of heart "is  
 crooked, wicked" D ~ "cut up (into portions)";  
 stat. "is wrong"?; > *şalpu*, *şalīptu*; *şilpum*,  
*şilīptu*; *şulpu*; *şulāpu*; *şullupu*; *şuteşlipu*  
**şalā'u**, *şalū* "to throw, lay (down)" M/NA, Nuzi  
**G** (*ili*) "cast" a lot; "lay (down)" threshold,  
 clothes, invalid; "set up" throne; "miscarry,  
 abort" foetus; "cast off" yoke; stat. "lies, is  
 situated" Š "cause to miscarry, abort" foetus  
**şalbatānu** "planet Mars" M/NB, NA  
*şalbu* → *şalpu*  
**Şaliltum**, Gasur *Şalul* (a month) OAKk  
**şalīlu(m)** "sleeping, resting" O/jB of person;  
 "one who sleeps with" s.o.; *lā ṣ*. "unsleeping";  
 < *şalālu*  
**şalīptu**, *şilīptu* "lying, dishonesty" M/NB of  
 speech, actions; < *şalāpu*  
**şalla(l)lu** (a night bird) jB [Ü.KU.KU.MUŞEN];  
 < *şalālu*  
**şallamtu**, *şallamdu* 'black thing' jB 1. (a stone,  
 basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-  
 oil ?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake)  
 [MUŞ.GE<sub>6</sub>]; < *şallamu*  
**şallamu** "black, very dark" j/NB; "black  
 (people)" [GE<sub>6</sub>.MEŠ]?; of sheep, donkeys;  
 < *şalāmu*  
**şallāmum** "black (one)" OA of pack-asses; of a  
 kind of copper; < *şalāmu*  
**şallu(m)** I "sleeping" Bab. "sleeping person"; of  
 animal; < *şalālu*  
**şallu** II; pl. also *şallānu* "(animal-)skin, leather"  
 NA, NB often with KUŞ as det.; NA *şa*  
*şallişunu* "leather-sellers"  
*şallū* → *şullū*  
*şallulu* → *şullulu* II  
**şallummū** ~ "comet" jB lex., astr.  
**şallūtu** "(state of) sleep" jB; < *şallu* I  
*şalmānu* → *şalmu* II  
**şalmāt qaqqadi(m)** "the black-headed ones", i.e.  
 "mankind" Bab. [OB SAG.GE<sub>6</sub>; M/jB SAG.  
 GE<sub>6</sub>.GA/A]; < *şalmu* I  
**şalmu(m)** I "black, dark" [GE<sub>6</sub>] of textiles,  
 animals, skins, hair; of person "black(-haired)",  
 also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical  
 phenomena; < *şalāmu*  
**şalmu(m)** II; pl. NA, NB *şalmānu/i* "effigy,  
 image" [ALAN; NU; OAKk DÜL] "figure" (in  
 round or relief, large or small statu(ett)e),  
 figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person,  
 demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

"constellation"; "representation" of death; "likeness" of brother, god  
**şalpu**, *şalbu* "sliced, crooked" M/jB of fish "sliced up"; "crooked, wicked"; < *şalâpu*  
**şâltu(m)**, *şêlîltum*, NA *şassu* "combat, strife, discord, quarrel" [DU<sub>14</sub>] domestic, military, legal "strife"; dš. goddess of battle; *ş. epêšu* "to (engage in a) fight"; *bêl ş.* "legal opponent"; < *şâlu*  
*şâlû* → *şalâ'u*  
**şâlu(m)**, *şêlu(m)* "to fight, quarrel" O/Akk, Bab., OA G "(pick a) fight, start conflict, legal contest"; stat. "be at strife" with Gtn iter. of G Gt (stat. *teşul*) "fight one another" in war, law; "be quarrelsome, pugnacious" Št "put into conflict with one another"; > *şâltu*; *şâlûtu*; *şâlâtû*; *muşşâlu*, *muşşâltu*  
*Şalul* → *Şaliltum*  
*şahlû* → *şulûlu*  
**şâlûtu**, *şêlûtu* "contest, conflict" jB in *ş. epêšu* "to start a fight"; < *şâlu*  
**şamâdu** I; jB pl. *şamâdâni* "team" of mules j/NB; < *ş.* II infin.  
**şamâdu(m)** II, NB also *şemêdu* "to tie up; yoke, hitch up; bind up" G (*ii*) [LAL; LÂL] "harness, yoke up" animal, plough, chariot; "equip, get ready" person, troops, supplies; "gird, tie on" clothing, weapon; "attach, apply (bandage)" Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LÂL.MEŞ] D ~ G "connect" watercourses; "apply" bandage "to" s.o. Š "cause to hitch up" horse to chariot; "have equipped" Štn iter. of Š Št<sup>2</sup> OB "link" watercourses "together"; > *şamâdu* I, *şamdu*; *şimdu* I, II?, *şimdatum*, *şimittu*, *şindûtu*; *şummudu*; *naşmadu*, *naşmattu*  
*şamar* → *zamar*  
**şamâru(m)** "to wish, strive (for)" G jB Gt (infin. etc. *tişm...*) j/NB "strive for doggedly, persistently" D ~ G "strive" for (= *ana*; dat.); "plot" against s.o. (= *ana*; dat.); "aim for, plan"; absol. "strive, make effort"; > *şummirâtu*; *şumru*, *şimru* I?; *şumurtum*?; *taşmertu*  
*şamâru* → also *şemêru*  
**şamâtu** "to transfer (property), sell" Ug. G stat. "is transferred, sold" [ŠÂM.TIL.LA(.ŠÈ)] D ~ G; < Ug.  
*şamâ'u* → *şamû* II  
**şamdu(m)**, *şalendu* "bound up; equipped" Bab. of silver "readied"; of chariot, plough "hitched up"; of animal "harnessed"; of army "equipped"; (a condition of part of liver); < *şamâdu* II  
*şamîu* → *şamû* I

*şammudu* → *şummudu*

**şamû(m)** I, *şamîu* "thirsty" O/jB; < *şamû* II  
**şamû(m)** II, Ass. *şamâ'u* "to be(come) thirsty, thirst for" (= acc.) Bab., NA G (*ulu*) Gtn iter. of G D "make thirst(y)" man; horses Š "keep thirsty; deprive of drink"; > *şamû* I; *şûmu*, *şummû*, *şumâmu*, *şumâmîtu*; *naşmû*, *naşmîtu*?  
**şamuşîru** (a plant) jB lex.  
**şanâhu** "to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea" jB G (*ulu*) Gtn iter. of G; > *şinhu*

*şandu* → *şamdu*

*şanduru* → *şuddurum*

*şanşar* → *zanzar*

*şânum* → *şênu* III

**şânu**, *şênu(m)* "to fill up, bloat" with (= acc.) liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (*ala, ele*) with poison, disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng. uncl. N NB of canal "be filled up" with silt

*şânum* → also *şênu*

**şa'nu** "flock" Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *şênu* III?

*şapâhu* → *sapâhu* D

**şapânu** "to shelter, recover, rescue" Am. G; < W.Sem.

*şapâpu* → *şabâbu*

*şaparatu*, *şaparu* → *şapru* II

**şapâru(m)**, *şepêru* "to press down; wink" O/jB, NA G (*ulu*, later also *ii*) 1. "wink" eye 2. stat. of facial feature "is flat, depressed"; "make hollow, dent in" cloth; "press down" thumb onto script; "inlay, inset" gems; "press in"? medicament; of demon "push in" intestines Gtn iter. of G I D ~ "make impression on"; NB "brand" cattle; > *şapru* I; *şipirtu* I; *şapparrû*?; *şuppuru*; *muşappertu*; → *şabâru* I

**şapîtu** (or *zapîtu*) (a kind of rush) NB

**şâpîtu**, *şâbîtu*; pl. *şâpâti* "watch-tower" NA, NB for siege; < Aram.

*şapiu* → *şapû* I

**şapparrû** "malicious gossiper" jB; < *şabâru* I or *şapâru*?

**şappuḥu** D "to squeeze out" NA; < Aram.

**şapru(m)** I "pressed in, down" O/jB; of heart ~ "troubled"; < *şapâru*

**şapru** II, *şaparu*, *şap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.

**şapšîš** (or *zabšîš*) "like a *ş.* garment" jB; < *şapšu*

**şapšu** (or *zabšu*) (a garment) j/NB (O/Akk [TÚG.A.SU] here?); > *şapšîš*

**şapû(m)** I, *şepû*, MA *şapiu* "soaked, dyed" Bab., MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex. *şepûtu*, or subst. *şipûtu*?); < *şapû* II

**şapû(m)** II, *şabâ'u* "to soak, drench" Bab. G (*ulu*) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;



textile; basket with bitumen **D ~ G N** pass. of **G** of body in water; > *šapū* I; *šipu* I; *šupū*, *šubūtu*, *šuppū*; *mušappi*

**šapūnu** “north” NB; < W.Sem.

**šar** in *šar maḥāšu* “to strike hard” NB; < Aram.

*šarā* → *zarā*

*šarābu* → *šarāpu* I

*šarādu* → *šarātu*

**šarāhu(m)** I “to cry out, wail, complain” Bab.

**G** (*alu*) “keen, lament, sing lamentation” **Gtn** iter. of **G Š** “make weep, lament”; > *šarhu* II, *šarhiš*; *šerhu* I, *šerhiš*, *širihtu* II; *šārihu*; *mušarrihtum*?

**šarāhu** II “to light up, flare up” (intrans.) **jB G** (*ulu*, once *ili*) [SUR] of star, demon **Š** “make” lightning, firebrand “flash”; > *šarhu* III; *šerhu* II; *šarrihum*; *mašrāhu*, *mašrahtu*; *mušarrihtum*?; → *š.* IV **Š**

**šarāhu** III “to heat up” (trans.) **M/NA, M/jB G** (*alu*) water; stat. of sick person “is feverish, hot with fever”, transf. “is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage” **D** “keep warm” horse **N** of spices, innards; invalid; angry person’s liver (*kabattu*) “become hot”; transf. “start to boil with rage” **Ntn** “continually get fever, have a chronic fever”; > *šarhu* I; *šerhu* III, *širihtu* I; *šurhu*; *tašrahu*; → *š.* IV **Š**

**šarāhu** IV ~ “to send” Bogh., **jB G** (*alu*) person, ship **D ~ G Š jB** “have” battle “prepared”? (or *š.* II or III?)

**šarākum** ~ “to gut, disembowel” **OB G** stat. of sheep

**šarāmu(m)** “to make an effort, strive” Bab., **NA G** (*ii*) in hendiad. “try to” **D ~ G š.** *kašādu* “achieve, reach” s.tl.; > *šermum*, *širimtu*; *šarramum*

**šarāpu(m)** I, NB also *šarābu* “to burn, fire; dye (red)” **G** (*alu*) “smelt and refine” metal; “fire, bake” clay tablet, brick; “dye” textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. **D ~ G** “burn (up)” drug, person in fire; of stomach “give burning pain”; of cheeks “burn” with tears; transf. “torture” o.s.; “dye (red)”; “make” stone “glow” **Dtn** iter. of **D N** pass. of **G** “be fired; reddened”; > *šarpu*; *šerpu* I,II, *šerpētu*, *širiptu*; *šurpu*; *šaripu*; *šāripu* I?, II; *šurru*, *šarruputtum*; *našrapu*?, *našraptu*; *šušrapu*

**šarāpu(m)** II ~ “to be loud, resound” **O/jB G** (*ulu*?) of desire “cry out” **D** “cry out loudly” **Š** “make” lamentation “resound”; > *šarpiš*

**šarāru(m)** I, *šerēru* “to flash; drip” Bab., **NA G** (*ulu*, NB also *alu*) [ŠUR] of star, sun etc.

“twinkle, flash”; of demons; of body fluids “drip, ooze, trickle” **D NA** “drip (liquid), make libation” **N** (infin. *našarruru*) lex. mng. uncl. **Ntn** of Mars “flash repeatedly”; > *šarru*; *šurāru* I; *šāriru* I; *mašarru*, *mašarrītum*; *mušarrirtu*

**šarārum** II “to pack up” **OB Š** “have packed” clothes

*šarāru* → also *sarāru*

**šarāšu(m)** **G jB** mng. unkn. **D OB** ~ “to spread out, give out rays”? like a star; **jB** of tree “sprout out, put out (shoots)”; transf. of descendants; “continue” treatment; > *šaršum*; *šeršu*; *šuršu* I; *šarraštu*, *šarrišu*; *šurrušum*

**šarātu(m)**, *šarādu* “to fart” **O/jB G** (*ili*, *ulu*) of human, animal **D** “fart continually”; > *šāritu*

**šarbatu(m)**, *šerbelātu(m)* “poplar” [GIŠ.ĀSAL (A.TU.GAB.LIŠ)] the tree; also “poplar wood”

**šarbu(m)** “poplar” Bab. in **DN Bēl-šarbi** **jB** lex. [GIŠ.ĀSAL]; **M/NA** in **DN Bēlat-š.**

**šarhiš** “plaintively” **jB**; < *šarhu* II

**šarhu(m)** I “hot” **O/jB G**, **M/NA** of water, ground; food; fever; “hot-tempered” mule; < *šarāhu* III

**šarhu** II “wailing” **jB** epith. of cry (*riḡmu*); < *šarāhu* I

**šarhu** III “flashing” **jB** of star; < *šarāhu* II

**šārihu(m)** “wailer” (a lamentation priest) **O/jB** lex.; < *šarāhu* I

*šarīnu* → *zarīnu*

**šaripu** “dyed (red) sheep” Nuzi; < *šarāpu* I

**šāripu** I, *šēripu* (or *šaleripu*); pl. -*ūtu* (a kind of court personnel) Bogh., Ug.; < *šarāpu* I?

**šāripu** II “dyer” NA, NB in *šārip dušē* “leather-dyer”; < *šarāpu* I

**šāriru** I “flashing red” **1. M/NB** (a gold alloy) **2. jB** (a star, constellation) [MUL.AN.TA. ŠUR.RA]; < *šarāru* I

**šāriru(m)** II (a lamentation priest) **O/jB**

**šāritu**, *šarritu* “farther” **jB**; < *šarātu*

*Šarpānītu* → *Zarpānītu*

**šarpiš** “loud and bitterly” Bab. of wailing; < *šarāpu* II

**šarpu(m)**; NB f. also *šarriptu* “burnt, reddened, refined” Bab., **M/NA** “fired, baked” of pottery, brick, tablet [AL.ŠEG<sub>6</sub>.GĀ (or = *baštu*?)]; “dyed (red)” of water, skin; “refined” of metal; **MA** also as subst. “silver” (→ *šurpu* 3); < *šarāpu* I; → *Zarpānītu*

**šarramum** “very keen, eager, striving hard” **OB** as **PN**?; < *šarāmu*

**šarraštu(m)** (a bush, shrub) **O/jB** lex.; < *šarāšu šarratu* → *šerretu* I

**sarriḥum** "shining" OB epith. of Ištar;  
< *šarāhu* II; → *mušarriḥtum*

*šarriptu* → *šarpu*

**sarrišu** "spreading" MB of wound; < *šarāšu*

*šarritu* → *šāritu*

**sarru** "flashing" jB of stars; "dripping"? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < *šarāru* I

*sarru* → also *sarru* I; *šerru* II

*šarrupum* → *surrupu*

**sarruputtum** "(silver) refining" OA; < *šurrupu*

*šaršar* → *zanzar*

**šaršartu**, *šaršaru* "forest, wood" jB lex.

**šaršaru(m)** I (a large snake) O/jB; OB also as DN ?; < *šerru* I

**šaršaru** II (a holy water vessel)? jB, NA

*šaršaru* → also *šaršartu*; *šāširu*

**šarša'tu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*šaršappu* → *šuršappu*

**šaršum** (desig. of ill person)? OB lex.; < *šarāšu*

*šartu* → *sartu*

**šarû** (a part of date palm)? jB lex.

*šāru* → *šīru* I; *šurru* IV

**šar'u** "snake" jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

*šassu* → *šāltu*

**šāširu(m)**, *šaršaru*, *ša(š)šarum* ? "cricket, grasshopper" Bab., NA; also as PN

**šašumtu**, *šašundtu*, *šašu'tu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB (= *ašušimtu*)

*šātīš* → *šātīš*

*šātu* → *šātu*

**šā'u** I (a kind of field) Ug.; < Ug.

**šā'u** II (a stone vessel) jB lex.

*šā'u* → also *šāhu*

*šā'upu* → *šuppu* I.II

**šawārum** "neck" Oakk

**šawwûm** D "to speak"? OA

**šayyādu** "vagrant; hunter" jB; < *šādu* I

**šayyaḥu(m)** "enjoyable, sumptuous" O/jB of meal, place, sight etc.; < *šāḥu*

**šayyāḥu** 'laughter' (a bird); < *šāḥu*

**šayyattu** mng. unkn. NB

*šayyidu* → *šā'idu*

**šayyudû** "roving, roaming" jB of demon; < *šādu* I

**šayyuhû** "grinning fiendishly" jB of demon, goddess; < *šāḥu*

*še'ānu* → *šēnu* III; *šēnu*

*šebû* → *šabû* II

**šēbûm** (a prof. desig.)? Susa (= *sābû* ?)

**šeḥertu(m)**, *šahartu(m)* 1. Bab., NA "(little) girl" [MUNUS.TUR ? (→ *šuhartu*)] 2. Oakk

"small goods" [TUR.TUR]; < *šeḥru* I; → *šeḥertu*

**šeḥēru(m)**, Oakk, Ass. *šahāru(m)* "to be(come) small, young, little" G (*ili*) [TUR; jB also AL.TUR]; j/NB infin. *šeḥēru* "(time of) youth"; of population, prosperity etc. "be reduced"; of organs, people "be small, shrink"; of person "be under age, a minor"; OA "be deducted" Gtn iter. of G [TUR.TUR; TUR.MEŠ] "get ever smaller, less" D fact. of G [TUR] "deduct" silver etc.; "reduce, squander, deplete" property, flocks; "reduce" land, population; "work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)" stone; stat. "is too small"; NB "break up (into lumps)"; > *šahurānūtu*; *šeḥru* I, *šeḥertu*, *šeḥrūtu*; *šeḥru* II; *šuhru*, *šuhurtu*; *šuhāru*, *šuhartu*; *šuhurrū*; *šahḥaru*, *šahḥirum?*, *šahḥurum*; *šeḥheru*, *šeḥhertu*; *šuhḥuru*, *šuhḥuriš*; *mešḥēriš*, *mešḥērūtu*; → *paras šeḥru*

**šeḥertu(m)**, MA *šahḥartu* 1. O/MB, MA "young girl" [OB MUNUS.TUR ?] 2. Bab. "minor crops" [Mari TUR.TUR ?] 3. Bab. "small pieces"? of wood, stone; < *šeḥru* I; → *šeḥertu*

**šeḥheru(m)**, Ass. also *šahḥaru* "tiny, diminutive, very small" Oakk, O/jB, M/NA [TUR.TUR] of things; of animals, people "very small, young"; pl. "little children", O/MB "child(-workers)"; < *šeḥru* I

**šeḥḥu** ~ "battle fury"? jB

*šeḥḥutu* → *šuhḥutu*

**šeḥiš**, *šihīš* "laughing, with laughter" jB; < *šihu*

**šeḥru(m)** I, *šahru(m)* "small; young" [TUR(.RA); BÀN(.DA)] of things, animals, persons "small"; of animals, persons "young"; of persons "minor, under age"; of brother, sister "younger"; of king "the Second"; of persons "lowly"; of scribe, merchant etc. "junior"; as subst. "child; servant"; *šaleḥer rabi* "young and old, small and great"; Bab. (*ak*)*kī(ma)* *šeḥri* "in short order, quickly"; < *šeḥēru*

**šeḥru** II "(time of) youth" jB; < *šeḥēru*

**šeḥrūtu** "(time of) youth" jB; < *šeḥru* I

*šeḥtu* → *šihitu*

**šēlāniš**, *šēlēniš* "sideways" jB; < *šētu*

**šēlānû** "with prominent ribs" jB lex. epith. of ox; < *šētu*

*šēlēniš* → *šēlāniš*

*šēlēpu* → *šālāpu*

*šellu* → *šēlu*

*šēltum* → *šāltu*

**šelû(m)** I "to insult" O/jB G woman Gt recip. "insult each other" D ~ G MB(lit.); > *mušallû*

1. Akk. ...

**šelû II** “to ignite” jB **G** obj. incense (*qutrinnu*)  
 Š “make s.o. burn” incense; > *šilûtu*?

**šëlu(m)**, *šilu(m)*, *šeillu(m)* f. “rib” [TI] of human, animal; as cut of meat; “side, flank” of part of liver; “edge” of sherd, sword etc.; *šâr š.* “side wind”; “side” of ship, chariot, house; OB lex. *ša bñti š.* “neighbour”?; > *šëlânîš*, *šëlânû*, *šëlû*

**šëlû**; f. *šëlîtu* “on its side, sideways” jB of script; < *šëlu*  
*šëlu* → *šâlu*  
*šëlûtu* → *šâlûtu*  
*šemëdu* → *šamâdu* II

**šemëru(m)**, *šamâru* “to swell up, be swollen, bloated” O/jB **G** stat. only attested, of part of body **D** stat. ~ **G** stat.; > *šimru* II, *šimertu*

*šendu* → *šamdu*  
*šennetân* → *šinnatân*  
*šennettu* → *šernettum*  
*šennu* → *šënu* I

**šënu(m)** I, *šinum*, *še/innu* “evil, malevolent” Bab.(lit.) of person; disease; locusts; > *šînu* I; → *šinnarabu*

**šënu** II “loaded, filled” jB lex. of basket etc.; < *šënu*

**šënu(m)** III, Oakk *šânum*, NA *še’ânu* f. “flock, sheep (and goats)” [USDUḪA; OB also US<sub>5</sub>.UDU(.NÍTA)] construed as sg. and pl.; → *ša’nu* ?

**šënu(m)**, Oakk *šânum*, NA *še’ânu* “to load (up)” Oakk, O/jB, NA **G** “load” ship, waggon etc. with (= acc.), “heap up” meal, offering; “pile on” incense, aromatics; > *šënu* II, *šiyânu*

*šënu* → also *šânu*  
*šepëru* → *šapâru*  
*šepû* → *šapû* I

**še’pum**, *šëpum*; pl. f. “sealed letter” OB  
*šër* → *šëru*  
*šerbaletu* → *šarbatu*

**šerdu** (a musical interval sounded by strings 4 and 6) Ug., jB  
*šerëru* → *šarâru* I

**šerḫîš** “with shouting” jB; < *šerḫu* I

**šerḫu(m)** I “shout, lamentation” O/jB [BALAG. DI] “lament”; *ëpiš/ša š.* “singer of lamentations”; < *šarâḫu* I

**šerḫu** II “flash, sudden illumination, flare” jB [SUR] astr. of heavenly bodies; *š. šakânu* “to flare up suddenly”; < *šarâḫu* II

**šerḫu** III “fever(ish) heat” jB lex., med.; < *šarâḫu* III  
*šerîpu*, *šëripu* → *šâripu* I

**šëriš** Bab.(lit.) **1.** prep. “towards, against” s.o., “above, over” s.o. **2.** “in the steppe” **3.** “upon him”; < *šëru* + *-iš*

**šëritu** f. “open country” OB(Susa), Nuzi, jB [Nuzi EDIN.NA/MEŠ]; < *šëru*

**šermum** “effort, goal, desire” Mari; < *šarâmu*

**šernettum**, *šennettu(m)*, *šennîtu*, *šinnatu* (a skin disease) O/jB

**šerpëtu** (a barley soup) O/jB with milk or oil; < *šarâpu* I

**šerpu(m)** I **1.** Bab., M/NA “red wool”, also *ša š.*, *šîpât š.* **2.** jB “red spot” **3.** Mari “(red) dye”; < *šarâpu* I

**šerpu** II **1.** j/NB “fired (clay)” of tablet, figurine **2.** Qatna *hurâšu š.* “refined gold”; < *šarâpu* I

**šerrâniš** I “like a snake” jB; < *šerru* I

**šerrâniš** II “through the doorpost socket” M/jB; < *šerru* II

**šerratân**, *šerretân* du. (a pair of wooden objects) jB lex.; < *šerretu* I

**šerretu(m)** I, *šerratum*, NA *šarratu* “nose-rope, leading rope” Oakk, Bab., NA liter. of animal; captives; transf. *š. niši* “control of people”; *š. šamê (eršeti)* “cosmic retaining rope”; *š. šamê* also “Milky Way”?; > *šerratân*

**šerretu** II, once *šurritu* “mane”? jB of lion; astr. “corona, halo”? round star

**šerretu(m)** III “concubine, subsidiary wife” O/jB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *šerru* III ?

*šerretu* → also *šertu*

**šerriš** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**šerru(m)** I, *šëliiru(m)* “snake” [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; *š. karâni*, *šadi*, *qinni*, *gušûri* “wine, mountain, nest, beam snake” etc.; *aban š.* “snake stone”; *šam š.* “snake plant”; as constellation, “Hydra”? [dMUŠ]; > *šerrâniš* I, *šerriš*?; *šaršaru* I

**šerru(m)** II, *šarru* “socket for doorpost” O/jB upper, lower; > *šerrâniš* II

**šerru** III M/jB **1.** “enmity” in *bêl(et) š.* “enemy” **2.** “enemy”; > *šerretu* III?

*šerru* → also *šîru* II

**šeršu** “offshoot, growth” jB of fungus; astr. of moon’s horns; < *šarâšu*

**šertu(m)**, *šerretu* “nipple, teat, udder” O/jB of woman, goddess; demon, animal; *š. parîsi* “nipple of punting-pole”; *š. šamê* “udders of heaven” transf., source of rain

**šëru(m)** “back, upperside; steppe, open country” [EDIN(.NA) Bogh. also LÎL] **1.** “back” of man, horse, fish; of parts of exta; of mountain **2.** in prep., adv. phrases: *ina šër*, *iššër* OA, O/jB “on(to), over, towards, in(to) the presence of”;

*eli šēr* jB(lit.) "over"; *ana šēr*, *aššēr* OA, O/MB "to(wards), in addition to", Am. "against" s.o.; loc.-adv. *šēruššu(n)* roy. inscr. Sargon II-NB "(up)on, against"; *šēr* roy. inscr. after 700 BC "(up)on, above, over and above, in addition to, against, to(wards)"; *ana šēr(um)ma*, *aššērma* OB "in addition, furthermore"; *aššēr* + subjunct. OA, OB "in addition to the fact that" 3. "steppe, open country" opp. to city (*ālu*); as abode of demons, wild beasts; battlefield; place for ritual; location of fields; *ša š.* "steppe-dweller"; *bīt š.* "tent"; DN *Bēl(et)-š.* 4. Nuzi, jB *ālik š.* (a type of soldier); > *šēriš*, *šērītu*, *šērū*, *šēru?*; → *ešemšēru*

*šēru* → also *šerru* I

**šēru** "desert policeman"? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-*u*]; < *šēru*

**šēru(m)** "to spread out, widen, broaden (out)" (intrans.) O/jB of part of liver, palm tree; < *šēru* denom.?

**šētu(m)**, *šitum* "bright light, heat" Bab., NA [UD.DA] of sun, moon, stars; "light" and "heat" of day; Am. *ina š.* "in the open air"; NB *ina š.* *šamši* (a specification of time); "heat" as illness, esp. *hamāt/ħimiṭ š.* "sunstroke"?; < *šā'u*?

*šētu* → also *šītu*

**šē'u**, *šēyūm* ~ "to repulse" O/jB, NA G horses, chariots; > *tešētu*

*šī* → *šī šamši*

**šāḫu(m)**, *šāḫu* "to laugh; cry" G (*ī*; pres. once *ašayyah*) of person, god; of the heart (*libbu*); also in PNs Gtn iter. of G also of bird D "amuse, make laugh"; stat. "is amusing"; > *šītu*, *šīhu*; *šēḫiš*; *šūhu*, *šūḫānu*; *šūḫum*; *šayyahu*, *šayyāhu*, *šayyūhu*; *mušīḫū*

*šāru* → *šīru* I; *surrum* IV

**šātiš**, *šātīš* "for ever, for the future" M/jB; < *šiatu*

**šiatu(m)**, *šātu* 1. "distant time" [UL] of past time, esp. *ūm š.* "primeval days", *āl š.* "primordial city"; of future, *ana š.lašš.*, *analadi ūm š.*, *analadi šāt ūmē* etc. "for ever after", *mē š.* "ever-running water" 2. jB, NA "commentary (on words excerpted from text)" [UD.UL.DÜ.A; once UL]; < *šītu* pl.

**šibarātum** (or *s/šib/parātum*) (a domestic utensil) OA

**šibaru**, *šiburu* (a bitter plant, phps.) "aloe" jB, NA lex., med.

**šibāru** I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)

**šibāru(m)** II ~ "sparrow" O/jB lex.

**šibatannūtu** ~ "fief, land-holding"? MB

**šiba(t)tu** (a harp)? j/NB

*šibbiru* → *šippiru*

**šibbu** (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum.

*šibiātum* → *šabiātum*

**šibittu(m)** "seizure" 1. "captivity, imprisonment" [once EN.NU.UN] *bīt š.* "prison"; *ša (bīt) š.* "prisoner" 2. "capture" by demon etc.; NA, NB *qāt š./qašš.* "stolen property" or "caught red-handed"? 3. NB "enclosure, basin" for irrigation water 4. jB "work procedures, training"? 5. Mari ~ "disagreement"; < *šabātu*

**šibtātu**, *šibtētu* "fettters"? NA, NB of iron; < *šabātu* or Aram.?

**šibtu(m)** I; pl. f. "seizure" [DAB; MĀŠ (→ *š.* II); I.DABš] 1. "seizure" of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. "seizure" (= epilepsy?) 2. OB "seizure, confiscation" of ship 3. NB "captivity" (= *šibittu*) 4. OB "holding" of land 5. NA, NB? "occupation" of land, town 6. MA, M/NB "withdrawal, taking" 7. "(act of) grasping", OA *š. niggalli(m)* "harvest-time"; jB, NA *š. tulē* "grasping breast" in oath ceremony; *š. appi* "moment"; *š. qātē* "(thing) held in hand", NB *ina š. qātē* "fettered" 8. jB "capacity" of container 9. Bab. *š. tēmi(m)* "decision, decisive action", esp. with *išū(m)*, *rašū(m)* "to come to a decision, start work, get to work" 10. "setting" for precious stone (or *š.* II?); < *šabātu*; → *š.* II 3; *š.* III

**šibtu(m)** II "(addition =) interest" [MĀŠ (→ *š.* I)] 1. "interest" on silver, grain etc.; also "its interest" [MĀŠ.BI]; *š. Šamaš* "interest of Š." 2. Bab. ext. "processus papillaris" on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); *rab š.* (a collector of cattle taxes) (or *š.* I?) 4. OA "appendix" to tablet; < *wašābum*; → *š.* I 10; *š.* III

**šibtu(m)** III (= *š.* I or II?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MĀŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)

**šibtum** IV (or *s/šizib/ptum*) mng. unkn. OA

*šiburu* → *šibaru*

**šibūtu(m)**, *šabūtu(m)*, *šubūtu*; jB pl. *šibūtātu* "wish, desire, need, plan" Bab. [(Ā.)ĀŠ] *mala š.* "as much as wanted, needed"; *awil*, *bēl š.* "person required"; *ana š. šakānu* "to need" s.th.; *š. epēšu(m)*, *kašādu(m)* "to accomplish desire, execute plan"; *š. nadū(m)* "to abandon plan"; NB "request, demand" of king and others; < *šabū* II

**šidānu**, *ššādānu* "(attack of) vertigo" M/jB [NĪG.NĪGIN; TU.RA.NĪGIN/NĪGIN.NA?] also as name of demon; < *šādu* I

**šiddu(m)**, *šindu* in *š. (u) birtu(m)* “proletariat, common people” O/jB  
**šidītu(m)** “(travel) provisions” Bab. [NINDA. KASKAL; NB ZĪD.DA.KASKAL ?]; < *šadū*; NA → *ešidītu* ?  
**šidu** “molten” j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *šidānu* “silver ingots”; < *šādu* II  
*šihīš* → *šēhīš*  
*šihittu* → *šahittu*  
**šihītu(m)**, *šēhtu(m)* “laughter” O/jB in pl. “flirtations, amusements, delights”; jB also “weeping, distress”; < *šāhu*  
**šihu** “laughter” jB lex.; < *šāhu*; > *šēhīš*  
**šitalānu** (a plant) jB lex.  
*šilbu* → *šillibu*  
**šiliānum** (a container, esp. for tablets) OA  
**šillītu** (a bird) jB lex.  
**šilīptu(m)** “(diagonal) dissection” Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. “diagonal” of trapezium, rectangle, “hypotenuse” of triangle; NB astr. “(equalizing) correction”; < *šalāpu*  
*šilīptu* → also *šalīptu*  
*šillahta* → *zillahta*  
**šillānū** jB 1. “shade-loving” of plant 2. “shady” of house, roof 3. “throwing shadows” of torch; < *šillu*  
**šillāte** pl. ~ “shelters” NA; < *šillu* ?  
**šil(li)bu** (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.  
**šillīmahhu** mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *šillū* II ?  
**šillu(m)** “shade, shadow; protection” [GISSU (=GIŠ.MI); MI] “shade” of tree, building, forest; “shadow” of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); “canopy” on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *ša š.* “sun-shade”; transf. “protection” of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *šillānū*, *šillām* I; *šillūlu*; *šullum*; *šillāte*?; → *šulūlu*; *šullulu* I.II  
*šillu* → also *šēlu*  
**šillūm** I “surrounded by shadow, hooded”? OB lex. of eye; < *šillu*  
**šillū(m)** II, *šullām*, *šullium*, *sillū* f. “thorn” [DÁLA(=IGI.GAG)] also “spike of palm leaflet”; “needle, pin”, esp. “(chastity) pin”; NB “(iron) spike”; > *šillīmahhu* ?  
**šillūlu(m)** “shelter, protection” OAkk, OA, O/jB also in PNs; < *šillu*  
**šillurtu** (a kind of tree, phps.) “chaste tree. *Vitex agnus-castus*” jB (Ass.) lex.  
**šil(l)ūru** (a kind of wool) jB lex.  
**šilpum** (a kind of (dried ?) fish) OB; < *šalāpu*  
*šiltum* → *šāltu*  
*šīlu* → *šēlu*  
**šilūtu** “burning (of incense)”? jB; < *šelū* II ?

**šimdatum**, *šimdatu* “regulation, ordinance” Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *š. šarrim* “royal decree”; *warki š.* “after the edict”; *tuppi š.* “edict tablet”; < *šamādu* II; → *šimdu* I; *šimittu*  
**šimdu(m)** I, *šindu*; pl. m. & f. “binding; (yoke-)team” OAkk, Bab. [NĪG.LAL; LAL ?] “belt” for wrestler; med. “bandage”; plough, chariot “team”; (an archit. fastening); “fixed plan, programme”; < *šamādu* II; → *š.* II  
**šimdu(m)** II, *šindu*, NB *šindū* “3 *sūtu* (vessel)” Bab., OA as measure [BANEŠ], st. abs. *šimid* (OB = c. 25 litres); “3 *sūtu* vessel” [(GIŠ/DUG).BANEŠ]; = *š.* I ?  
**šimertu(m)** “swollen state, bloatedness” O/jB; < *šemēru*; → *šimru* II  
*šimid* → *šimdu* II  
**šimittu(m)**, NA once *šimmittu* “binding; (yoke-)team” Bab., M/NA [NĪG.LAL; LAL] “cross-beam” of yoke; “team” of horses, oxen, M/jB (Ass.) *šimdat*, *šimitti nīri* “yoked team”; “pair” of clothing, armour; < *šamādu* II  
**šimru** I ~ “wealth” jB comm.; < *šamāru* ?  
**šimru** II jB = *šimertu*; < *šemēru*  
**šimtu** (a kind of beer) NA lex.  
*šimdatu* → *šimdatum*  
**šindītu** (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *šamādu* II  
*šindu* → *šiddu*; *šimdu* I.II  
*šindū* → *šimdu* II  
**šingabrū** (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.  
**šinhu** “loose excretion” Bogh. lex.; < *šanāhu*  
**šinnahtiru(m)**, *šinnahte/uru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *šanāhu* ?  
**šinnar(a)bu** (a large grasshopper) jB lex.; < *šēnu* I + *erbū*  
**šinnarabubu** “reed node” Bogh., jB  
**šinnatān**, *še/innaetān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *šinnatu*  
**šinnatu**, *šinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *šinnatān*  
*šinnatu* → also *šennettu*  
*šinnetu* → *šinnatu*  
*šinnu* → *šēnu* I  
**šīnu(m)** I “wickedness” O/jB lex.; < *šēnu* I  
**šīnu(m)** II “help, assistance” O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs  
*šīnum* → also *šēnu* I  
*šīnundu* → *šinuntu*  
*šiparātum* → *šibarātum*  
**šipirtu** I “(topog.) depression, trough” MB; < *šapāru*

šipirtu II, NB *šipištu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *šipru* ?

šipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *išpar šiprâte* "weaver of š."; < Aram.?.; → *siprītu*

*šipištu* → *šipirtu* II

šippa(r)rātu I "morning" NA; < Aram.

šippa(r)rātu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *būt š.* "box for š."

šipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB

šippatu(m) I "fruit orchard" Bab.(lit.); → *šippūtu*

šippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *šippu* ?

šippatu(m) III; OB pl. also *šippētum* ? "(pine-)cone" O/jB "cone" of pine (*ašūhu*); of silver, gold; "fish-bone"

šippiru (or *šibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlēt š.* "š. fields"; < Ug.

šippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *šippatu* II?

*Šippu* → also *Šip'u*

šippūtu (or *zibbūtu*) (a tree) NA; → *šippatu* I

šipru(m); pl. f. "point, spike" Bab. "beak" of bird; "point" of triangle, horn; "coma" of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *šipirtu* II?

*šiptum* → *šibtum* IV

šipu I "submersion, soaking, drenching" M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; "dyeing" of brick, textile; < *šapū* II

šipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)

Šip'u(m), *Šippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.

*šipātu* → *šapū* I

*širānu/ū* → *širu* I

*širiānum* → *ziriānum*

širištu I "inflammation" j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *šarāhu* III

širištu(m) II "lamentation, wailing" O/jB; < *šarāhu* I

širīmtu(m) "effort, intention" O/jB; < *šarāmu*

širīnu (a metal object)? MB

širiptu ~ "reddening, discoloration (of skin)" M/jB lex., med.; < *šarāpu* I

širiš "supremely, eminently" O/jB; < *širu* I

širūm I (a domestic item) OB

širū II "brim, edge" j/NB with *malū*; of vessel, canal in *ana š. malū/mullū* "to be/make full to the brim"; transf. of person "to be at end of tether"

širu(m) I "exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding" [MAḪ] often in stat.; "high(-quality), tall" of door, ship, column; transf. "exalted" of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc.; river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; "high-ranking", NA as subst. "envoy" [LÚ.MAḪ], pl. *širānu/ū*; > *širiš*, *širūtu*, *šurum* IV

širu II, *šerru* (a carpenter's tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

širu III, *šuru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šir/šūr mušlāli* "š. of siesta-time"

širu → also *šerru* I

širūtu(m) "supremacy, exaltedness" O/jB of king, deity; < *širu* I

šišūtu (a part of loom, phps.) "shuttle" Ug., jB

šišnu (or *šišsal* ?) "fish larva(e)"? jB lex.

šiššatu (a floral ornament) Qatna; < W.Sem.

šiššippu "water-clock" jB lex.; < Sum.

šiššu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters

*šiššu* → also *zizzum*

*šišū* → *šušū*

šī šamši(m) "sunrise" O/jB rare for *šit šamši* (→ *šitu* 3)

šitān, *šitaš* "at sunrise, in the east" j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina š. u šilān* "in the east and the west", *ultu š. adi šilān* "from the east to the west"; *Šitaš* (a month = *Simānu*); < *šitu*

šitiš "in the east" jB; < *šitu*

šitu(m), *šētu(m)*; pl. → *šiatu* "exit; (sun-)rise; issue" [È] 1. "exit, issuance" of abscess, spring-water; "place of origin" 2. "(new) growth" of plant; 'that originating from': trees from mountain, person from womb (*ūru*); *šit libbi* "offspring"; word from mouth *šit pi* "utterance" 3. "(sun-)rise" [dUTU.È.(A); È] (→ *šī šamši*), also as time of day; "the east" 4. "issue" of commodities, "debit, loss" [ZL.GA]; "departure" of person; *š. rašū(m)* "to make off, decamp" 5. OB "exit tax"? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *šit kišādi* "neck opening"; < *wašūm*; > *šitān*, *šitiš*; *šiatu*, *šiatiš*

*šitum* → also *šētu*

šī'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šiyānu "incense" jB lex.; < *šenu*

šū (or *zū* ?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *šī šamši*

*šuađu* → *šadu* II

šua'u "to dry" MA G stat. of textiles "are dry"; > *šētu*?

šubabū(m), *šumbabū* "conifer bud" O/jB

šubarum, *šupārum* "slave"? OA, or a PN?; < *šubrum* ?

šubātīš "with, into a garment" jB; < *šubātu*

šubātu(m) "textile, garment" [TUG]; OA mostly "textile, cloth"; Bab. mostly "garment, clothing"; "cortex"? of palm tree; < *šabātu* ?

*subātu* → *šubītu*  
**subbiš** "in order to observe" OB; < *šubbû*  
*šubbītu* → *šubītu*  
*šubbu* → *šumbu*  
**šubbû(m)**, Ass. *šabbû(m)* D "to observe (from a distance), inspect, check, look at" Bab., O/MA people, building work, divine image; damage; text; also in PN Dt pass. of D "be recognizable" Št 1. "carry out according to plan, execute thoroughly" 2. "stare fixedly"; > *šubbīš*  
*šubbulu* → *zabālu* D  
**šubbutu(m)**, Ass. *šabbutu* 1. OB lex. "lame, paralysed" 2. NB "arrested"? 3. MA "drawn up" of tablets 4. jB/NA "successive" of favourable days; < *šabātu* D  
**šubītu**, *šupītu*, once *šubbītu* NB 1. "dyed wool" 2. "irrigation, soaking"; < *šapû* II  
**šubrum** f. ~ "(domestic) servants, labourers, slaves" OA; > *šubarum*?  
*šu'bu* → *šuppu* III  
*šubātu* → *šibātu*  
*šudannu*, *šudānu* → *šudiānum*  
**šudātu** (or *šudātu*) (a part of cart) jB lex.  
*šūdātu*, *šuddu* → *šūdu* II  
**šuddurum**, *šundururu*, once *sundururu*, NA *šanduru* "squinting, cross-eyed"? O/jB, NA also as PN; < *šadāru* D  
**šudiānum**, *šudinnu*, *šuda(n)nu* 1. O/jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB mag. (a stone)  
**šudû** pl. tant. "rations, provisions" Bab. *š. gerrim* "journey provisions"; rit., for figurines; NB for ducks; < *šadû*  
**šūdu** I "whirling" M/jB in *šūd pāni* "giddiness, vertigo" [IGI.NIGIN.NA]; < *šādu* I  
**šūdu** II, *šuddu* "molten metal" NA, NB; pl. *šūdāte* "castings"; < *šādu* II  
**šūdūru** (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.  
**šūhānû** "smiling" jB; < *šūhu*  
**šuhartu(m)** "girl; young woman; female servant" OAKK?, O/MA, O/jB [MUNUS.TUR (also = *šehertum*?)]; OB also MUNUS.LÚ.TUR.RA?]; < *šuhāru*  
**šuhāru(m)**, *šuhārû* "boy, male child; servant" OAKK?, OA, O/jB [(LÚ.)TUR; MB also (LÚ.)KAL.TUR?; Nuzi . TUR?]; < *šehēru*; > *šuhartu*; → *šuhru* I  
*šūhētu* → *šūhu*  
**šuhhum** "laughable, trivial" Mari of meal; < *šāhu* D  
*šuhhu* → also *šūhu*  
**šuhhuriš** adv. to *šehēru* D or *šuhhuru*? OB  
**šuhhuru** "very small, tiny, minuscule" jB; < *šehēru* D

**šuhhutu(m)**, once *šehhutu* "squeezed, pressed" OAKK, O/jB of eye condition; esp. as PN; < *šahātu* I D  
**šuhīlu**, *šuhītu*, *šuhlu* (a messenger)? MB; < Elam.?  
**šuhru(m)** "youth(s)" 1. OA "(the) children" as coll. to *šuhāru* 2. Bab. "(time of) youth"; pl. f. *šuhrētu* "young days"; < *šehēru*  
**šuhum** (or *s/zuhum*) (a desig. of person) OB  
**šūhu(m)**, *šuhhu*; pl. f. "laugh, laughter" Bab. also "(object of) amusement"; "love play", stone, drug, incantation of *š.*, i.e. aphrodisiac; < *šāhu*  
**šuhurrû** "reduction" OB in accounting, pl. f.; jB of population; < *šehēru*  
**šuhurtu**, NA often *šahurtu* "the young, youth(s)" M/NB coll. "youth(s)"; also "young man"; NA (abbr. *ša*) "young man"; < *šehēru*  
**šulāmātu** (or *zulāmātu*) mng. unkn. jB comm.  
**šulāmu** 'Blackie' (a bird; a tree) jB lex.; < *šalāmu*  
**šulāpu** mng. unkn. jB in *šinni* ("tooth") *š.*; < *šalāpu*  
**šulātu** pl. tant. "battle, combat" j/NB(poet.); < *šālu*; → *šulultu* II  
*šullium* → *šillû* II  
**šullum** "protection" OB(Susa); < *šillu*  
**šullû**, *šallû* D "to beseech, pray to" j/NB, NA deity; "supplicate" king; leg. "appeal to" king Dtn iter. of D jB, NA; > *šulû*; → *sullû* I; *teslītu*  
*šullû* → also *šillû* II; *šulû*  
*šullultu* → *šulultu* I  
**šullulum** I "roofed"? OB of house; < *šullulu* II?; → *sullulu*  
**šullulu(m)** II, NA *šallulu* D "to roof over, cover" Bab., NA "roof" house, room with (= acc.) beams, mats etc.; "make" sky "into roof"; "place" beams "as roof"; "cover over; obscure" sky, parts of liver; stat. of language "is obscure"; transf. "give protection" of deity to man, official to king; < *šulūlu* denom.; > *šullulum* I?; *tašlītu*  
**šullupu** "divided" into half lines? jB of tablet; < *šalāpu* D  
**šulmu(m)** "blackness, black spot; black wood" [GE<sub>6</sub>] "black spot" on stone, body, eye, heavenly body; *š. ini* "iris"; *š. pāni* "anger, rage"; "dark cloud, rain cloud"; "black wood, ebony"; < *šalāmu*  
**šulpu** ~ "misdeed" Bogh.; < *šalāpu*  
**šulû**, *šullû* "supplication, prayer" j/NB, NA to deity, king; also in PNs; < *sullû*

**šulultu I**, once *šullultu* "roofing, covering" j/NB for temple; (mostly a part of exta, phps.) "diaphragm" [AN.DÛL-]; < *šulûlu*

**šulultu II** (a syn. for battle) jB lex.; error for *šulâtu*?

**šulûlu(m)**, NA *šalûlu* "roof, canopy" [AN.DÛL; OA also DÛL] "shelter, canopy"; transf. of forest; "roof" of temple etc.; "aegis, protection" of deity, king; as epith. of deity; lex. (a clay sealing)?; > *šullulu II*; *šulultu I*; → *andullu*; *šillu*

**šumâmîtu(m)**, *šu(m)mâmîlêtu(m)*, NB *šumâma'îtu* "severe thirst" Bab., NA causing death; *eqellqaqqar s.* "land of thirst"; < *šumu*

**šumâmu** "thirst" j/NB; < *šumu*

*šumbabû* → *šubabû*

**šumbîru** (an object) Am.

**šumbu(m)**, NA also *šubbu*; pl. m. & f. "wheel; waggon" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)MAR.GÍD.DA] esp. j/NB (Ass.) "(Elamite) waggon" in army

**šumlalû(m)**, Ass. *šumlaliu(m)* (a spice plant) [ŠIM.GAM.MA; also ŠIM.GAM.ME; (GIŠ.)GAM.MA]

*šummâmîtu* → *šumâmîtu*

**šummîrâtu(m)**, *šummulerâtu(m)*, NA *šumrâtu* "desires, aims" O/jB, NA [ŠA.ŠI.SI(.KE)] usu. with *kašâdu(m)* "to achieve (o.'s goal)"; < *šamâru*

*šummu* → *šumu*

**šummû** "thirst" j/NB, NA; NB also transf. *š. ša šipirtu* "longing for a letter"; < *šamû II*

**šummuđu**, NA *šammudu* "equipped, harnessed" jB, NA of plough, vehicle; < *šamâdu II D*

*šummunu* → *zummunu*

*šummur* → *šumru*

*šummurâtu*, *šumrâtu* → *šummîrâtu*

**šumru(m)** "desire, purpose" O/jB; Mari *ina šumur minim* "to what purpose?" (or *šummur* < *šamâru D* infin.); < *šamâru*

**šumu(m)**, *šummu* "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ]? *šum mê* "thirst for, lack of water"; *ašar*, *qaqqar s.* "land of thirst"; < *šamû II*

**šumurtum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *šamâru*?

*šunduru* → *šuddurum*

**šunnu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*šupârum* → *šubârum*

*šupîtu* → *šubîtu*; *šupî*

**šuppâ(n) du.?** "60 cubits" (= c. 30 metres) Bab. [1/2.ĒŠ; 5.NINDA(.DU)]

**šuppatsu I** (a pool, pond)? MB

**šuppatsu II** ~ "layer of combed wool" NB garment material; < Aram.; → *ašuppâtu*

**šuppu I**, MA *ša''upu* ~ "decorated, overlaid, clad, covered" M/NA, M/jB of gold, silver items; of furniture; textiles; < *šuppu II*

**šuppu II**, MA *ša''upu* ~ "to decorate, inlay?, overlay?" O/jB, M/NA; MA also "rub down"? horse with oil; > *šuppu I*; *mušiptu*

**šuppu(m) III**, NA *šu'bu* "white sheep"

**šuppû** "soaked"? NB of dates; < *šapû II D*

**šuppuru(m)** O/MB 1. of sheep's fleece "straggly, in strands" 2. Nuzi of armour "grooved, serrated"; < *šapâru D*

**šupru(m)**, *šupuru*; pl. f. *šuprâtu(m)*, once *šuprânu* "(finger/toe-)nail; claw; hoof" [UMBIN] of humans, deities; *ša s.* "nail-cutter"; mag. *liqit s.* "nail clipping"; "nail(-impression)" on tablet; "claw" of bird, animal, demon; "foot" of furniture; "hoof" of sheep, cow, horse; "claw" of saffron plant; → *šupru*

**šupû** "soaked (material)" M/jB; med. from river; MB f. *šupîtum*, desig. of chariot; < *šapû II*

*šupurtum* → *šupurtum*

*šupuru* → *šupru*

*šurârîtum* → *šurârû*

**šurâru I** "libation" NA of wine; < *šarâru I*

**šurâru II** "bundle, money pouch" NB; < Aram.

**šurârû**, *šurârû(m)*, once *šurîrû*; nom. unit. *šurîrîtum*, *šurîritu*, OAKK *šurârîtum* "lizard(s)" OAKK, O/jB [EME.ŠID; EME.DIR] construed as m. sg., f. sg. and m. pl.; med. *qaqqad*, *zê s.* "head, excrement of lizard" as ingredient; of steppe, wall; with two tails; also as PN

**šurbu** (a garden herb, a kind of fennel?) NB; < Aram.

**šurḫu** "heat, fever" jB, NA; < *šarâḫu III*

*šurîritu*, *šurîrîtum*, *šurîrû* → *šurârû*

**šurpu(m) I**. O/jB in *šurup libbi(m)* "buming of heart" as illness 2. MB in *š. zîšagalli* "flash? of inspiration"? 3. Qatna, MB (Alal.), Ug. "refined (silver)" (= *šarpu*); < *šarâpu I*

**šurrânîtu** "šurru-like stone" jB [NA4.GUG.ZÛ]; < *šurru I*

*šurriš* → *šurriš*

*šurrîtu* → *šerretu II*

**šurru(m) I** "obsidian, flint" Bab., MA [NA4.ZÛ] for ornament; black, white, yellow/green varieties; as blade; *š. kûre* "kiln (i.e. artificial) s."; (a kind of glaze); > *šurrânîtu*; *šurtu*

**šurru(m) II**, once *šurru* "interior, heart" Bab., NA as part of human body; "heart, mind, mood"; transf. of Ištār *š. tâḫâzi* "essence? of battle"; in loc.-adv. "interior, middle"

**šurru(m) III** (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.



**šurrum** IV D "to exalt" OB; < *širu* I  
**šurrû** "split" NB of palm fronds; < Aram.  
**šurruḫu** I ~ "built high" jB lex.; < *šurruḫu* II  
**šurruḫu** II D ~ "to build high" jB; > *šurruḫu* I  
**šurruḫu**, OA *šarrupum* "refined" OA, jB of  
 silver; < *šarāpu* I D  
**šurrušum** "notched, jagged"? OB ext. of part of  
 liver; < *šarāšu* D  
**šuršuppu(m)**, OB *sursumbum*, MB *šaršuppu*  
 (a container with knobs) OA, O/jB  
**šuršu(m)** 1. NB "sprout, shoot?"; < *šarāšu*  
 2. OA, OB (a metal vessel)  
**šurtu** "flint (blade)" jB; < *šurru* I  
*šurtu* → also *ušurtu*

**šurûm** (a plant, phps.) "opopanax" Mari  
*šurû* → also *zurû*  
**šûrum** "cliff, rock" OB  
*šûru* → also *širu* III; *šu'ru*  
**šu'ru**, *šûru* "back" Am.; < W.Sem.  
*šušimtu* → *ašušimtu*  
**šušû(m)**, once *šišû* "reed-thicket" O/jB  
**šušûlu** (a plant) jB med. (= *šušûnu* ?)  
**šušûnu** (a tree or shrub) NA with fruit  
**šu'udum** ~ "whirling" OB of storm; < *šâdu* I D  
*šu'upu* → *zu'upu*  
*šuwâr* → *suwâr*

# Š

-š → -ša; -šu

**ša**, OB occas. *še* “who(m), which; (s)he who, that which; of” etc. (det. pron.) 1. (→ GAG §§137-8) before gen. “of” (after subst.; after pron. suff.; also before subst.), jB lex. “with reference to, (with the meaning) of; (when said) of”; (before infin.) “fit to (be), due to (be)”; (before *lā* + infin.) “not to be, which cannot/should not be”; (in PN) “(the deeds) of” DN; (in prof. desig.) “he of”, i.e. the man in charge of; *ša X-šu* = “the X-man”; (before prep.) e.g. *ša libbi, ša muḫḫi; ša lā* “without; in the absence of” 2. (→ GAG §§164-8) rel. pron. before subjunct. or nominal clause “who, whom, which” (also with no antecedent); Oakk as acc. only; followed by subst. + pron. suff. “whose”; by vb. + dat. pron. suff. “to whom”; in comb. with other conj.s esp. j/NB, NA, e.g. *adi ša, aki ša, kima ša, ištu ša* etc.; “that, according to which”; “with respect to the fact that ...”, “because”; → *iššā; šalânû; šāt; šu; šû* I

-ša, -š “her” (3 f. sg. pron. suff. after subst.)

**šā** “the two of” Oakk, du. of *šu*

*ša’ālu* → *šālu* I

*ša’āmum* → *šāmu*

**ša’āru(m)** “to win, conquer” Oakk, OB, Mari  
G (*a/a*)

*šabā-* → *šaptu*

**šabābu(m)** I “to glow; be parched” O/jB G (*u/u*)  
of lips Gtn of eyes; > *šibūhu; muštabbabbu*

**šabābum** II ~ “to proclaim”? OB G (*a/u* or *u/u*)

**šabāḫu** “to settle, be deposited” jB G (*u/u*) of  
dust Š of eyes ~ “be covered”; > *šibḫu; šabiḫu*

*šabāḫu* → also *šapāḫu*

**šabalbalû** “(psychological) confusion” (as  
illness) jB [ŠĀ.BAL.BAL-]; < Sum.

**šabartu** “block, bar” of copper MA; < *šebēru*

*šabāru* → *šebēru*

**šabāsu(m)**, *sabāsu(m)*, *šabāšu(m)* “to be angry”

G (*u/u*, jB also *a/u*; stat. Bab. *š/sabus*, OA  
*sabis*) with = *eli*, also *itti, išti*; jB *kišāda š.* “tum  
(neck) away in anger” Gtn iter. of G Š “make  
angry”; > *šabsu, šabsiš; šibsātu; šabbasû*

*šabāsu* → also *šabāšu*

*šabāšu* → *šapāšu*

**šabāšu(m)**, *šabāsu*, *šapāšu* “to gather” Bab.,  
NA G (*a/u*, M/jB occas. *u/u*) “collect” grain  
taxes; NB “round up” cattle; mag. “scoop up”  
soil D “gather together”, “collect” taxes N pass.  
of G; > *šabšātum, šibšu*

*šabāšu* → also *šabāsu*

**šabattu(m)**, NB *šabbatu* (a garment) Mari, MA,  
Am., Nuzi, Ug., NB

*šabattu* → also *šapattu*

*šabātu* → *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

**Šabātu** I (11th Bab. month) Oakk, Bab., NA  
[OB ITI.ZÍZ.A; later ITI.ZÍZ(.A.AN)]

**šabātu(m)** II “to beat, sweep (away)” OA, O/jB  
G (*i/i*) of wind, demon, illness “strike”;  
“sweep” roof, house [SAR] Gtn mng. uncert.  
N “be blasted” by wind; > *šibṭu; našbaṭu;*  
*šabbītu* I.II

*šabā’u* → *šebû* I

*šabbaliltu* → *šambaliltu*

**šabbasû**, *sabbasû* “very angry” M/jB; < *šabāsu*

*šabbatu* → *šabattu; šappatu*

**šabbīlu**, *šambīlu* (a plant) M/jB

**šabbītu** I “staff, sceptre” jB; < *šabātu* II

**šabbītu II** (desig. of soldiers) jB lex.; < *šabātu* II  
**šabbu** (desig. of beer) NB  
**šabburtu** “broken up, ploughed land” NA; < *šebēru* D  
**šabburum** “broken” OA desig. of good quality copper; < *šebēru* D  
**ša(b)bušatta** adv. mng. unkn. MA  
*šabdu* → *šaptu*  
*šabe* → *sebe*  
**šabiḫu** ~ “layer” of dust or mist? jB astr.; < *šabāḫu*  
**šabikū** (a type of headgear) jB lex.  
*šabirru* → *šawirum*  
*šabišu* → *sebišu*  
**šabītum** (or *šapītum*) (a commodity) OA  
**šabium**, *šabū* adj. mng. uncert. O/jB of cedar in rit.  
**šabi’um** “(one who is) satisfied” Mari; < *šebū* I  
**šabrātu** “female interpreter of dreams” jB; < *šabrū* II  
*šabru* → *šebru*  
**šabrū(m)** I (a temple official) O/Akk, O/jB [ŠAPRA]; < Sum.; > *šabrūtu*  
**šabrū II** “interpreter of dreams” jB; > *šabrātu*  
**šabrūtu** “function of a *šabrū*” jB; < *šabrū* I  
**šabsiš** “angrily” jB; < *šabsu*  
**šabsu(m)**, *sabsu(m)* “angry, turned away in anger” Bab. esp. of gods; also with *kišādu* (“neck”); < *šabāsu*  
**šabsū** “man midwife, accoucheur” jB, NA lex.; OB as PN ?; < Sum.; → *sabsū*  
**šabsūtu(m)**, *tabsūtu(m)*, jB also *šabšūtu*, M/NA *sabsuttu* “midwife” Ass., O/jB [MUNUS.Š.Š. ZU]; < Sum.; > *tabsūtum*  
**šabšātum** f. pl. “taxes collected” OB; < *šabāšu*  
*šabšū* → *sabsū*  
*šabšūtu* → *šabsūtu*  
*šabtu* → *šaptu* pl.  
*šabū* → *sebū*; *šabium*; *šapū* II.IV; *šebū* I; *šubū* I  
**šābu(m)** “to tremble, quake” Bab.(lit.) G (*ū*) of gods in fear, like reeds; of the heavens D caus. of G “make vacillate”  
*šābu* → also *šiābu*  
*šābultum* → *šēbultu*  
**šābulu(m)** “dried (out), dry” Bab., OA [phps. ḤĀD.A; ḤĀD.DU] of grain, fruit, meat, blood; vessel; tablet; “withered, shrivelled”, also OB as PN; < *abālu* Š  
**šaburru** (or *šapurru*) “beam” of a boat NB  
*šabušatta* → *šabbušatta*  
**šadādu(m)** “to drag” [GĪD(.DA)] G (*alu*, M/jB; pret. occas. *irdud*) I. “tow” chariot, cart, ship,

yoke; *ša ša(d)dādi* “rickshaw” 2. “stretch” a rope, ellipt. “survey” house, field etc. 3. “draw” line, boundary; “draw” curtain etc.; “pull” ear, nose; “stick out” tongue, lips, also “tear out” tongue 4. “draw down”, “draw up”; “draw in, bring in, fetch” troops, animal, “produce” witnesses 5. “draw away; drag off”, also intrans. “move away” 6. astr. ellipt. “extend (time)” i.e. “be late”; “have patience”; “endure” anger, “bear” guilt, punishment; *ana libbi- š.* “consider earnestly” 7. intrans. “extend, stretch” of property, parts of body, exta Gtn iter. of G Gt “tug, pull in both directions” OB D “tug, drag” Š caus. of G N pass. of G Ntn pass. of Gtn; > *šaddu* I; *šaddidu*, *šādīdu*; *šaddādu*; *šadittu*; *mašaddu*; *šiddu*, *šiddatu* I; *maldadu*  
**šadāḫu(m)** “to walk, stride, move forward” Bab.(lit.) G (*ii*) esp. in processions; “pass along” street (= acc.) etc.; of arrow “fly, speed”; of stars, clouds Gtn iter. of G of troops “march” Gt “march” of troops D “pass along” road, through reed thicket Š caus. of G “lead in procession” Ntn ~ Gtn; > *šaddiḫu*; *išdiḫu* I; *mašdaḫu*  
**šadālu(m)** “to be(come) wide” Bab.(lit.) G (*ii*) stat., of door; of understanding “is broad”; of people “multiply” D “widen, increase” building, cultivation, boundaries; descendants; years of life Dt pass. of D; > *šadlu*; *šuddulum*  
**šadāniš** “like a mountain” NA, NB(lit.) [KUR. MEŠ-niš]; < *šadū* I  
**šadānu(m)** I, OA *šaduānum*, NB *šaddānu* “haematite” Bab., OA, NA [(NA4.)KA.GL.NA; NA4.KUR-nu]; š. *šabitu* [DAB(.BA)] “magnetite, lodestone”; < *šadū* I ?  
**šadānu II** (a disease) jB  
*šādānu* → *šidānu*  
*šadaru* → *šaddaru* II  
**šadāšium** “sixth” OA; < *šediš*  
*šaddabakku* → *šandabakku*  
**šaddādu** “boat-tower” NB; < *šadādu*  
*šaddādu* → also *šadādu* G  
*šadda(g)gad* → *šaddaqa*  
*šaddalu* → *šandatum*  
*šaddanakku* → *saddanakku*  
**šaddānu** “east” Nuzi; < *šadū* II  
*šaddānu* → also *šadānu* I  
**šaddaqa(m)**, *šaddaqqi(m)*, NB *šadda(g)gad*, NA *šaddaqqiš* “last year” [MU.IM.MA]; < *šattu* + *qdm* (→ GAG §72c)  
**šaddaru** I, *šitarru* (a grass) jB lex.  
**ša(d)daru II** mng. uncert. jB comm.  
**šaddattunu** mng. uncert. NA

šaddā'u → šaddū'a

**šaddidu(m)** "hauler, tower" Bab. of men "boat-tower" [LÚ.GÍD.DA] (→ šādidu); of cattle "draught(-animal)", also f. šaddittu(m); < šadādu

**šaddihu** "far-reaching" jB(lit.) of s.o.'s arms; < šadāhu

šaddi(n)nu → saddinu

**šaddu(m)** I; f. šaddatu(m) Bab., OA 1. "taut, elongated" 2. uncert. mng.; < šadādu

**šaddu** II; pl. šaddānu (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects

šaddū → šadū I, II

**šaddū'a**, šaddā'u O/jB 1. "mountain-dweller"; f. Šaddā'ittu MA as fPN 2. "mountain detritus"; < šadū I

**ša(d)ūd(ā)'iš** "like a mountain" j/NB; < šadū I

šadduntum → šadduttu

šadduppū → šanduppū

**šadduttu(m)**, šadduntum, šanduttum, šanduntum "exaction (of payment)" OB; < nadānu II Š

**šaddū'utum** (a commercial tax) OA; < nadū III Š

**šādidu(m)** Bab. 1. "boat-tower" [(ÉŠ.)GÍD], OB also š. ašlim (→ šaddidu) 2. "tow rope" 3. š. ašli, eqli "surveyor" 4. NB š. ša sisê (a type of transport personnel); < šadādu

**šadipu** (or šatipu) (a small wooden object) NB

**šadittu** "sedan chair" jB lex.; < šadādu

šadīum → šadū II

**šadlu**; f. šadiltu; f. pl. NB(roy. inscr.) once sadliātīm "broad, spacious" j/NB of earth, sea, gate; understanding, heart; "extensive" troops, possessions, gifts; < šadālu

**šadū(m)** I, šaddū, OAKk, OA, OB šadu'u(m), gen. OAKk šadwim; st. constr. šad(i); pl. m. & f., also šadān(u) 1. "mountain(s)" [KUR; ḪUR.SAG (→ ḫursānu); SA.TU] also transf. as epith. of gods, cities, temples; esp. in PN as refuge; š.-šu emēdu "to disappear" 2. lit. "open country, desert" 3. (a myth. locality corresponding to Sum. kur); > šadāniš, šaddūā'iš; šaddū'a; šadū II; šadūssu

**šadū** II, šaddū, OAKk šadīum "east; easterner; east wind" [IM.KUR.RA; KUR-ú; IM.3]; NB bit š. "east wing" of a house; < šadū I + -ī; > šaddānu

**šadū** III (a mineral component of glaze) jB

**šadū** IV N "to be rejected" NB; < Aram.

šaduānum → šadānu I

**šaduppu(m)** (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

šadurnū → šurdunū

**šadūssu** "into the mountain" jB; < šadū I

šadu'u → šadū I

ša'erru → ša'irru

**šagā** mng. unkn. NB

**šagabigalzu**, šakabigalzu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.

**šagāgu** "to stiffen, be tense" jB G stat. of joints, sinews Ntn "stiffen continually"; > šaggu; šiggatu

**šagalmušu**, šakalmušu "fear"? O/jB; → nagalmušu

šagaltu → šaggaštu

**šagālu(m)** ~ "to misappropriate" O/jB G (li); > šigiltu

**šagalūtu** "deportation" NA; < šuglū

**šagammu(m)**, Mari šigammu "upper door hinge"? O/jB

**šagāmu** I "clamour, roaring" jB; < šagāmu II infin.

**šagāmu(m)** II, OB once šagānum "to roar, shout" O/jB, NA G (u/u) [GÜ.DÉ] of gods, demons; king; thunder; animals; waterfall; of house, wall "make a noise"; med. of ear, head "buzz, suffer tinnitus" Š caus. of G Štn iter. of Š; > šigmu, šigmiš; šagāmu I, šagantu; šagīmu, šagimmatu, šaggumūtu; šāgimu; šugummū

šaganakku → šakkanakku

**šagantu** "roaring" MB; < šagāmu I

šagānum → šagāmu II

šagapīru → šagapūru

**šagapūriš** "majestically" OB; < šagapūru

**šagapūru(m)**, šaggapūru, šagapīru "mighty, majestic" Bab.(lit.), Ug., Bogh. epith. of deities; > šagapūriš

**šagarū** "hunger" jB; < Sum.

šagarū → also šakarū

**šagassum** "robber" OB lex.; < Sum.

**šagašsu** (or šagāšu) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.

šagaštu → šaggaštu

**šagāšu(m)**, OA, OB also šakāšum "to kill, slaughter" [OB GAZ ?] G (li) of god, king, demon; "slaughter" animal; OB also "maltreat"; OA transf. raman-(acc.) š. "make every possible effort" D as G N "be killed"; OA ~ "be ruined"; > šagšū; šaggišu, šāgišu; šaggāšu, šaggāšū, šaggaštu; šigištum; mašgašu; mušaggišu

**šagbānu(m)** (a disease) O/jB lex., mcd.; < Sum.?

šagga(m)maḥḥu → šangammāḥu

šagganakku → šakkanakku

šaggapūru → šagapūru  
 ša(g)gaštu(m), ša(g)galtu "slaughter, murder" Bab., M/NA; OB lex. ša š. "murderer"; < šagāšu  
 šaggāšu(m); f. šaggaštu "murderer" O/jB of demons, fate, men; < šagāšu  
 šaggāšū "murderous" jB; < šagāšu  
 šaggišu "murderous; murderer" j/NB of men; also mythical draught animal; < šagāšu  
 šaggu, saggu "stiff, tense" M/jB of muscles, tendons; < šagāgu  
 šaggūm → šangū  
 šaggumūtu "yelling, wailing"? jB; < šagāmu II  
 šaggūtum → šangūtu  
 šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.  
 šagiggu → šagikku  
 šagigu(r)rū(m) "free-will offering" Bab. [ŠA.GI(4)/IGI.GURU6(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.  
 šagikku, šagiggu j/NB 1. "spleen" [UZU.ŠA.GIG] 2. (a vessel); < Sum.  
 šagiltum → šigiltu  
 šagimmatu "roar, cry" jB; < šagāmu II  
 šagimmu → šagīmu  
 šagintu → šakintu  
 šagimu, šagimmu "roaring, clamour" jB of gods; men; < šagāmu II  
 šāgimu MA, jB of lion "roaring", of donkey "braying", of storm "thundering"; < šagāmu II  
 šagiru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → sakru ?)  
 šāgišu "murderer" jB; < šagāšu  
 šaglū → šuglū  
 šagšu(m) "slain; afflicted, oppressed" O/jB; < šagāšu  
 šagūm → šegū I  
 šagubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing; < Sum.  
 šagunnu (a vessel) jB lex.  
 šagurrū "compassion" jB lex.; < Sum.  
 šaguššu (a vessel) jB lex.  
 šahā "at an angle" (to each other) jB; < šahātu I  
 šahādum "to give, present" OB G; < W.Sem.  
 šahāhu(m) "to become loose, fall out; disintegrate; disappear" G (u/u) of hair, wool; teeth; gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of people "become powerless"? Gtn iter. of G D "waste" flesh, body; "make (hair) fall out"; OA "corrode" metal Dt pass. of D Ntn "suffer continual loss" (of hair or teeth?); > šihhatu; šahhīhu; išhīhatum?  
 šahallūm; pl. Ug. sahallētu? (a vessel)? OB, Ug.; < Sum.?

šahālu(m) "to sieve, filter" G (pres. išahhal) D lex.?. > šahlu; šihlu I; šihiltu; šahilu; mašhalu, mašhaltu; → šahātu G  
 šaha[mēlu?] "pig-man" jB lex.; < šahū I + awīlu  
 šahānu(m) "to be(come) hot" Bab. G (u/u; stat. šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also a/a) "warm o.s. in" (= acc.) sun's heat (šētu) D "heat up" person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N "become hot"; > šahnu; šuhnu; šuhīnu; mušeḥhittu; mašhantū; mušahhīnu  
 šah api → šahapu  
 šahapiš "like a wild boar" jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš]; < šahapu  
 šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.  
 šahapu, šahhapu, šah api "wild boar" O/jB, MA [ŠAH.(MEŠ.)GIŠ.GI.(MEŠ/HLA)]; < šahū I + apu I; > šahapiš  
 šahargū → saḥargū  
 šaharru I, šuharru, šuharrū ~ "porous"? Ug., jB 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [SÁHAR]; also f. as subst. saḥarratu, šuharratu jB lex.; < Sum.; → šuhurru  
 šaharru(m) II, šahirru(m), saḥalirru; pl. m. & f. 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA, O/jB [SA.HIR] 2. (worker using a š.), OB lex. also ša š.; < Sum.  
 šaharšuppū → saḥaršuppū  
 šahartu(m); pl. šaharrātum ~ "legging(s)" Ass., Ug.  
 šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G  
 šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also šahātātu "armpit; side; corner" OA, O/jB of person; bird; house, town; land; OA transf. "assistance, support"; > šahā  
 šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.  
 šahātu(m) III, jB also šahātu "to be afraid; fear, hold in awe" G (u/u) Gt stat. "is much in awe" D "scare, intimidate" Dt pass. of D; > šahū, šahūtiš; šihittu III  
 šahātu(m) IV, šahātu "to wash (off, away), rinse, wipe down" G (a/u) also jB mag. "smear" a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf. "clear" debts? D "wash s.o. down" with beer, water; OA "clear" of obligations Dt "wash o.s. down with" Š OA "have cleared" of obligations N "be washed off, washed away"; transf. in battle "be wiped out"; > šihittum I  
 šahātu(m) I "to jump (on); attack; escape" OAKk, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (i/i; jB pres. once itahhī, perf. once iltikī) of humans, animals "jump"; "jump out, escape"; "jump on to, attack"; of animal "mount, cover" sexually; of parts of body "pulse, twitch, jerk"; "run away"; of headdress "fall off"; of heavenly bodies

“rise”; “skip, omit” lines of verse Gtn [GU<sub>4</sub>.UD. MEŠ] “jump about”, “jump in succession”, “continually attack”, “spring up continually”, of fire, lightning; med. “constantly pulse, throb”  
**D** “attack” Š caus. of G “make arise, cause s.o. to jump across” river N “be attacked”; > *šeḥtu*; *išḥitum*; *sāḥitum*; *mašḥaṭu*; *muštaḥtu*; *šahḥuṭitu*  
**šaḥātu(m)** II “to tear away, off, down” G (*alu*) “take off” garment, headdress; “flay” skin; “cast off, remove” guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse); “form” bricks (by drawing off mould) **D** as G “tear down” roofbeams; of parts of body mng. uncl.; “draw” sword Š caus. of G N “be removed, stripped off” Ntn iter. of N; > *šaḥtu*; *siḥtu* II  
**šaḥātu** III (or *šeḥētu*) “to be angry, rage” NB G (*ili*) *libbu š.*; > *šuḥtu*  
*šaḥātu* → also *šaḥātu* III.IV  
*šaḥḥaḥu* → *šaḥšaḥu*  
*šaḥḥapu* → *šaḥapu*  
**šaḥḥiḥu**; f. *šaḥḥiḥtu* jB 1. ~ “dissolving, passing” of kidney stone 2. (an illness); < *šaḥḥu*  
**šaḥḥitu**, *šaḥḥitu* “sailing boat” jB [GIŠ.MÁ. ŠĀ.ḤA] (also mag.) model “boat”; < *šaḥḥu*  
**šaḥḥu** (a wooden object)? MA; → *šahu*  
**šaḥḥú(m)**, *šaḥú* (a linen canvas cloth) Bab., Mari, Bogh. [TÚG.ŠĀ.ḤA]; < Sum.; > *šaḥḥitu*  
*šaḥḥutu* → *šaḥḥitu*  
**šaḥḥuṭitu** f. “who keeps attacking” jB of sorceress; < *šaḥātu* I  
**šaḥi(l)lu** “bucket” NB; < Aram.  
**šaḥilu**; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB  
**šaḥilu** “strainer” Mari; “irrigation filter”? NB; < *šaḥālu*  
**šaḥirēn** du.; pl. *šaḥirātum* (an article of footwear or part of one) OA  
*šaḥirru* → *šaḥarru* II  
*šaḥittu* → *šiḥittu* II  
**šaḥittu** (a type of priestess) jB lex.  
*šaḥittum* → also *šiḥittum* I  
**šaḥitu(m)** “sow, female pig” Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAḤ]; < *šaḥú* I  
**šaḥitum** “attacker”? OB mng. uncl.; Mari *mār š.* “raider”; < *šaḥātu* I  
*šaḥlātum* → *šeḥlātum*  
**šaḥlu(m)** “sieved” OA, jB; < *šaḥālu*  
**šaḥluqtu(m)**, Bogh. also *taḥluqtu* “destruction, annihilation; disaster” OAkk, OjB(lit.) [NÍG. ḤA.LAM.MA; NAM/NÍG.GILIM.MA; ŠA<sub>4</sub>.ZÁḤ]; < *ḥalāqu* Š  
**šaḥmu** mng. unkn. MA/jB  
*šaḥmaštum* → *šaḥmaštu*

**šaḥnu**; f. *šaḥuntu* “warm” MA?, NB in fPN; < *šaḥānu*  
**šaḥpu** (a metal alloy)? Am.  
**šaḥrabbūtu** “devastation” NB; < *ḥarābu*  
**šaḥrartu** I “deathly hush” jB; < *šuḥarruru* II  
**šaḥrartu** II “devastation” jB; < *šuḥruru*  
*šaḥratu* → *šartu*  
**šaḥrūm** (an insect)? OB lex.  
**šaḥsasuttu** “recollection, reminder” NA; < *ḥasāsu* Š  
**šaḥšaḥḥu(m)**, *šaḥḥaḥu* “slanderer, scandal-monger” OjB  
*šaḥšuru* → *ḥašḥūru*  
*šaḥtišu* → *šaḥtušu*  
**šaḥtiš** “reverently, humbly” MB; < *šaḥtu*  
**šaḥtu**, *šaḥtu* “reverent, humble” M/NB as royal epith.; < *šaḥātu* III  
**šaḥturrú** “piglet” jB; < Sum.  
**šaḥtušu** (or *šaḥtišu*) mng. unkn. MA  
**šaḥtu(m)**; f. *šaḥittu* “stripped”? of fruit, wood OA, jB; < *šaḥātu* II  
**šaḥtu** → also *šaḥtu*  
**šaḥú(m)** I, Ug. *šeḥú* “pig” 1. [ŠAḤ; ŠĀḤ] “pig, boar”; jB lex. *š. qaqqari* (an insect) 2. OB, lex. [GIR.KU<sub>6</sub>] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or star, phps.) “Delphinus” [MUL.ŠĀḤ]; < Sum.; > *šaḥitu*; → *šaḥamēlu*; *šaḥapu*  
**šaḥú** II mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šaḥú** III mng. uncert. jB G (*ili*) of raven (D → *šuḥḥú* II-IV)  
*šaḥú* → also *šaḥḥú*  
**šaḥu(m)**, OAkk *sāḥum*, *šiḥu(m)*, *siḥu*, MA *šaḥḥu*?; pl. f. “basin” OAkk, OjB, MB(Alal.), M/NA [ZA.ḤUM] for drinking or cooking; usu. of metal  
**šaḥú** “upright”? of chest Am.; < Eg.?  
**šaḥu** “to blow” G (*ī*) of wind; > *šeḥu*, *šeḥānu*; → *šeḥu*  
*šāḥu* → also *šiāḥu* I  
**šaḥumaš** (a copper object) MB  
**šaḥunnu** “appeasement” jB; < Sum.  
*šaḥuntu* → *šaḥnu*  
*šaḥuppatu* → *šuḥuppatum*  
**šaḥurratu(m)** “deathly hush” OjB also pl.; < *šuḥarruru* II  
**šaḥurru** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*šaḥurrurum* → *šuḥarruru* II  
**šaḥurtu** mng. unkn. OB(Susa)  
**šaḥūru(m)** I, MA also *šuḥūru* cultic ‘summit building’; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in Assyria, subsidiary building; also *hīt š.* as part of temple; < Sum.

**šahūrum II**, jB *šuhāru*, *š/s/z/ituhru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*  
**šā'iltu(m)** I. "female diviner" OAKk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENSI] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*  
**šā'ilu(m)** I. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENSI]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I  
**šā'imum** "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*  
**ša'irru**, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB  
**šā'iru** mng. unkn. Am., jB  
**šā'itu** (a small liquid measure) Ug.  
**šā'itu(m)** "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I  
**šāka** "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §4 li-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*  
*šakabigalzu* → *šagabigalzu*  
**šakadu** "heroic" jB lex.  
**šakāku(m)** "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) I. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II  
*šakalmušu* → *šagalmušu*  
**šakāmu(m)** I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.  
**šakāmum** II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikimtum*  
**šakānu(m)**, Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) I. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni š.* "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina tābti š.* "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X š.* "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š I. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm, pān X naškunū* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šakinu*, *šakinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanūm*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškittu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantu*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?  
**šakartu** "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*  
**šakarūm**, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.  
**šakāru** "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šākiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*; *maškirtum*  
**šakāsum** "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*ulu* ?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"  
**šakāšu(m)** ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*  
*šakāšum* → *šagāšu*  
**šakattū(m)** (a garment) OAKk, OB, western MB [GADA/TÜG.ŠĀ.GA.DÜ; Bogh. TÜG.ŠĀ.GA.(AN).DÜ/DUM; GADA/TÜG.ŠĀ.GADA(.DÜ), also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.  
**šakātu(m)** I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri š.* "cast lots"; > *muštakkittum*  
**šakātu** II mng. unkn. jB G (*ili*) D only lex.  
**šakikātu** f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

**šākikum** “one who strings beads” OB lex.; < *šakāku*  
**šakillu** (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name  
**šakimtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šakinnu** “date palm sapling” jB lex.; < *šakānu*  
**šakintu**, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* I. MB *šakittu* “accumulation” of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* 1; < *šaknu*  
*šakintu* → *šākinu* 2  
**šakin** *tēmi*, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakinētēmūm* (a minor administrator); later “provincial governor” Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ<sub>4</sub>] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*  
**šakin tēmūtu** “governorship” NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ<sub>4</sub>-]  
**šākinu(m)** ‘that places’ O/jB I. “date palm cultivator” 2. jB f. *šākinu* “she who performs” ritual; < *šakānu*  
**šākinūtum** “date palm cultivation” OB; < *šākinu*  
**šakirru**; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* “chum” O/jB for milk; < Sum.  
**šakirū(m)**, *šakirūtu(m)* “henbane”? O/Akk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.  
**šakiru**; pl. *šakirūtu* “drunkard” NA; < *šakāru*  
**šakirūtu** (a type of ritual equipment) jB  
*šakirūtu* → also *šakirū*  
**šakišānu** (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)  
*šakittu* → *šakintu*; *šaknu* 1  
**šakkabakku(m)** (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.  
**šakkadirru** I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ “marten” jB [<sup>d</sup>NIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*  
**šakkadirru** II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]  
**šakkanakku(m)**, M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* I. “(military) governor” [(LÚ.)GIR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GIR.NÍTA.GIR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity *š. eršeti* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*  
**šakkanakkūtu** “governorship” NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*  
*šakkanku* → *šakkanakku*  
**šakka(n)nu** (a type of reed) jB lex.  
**šakkarānū** “drunken, bibulous” jB; < *šakāru*  
**šakkarū(m)** I “drunken, bibulous” O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*  
**šakkarū** II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB  
**šakkinu(m)** I. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

**šakkinūtum** (date production contract) OB  
*šakkiru* → *sakkiru*  
*šakkiu* → *šakkū*  
**šakku(m)** I “harrowed” O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*  
**šakku** II (a type of wood) MB  
**šakku** III (a garment) Susa  
**šakku(m)** IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.  
**šakkū** (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.  
*šakkū* → also *sakkū* II  
**šakkukum** (a belt) OA  
**šakkullu** (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GIŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG<sub>4</sub>.UL<sub>4</sub>] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?  
**šakkurū** “drunkard” jB lex.; < *šakāru*  
*šaklulu* → *šuklulu* I.II  
*šaknatu* → *šaknu* 1  
**šaknu(m)** “placed, deposited etc.; governor” I. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: “deposited”, “laid out” garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napīstim/napšātu* “living being(s)”; “equipped (with)” seal 2. subst.: “appointee”, pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-ti/e; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA “governor”, *š. māti* “provincial governor”; NA “(military) official”; “representative”; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*  
**šaknūtu** “governorate” M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*  
**šakrānū**; pl. *šakrānātu* “drunkard” NA; < *šakāru*  
**šakru** I “drunk; drunkard” jB, NA; < *šakāru*  
**šakru** II “handle” MA, Am.(Mit. e.g. of bucket  
**šakšu(m)**, Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ “scowling, glowering” OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*  
*šakšum* → *takšium*  
*šaktum* → *šaqtum*  
**šaktumu** “left covered” NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š  
*šāku* → *sāku*; *šāqum* II  
*šakudu* → *šukudu*  
*šākultu* → *šukultu*; *tākultu*  
*šākulu* → *šukulu*  
**šakummū** ~ “anxiety”? jB lex.; < Sum.  
*šakurrum* → *šukurru*  
**šakurū** mng. unkn. jB comm.  
*šākussu* → *šūkultu*  
*šakuttu* → *šukuttu* I  
**šakūzu**, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.  
*šalābbīti* → *šalāmu* I 2  
**šalabila** (a plant) jB; corrupt form?  
**šalādi** (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form?



**šahūrum** II, jB *šuhāru*, *š/s/z/uhru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*  
**šā'iltu(m)** 1. "female diviner" O/Akk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENSI] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*  
**šā'ilu(m)** 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÜ.ENSI]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šātu* I  
**šā'imum** "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*  
**šā'irru**, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB  
**šā'iru** mng. unkn. Am., jB  
**šā'itu** (a small liquid measure) Ug.  
**šā'itū(m)** "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I  
**šāka** "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*  
*šakabiḡalzu* → *šagabiḡalzu*  
**šakadu** "heroic" jB lex.  
**šakāku(m)** "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II  
*šakalmušu* → *šagalmušu*  
**šakāmu(m)** I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.  
**šakānum** II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikintum*  
**šakānu(m)**, Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni š.* "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina taḡti š.* "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X š.* "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š I. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm, pān X naškunū* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin ṭēmi*, *šakin ṭēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šākinu*, *šākinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanūm*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškittu*, *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantu*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?  
**šakartu** "drunkenness" NA; < *šakarū*  
**šakarūm**, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.  
**šakarū** "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ii*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šākiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*?; *maškirtum*  
**šakāsum** "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*u/u*?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"  
**šakāšu(m)** ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*  
*šakāšu* → *šagāšu*  
**šakattū(m)** (a garment) O/Akk, OB, westem MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GA.DU; Bogh. TÚG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DÜ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GADA(.DÜ)], also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.  
**šakātu(m)** I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri š.* "cast lots"; > *muštakkittum*  
**šakātu** II mng. unkn. jB G (*ii*) D only lex.  
**šakikātu** f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

**šākikūm** “one who strings beads” OB lex.; < *šakāku*  
**šakillu** (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name  
**šakimtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šakinnu** “date palm sapling” jB lex.; < *šakānu*  
**šakintu**, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* “accumulation” of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* 1; < *šaknu*  
*šakintu* → *šakinu* 2  
**šakin tēmi**, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakin tēmūm* (a minor administrator); later “provincial governor” Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*  
**šakin tēmūtu** “governorship” NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ4-]  
**šakinu(m)** ‘that places’ O/jB 1. “date palm cultivator” 2. jB f. *šakintu* “she who performs” ritual; < *šakānu*  
**šakinūtum** “date palm cultivation” OB; < *šakinu*  
**šakirru**; pl. Ug. *sakirratu* “chum” O/jB for milk; < Sum.  
**šakirū(m)**, *šakirūtu(m)* “henbane”? O/Akk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.  
**šakiru**; pl. *šakirūtu* “drunkard” NA; < *šakāru*  
**šakirūtu** (a type of ritual equipment) jB  
*šakirūtu* → also *šakirū*  
**šakišānu** (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)  
*šakittu* → *šakintu*; *šaknu* 1  
**šakkabakku(m)** (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.  
**šakkadirru** I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ “marten” jB [dNIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*  
**šakkadirru** II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]  
**šakkanakku(m)**, M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. “(military) governor” [(LÚ).GÌR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GÌR.NÍTA.GÌR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity *š. eršeti* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*  
**šakkanakkūtu** “governorship” NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*  
*šakkanku* → *šakkanakku*  
**šakka(n)nu** (a type of reed) jB lex.  
**šakkarānū** “drunken, bibulous” jB; < *šakāru*  
**šakkarū(m)** I “drunken, bibulous” O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*  
**šakkarū** II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB  
**šakkinu(m)** 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

**šakkinūtum** (date production contract) OB  
*šakkiru* → *sakkiru*  
*šakkiu* → *šakkū*  
**šakku(m)** I “harrowed” O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*  
**šakku** II (a type of wood) MB  
**šakku** III (a garment) Susa  
**šakku(m)** IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.  
**šakkū** (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.  
*šakkū* → also *sakkū* II  
**šakkukum** (a belt) OA  
**šakkullu** (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GIŠ.ŠÀ.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?  
**šakkurū** “drunkard” jB lex.; < *šakāru*  
*šaklulu* → *šuklulu* I.II  
*šaknatu* → *šaknu* 1  
**šaknu(m)** “placed, deposited etc.; governor” 1. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: “deposited”, “laid out” garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napīštim/napšātu* “living being(s)”; “equipped (with)” seal 2. subst.: “appointee”; pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-ti/e; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA “governor”, *š. māti* “provincial governor”; NA “(military) official”; “representative”; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*  
**šaknūtu** “governorate” M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*  
**šakrānū**; pl. *šakrānūtu* “drunkard” NA; < *šakāru*  
**šakru** I “drunk; drunkard” jB, NA; < *šakāru*  
**šakru** II “handle” MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket  
**šakšu(m)**, Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ “scowling, glowering” OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*  
*šakšum* → *takšium*  
*šaktum* → *šaqtum*  
**šaktumu** “left covered” NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š  
*šāku* → *sāku*; *šāqum* II  
*šakudu* → *šukudu*  
*šakultu* → *šukultu*; *tākultu*  
*šakulu* → *šukulu*  
**šakummū** ~ “anxiety”? jB lex.; < Sum.  
*šakurru* → *šukurru*  
**šakurū** mng. unkn. jB comm.  
*šakussu* → *šukultu*  
*šakuttu* → *šukuttu* I  
**šakūzu**, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.  
*šalābbīti* → *šalāmu* I 2  
**šalabila** (a plant) jB; corrupt form ?  
**šalādi** (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form ?

šalāgu(m) “to snow” Mari, MB G (pres. *išallag*); < *šalgu* denom.

šalāhu(m) “to pull out, uproot” Ass., Am., jB G (*alu*) joint; OA “withdraw” from a partnership, *qaqqad-š*. “withdraw o.s., back out”; OA “dispatch” wares D OA as G

šalāhu → also *salahu* I.II

šalakdānum “(a type of) mouse” OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

šalāliš “surreptitiously” MB; < *šalālu* II

šalālu(m) I “to carry off, plunder” [IR; LAH4] G (*alu*) “carry off” animals, captives, booty; “sack, plunder” city, land Gtn “repeatedly carry off” D as G? lex. N pass. of G; > *šallu*; *šallātu*; *šallatu* I, *šillatu* II, *šallatiš*; *šāliu*; *mušallilu*

šalālu(m) II “to creep, slither” O/jB G lex. only N, Ntn (*našallulu(m)*, *itašlulu(m)*); → GAG §101g [NIM.NIM] “crawl (continually)” of snake, worm; med., uncert. mng. of parts of body; > *šalāliš*; *mašallu?*, *mušlālu?*

šalālu(m) III “to commit an act of impudence” OA; jB lex. G (pres. *išallal*) Gt as G D lex. only; > *šillatu* I; *šillannū*

šalālu → also *qan šalālu*

šalamdu → *šalamtu*

šalamtiš, NB *šalamtaš* “like a corpse” j/NB

šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*; pl. *šalmātu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u) bīti*, *šalābbīti*, also *šullum bīti*; pl. *šalām bītānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-*mu* É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. *š. šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB(Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

šalāmu(m) II “to be(come) healthy, intact” [SILIM(=DI); NB GI] G (*i/i*), OAKk, Mari also *a/a* 1. of people, lands etc. “be(come) healthy, well”; freq. in PNs; “have success etc.” in commerce, in law; OB of woman “be safely delivered (of)” child (= acc.); of people, caravans, ships, tablets “get to destination safely” 2. of sum of money, tablet, part of body, liver “be complete, perfect”; of life, temple “remain intact” 3. of spell, sheep-shearing, work, house, rites “be completed, finished”; of event “come to pass” 4. MA, NB “be satisfied with, be paid off in full with” 5. of omen “be favourable” 6. Ug. stat. “is at peace” (for *salāmu* II) D “keep well, intact; pay off in full”, of god sustaining persons, esp. in PNs; “give

well-being” of house, city, land; “look after well”; “keep in order, administer”; “heal, improve”; “deliver safely, in good order”; “hand over, pay in full”; “meet (claim) in full, make restitution”; “complete, carry out in full” responsibilities, commands; “make ready, finish”; “complete, reach end of” a period of time Dtn astr. uncl. Dt Mari “be entrusted, commissioned”? Dtt NA pass. of D?; > *šalmu* I.II; *šalimtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalmūtu*, *šalimuttu*; *šulmu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānu*, *šulmānūtu*; *šalāmu* I; *šallāmu*; *šullumu*, *šulluntu*; *šulummū*; *našlamtu*; *tašlimtu*; *mušallimu*; *mušallimānu*; → *šalamtu*; *šalummū*; *tašlamtu*

šalānū- “without” NB, with pron. suff. *šalānūa*, *-ukka*, *-uššu*, *-unnu* “without my/your/his/our permission”; < *ša + lā + -ān*

šalāpu(m) “to pull out, draw, unsheathe”; Ass. “wipe” O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*, once *ili*) “tear out” tongue; “draw” sword etc.; “extract” person, brick D as G “tear out, away; take out” N of tongue “be pulled out”; of dagger “be drawn”; > *šilpu*, *šilptum*; *šālipu*, *šāliptu*; *našlaptu*

šalāqu(m) “to cut open” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*alu*) sheep, leather bottle, shoe, mouth, of god ref. to childbirth D as G “cut open” camels; “lacerate” garment; > *šilqum*; *šulluqu*; *tašliqtu*

šalāš st. abs.; f. *šalāšat*; nom. f. *šalaštu(m)*, MA, M/NB *šalalaltu*, NA \**šalassu* “three” [3(=EŠ5, more rarely EŠ16)] (→ GAG §69); > *šalāš...*, *šalš...*; *šālišu*; *šulultu*, *šuluštu*; *šulšu*; *šullušu* I, *šullušiš*, *šullul*; *šullušu*; *šulūšā*, *šulūšā’um*; *šulušu*; *šušušu*; *šušalšum*; *tašlišu*

šalāšā, *šelašā*, OB also *šalāšu* “thirty” [30]; < *šalāš*; > *šalāšā’ū*, *šalāšū*

šalāšā’ū, *šalāšāmū* “one-thirtieth” NB [30-’u-ū]; < *šalāšā*

šalāši-, NB *šelaši-* “thrice, three times” OA (*ana*) *š.-šu*; OB *adi*, *ana*, *kīma š.-šu*; M/jB *š.-šu*; NB *adi š.-šu*; < *šalāš*

šalāšiu “third” M/NA; also “of third size”; < *šalāš*

\*šalāššer; f. *šalaššeret* “thirteen” OB; < *šalāš + ešer*

šalaššeritum “one-thirteenth” OB (st. constr. *šalaššeriat*); < *šalaššer*

šalaššerū “thirteenth” MB; < *šalaššer*

šalaššumma in *š. epēšu* “to adopt as daughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šalaštu → *šalāš*

šalāšu(m) “to do for a third time, three times” G (OA, OB *ili*, j/NB *alu*) D as G work on field, march, divination; “make threefold”

- thickness; math. "multiply by three" Š "make triple" yarn; < *šalāš*  
*šalāšu* → also *šalāšā*  
**šalāšû**, *šēlāšû* "thirtieth day of month" jB;  
 < *šalāšā*  
**šalatti(n)num** (an illness) OB, jB lex.  
**šalātu(m)** I "to rule, be in authority" G (*alu*, NA, also jB *ili*) "rule, control" person(s); "have (political/commercial) control over"; OA stat. "is available" Gt "be more powerful"; "have precedence" D OA Dt "be authorized, impose o.'s authority" Š "give authority over"; > *šaltu* I.II; *šaltiš*; *šaltāniš*; *šullutu*; *šiltu*, *šiltu*  
**šalātu(m)** II "to cut (into)"? Bab. G (*alu*) foot; earth; > *šilitu*  
*šalātu* → also *salātu* II  
**šalā'um** ~ "to wrong, do wrong" OA G (*ala*); → *salā' u* I  
*šalā'u* → also *šalū* II  
**šalbābu** 1. "wise"? (a title of Marduk) jB also as epith. of other gods 2. of sword = *šalbabu*; < *labābu*  
**šalbabu(m)** "furious" O/jB; as epith. of Enlil; < *labābu*; → *šalbābu* 2  
**šalgu(m)**, Mari once *salku* "snow; sleet"; > *šalāgu*  
*šalhiu* → *šalhū* I  
**šalhu** (a linen garment for divine statues) j/NB  
**šalhū(m)** I, *šalhiu*, O/jB *šulhū(m)*, *sulhū* "outer wall, enceinte" Bab., M/NA [BĀD.ŠUL.ĤI]; < Sum.?  
**šalhū** II, *šulhū* (a wooden grille)? jB lex.  
*šālibu* → *šālipu*  
**šaliḫatu** (an aromatic) NB  
**šaliḫtu** mng. uncert. jB  
**šāliku** "plunderer" jB lex.; < *šalālu* I  
**šalimtu(m)**, NA also *šalintu*, NB *šalindu*  
 1. Bab., NA "well-being", š. *šaknat* "good fortune is decreed" to s.o. 2. j/NB, NA "righteousness" 3. "favourable area, side" of the exta; < *šalmu* I  
**šalimuttu** (a temple payment)? MA; < *šalāmu* II  
*šalindu* → *šalimtu*  
**šālinnu(m)** 1. OA (a type of sheep) 2. MB (a metal object)  
*šalintu* → *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I  
*šalippūtum* → *šeleppūtum*  
**šālipu** (a utensil) NA; < *šalāpu*  
**šālipu**, *šālibu* (a profession) NA; < *šalāpu*  
**šališium** "three-year-old" OA of animals; < *šalāš*  
**šalištum** "group of three" OA; < *šalāš*  
*šalištum* → also *šalšu*  
**šālišu(m)** "third" OA, OB(Susa); < *šalāš*  
*šalittu* → *šaltu* I.II  
*šallabā'īnu* → *šallapānu*  
*šallaḫurū* → *sallaḫurū*  
**šallāmu** "friend" Ug. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II  
**šallapānu**, *šallabā'īnu*, *šellebēnu* (a grass?) M/jB lex., med.  
**šal(la)pittu** jB lex. 1. (a clay plaster) 2. (shoes so treated)  
**šallariš** "as (with) wall plaster" NB  
**šallaru**, Ass. *šīellaru(m)* 1. "wall plaster" 2. jB lex. (a type of groats)  
**šallatālu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šallatiš** "as booty" jB in š. *manū* "to reckon as booty"; < *šalālu* I  
**šallatu(m)** I "plundered thing(s), booty" [NAM. RA; Oakk NAM.RA.AK; jB NAM.RI]; of people; "despoliation" of divine statues; OB lex. *ša š.* "captor" or "captive"; < *šalālu* I  
**šallatum** II (a heavy cloth) Oakk for chariots  
*šallatu* → also *šillatu* I  
*šallaḫtu* → *šaltu* III  
**šallu** "plundered; (taken) captive" M/NA, M/jB people, gods; also possessions; < *šalālu* I  
*šallum/ntu* → *šullumtu*  
**šallurānu** "noise of wailing"? jB lex.  
**šallurtum** "plum"? OB as fPN; < *šallūru*  
**šallūru(m)**, Nuzi also *šannūru* (a fruit, phps.) "plum" Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠENNUR] tree, fruit; in med.; OB also as PN; < Sum.  
*šallussu* → *šullušu* I 2  
**šallūtu** "state of captivity" MB(Ass.) in *šallūssu(nu)* "in captivity"; < *šallu*  
*šalmātu* → *šalamtu*; *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I  
**šalmiš** "well, in safety" M/NB; < *šalmu* I  
**šalmu(m)** I; f. *šalim/ntu* "intact, healthy, sound" [SILIM(=DI)] animal, person; "solvent, prosperous"; "undamaged, complete" tablet, ship etc.; "sincere, correct" speech; "favourable" omen, dream, month, day; jB *lā šalimtu/šalmātu* "lies; insincere words"; < *šalāmu* II; > *šalmūtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalimtu*; → *salmu*  
**šalmu** II "peace" Am. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II  
**šalmūtu(m)** "well-being, health, good condition" Bab., esp. with pron. suff. in adv. use, e.g. *šalmūssalu* "in good condition"; < *šalmu* I  
*šalpittu* → *šallapittu*  
**šalputtu**, jB lex. *šulputtu* "ruination" M/NB [ĤUL]; of home, city, land; < *lapātu* Š  
*šalšā'a* → *šalšāya*  
*šalšāmi* → *šalšūmi*  
*šalšatu* → *šalšu*

šalšāya, šalšā'a "third brother, son" j/NB;  
< šalšu

šalšene → šaluššani

šalšerišu "thirteen times" OB; < šalāš

šalšīanu/i, Nuzi šalšīāna "for the third time"  
M/NA, Nuzi; < šalšu

šalšiš "thirdly" Bab.; < šalšu

šalšu(m), šalšū(m); f. šalištum, šaluštu(m),  
šalultu, NA šalussu, MB also šalšatu 1. "third"  
[3.KAM(.MA)]; š. qatnu, uḫrim (desig. of lyre  
strings); šalšatu (a musical interval) 2. "one-  
third" [IGI.3.GÁL; ŠUŠANA ? (→ šuššu I du.)]  
OB st. abs. ana šaluš "at one-third"; OA ana  
šalšišu "into three parts", f. pl. OA, OB  
"portion of one-third", of beer, proportion of  
1:3, jB "tax of one-third"; < šalāš; → šulšu;  
šulultu; šuluštu; šaluštu

šalšūma (a bronze object) Ug.

šalšūmi, NA (iš)šalšūme, Am. šalšāmi, Nuzi  
also šalušmu "the day before yesterday" O/MB,  
NA; NA in (it)timāli (iš)šalšūme "in the recent  
past"; < šalšu + ūmu I

šalšūti-, šalšūti- "for the third time" M/NB e.g.  
šalšūtiya/šu; < šalšu

šalti → šatti

šāltum "interrogation" OB; < šālu I

šaltāniš "in triumph" j/NB with alāku Gtn;  
< šalṭu I

šaltiš "imperiously, triumphantly, with authority"  
Bab. (lit.); < šalṭu I

šalṭu(m) I "authoritative; having authority" Bab.,  
MA also as PN; OA ana š. šakānum "to treat  
harshly"?; < šalāṭu I; > šalṭāniš, šalṭiš

šalṭum II "freely available" OA of goods; as  
subst. f. pl. šalṭatum "available (goods)"; also  
of merchants mng. uncl.; < šalāṭu I

šalṭu III, šallatu, NA šalṭu "bow-case" NA, NB  
of leather; < Aram.

šalū(m) I, salū "to submerge, immerse o.s. in"  
Bab. G (mostly *i/i*) in river ordeal; transf. of  
lines on palm "are sunken"? Gtn iter. of G  
Š "subject s.o. to the river ordeal"; > šalū IV;  
mašlū; → šilu I

šalū(m) II, salū, NA šalā'u, NB šelū "to fling,  
cast away" Bab., NA G (mostly *u/u*; pres. also  
išalla) "throw" spittle; weapon; earth, soil; "cast  
off" child by sale; of heart "devoted" to king;  
"pelt" s.o. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "pelt" with  
rain N pass. of G; > šilūtu I

šalū III, lex. salū "to tear to pieces"? jB G (*i/i*) D

šalū IV "submerged" jB crops; < šalū I

šālu(m) I, šā'ālu(m) "to ask" G (pres. OB and  
occas. jB išāl, pl. išallū; otherwise išā'al; pret.

išāl, iš'al) "ask, question (s.o.)"; "ask about,  
inform o.s. about" esp. šulum X š. "ask after  
s.o.'s health"; Mari, Am. "call to reckoning,  
punish" Gtn iter. of G "ask around, repeat-  
edly"; "interrogate, cross-examine" Gt "ask  
o.s., consider, reflect" about s.th. (= acc.);  
"consult, take advice"; "cross-question" s.o.  
about s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "(cross-)question"  
N "be questioned"; > šāltum; šā' ilu, šā' iltu;  
šitūlu; šitūltu; maš'alu, maš'altu, muštālu,  
muštālūtum

šālu II "to rejoice" jB Dt only (3 f. tulīal);  
> tašiltu

šālu → also šialu

šalultu → šaluštu

šalummatu(m) ~ "radiance" Bab., Bogh., Ug.  
[SU.LIM; SU.ZI] of deities, king, temple, cult  
furnishings; weapons; heavenly body; Qatna (a  
type of metal jewellery); < šalummu

šalummu "radiant" jB, NA of deity; king;  
> šalummatu

šaluppū (part of intestines)? jB lex.; < Sum.

šalussu → šalšu

šalussū (part of intestines) jB lex.; < Sum.

šaluš → šalšu 2

šalušene → šaluššani

šalušmu → šalšūmi

šaluššani, Ass. šal(u)šeline "the year before last"  
OB, Nuzi, NA; < šalšu + šattu

šaluštu, šalultu "group of three" jB lex.; < šalšu;  
→ šalištum

šamādu mng. unkn. M/NA, jB G (*i/i*) D stat.  
MA "are attached"?

šamagu(m) (an illness) OB

šamāḫu(m) I, once šamāku "to grow, flourish;  
be magnificent" G (*u/u*; stat. šamuḫ) of deity  
esp. in PNs, kingship; of vegetation; of people  
"flourish, attain extraordinary beauty or stature"  
D "make flourish" people; also in PNs; "make  
huge" Dtn iter. of D Ntn for Gtn ?; > šamḫu,  
šamḫatum, šamḫiš; šumḫu; šammaḫu;  
šummuḫu; našmaḫum

šamāḫum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA  
G (*u/u*); > našmaḫtum

šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.

šamāku → šamāḫu I

šamallū(m), Oakk, OA šamallā'um; jB also  
šamlū 'purse-bearer' 1. Bab., OA "merchant's  
assistant" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ]; also as PN 2. j/NB,  
NA "(scribal, priestly) apprentice, novice"  
[LÚ.ŠAMAN.MÁL.LÁ; (LÚ.)ŠAB.TUR]; < Sum.

**šamallûtu(m)** 1. OB, Nuzi "position of merchant's assistant" 2. NB "apprenticeship" [LÚ.ŠĀMAN.LÁ-]; < *šamallû*

**šamāmiš** "to heaven" Bab.(lit.) also "like heaven"; < *šamāmū*

**šamāmu** ~ "to injure" jB G (*alū*) of demon; of part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn "become injured"? jB lex.; > *šimmatu*

**šamāmū** "heavens" Bab.(poet.) for *šamū* I; NB *ina šamāmū libbi* "in the inmost part of the heart"?; < *šamū* I; > *šamāmiš*

*šamānat*, *šamāne* → *samāne*

*šamanu* → *šamnu*

**šamarītu** mng. unkn. jB

**šamāru(m)** I "to rage, be furious" Bab., NA G (*ulū*; stat. *šamur*) of deity, demon; sorcerer, warrior; horse; snake; river Gtn? iter. of G Gt OB ~ "be troublesome"; M/jB "be furious, attack furiously" D as G NA in PN of Adad Š jB "make rage" weapon; heart; "put (horses) to gallop"; > *šamru* I, *šamriš*; *šumru*; *šammaru*; *šitmuru*, *šitmuriš*, *šitmāru*

**šamāru(m)** II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= *eli*; *ina muḫḫi*) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise" Gt (imper. also *tišmar*; prec. also *lištammar*) "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt? lex.

**šamašišu** (a bronze object) Ug.

**šamaškillānu** (a type of onion) jB lex.

**šamaški(l)lu(m)**, *šusikillu*, Mari also *šumatkilu* (a type of onion) Bab., NA [SUM.SIKIL.(LUM.) SAR; in Mari also SUM.KI.SIKIL, SUM.SIKIL.LA, SUM.SAR.SIKIL; NA also Ú.SUM.SIKIL(.SAR); NB also ŠE.SUM.SIKIL]; < Sum.

**šamaššammū**, *šamšamū* "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.Ī; Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.Ī.GIŠ(.MEŠ); OAKK GIŠ.Ī]; mostly pl.; < *šaman* + *šammū* 'plant-oil'?

**šamātu**, *šemētu* "to mark (with sign of ownership), brand" Mari, M/NB; Mari "paint" G (*li*); stat. 3 f. *šendet* sheep, cattle; slaves, deserters; house D jB lex.; < *šimtu*, > *šāmitu*, *šendu*

*šamātu* → also *šamātu* I.II

*šamātu* → *šamiātum*

**šamātu(m)** I, *šamātu(m)* "to tear away, tear down" G (*alū*) flowers, twigs, dates; objects; excess of share; "snatch (s.o.)" from need D as G of storm "pluck" quills from wings Št mng. unkn. N pass. of G; > *šimtum*; *šāmiṭu* I.II; *šummuṭu* I; *našmaṭu*

**šamātu(m)** II, *šamātu* ~ "to be sunken, flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body, exta D "flatten"?; > *šamītu* I; *šummuṭu* II

*šamā'u* → *šemū*

*šamā'ū* → *šamāmū*; *šamū* I

**šamāyū(m)** "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB, MA? as PN, also OB fPN *šamāyātum* 2. jB *šamāyātu*, *šimāyātu* (a mineral); < *šamū* I

**šambalītu(m)**, *šabbalītu*, *šammu balītu* "fenu-greek" [Ú/ŠE.SULLIM(.SAR)]; → *šammu*

*šambīlu* → *šabbīlu*

**šame'ānu** "hearsay witness" MA; < *šemū*

*šameru* → *šawirum*

*šamēša* → *šamū* I

**šamḫatum**, *šamkatum*, *šamuḫ/ktu(m)* O/jB 1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous" as fPN; < *šamḫu*

**šamḫiš** "proudly"? jB; < *šamḫu*

**šamḫu(m)**, once *šanḫu*; f. *šamuḫtu(m)* "luxuriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous" of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture; < *šamāḫu* I; > *šamḫatum*, *šamḫiš*

**šamḫūtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**šamiātum**, *šamātu(m)* f. pl. "rain" OB; < *šamū* II

*šaminānu* → *šamnānu*

**šamītu** "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.; < *šamātu*

*šamīṭu* → *samīdu* II

**šāmiṭu** I, *šamiṭtu*, *sāmiṭu*, *šumittu* (an alkaline plant) jB; < *šamātu* I

**šāmiṭu(m)** II (an occupation involving processing barley) OB lex., jB; < *šamātu* I

**šamkānum** I "servant" OAKK (as PN), OA, OB **šamkānum** II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.

*šamkatum* → *šamḫatum*

*šamlū* → *šamallū*

**šammaḫu** "very prosperous" O/jB; < *šamḫu*

**šammāḫu** "large intestine; paunch" jB; < Sum.

**šammaktum** mng. unkn. OAKK fPN?, OB PIN

**šammānum** (a snake) OB

**šammaru** "very furious" jB of god, demon; < *šamāru* I

*šammašu* → *šamūšu*

**šamme(na)** (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

**šammirānū** mng. uncert. jB

**šammu(m)** 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as pasture, fodder; š. *kiri* "garden plant"; med., mag. š. *ša alādi* "birth plant" as medicinal herb; š. *šamaš* "sunflower" jB [Ú.<sup>d</sup>UTU]; "herbal infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB [NA4.Ú]; > *šamaššammū*; *šambalītu*

**šammū** mng. unkn. jB

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.

\*šamnānu, šaminānu 'fatty' NB of dates;  
< šamnu

šamnu(m), NA also šamanu "oil; fat; cream" [Ī.(MEŠ); Ī.GIŠ (→ also *ellu* II)] culinary and for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas. olive); for divination; š. *ṭābu(m)* "fine oil"; aromatic "oil" of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar; "grease" from bitumen; "mineral oil"; animal "fat"; š. *libbim* "stomach fat"; from fish, bird, snake; mag. "cream" of cow; Am. *bū š.* "oil container"; > šamnānu; šummunu; → šamaššammū

šamriš "furiously, impetuously" O/jB deity, king, demon; < šamru I

šamru(m) I "furious, impetuous" O/jB, NA deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light; onslaught, weapons; < šamāru I; > šamriš

šamru II (a plant) jB lex.

šamrū "fattened" MA; < marū II

šamšāli → amšāli

šamšamū → šamaššammū

šamšatu(m) "(sun-)disc" [AŠ.ME; <sup>d</sup>UTU.MEŠ] as cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. "parhelion; paraselene"; < šamšu

šamšiš, šaššiš "like the sun" jB [<sup>d</sup>UTU-]; < šamšu

šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f. "sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold" [<sup>d</sup>UTU; astr. 20; AŠ.ME] 1. "sun" (→ *erēbu* I G; *šalāmu* I; *wašūm* G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king; other person as protector, patron 2. "Šamaš" 3. "day(time)"; OA *ina šamši ...* "on the day that ..., as soon as ..." 4. "sun(-disc)" as symbol, jB pl. *šam/nšānu*, also *šanšānāti* 5. *šaššu* poet. "gold" 6. lex. *aban š.* (a stone weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu  
*šamtaknaya* → šumatakānu

šamtum; pl. šāmātum "purchase"? OA, OB ?; < šāmu

šamtu I, šanṭu "tom loose" j/NB 1. lex. of grain 2. (a fabric of šimtu wool?); < šamātu II

šamtu II, samtu (a foreign name for the acacia) jB in plant list

šamṭū "weakened" MA, of eyes; < maṭū II

šamū I, šamā'ū, Am., Ug. etc. *samū*, NB also *šawū* mostly pl. tant. "sky, heaven" [AN] 1. as natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB *šamēša?* "heavenwards"; jB upper, middle, lower heaven; *kīma š.* "as high as the sky" 2. NB golden "baldachin"; š. *pī* "roof of mouth?"; š. *libbi* mng. uncl.; > šamāmū, šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. *šamātu(m)* "rain" O/jB [AN]; < šamū I; > šamūtu, šamiātum

šamū → also šawū II; šemū

šamu(m) "purchased" Ass. [(LÚ.)ŠÁM]; NA *mār š.* (a social class); < šāmu

šāmu → also šāmu

šāmu(m), ša'āmum "to buy, purchase" (from = *itti, išti/lu*) [ŠÁM; MB IN.ŠI/ŠE.(IN.)SA10] G (pres. *išām, išammū*, OAKk, OA *iša'am*; pret. *išām*, OAKk, OA, MB *iš'am*; stat. *šām, ša'im*) Gtn iter. of G (imper. pl. *tišāmā*) "make separate purchases of" N (OA pres. *išša'am*, pret. *išši'im*) pass. of G; > ša'imum; šāmu, šāmtum, šāmūtum; šimu I.II, šimūtu; šiamātu; šāyimānu, šāyimānūtu

šāmu → also šiamu

ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu "town supervisorship" NB; < ālu I

šamuḥtu → šamḥatum; šamḥu

šamuktu → šamḥatum

šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.

šamūšu, šammašu (a plant) jB lex.

šamūšu(m) "second string (of lyre)" O/jB [MB wr. *šá-GI6(=mūšu)*]; < Sum.

šamuttu → šumuttu

šamūtu(m) f. sg. "rain" O/jB; Gilg. "rain" of wheat, fish etc.; š. *ṭuḥdi* "rain of plenty"; < šamū II

šāmūtum "purchase" OA *kasap š.* "purchase money"; < šāmu

šanā "two each, two by two" OA; < šina II

šanadu → šannadu

šanādu/ū → šanūdu

šanāḥu → šanā u

šanā'iyu "second; of second rank, size" MA [2-]; < šanū I

šanakkum (or šanaqqum) (a container for grain)? OA

šanannu, sanannu, ašannu "chariot-archer" MB(Alal.), Ug.; Ug. pl. -ma; Hurr. suff. -ḥe; < Ug.

šanānu(m) "to equal, rival" [ŠÁ(=DÍ)] G (*alu*) "be(come) equal to s.o.", "put (o.s.) on a par with"; of temple "reach up to" the sky; astr. "be level with"; *lā šanān* "incomparable, without rival" [NU.SÁ.A] Gtn iter. of G "compete with severally"; of Gt "continually contest" Gt (jB pret. also *ištanun*) "equal one another, compete, contest" [ŠÁ.SÁ; OAKk UR.UR] with (= *itti*) god, death etc.; absol. pl. "compete"; om. "be alike"; as G "reach up to" D OA "replicate, bring in equivalent numbers of" witnesses; Am. erron. for G "be equal"? Dt Am. "struggle" of

soldiers N "be compared, comparable" with (= *itti*); esp. neg. "be incomparable, unrivalled" of lordship, onslaught, command etc.; > *muštašnintu*; *šinnatu*, *šinintu*; *šaninu*; *šitrunu*, *šitnuntu*; *šannunātum*; *tašninu*, *tašnintu*

šanaqqum → šanakkum

šanāqu → sanāqu I

šanassu(m) "every year, annually" OB; < *šattu*

šanāšu ~ "to sneer, scoff at" Bab. G (*ili*) also of animal "bare the teeth at" Gtn Am. *iltannaš*? iter. of G; > *šinsu*

šanāšu → sanāšu

šanat → šattu

šanātu (or *šanātu*) (oil-bearing aromatic plant) MA

šanātu → also šattu

šanātu → šanātu

šanā'u, šanāhu, šanû ~ "to block, block off" jB, NA G (*alu*) "stifle"; "block" with dry matter Gtn iter.? D stat. of eyes "are suffused" with blood Dt ~ D stat.; > *šini'tu*

šanā'u → also šanû III.IV

šana'udu → šanūdu

šanā'um "for a second time" OA; "at two" (minas?); → *šanā*

šandabakku(m), šaddabakku Bab. 1. OB, Mari "chief accountant" [GÁ.DUB.BA] 2. M/NB (the governor of Nippur) [LÚ.GÚ.EN.NA] 3. Ug., jB "calculation table(t)"; < Sum.; > *šandabakkūtu*

šandabakkūtu(m) "post of chief accountant" Mari; "governorship of Nippur" MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < *šandabakku*

šandalippu → šindilippu

šandalum, šaddalu; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠEN.DIL; ŠEN.DA.LÁ]; < Sum.

šandanakku → saddanakku

šandilippu → šindilippu

šanduntum → šadduttu

šanduppu(m), OA šadduppum "ring"; "(detention) ring, shackle" for prisoner; "(ornamental) ring" in stone

šanduppû, šadduppû "son" jB lex., also in col.; < Sum.

šanduttum → šadduttu

šanênu → šaniānu

šangagallu "high priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

šanga(m)māḥu, šagga(m)maḥḥu (an exorcist) jB [(LÚ.)SÁNGA.MAḤ with graphic var.s] esp. of god Kusu; as title of prominent exorcists; < Sum.

šanganakku → šakkanakku

šangû(m), šaggûm, OA *sangûm* "priest, temple manager" [(LÚ.)SANGA; É.BAR] š. *rabû*, *šaniu* "chief, deputy š."; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.

šangûtu(m), šaggûtum, NA also *sangûtu* "priesthood, post of šangû" O/jB, M/NA [SANGA-]; in Assyria of royal function

šanḥu → šamḥu

šaniānu, šaniyānu, Nuzi *šani(y)āna*, jB also *šanênu* "secondly, for the second time"; < *šanû* I

šaninu(m); f. *šanintu* "rival; of equal birth" [jB ZAG.DU/DI] in PNs; š. *ul išu* "is unrivalled" of DN, kingship, palace etc.; < *šanānu*

šanîš I "secondly" O/jB "for the second time"; "again"; "as also"; < *šanû* I

šanîš II "otherwise; or else" O/jB, NA [MAN-] om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations or versions; < *šanû* II

šanîta(m) → šanîtu I.II

šanittum → tanittu

šanîtu I "a second time" jB; also OB, MA *šanîtam*; < *šanû* I

šanîtu(m) II "something other" OA, O/jB 1. adv. acc. *šanîta(m)* to introduce new subject 2. "s.th. strange, hostile" (also pl.); < *šanû* II

šaniu → šanû I.II

šaniyānu/a → šaniānu

ša(n)nadu(m), once *šanudû* (an illness) O/jB

šannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šannā'um "hater" OB

šannu(m), šunnu, šennu, šênu, Am. also *sennu*; pl. f. *šannātu(m)* (a metal kettle or cauldron) Bab., OA [phps. ŠEN (→ *ruqu* I)]

šannunātum f. pl. "presentation (of witnesses)" OA; < *šanānu* D

šannûri → nûru I

šannûru → šallûru; nûru I

šannu'u → šunnû

šansuku → šumsuku

šanšāla → amšāli

šanšantu → šaššantu

šanšānu, šanšu → šamšu

šantu → šattu

šantukku → sattukku

šanṭu → šamṭu I

šanu- → šunu

-šanu- → -šunu

šanû(m) I, OAKK, Ass. *šaniu(m)*; f. *šanîtu(m)* "second, next" [2.KAM.MA] of officials "deputy" [LÚ.2-]; "next, the following" day, month etc.; "second (in quality)", "second (in size)"; < *šina* II; = š. II?; > *šaniānu*; *šanîš* I, *šanîtu* I; *šanûti*; *šanûti-*; *šanā'iyu*; → *šanû* III



**šanû(m) II**, Ass. *šaniu(m)* “(an)other” [MAN] also “different, strange; inimical, evil”, in pl. “outsiders”; *mannum š.* “who else?”; *šanûmma* “any other”, also term for planet Mars; *ašar šani(u)mma* “anywhere else”; < *šanû IV*; = *š. I?*; > *ašaršani*; *šanīš II*, *šanītu II*

**šanû(m) III**, *šanā'u(m)* “to do twice, do for a second time” **G** (*ii*) often in hendiad. before second vb. (Am. after or without other vb.); OAKK PN *Išni-ilum* “God repeated” **D** “repeat, report” speech, fact, dream to (= *ana*; dat.) s.o.; “repeat” an action, “do again” also in hendiad.; “remeasure” s.th. (and make payment) OA cloth, Bab. grain **Dtn 1**. Mari “repeat (request) yet again” in hendiad. **2**. OB “measure out again, severally” **Dt** pass. OB of grain “be remeasured” (and paid out); jB “maintain o.s.”? **Št** O/jB “duplicate” action **1**. “double” in hendiad. (pay back etc.); of parts of body “be duplicate” **2**. “repeat, do again”; also in PN *Uštašni-ilum* (1 or 2?); < *šina II*, *šanû I* denom.; > *šunnû*; *tašna*, *tašnītu*, *tašnû*; *šutašnû*; *mašna*

**šanû(m) IV**, *šanā'u(m)* “to be changed, become different” [MAN] **G** (*ii*) of road, border; position; work; price, amount; physical appearance; illness; rule(r); regulation, words; plan; *tēm X išanni* “the mood of X changes”, *šanē tēmi* “change of mind, vacillation”; *libbum š.* of heart “change”; NB “diverge from” s.o. **Gtn** iter. “change continually” of invalid’s face; esp. with *tēmum Gt* stat. “is contradictory” **D** “change” (trans.) [NB Gi.GI] “change position of” boundary stone, dwelling; “change” fate; clothing; words, name; judgement; heart (*libbu(m)*), mind (*tēmu(m)*); stat. “is very strange, different” of tongue, person **Dtn** iter. with *tēmu(m)* **Dt** pass. of D of face, mind “be changed”; Mari “be postponed” **Š** as D “alter” statement, agreement; *tēmu(m) š.*; “relocate” building site, watercourse; > *šanû II*, *šanīš II*, *šanītu II*; *šinītu I*; *šunnātu*; *mušannû?*, *mušannītu*; *mušāšnû*; *muštannû*

**šanû(m) V** ~ “to run, trot” O/jB **G** of man; donkey; ox **Gtn** iter. of G of horse; > *šanû*

**šanû VI** “to sluice, apply water to” Mari, M/NB **G** (*ulu*, also *ii*) door; NB “seal, plaster over” mud roof afresh **D** as G “wash over, flood”; > *šinītu II*

*šanû* → also *šanā'u*

**šanû(m)** “runner, trotter” O/jB lex. [(LÚ.) KAŠ<sub>4</sub>(.E)] of man; of foal; < *šanû V*

*šānu* → *šānum*

*šanudû* → *šannadu*

**šanûdu**, *šanādulû*, *šalanu'udu*, *šalunundu* “illustrious, heroic” jB; < *nādu Š*

**šanu(n)katu** “princess, queen” jB lex.; also of goddess

**šanûti** adv. “a second time” Susa, Am.; < *šanû I* **šanûti-**, *šanuttē-* + pron. suff. “for the second time” M/NA, M/jB e.g. *šanûtēka taḫaššal* “you crush a second time”; also *ina š.-*; frozen form (*ša*) *šanûtišu*; < *šanû I*

*šanu'udu* → *šanûdu*

**šanzātu**, *šazzātu* mng. unkn. Am. of jewellery

**šapāhu(m)**, *šabāhu* ~ “to sprinkle” O/jB **G** (pres. *išappah*) flour, ashes, drugs **D** as G flour

*šapāhu* → also *sapāhu*; *šuppuhum*

**šapāhûtu** mng. unkn. jB in *ina šapāhûtika*

**šapāku(m)** “to heap up; pour on” [DUB; once LAL] **G** (*al/u*) earth, (of gods) the mountains; stat. of clouds “are piled up”; grain etc.; seed, transf. of gods, also in PNs; “pour” liquids, molten metal; OA “invest” capital **Gtn** iter. of G “pour repeatedly, in various places” e.g. precious substances in rit. **Gt** OA “put on deposit, in store” metal, textiles etc. **D** as G “pile up” corpses, mountains, grain; “pour” oil, “cast” bronze **Š** caus. of G N pass. of G; of subjects “be prostrated”; of invalid’s limbs “be limp” **Ntn** [DUB.MEŠ; DUB.DUB ?] iter. of N; > *šapku*; *šipku I*, *šipiktum*, *šipkātu*, *šipkūtum*; *šupku*; *šapiku*; *išpiku*; *mušappiktu*; *našpaku*, *našpaku*, *našpākūtu*; *šupukkū*

*šapal* → *šaplu II*

**šapālu(m)** “to be (come) deep, low” [KLTA; SIG; astr. also BÜR] **G** (*ii*) “be deep” of well, river, ditch etc.; “be sunken” of eyes; ears; part of liver; “reach lowest point” of moon, stars; building; flame; mountain; “be lowly, humble”; “humble o.s.”; “be depressed” of heart, mood; “be low” of price (opp. = *šaqu II*), “suffer a loss” in business **Gtn** “become progressively lower” of doors, foundations **D** “dig deep”; “lower” water table; stat. “are low” of heavenly bodies, parts of body; ellipt. “be placed deep” of features on liver, eyes etc.; “bring down” amniotic fluid; “bend down, incline” face; “humble, humiliate” s.o.; “suppress” opinion (*libbu*); “reduce, lower” price **Dtn** iter. astr. “stay constantly low” **Dtt** NA “move downstream” **Š** caus. of G “bring low, abase” N of person, speech “be humbled”; > *šaplu I.II*, *šapiltu*, *šapliš*, *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šaplû*, *šaplītu*; *šuplu*; *šupālu*, *šupālû*, *šupālītu*, *šupālānu*; *šappalu*; *šuppulu*, *šuppultu*; *šušpulu*; *mušappalu*; *mušappiltu*; *našpiltu*; *tašpiltu*

**šapāpu(m)** ~ “to move along” jB(lit.), O/jB lex.

G (f. imper. *šuppi*) D lex. mng. uncl.

**šapargallu** (a large fishing net) jB lex.; < Sum.

*šapargillu* → *supurgillu*

*šaparru* → *saparru*; *sapāru*

**šapartu(m)**, NA once *šipartu*; pl. *šaprātu(m)* “pledge” Ass., Nuzi; OA *ana š. nadā’um* “to pledge” house etc., *š. ka’ulum* “to hold as pledge”; M/NA *kī š.* “as a pledge” (*šakānu* “to deposit”, *ka’ulu* “to hold”, *ušābu* “to live” with creditor); *š. paṭāru* “to release from a pledge”; NA *ana š.* “as a pledge” (*kammus(at)* “is living”; *akālu* “to enjoy” a field); < *šapāru*; → *šapru* I 2

**šapāru(m)** “to send; send (a message), write (to)” [KIN] G (*alu*) with dat. or acc. of recipient: goods; person; tablet; word, decision, message (*šipirtu*); true, false, friendly, hostile messages; help; OA, OB with acc. infin. “send (instruction)” to do s.th.; “send (word)” written or spoken; OB *šapāram šapārum* “send message”; “govern, administer” weavers, land, people R Mari Gtn iter. of G [KIN.KIN; KIN.MEŠ] “repeatedly send”; also “repeatedly instruct, brief (s.o.)”; “continually govern” (Gt → *šitpuru*) Š OB “cause to write” Št M/jB(Ass.) “govern” N pass. of G “be sent, be sent as a message”; > *šapru* I; *šipru*, *šipirtu*, *šiprūtu*; *šāpiru*, *šāpirūtu*, *šāpirtum*; *našparu* II, *našpartu* II; *tašpartu*; *šapartu*; → *šipāru*

**šaparziqqu** (a wind) jB; → *zīqu* I

**šapāšu(m)**, *šabāšu*, *šapāsu*, *sabāšu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB G (*ii*) with arms, legs Gt “grapple, wrestle” D “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); > *šipšu*; *šitpušu*; *muštapsu*; *šapšu*

**šapāšum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*šapāšu* → also *šabāšu*

**šapattu(m)**, *šabattu* “15th day of month” O/Akk, Bab., OA [UD.15.KAM]; also “period of 15 days, fortnight”

**šapātu** “to be malicious, treacherous” jB lex. G; D; > *muštappitu*, *muštaptu*, *muštaptūtu*; *šappitu*

*šapātu* → also *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

**šapātu(m)** I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB G (*ii*) absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); > *šiptu* I; *šāpiṭu*, *šāpiṭūtu*

**šapātu(m)** II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB G (*alu*); > *šiptu* II

*šapātu(m)* → *šaplū* III

**šapiku**; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; < *šapāku*

**šapiltu(m)** I. “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [KI.TA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects 2. “the remainder, rest” O/jB [ĪB.TAG<sub>4</sub>] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction 3. “second in rank, assistant” lex. 4. “anvil-stone”; < *šapālu*; → *šaplu* I

**šāpinum** mng. unkn. O/Akk; → *sāpinu*

**šāpirtum** “mistress, lady” OB; < *šāpiru*

**šāpiru(m)** “giver of instructions” [(LÚ.)UGULA] 1. “ruler” said of kings 2. “governor, controller” said of officials; gener. “administrator, boss”; *š. mātim/PlN/nārim* “(provincial) governor; controller of land, city, canal”; “controller” of people, troops; esp. NB “overseer” of craftsmen etc.; < *šapāru*

**šāpirūtu(m)** I. “post of *šāpiru*” OB, Mari 2. “sovereignty” M/jB(Ass.); < *šāpiru*

**šapītu** (a bird) jB lex.

*šapītu(m)* → also *šabītu(m)*; *šapū* I.V

**šāpiṭu(m)** I. “district governor” OB, jB lex. 2. “judge” as epith. of Šamaš jB; < *šapātu* I

**šāpiṭūtu(m)** “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; < *šāpiṭu*

*šāpiṭum* → *šapū* I

**šapku(m)** “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; < *šapāku*

*šapla* → *šaplu* II

*šaplān* → *šaplānu* 2

**šaplāniš** “underneath, below” jB; < *šaplu* II

**šaplānu(m)** “underneath; beneath, under” [KI.TA(-)] 1. adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana, ina, ištu š.*; also “inwardly, in secret” 2. prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana, ina, ištu š.*, with pron. suff.; *š. šēpi* “sole of the foot”; < *šaplu* II

*šaplātu* → *šaplītu*; *šaplū*

**šapliš** “below; down(wards)” [KI.TA] esp. in *eliš u šapliš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; < *šaplu* II

**šaplītu(m)** “lower part; inside” Bab. [KI.TA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šapliātu*, *šaplāti* [KI.TA(-); KI.TA.MEŠ] “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “inmost, hidden thoughts”; < *šaplū*

*šaplītu* → *šaplū*

**šaplu(m) I**; f. *šapiltu* “low(er); lowly” O/Akk, O/jB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < *šapālu*; → *šapiltu*; *šappalu*

**šaplu(m) II**, NA also *saplu* “underside, bottom” [KI.TA] OB “arrears”; in prep. use (*ina, ištu, ana*) *šapal*, NA often *šapla*; jB, NA also loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *šaplū’a, šapluššu* etc.; transf. “under” control, charge of, “at” the feet of, “under” the oath of; NA *šapal, šaplai qāri* “secretly”; < *šapālu*; > *šaplānu, šaplāniš, šapliš, šaplītu, šaplū*

**šaplū(m)**, Ass. *šaplū(m)*, once *šiplū* “lower” [KI(.TA)] “lower(-lying)” (opp. to *elū* “upper”) of buildings, objects, parts of body; land, sky, world; “of lower quality”; of plots of land “lower” side (mostly south and east), also math. of figures; “suffixed” of Sum. gramm. elements; < *šaplu* II

**šappalu(m)** “low” O/jB; used as pl. of *šaplu* I; < *šapālu*

**šappartum** (a part of the chariot) Mari

*šappartu* → also *sappartu*

*šappāru* → *sappāru*

**šappatu**, *šabhatu*, NB also *sappatu* (a pottery vessel) OB(Alal.), M/NA, j/NB for wine, vinegar; NB also of bronze?; < *šappu*

*šappīnātu* → *sapīnātu*

**šappītu** “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu*

**šappu(m)** (a vessel, prob.) “bowl” [(DUG.)ŠAB] for oil, wine, beer, flour, honey; of clay, metal, stone; > *šappatu*; → *sappu* I

*šappu* → also *sappu* III

**šappultu** mng. unkn. jB comm.

**šapraku** (a household object) NB; < *parāku*

**šapru(m) I**; pl. *šaprūtule*, NA also *šaprāte*

1. OB, Am., jB, NA “envoy, messenger”

2. NA var. of *šapartu* “pledge”; < *šapāru*

**šapru(m) II** “thigh” O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [ḤÁŠ] of persons, esp. š. *maḥāšu* “to strike the thigh” as gesture; of animals; transf. of part of cart

**šapšu**, *šepšu*, *šipšu* “recalcitrant, obstinate” M/NB of judge; animal; “difficult” of mountain, “intransigent” of enemy, land; words; in subst. use, f. pl. *šapšētu* “resistance”?; < *šapāšu*

**šapšāqu(m)** “constraint, hardship” Bab.(lit.) of human condition(s); M/jB(Ass.) of mountain tracks; < *pašāqu*

**šapšu** f. “sun” Ug. [dUTU]; < Ug.

**šaptu(m)**, occas. *šabdu* f.; du. *šaptā(n)*, *šaptī(n)*, once *šabā-*; pl. *šapātu*, once *šabātu* “lip; rim” [NUNDUN; occas. SUN4] 1. of humans, animals; š. *elītu, šaplītu* “upper, lower lip”; (as speech organ) *ina* š. *šakānu* “to utter” 2. transf. “words, opinion”; š. *šemū* “to listen to” s.o.;

*zikir, siqir* š. “pronouncement”; god š.-*ka* “your spokesman” 3. “rim” of vessel, jewel; cistern; “crest” of wall; “bank” of canal; Nuzi “edge” of path, field etc.

*šaptum* → also *šipātu*

**šaptūm** ~ “open(ed up)” OA, of shoes; < *petū* II S

**šaptu**, *šepu* (desig. of high quality) j/NB wool, sheep; timber

**šapū(m) I**, f. *šapītu*; OA *šapium, šap’um*; du. Mari *šapu(w)ān* 1. “padded, thick” OA, Mari, jB lex. of hides, textiles, belts, shoes 2. of vessels, uncert. mng. jB lex.; < *šapū* II?; → *šupū* II

**šapū(m) II**, *šepū(m)*, *šabū* “to be dense; thick; loud” O/jB G (mostly *u/u*) 1. of clouds “be dense”, stat. “is obscured (by clouds)”; of darkness; transf. of words; of face, eyes “cloud over”?; of fire “smoke” 2. of noise “be(come) loud”, of land “make loud noise” Gtn “repeatedly smoke”; “repeatedly flare up”; also astr. D O/jB *rigma(m)* š. “make loud noise” N of noise (*rigmu*) “become loud”; > *šapū* I?; *šitpū*; *šapū* V

**šapū(m) III**, *šepū(m)*, O/Akk, OA *šapā’um* “to be silent” O/Akk, OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) Gt as G (more freq.) D “silence” enemies, “suppress” revolt; > *šapū*, *tašpītum*

**šapū** IV, *šabū*, once *šepū* “to wrap up, seal up” M/jB [GAG.GAG-] G (*i/i*) rit., med. with leather; door, with string; transf. “envelop” in darkness; > *šupū* I; *šibītu*

**šapū** V; f. *šapūtu, šapītu* “dense” jB of clouds; “swelling” of sound; < *šapū* II

*šapūm* → also *šepūm*

**šāpū** “enemy, obdurate foe” j/NB; < *šapū* III

*šāpū* → also *šupū*

*šap’um* → *šapū* I

*šapuḥru* → *šupuḥru*

**šapūlu(m)**, Bogh. *šapullu* “groin, inner thigh” O/jB [jB ḤÁŠ.GAL] of humans; left, right (also du.); *šārat* š. “pubic hair”; → *šapālu*

*šapurru* → *šaburru*

*šapūssu* → *šupēltu*

**šaḡālu(m)** “to weigh, pay; balance, suspend” [LAL; ĩ.LÁ.E (= *išaqal*)] G (*a/u*) 1. “weigh” substances, objects 2. “weigh out, pay” silver, tax, interest; transf. of Šamaš “assess” lands; “dispense, allocate” demons, suffering, mourning 3. “mete out (sparingly)” rain Gt [LÁL] “be in balance, equal” of day and night; astr. “be in opposition, conjunction”; “be equal” of man to god D 1. “weigh” 2. OA “pay out” silver,

payment, tribute 3. O/jB (denom. from *šaqlu*) "make scarce" rain Š "cause to pay" OA, OB, MB(Alal.) N "be weighed, paid out"; "be meted out (sparingly)" of rain, flood; > *šaqlu*; *šiqu*; *šuqlum* I, *šuqultu*; *šāqilu*; *šitqulu*, *šitqultu*; *mašqaltum*; *mušaqqiltu*; *mušeqqilum*; → *mašqalu*; *šuqallulu*

**šaqāqu** (a bronze object) jB lex.

**šaqāru** "to pierce" jB G (*ii*) of demon D as G of arrow; also of person, with (= *ina*) arrow

*šāqātu* → *šāqātu*

*šaqā'u* → **šāqu** III

**šāqilu(m)** (wooden lock or bolt) Bab.; < *šaqātu*

**šāqiš** "high up" j/NB in heaven; of statues and buildings "on high"; "loudly" of laugh; bird; < *šāqu* I

**šāqitum** "irrigated land" Mari; < *šāqu* III

**šāqitu(m)** "female cup-bearer" [OAKk MUNUS. SAGI; Am. MUNUS.DĒ; NA MUNUS.KAŠ.LUL]; < *šāqu*

*šāqiu* → *šāqu*

**šaqlu(m)** "weighed out; scarce" O/jB of grain, metal; rain; barley *šaqlussu* "even if scarce"; < *šāqalu*

*šaqqāya* → *saqqāya*

**šaqum** (or *šaktum*) mng. uncl. OB in boundary descr.

**šāqu(m)** I "high, elevated" [LAL; jB also AN.TA. GĀL] of god, place, mountain, building; "in high place" of city; ground; "of high rank" of tribe; "prominent, sublime"; < *šāqu* II

**šāqu(m)** II "to be(come) high, elevated" [LAL; jB also NIM; astr. also E<sub>11</sub>, AN(TA)] G (*ulu* and *ili*; stat. *šaqu* and *šaqi*) of gods, men; places; crops; parts of body, esp. *rēšu(m)* "head"; buildings; "go upstream", "rise" of sun etc.; of price, rank, position; stat. "is sublime" of lordship, strength, words etc. Gtn [NIM.MEŠ] of heavenly body "repeatedly rise"; of heel "walk with a springy gait" D "raise up" person, torch; "exalt, extol" god, person; kingship, throne, name; "take upstream" boat; absol. "travel upstream"; "raise high" building; terrace; of moon "raise" star above itself; *rēša/i š.* "raise head" i.e. "exert o.s."; "look after" s.o.; "raise" eyes, hands, tail; price Dtn iter. of D Š "exalt, elevate" god, human; terrace; command; "praise" Št(n)? jB lex. N ~ G "rise" of price Ntn mng. uncl.; > *šāqu* I, *šāqiš*; *šūqu* I; *šušqātu*, *šušqūm*; *tašqitum*; *mušaqqu* I

**šāqu(m)** III, OAKk, Ass. *šaqā'u(m)* "to give to drink, irrigate" [NAG] G (*ii*) "give (drink) to" to man, animal (= 2 acc.); "soak" textile; *dimta š.* "weep tears"; "irrigate" field, also of rain,

"fill" cistern "with" water Gtn [NAG.MEŠ] iter. of G Š caus. of G N Mari pass. of G; > *šāqu* IV, *šāqitum*; *šāqu*, *šāqitu*, *šāqātu*; *šīqu* I, *šīqitu*; *mašqu*, *mašqitu*, *mašqātu*; *mušaqqu* II

**šāqu** IV "irrigated" OB, field; < *šāqu* III

**šāqu** V (a spade) jB lex.

**šāqu(m)**, Ass. *šāqu(m)* 'giver to drink' 1. "butler, cup-bearer" [(LÚ.)ŠU.SĪLA.DUg; (LÚ.)KAŠ.LUL; also MB TIN.LUL; OB(Rimah) ŠU.DUg. SĪLA.A; OB(Alal.) LÚ.SĪLA.(ŠU.)DUg (A.)]; *rab šāqē* "chief cup-bearer" (high official) [LÚ.GAL.ŠU.SĪLA.DUg; (LÚ.)GAL.KAŠ.LUL; LÚ.GAL.ŠU.DUg.A] 2. Nuzi "irrigator" 3. (a piece of brewer's equipment); < *šāqu* III

**šāqu(m)** I (an operation performed on textiles) G jB lex. D OB

**šāqu(m)** II (or *šākum*) vb. mng. unkn. OB G (pret. *išāq*)

**šāqu** III mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex. G

**šāqu** IV "to tremble"? jB lex. G

**šāqummatu**, *šūqummatu* "(deathly) hush" jB to pour, cast "silence" over etc.; < *šāqummu*

**šāqummiš** "quite silently" O/jB *š. wašābum* "to sit in silence"; of demon, roam "in silence"; *š. imi* "became silent"; < *šāqummu*

**šāqummu(m)** "quite silent" O/jB esp. of places; also "secluded, quiet"; < *šūqummumu* II; > *šāqummatu*, *šāqummiš*

**šāquātu(m)** esp. *š. mē* "irrigation work" Bab.; NB also *šāqātu*; < *šāqu* 2

*šar* → *ašru* III 5

**šār**, *šāru* "3,600" Bab., Ass.(roy. inscr.) [ŠĀR] as indefinitely large number of years, miles etc.; *adi š.* "for all time; everywhere"; < Sum.; → *šuššār*

**šarābu** "to wander about" jB G (pres. *išarrab*)

**šarāhu(m)** I "to take pride in, make splendid" Bab. G (pret. *išruh*; stat. *šaruḥ*) kingship; stat. "is proud, splendid" of god, man; form, appearance, gait; palace, torch Gt ~ "show pride" D "make proud, splendid; glorify" gods, king; divinity, kingship; praise, splendour, command, battle; rites, offerings; buildings; stat. "is overweening" of behaviour Dtn "repeatedly praise" Dt 1. pass. of D "be glorified" 2. "praise o.s." esp. in PNs; "be overweening, boast" Š "glorify"; "make splendid" Ntn Mari "become overweening"; > *šarḥu*, *šarḥiš*, *šarraḥu*, *šarraḥūtu*, *šarraḥū*; *šurruḥu* I; *šitrāḥu*, *šitruḥu*, *šitarḥu*; *šutarruḥūtu*; *mašraḥū*; *muštarḥu*; *muštarrīḥu*; *šušruḥu*; *tašriḥtu*, *tašriḥū*; *muštarḥūtu*; *muštarrīḥūtu*

- šarāhu(m) II** “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruḥ*) a plant
- šarāhu III** “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruḥ*) animals, hides; > *šarḥūtu*
- šarāku(m) I** “to present, give” Oakk, Bab., NA [Oakk A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*alu*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > *šerku*, *šerkatu*, *šerki-ilūtu*, *šerkūtu*, *šeriktu*; *šarrāku*, *šarrāktum*; *mašraktu*
- šarāku II** “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*ili*) Gt (*ištarik*); < *šarku* denom.
- šarāku III** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*šaramaiddu* → *šarmadu*  
*šarammu* → *tarammu* I
- šarāmu(m)**, NB *šerēmu* “to trim, peel off” G (*alu*; j/NB *ili*) grindstone, seal(ing); tablet from envelope; “hack” weeds from field; “prune” palm, reeds D “trim” beams; animal’s horn; > *šarmu*; *širmu*, *šerimtum*; *našramu*
- šarānu(m) 1.** Oakk (a wood) **2.** jB (a medicinal plant)
- šarānu** “wind-bag, flatulent” jB [IM-]; < *šāru* I
- šarāpu(m)** “to burn, burn away” [GĪBIL] G (*alu*) wood; oil; incense; tablet, figurine, city; corpse; OB stat. “is feverish” D as G N “be consumed by fire”, of fire “be ignited”; > *šarpu* I.II; *šurpūtu*, *šurpu*; *šuruptu*; *našraptu*, *našrapu*
- šarāqu(m) I** “to steal” G (*ili*; occas. *alu*) goods, people, animals; field; *šurqam š.* “steal (stolen) goods”, *ina šurqi š.* “steal by theft”; OA of official “confiscate”; Ug., Bogh. absol. “be a thief” Gtn iter. of G “steal constantly from” palace; “constantly arrogate to o.s.”; “do s.th. by stealth”, also in hendiad. N of persons “be abducted”; OA “be confiscated” (from = dat.); > *šarqu*, *šarqiš*, *šāriqānum*, *šarqūtu*; *šerqum*; *šurqu*, *šurqiš*; *šarriqu*; *šarrāqu*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqītu*, *šarrāqūtu*; *šitarqum*; *muštarriqu*; *muštarqu*
- šarāqu(m) II** “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only
- šarāqu(m) III** ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. lw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass
- šarāru(m) I** ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*ulu*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > *šarriru*
- šarāru(m) II** (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišulka išanarrar*
- šarāru III** mng. uncert. jB G (*ulu*, also *alu*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn
- šarāšu** “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt *šaraš(a)rānum* → *šaršarānu* I
- šarātu(m)** “to tear, shred” Bab., NA G (*alu*) garments (in grief); skin D as G “rend” garments; “tear” skin Dt pass. of D N “be rent, torn apart”; > *šurruḫu*; *šerḫu*; *šurāḫum*; *mušarriḫu* I?, II
- šarā’u* → *šarū* II
- šarbābiš** “impotently” jB with *naḫarmumu*; < *šarbābu*
- šarbābu** “impotence” jB with *naḫarmumu*; < *rabābu*
- šarbašši** “cushion”? OB(Emar); < Hitt.
- šarbillu** “storm” jB
- šarbiš** “like a chill rain” jB; < *šarbu* II
- šarbu I** (or *sarbu*) mng. unkn. NA
- šarbu II**, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; *š. u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > *šarbiš*; → *šurīpu*
- šarbu III** (a metal) MA
- šarbū** (or *šarpū*) “rabid” OB lex., jB
- šardappu** (a part of a harness) Bogh., j/NB, NA; of leather; of metal
- šardunū* → *šurdunū*  
*šaressu* → *ašarēdu*
- šargadarānu**, *šargada* (a plant) jB lex.
- šargānu** “mighty” jB lex.
- šargītu** (a child’s game) MB
- šarḫiš** “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < *šarḫu*
- šarḫītu** f. “branded” NB of cow; < *šarāhu* III
- šarḫu(m)**; f. *šaruḫtu(m)* “proud, splendid” Bab. NA of gods; kings; sheep; commands; rites; < *šarāhu* I
- šarḫullu(m)** (a metal implement) Mari; jB lex., NB
- šarḫullu* → also *sarḫullu*
- šāriqānum** “the thief” Mari; < *šarāqu* I
- šāriš**, *šārišam* “in the wind” jB; < *šāru* I
- šarium* → *šarū* I
- šarku(m)** ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > *šarāku* II
- šarmadu**, *ašarmadu*, Ug. *šaramaiddu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GIŠ.)Ú.GUR5.ÚŠ]
- šarmu** “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; term for a 1/2 *qū* measure; Am. of ornaments; < *šarāmu*
- šarnagu** (a plant) jB
- šarnuppu** (persons receiving rations) jB; < Elam.

- šarpu I Nuzi, NA for *šurpu* “burning”; “incineration of corpses”; < *šarāpu*
- šarpu II adj. “with burn wounds” Nuzi of horse; < *šarāpu*
- šarpū → *šarbū*
- šarqiš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < *šarqu*
- šarqu(m); f. *šariqtu(m)* “stolen” OB, Nuzi of slave; cattle; < *šarāqu* I; > *šarqūtu*, *šarqiš*
- šarqūtu “theft” NA; < *šarqu*
- šarra (an object) Am.
- šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB
- šarrabtu, *šarrabtu* (an official) OAKk, Bab., Am.; also name of underworld demon; < Sum.
- šarrabu (a demon) M/jB
- šarrahu “very proud” M/jB of gods; men; < *šarāhu* I
- šarraḥū ~ “very proud” jB; < *šarāhu* I
- šarraḥūtu “bragging” MB, a child’s game; < *šarāhu* I
- šarraktum → *šarrāku*
- šarraku (or *šarrāku*) (a class of persons) O/MB(Alal.); > *šarrakūtu*
- šarrāku(m); f. *šarraktum* (a class of persons) OAKk, OB, Mari; jB lex. esp. in city name *āl-šarrāki* [URU.SAG.RIG7]; < *šarrāku* I
- šarrakūtu “function of a *šarraku*” MB(Alal.), Ug.; also *kasap* š. payment; < *šarraku*
- šarrāpūtu (a game) MB
- šarrāqāniš “like a thief” jB; < *šarrāqu*
- šarrāqānu(m) “the thief in a particular case” OB, Nuzi; < *šarrāqu*
- šarrāqiš “like a thief, in secret” j/NB; < *šarrāqu*
- šarrāqītu “female thief” jB as epith. of Ištar; < *šarrāqu*
- šarrāqu(m), OA *šarruqum* “thief” [(LÚ.)NÍ.ZU] *kīma* š. “stealthily”?; < *šarāqu* I; > *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqītu*
- šarrāqūtu(m) “theft” OB, also Ug. “stolen goods”; < *šarrāqu*
- šarrarū → *sarrarū*
- šarratu(m) “queen” [GAŠAN; MUNUS.LUGAL; UN.GAL; NA also 20-]; of deities, humans; š. *kibri* “queen of the river-bank”, a bird; < *šarru*; > *šarratūtum*
- šarratūtum, *šarratuttu* “queenship” Mari, Bogh., Ug. [MUNUS.LUGAL-]; < *šarratu*
- šarrena (a cultic image) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- šarriqu “thieving” OB; NA f. *šarriqtu*; < *šarāqu* I
- šarriru(m) “deferential”? OB lex., jB; < *šarāru* I
- šarriš in *Šarriš-takal* “Trust-in-the-king” OAKk PN; < *šarru*
- šarrišarru → *šaršerru*
- šarru(m); pl. *šarrū*, *šarrānu* “king” [LUGAL.(E); 20; BĀRA; 180+20; Elām 150; once GÚ.GAL, GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR] 1. of deities and humans; š. *rabū* “Great King”; “king” of a country, city; OA *šarrānē šaniūtum* “other king(let)s”; š. *ḥammā’u* “usurper”; OB *ša š.* “king’s representative”; NA *ḥarrān* š. “royal road” 2. “first quality” of textiles etc. 3. lit. male “beloved”; > *šarratu*, *šarratūtum*, *šarriš*, *šarrūtu*
- šarrum → also *šerru*
- šarrū → *šurrū* II
- šarrubānu (a cucumber) Ug. lex.
- šarrumma → *šurumma*
- šarruqum → *šarrāqu*
- šarrūtu, Ass. *šarruttu(m)* “kingship, reign” [LUGAL-; 20-; NAM.LUGAL.(LA); NAM.20] of deities, humans š. *epēšu* “to exercise kingship”; appoint, choose *ana* š. “to/for kingship”; insignia, attributes of k.; *kunuk/luṅi* š. “royal seal”; *āl/šubat* š. “royal city, residence”; š. *rabūtu* “Great King’-ship”; OA *lubūš* š. “first quality garment”; < *šarru*; → *arad-šarrūtu*
- šaršabiṭtu (a tree) jB lex.; OB [NE.DU.KU]
- šaršarānum I, *šaraš(a)rānum*, *šerešrānum* (a capacity measure) OA, smaller than a *karpatum*
- šaršarānu II “rebel” NA, NB
- šaršarratu → *šeršerratu*
- šaršarru → *šaršerru*
- šaršāru → *šaššāru*
- šaršerru, *šaršarru*, *šarrišarru*, *šeršerru*, *šaleššerru* “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA5]
- šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.
- šartu(m), Bogh. also *šahratu*, Am. *šertu* “hair; (animal’s) pelt” [Šfk; ŠÍK.ÜZ; also MUNSUB, MÜN SUB] head, beard, body “hair” of humans (sg. & pl.); “an (individual) hair”; of deities, figures, mythical beings; “coat, hair; pelt” of animals esp. goats (š. *enzi*); of lion, pig, donkey; on spleen; “plumage” of bird; “hair” as material (weighed); “awn” on grain; → *šu’uru* I
- šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB *šarium* “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < *šarū* II; > *šarūtu*
- šarū(m) II, Ass. *šarā’u(m)* “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*u/u* and *ii*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > *šarū* I, *šarūtu*; *mašrū*, *mešrētū*; *mašrūtu*
- šaru(m) I, jB once *sāru*; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqum*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

→ *amurru* 4, *elû* II, *ištānu*, *šadû* II, *šûtu* II; *ana šār erbetti* “to the four winds”; transf. “(wind =) nothing, lies”; *ana* š. *turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > *šāriš*; *šārānu*

**šaru** II; pl. *šārūtula* “hostile, enemy” Am.

**šaru** III (or *šaru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

*šaru* → also *šār*

**šāru** “to slander” Am. G; D

*šāru* → also *šaru* III

*šaruptu* → *šuruptu*

**šarūriš** “with brilliance” jB

**šarūru(m)** 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER.(ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendrils” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

**šarūtu(m)** “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < *šarû* I **šarūtu** “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

**šarzuā’ium** (a garment) OA

**šarzuḫu** (a plant) jB lex.

*šasā’um* → *šasū*

**šasbūtu** (or *šas/šb/pātu*) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

*šaskû* → *saskû*

**šasnibi**, *šišanibe* (a vegetable) NA, NB

*šaspātu* → *šasbūtu*

*šasqû* → *saskû*

**šassā’u(m)**; f. *šassā’itu(m)* “shouter, wailer” O/jB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < *šasū*

*šassinu* → *sasinnu*

**šassukkatu** “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

**šassukku(m)** “accountant” Oakk, O/jB [SAG.DU<sub>5</sub>]; < Sum.

**šassūru(m)**, *šasurru*, *sassūru*, *šaturru*; pl. f. [ŠĀ.TÛR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > *sassurtu*?

**šasû(m)**, Oakk, OA *šasā’um*, M/NA *sasā’u* “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GÛ-; DÉ; GÛ.DÉ] G (*ili*, pret. *išsi*, *issi*, later often *ilsi*, Mari once pres. *itassi*; OB imper. often *tisi*) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid 2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= *eli*, *ina muḫḫi*; Susa, Nuzi *ina (w)arki*) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; *nikkassī* š. “settle accounts” Gtn [GÛ.GÛ(.MEŠ)(-); GÛ.DÉ.MEŠ(-); GÛ.DÉ.DÉ(.ME/MEŠ)(-); GÛ.DÉ.GÛ.DÉ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. *sassū* “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > *sasiu*, *sasūtu*; *šisu*; *šisūtu* I; *šassā’u*; *massūtu*; *musassiānu*; *tassūtu*; → *šāšû*

*šasurru* → *šassūru*

*šasb/pātu* → *šasbūtu*

**šāšû** “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → *šasū*

*šāšu* → *šišāsum*

**šāš** I “to her” OB(poet.) for *šāšim*

**šāš** II “which” NB(Achaem.)

**šāša** “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for *šāšī*

**šāšallu(m)**, NA *sasallu* 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

**šāšappum** (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

**šāšappūtum** “post of *šāšappum*” OB(Elam)

**šāšarû** (an official) Nuzi

**šāšī(m)** “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → *šāš* I; *šāša*; *šī*; *šû*

**šāšīna** “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); → *šātina*; *šina* I; *šināšim*

**šāšītānu**, *šāšītānu* (an illness) M/jB

**šāšītu** “lantern” NB; < Aram.

*šāšītānu* → *šāšītānu*

*šāškallum* → *šuškallu*

**šāškillulu** (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

**šāšmiš**, OB *šāšniš* “(in)to combat” O/jB

**šāšmu**, OB *šāšmûm* ? “(single) combat” Bab. (lit.) š. *epēšu* “to do battle”; > *šāšmiš*

*šāšniš* → *šāšmiš*

**šāšritu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**šāššāniš** “like the sun” jB; < *šamšu*

**šāššantu**, *šāššantu* “small sun disc” jB; < *šamšu*

**ša(š)šānum** (a metal object) Oakk

**šāššāru(m)**, OB also *šūššārum*, OA *šeššērum*, Bogh. *šaršāru* “a saw” [URUDU.ŠUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; *šinni* š. “tooth of saw”

**šāššatu(m)** (a disease of the joints) O/jB med., mag.; also of sheep; (*šam*) š. “plant, drug for š.”?

*šāššeru* → *šaršerru*

šaššiāna → šalšīānu

šaššinnu (a type of gem) Qatna

šaššinnu → also sasinnu

šaššiš → šamšiš

šaššu → šalšu; šamšu

šaššūgu, šuššūg/lu (a tree) Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. GĀM; GIŠ.SUH.NA] as source of timber; twig of š. as drug; in plantation

šaššūme → šalšūmi

šaššumma in š. epēšu “to forfeit” Nuzi (with *uštu*, *ina* “from”); house, share of inheritance; also of judges “order to forfeit”

šaššūtē- “for the sixth time” M/NA š.-šu; < šediš šaššūti- → šalšūti-

šāšu (a metal tool) Nuzi

šāšu(m) “(to/of) him” Bab., NA; OB dat. after *ana*; M/jB acc., dat., gen.; j/NB also nom.; Nuzi also for pl. “them”; → šū

šāšunu, once šāšun “(to/of) them; those” M/NB acc., dat., gen.; “those, i.e. those same”; → *šuatunu*; *šunāšunu*; *šunūši*

šāšurum (a headdress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. šāti/lu, sāt, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” OAKk, OA, O/jB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN Šāt-DN “She of DN”; → *šāt urri*, *šāt mūši* “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; *šāt qāti* “handcuff”; *šāt tibni*, *šāt kapri* (names of birds); → *ša*; *šāt*

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” OAKk as rel. pron. and before gen.; < šāt pl.

šāta “that, this same” OAKk(peripheral) occas. for šātu

šātāhu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (*au*) D “make grow long”; > *šitpu*

šatakku “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠĀ.TAG]; < Sum.?

Šatalši (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šatammu(m), šattammu(m) “administrator; government auditor” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ŠĀ.TAM; OB pl. often ŠĀ.TAM.E.NE] of palace, city, temple, house; NA, NB esp. “chief administrator” of temple, also of city of Dēr; < Sum.?

šatammūtu(m) “post of šatammu” Bab., NA [LÚ.ŠĀ.TAM- ]

šatānu “to urinate” jB G (*ili*) of men, animals; “urinate on” (= *ana*); < šīānum Gt

šatāpu ~ “to cut out, hollow out” jB G (*ili*); > *šatpu*; *šitpu*; *šitiptu*; *našitiptum*

šatāqu(m) “to split, crack (off)” O/jB, Mari, MA [DAR] G (*au*) esp. om. of parts of liver and lung; OB “separate” hem D jB stat. of

watercourses “are gouged into” mountain, of parts of body “are cracked, fissured”? N Mari “be split”?; > *šatiqtu*; *šitqu* I; *šuttuquq*; *maštaqtu*

šataru (a fine garment) jB lex.

šatā’u → šatû II

šāti → šāt

šāti “(of) him; that, this” Bab. (acc., gen.); “that, this same” (m. & f. acc., gen.); → *šētu* I; *šī*; *šū*

šâtina “those, these same” M/jB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < *šuatina*; → *šināti*

šatiqtu (a vessel) j/NB; < šatāqu

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” O/jB [PÚ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < šatāpu

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., O/jB [Ass. MU(.1. KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < šattu; → šatti

šattammu → šatammu

šattetaumma in š. epēšu mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šatti, occas. šatta/lu in *ana* š. “thereupon, therefore” M/NB(lit.), also *aššattila*, *ina šatti*; < šuāti

šattišam(ma), šattiša “year by year; yearly” [MB (Ass.) MU-šām-ma, MU.AN.NA-šām]; < šattu

šattu(m), šantu(m) f., occas. m.; pl. šanātu “year” [MU; MU.AN.NA; OA MU.X.ŠĒ; Bogh. etc. MU.KAM; jB MU.1.KAM] šattum (loc.-adv.), *inal/ana/ša šatti* “yearly”, *šanat* (st. abs.) “one year”, also after prep. (*ana*, *ištu*), also with poss. suff.; “(time of) year, the season”; *pān(i)* š. “spring”; *warkīāt/arkât* š. “later part of year”; *rēš* š. “new year”; NB *mār* š. “one-year-old” of animals; *qīt* š. “end of year”; *šatta(m)* (*ana*) *šatti(m)* etc. “year by year”; pl. “years = span of time”, e.g. “years” of plenty; > šatta, šatti = šamma; šattussu; šanassu; → *rabūšene*; *šaddaqa*; *šaluššani*

šattu → also šû I; šatti

šattû → šattūtu; šātû

šattukku → šattukku

šatturru → šāt urri

šattussu “yearly” j/NB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < šattu

šattušhum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtu, šattû (a leather object) jB lex.

šatû(m) I “knotted, woven” O/jB; < šatû III

šatû(m) II, Ass. šatā’u(m) “to drink” [NAG] G (*ili*, pret. later *ilti*, NA *issi*) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of



- G OA (usu. → *šaḳû* III); > *šâtû*; *šitû* II; *šutû* IV; *maštû*, *maštûtu*
- šatû(m)** III “to knot together, weave” Bab. G (*u/u*) “weave” spider’s web; “entangle” weapons in threads (*qê*); stat. of lines on hand “intersect”; “join” battle **D** as G Mari “weave” garment **Š** caus. of G N pass. of G of thread (*qû*) “be woven”; > *šatû* I, *šatûtu*; *šetâtu*; *šîtu* II, *šitû* III?; *šutû* I; *šuttûtu*; *maštûtu*
- šātu* → *šâr*
- šatû(m)** (or *šattû(m)*) “drinking much” OB lex., jB; < *šatû* II
- šātu** “him; that, this same” O/jB; O/MB (acc.) “him”, “that, this same”; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) “that, this same”; → *šâta*; *šû*
- šātu* → also *šetû* II; *šû’âu*
- ša’tu**, *za’tu* (a type of thorny plant) jB
- šatubbû** “ardent desire” jB lex.; < Sum.
- šatumum* → *šutummu*
- šatumû** “rain” jB lex.; < Sum.
- šâtunu**, *šâtun* “those, these same” OB(Ešn.), M/jB(Ass.) (m. acc., gen.); < *šuatunu*; → *šunûti*
- šât urri(m)**, *šaturru(m)*, *šatturru* ‘that of the dawn’ = “third watch of the night” Bab., NA [EN.NUN.UD.ZAL(.LA/LE)]; < *šât* + *urru*
- šaturru* → *šassûru*; *šât urri*
- šatûtu** “weaving” MA; < *šatû* III
- šaṭâpu(m)** “to preserve (life), rescue” OAKk, Bab. G (pret. *išṭup*) esp. in PNs “save” people, life; > *šaṭpum*; *našṭapum*
- šaṭâru** I, NA *šaṭâru*; NB pl. *šaṭârânu* “(piece of) writing; copy, exemplar; written document” j/NB, NA; < *šaṭâru* II infin.
- šaṭâru(m)** II, Nuzi also *šaṭâru* “to write (down)” [SAR; IN.SAR; in col. AB.SAR(.ÂM), GIŠ, GUB] G (*alu*, NB pret. also *ilṭar*; NA imper. also *šūṭar*) “inscribe” tablet, stele; “copy”; “formulate” a document; “write down; put in writing” name, fact, oath; “list” troops; of Šamaš ‘write’ omen, on liver **Gtn** NB iter. of G **D** “put down in writing, list” facts, information **Š** caus. of G N pass. of G of year-name “be written”; of tablet, seal “be inscribed”; > *šaṭâru* I; *šaṭru*; *šîtru*, *šîṭirtu*; *šaṭṭiru*; *mašṭaru*
- šaṭâṭu** “to rip open” jB G (*alu*) of snake “tear open” body **D** as G ?
- šaṭîpu* → *šadîpu*
- šaṭpum** “rescued” OAKk as PN; < *šaṭâpu*
- šaṭru(m)** “written, inscribed” Bab. [SAR] esp. *šumu(m)* š. “written name”; of stele “inscribed”; Mari *šâbum* *šaṭrûtum* “listed troops”; < *šaṭâru* II
- šaṭâru* → *šaṭâru* I
- šaṭṭiru** “eager to write” jB lex.; < *šaṭâru* II
- šaṭû* → *šetû* II
- šâṭu** I “to pull, tow” j/NB(lit.) G (pret. *išûṭ*) yoke; “haul” beams; “exert” o.s. **D** as G “draw” yoke; > *šâ’îpu*
- šâṭu** II “to despise, ignore” M/NB G (pret. *išûṭ*) “ignore” people, words; “neglect” duty; Am. also pass. forms (*tu-*, *u-* etc.) “be disloyal”?; → *šêtu*; *šîâtu*
- ša’u** (a wooden part of a waggon) MB
- šâ’u(m)** “to fly” O/jB G (pret. *išû’*) of birds; of men “like a bird” (*iššûriš*) **Gtn** “fly around, back and forth” **D** of wind uncl.; → *šê’u* II
- ša’uru* → *šû’uru* II
- šawarum* → *šawirum*
- šawinum** (an illness) OB
- šawirânu** ~ “ring-shaped”? jB; < *šawirum*
- šawirum**, *šawarum*, OB often *šeliwerum*, *šelilameru*, NA *š/sabirru* f. “ring” OA, NA, O/jB [ḪAR] “torc” for hand, foot; of silver, gold, copper; also as PN; > *šawirânu*; *šuwurum*; → *semeru*
- šawû** I “roasted” OB(Susa), jB of kid; < *šawû* II
- šawûm** II, *šamû*, occas. *šemû* “to roast” Bab. G (*ili*) (intrans.) Mari of lion *išâtam išwi* “roasted in the fire”; of malt; locusts **D** trans.; > *šawû* I; *šumû* I; *šumamtu*
- šawû* → also *šamû* I
- šâyimânu(m)** “purchaser, he who made the purchase” O/jB; < *šâmu*
- šâyimânûtu** “status of purchaser” jB; < *šâmu*
- šazamû**; pl. f. “Zamuan (wine-jar)” NA; < *ša* + PIN
- šazbussu** “consignment, delivery” NA of food, clothing; < *zabâlu* Š
- šazzâtu* → *šanzâtu*
- šazzuztum** “representation; (business) representative” OA; < *izuzzum* Š
- še* → *ša*
- še → -šim; -šu
- šeâru* → *ši’âru*
- še’âru* → *šêru*
- še’â’u* → *šê’û*
- šeberu* → *šeburu*
- šebêru(m)**, OAKk, Ass. *šabâru(m)* “to break” G (*ili*) bolt, bow etc.; “break up” clods, field, grain; bone, limb, neck; wing; persons (“break up” troops?; “break” resistance?); “break, contravene” words **D** as G “break up” statues; “break” bones, Nuzi “injure” ox **Dt** pass. of **D** of army “be broken up” N pass. of G [ḪAŠ;

- also GAM] **Ntn** iter. of N; > *šeburu*; *šibirtu*; *šabburum*, *šabburtu*, *šubburu*; *šabartu*  
*šēbētu* → *šibtu* I  
*šeb'i* → *sebe*
- šebirbirredû** (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DĒ-e]; < Sum.
- šebirru** (a building material) NB  
*šebirtu* → *šeburu*; *šibirtu*  
*šebītu* → *sabītu*
- šeburu(m)**, *šeberu*, *šibru*, *šabru*; f. *šebirtu* “broken” O/jB [ḤAŠ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; “broken up” clods, turds; < *šebēru*
- šebû(m)** I, *šabû(m)*, Ass. *šabā'u(m)* “to be full (of = acc.); be replete, satisfied (with)” G (*ili*) of human, animal with food, drink; “be fully paid, satisfied with” money; with sleep, (long) life (*halāta*), old age (*šibūta*), roaming (*atalluka*), plenty (*lalū* etc.) **Gtn** iter. of G **D** “fill with, satisfy with (= acc.);” “give” animals “their fill” to eat, drink; “satisfy, pay in full” with money, goods etc.; long life, plenty **Dt** pass. of D OA “be fully satisfied with (= acc.)” payment **N** ingress. “become satiated”; > *šib'um*; *šabī'um*; *šebû* II; *šibbû* I; *šubû* III; *nešbû* I; *tašbītum*
- šebû(m)** II; f. *šebītu* “satisfied, sated” O/jB also *lā š.* “insatiable”; < *šebû* I  
*šēbu* → *šibu*
- šēbultu(m)**, Oakk *šābultum*, OB *šībultum* “despatch, consignment” esp. OA of goods; *š.* **PN** “gift from PN”; < *wabālu* Š; → *šībultu*
- šēburtu** (a colour)? NA (Tell Halaf) of wool  
*šēbuttu* → *šībūtu*  
*šēbātu* → *sībūtu*  
*šēbūtu* → *šībūtu*
- šeda'um**, *šuda'um* (a prof. or title) Oakk  
*šeddu* → *šēdu* I
- \***šediš**, OB *sediš* st. abs.; f. *šeliššet*, *šišsat* “six”; *šeššet ūmū* “six days”; > *šedištum*; *šeššišū*; *šeššu*; *šeššiš*; *šeššātu*; *šadašium*; *šaššūtē*; *šušū* I; *šudušū*; *šudušum*; *šiššar*; *sudušū*; *suddū*
- šedištum** “group of six” OA; < *šediš*
- šedû**, *šēdu* “sprout” jB, NA lex.; < Sum.
- šēdu(m)** I, *šīdum*, occas. *šēdu* “protective deity; luck” Bab., NA [dALAD; A.RÁ] often with *lamassu*; *š. rašū* “to acquire *š.*”; good, protective *š.*; *š. bīti(m)* “household god”; “personal god” of individual, e.g. *š. šarrim* “*š.* of the king”; *šēdušū* “under his protective deity”; figur(in)e, representation of *š.*; also evil *š.*, e.g. *š. lumnim*, *lemnu*; *š. sant* “deputy *š.*”
- šēdu** II (a plant) jB lex.  
*šēdu* → also *šedû*  
*šēduštum* → *šeššu*
- še'ēru** mng. uncert. jB **G** unattested? **Gtn** iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds
- šegû** I, Mari *šagûm* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *šegû* II
- šegû(m)** II “to be wild, rave” O/jB **G** stat. of dog “is rabid” **N** (pret. *iššegu*, *iššegi*) “become wild, start raving” [IDIM] of animals, woman **Ntn** iter. of N of animals; goddess; > *šegû* I; *mešgûm*  
*šegû* → also *šigû*
- šegu(n)nû(m)** “grain crop” O/jB (lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GÜN.NU]; < Sum.  
*šeguššu*, *šegūšu* → *šigūšu*
- Šehali** (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- šēhānu**, *šihānu* (an ecstatic) jB [Á.KAM]; < *šēhu*
- šēhēqu** “to sneeze”? jB **G** (*ili*)
- šeheru**, *šihiru* “moming” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
- šehetnu/i**, *šehtenu*, *šehtuni* (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*šehētu* → *šahātu* III
- šehlātum**, *šahlātum* (a vegetable) Mari
- Šehli** (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- šehlum**, *šihlu*, *šillu* “high water”? Bab. lex.  
*šehtenu* → *šehetnu*
- šēhtu**; pl. *šēhātu* “incense burner” M/NA of metal; used in cult; *š. šarrû* “to start a *š.*”; *š.* for purification (*tēlisse*); for wine  
*šehtuni* → *šehetnu*
- šēhtu(m)**, *šihū(m)* “jump, attack; (astronomical) rising” Bab., NA [GU<sub>4</sub>.UD] “attack” of lion, snake; “raid, razzia”, *harrān š.* “raiding expedition”; *š. šamši(m)* “sunrise”; astr. as term for Mercury; < *šahātu* I  
*šēhû* → *šahû* I; *šēhu*; *šēhu*
- šēhu**, *šihū*, occas. *šēhû* “wind, breath” M/jB, Am. *š. tābu* “favourable wind” of king; med. “air, breath” in body, head; “inspiration”, *ša šēhi* “ecstatic”; < *šāhu*; > *šēhānu*
- šēhu* → also *šihū* I.III
- šēhu** (or *šehû*?) **N** “to be agitated”? jB of people (*nišū*); → *šāhu*
- šē'iqum** (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < *šēqu*  
*še'ittu*, *še'itu* → *še'tu*; *ši'itum*
- šekaruhhu**, *šekarû* (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs
- šeklinnu** (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*šekšu* → *šakšu*
- šēlabiš** “like a fox” jB (Ass.); < *šēlebu*  
*šēlabu* → *šēlebu*

*šelaltu* → *šalāš*  
*šelappāyu* → *šeleppāyu*  
*šelappū* → *šeleppū*  
*šēlāšā* → *šalāšā*  
*šēlāši-* → *šalāši-*  
*šēlāšū* → *šalāšū*  
**šēlebu(m)**, *šellebu*, Ass. *šēlubu* “fox” [KA5.A] in fables, proverbs, similes; → *karānu* 4; a star (g in Ūrsa Major) [MUL.KA5.A]; as PN; OB, jB lex. (a kind of fish); OB, jB lex. (a bird or locust); > *šēlabiš*, *šēlebūtu*  
**šēlebūtu**, *šīlibūtu* “vixen” O/jB [MUNUS.KA5.A]; < *šēlebu*  
*šēlēhu* → *salāhu* II  
**šelenāyu** (type of worker or soldier) MA; < Hurr. or gentilic from PIN  
**šeleppāyu**, *šelappāyu* (a type of craftsman)? M/NA, Nuzi; *rab* š. “overseer of š.”; < gentilic ?  
**šēleppū(m)**, *šilippū*, NA *šelappū* 1. “turtle” [NIG.BUN.NA.(KU6)]; also as model in gold 2. (a type of snake)  
**šēleppūtu**, *šalippūtu*m; pl. *šēleppūtātu(m)* “she-turtle” OAKk, O/jB; also š. *ša tābali* “turtle of dry land” = “tortoise”  
*šēlippūtu*, *šēliptu* → *šēliptu*  
*šēlītu* → *sīlītu* I  
*šēllaḥurū* → *sallaḥurū*  
*šēllaru* → *šallaru*  
*šēlebēnu* → *šallapānu*  
*šēllebu* → *šēlebu*  
**šēlli(n)tannu** (an official or functionary, phps.) “authorized agent” Nuzi, stat. *šēlli(n)tannāku* “I am ...”; < Hurr.?  
**še(l)liptu**, also NB *šēlippūtu* (a metal implement) jB lex., NB  
**šēlluḥlūtu** “status of a *šiluḥlu*” Nuzi; < *šiluḥlu*  
**šēltu**, NA *šēssu*; pl. *šēlātu* “sharp blade, point” jB, NA of scraper, sword; mountain peaks *kīma* š. *patri* “like the point of a dagger”; < *šēlu*  
**šēlū** I mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *šēlū* II  
**šēlū** II mng. uncert. O/jB G of tooth, features of exta Gt lex. D lex.; > *šēlū* I  
**šēlū** III, *selū* “to be neglectful; neglect” NB G (*ulu* and *ūi*) “be neglectful” of (= *anaīna* (*muḥḥi*)) oath, guard-duty etc.; “neglect” (+ acc.) sin, ration-payment; > *šilūtu*  
*šēlū* → also *šalū* II  
*šēlu*, *še’lu* “sharpened” M/jB of weapons; < *šēlu*  
*šēlu* → also *šīlu* I  
**šēlu(m)** “to sharpen, whet” O/jB G weapons; teeth D as G of troops before battle; > *šēlu*, *šēltu*, *šēlūtu*, *mešēltu*

*šēlu* → also *šīlu*

*še’lu* → *šēlu*

**šēluḥansirru** (a stage in the growth of barley) jB lex.; < Sum.

**šēlūtu** “pointed blade” jB(Ass.) of weapons, in similes; < *šēlu*

*šēlūtu* → also *šēlū’atum*

**šēlū’utum**, *šēlūtu* Ass. (Bab. → *šūlūtu* II)

1. OA, pl. *šēlū’etum* “upward consignment” (to Anatolia) 2. MA “material brought up, scum”

3. NA “votive gift” of objects; esp. of female votaries; *mārē* š. “sons of votaries”; < *elū* III Š

*šēmāhu* → *šimāhu*

*šemeru* → *šawirum*

*šēmētu* → *šamātu*

*šēmētu* → *šēmu*

**šēmmium**, *šēmmū*, also *šēmmueum*, *šēmmēau*, *šēnmeū* “that constantly hears, listens” OB lex., MB of men; gods, also in PNs; < *šēmū*; → *šēmū*

*šēmtu* → *šimtu*

*šēmu* → *šumu*

**šēmū(m)**, *šamū*, OAKk, Ass. *šamā’u(m)* “to hear” [GIŠ.TUK; also ŠE.GA; NA in PNs ḪAL]

G (*ele*; imper. *šime* and *šeme*; NB prec. also *lušmu*, perf. *altemu*; NA imper. *še’i*, perf. pl. *issa’ū*) 1. of men, gods; of judge “hear” a case; of ears (*uznāya*) 2. “hear” a tablet, have it read to one 3. “be informed of”, “learn of” s.th.

4. “listen to” s.o.; “obey” person, command

5. “understand” speech; of gods “hear, accede to” prayer, freq. in PNs R Mari Gtn (also *ištanammī*, imper. *tišamme*) iter. of G “hear, listen to constantly”; “read” tablet, letter “carefully”; “hear on separate occasions”

Gt NB “make a mutual agreement” D NA stat. “is made to hear, is informed” Š caus. of G; “read” tablet to s.o.; “report” to s.o. Štn iter. of Š Št “cause to hear successively” ref. to more than one hearer N “be heard, obeyed, listened to”; “become known”; > *šēmū*, *šāme’ānu*; *šēmmium*; *nešmū*; *tešmū*, *Tašmētu*

*šēmū* → also *šawū* II

*šēmu*, also f. pl. *šēmētu* “fat, grease” jB lex.

**šēmū(m)** “hearer; that hears” Bab. [ŠE(.GA)] *lā* š. “disobedient”; of god “not attentive” to prayers;

< *šēmū*; → *šēmmium*

*šēna* → *šina* II

*šēnamašan* → *šinašan*

*šēndu*, *šīndu*; f. *šēmītu*; f. pl. *šēndētu* “branded, marked” NB of sheep; < *šamātu*

**šengallu**, *šengannu* (a cooking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šenmeû → šemmiium

šennu → šannu

šenú(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G, an action or movement

šenu(m) I f.; freq. du. "sandal(s), shoe(s)" [(KUŠ.)E.SÍR/SÍR; NA phps. KUŠ.DA/DĀ. E.SÍR/SÍR; jB lex. (a type of fish); > šenu

šenu II, šīnu (a wooden part of a waggon) Nuzi  
šenu → also šannu

šenu "to put on (shoes)" jB G (ele) with acc. šenu; < šenu I denom.; > mešenu

šepānu- → šepu

šepītu(m), šīpītu "foot", transf. "lower end" Bab., NA [GĪR-] of furniture; of dam, terrace; of statue; topog. "lower side" of field etc.; < šepu

šepšu → šapšu; šipšu

šepu → šapū

šepūm, šapūm "to ask, question (s.o.)" OB  
G (ili) D "cross-question" Š caus. of G

šepū → also šapū II-IV

šepu(m), OB often šipum f., often du.; pl. šēpēlātu(m) "foot" [GĪR; OAKK phps. DU; ext. also AŠ ?] (loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šēpīlaššu, šēpū a etc.; du. šēpānuššu) of human, animal, bird; ina š. "on foot"; seize (šabātu) in supplication; kiss f.; cut off f. of enemy, foreigner, from territory = repel invasion; dust of f.; NA šēpēya "my own" chariot, troops etc., ša šēpē "personal"; transf. šēp PN "(at) the foot of PN" = OA under his control, in his caravan; OB = under his responsibility; "(furniture) foot"; kīma šēpīšunu "according to their rank" Nuzi, NB; "foot" of mountain; of constellation, cloud; ext. (a feature on liver); > šēpītu, šēpu

šēpu "to stride"? jB lex. G; < šepu denom.

šepua mng. unkn. Nuzi

šeqqatu → šiqītu

šeqtu (a date tax)? NB; < šēqu ?

šequ mng. unkn. Ug. lex.

šequ I (a vessel) MB

šequ II adj. mng. uncert. jB pl. of arrow

šequ(m) "to level off" O/jB G grain in measuring-vessel; > šīqu II; šē'iqum, mešēqu

šer → šerru

-šer → -šeret

šera → šeru II

šeramuhhu "north" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šer'ānu(m), also šir'ānu(m) "vein, artery; ligament, tendon; nerve" [SA.(A)] in human and animal body; "sinew" for bow, armour, musical instrument; OB "allocation of work" (same word ?)

šer'azum, tular'azu (a nut tree)? O/jB

šerbīllu (a tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

šerdannu, širdannu (type of person) Am., Ug.

šerdingirgallakku (a divine hymn) jB; < Sum.

šerēmū → šarāmu

šerešrānum → šaršarānum

-šeret, -šer "ten" in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšeret, šinšeret, ḥamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerīšu; -šerū

šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠĒR.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

šergūm "adorned"? OAKK

šerhānu → šer'ānu; širhānu

šerhu → šer'u

šerhullum → šurhullu

šeriktu(m), širiktu(m) "present, grant, offering; dowry" Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š. šarāku(m); NB husband's "(wedding) gift"; < šarāku I

šerimtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB "cutting; weeding" on field; < šarāmu

šerīš "violently" jB; < šeru I

-šerīšu "ten times" in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšerīšu, erbēšerīšu; < ešer; → -šeret

šeri'tu, šer'ītu (a divine garment) j/NB, NA; presented to temple

šerkatu, šiškatu "female temple oblate" NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerku I

šerk(i)-ilūtu, šiški-ilūtu "position, status of temple oblate" NB; < šerku I + ilu

šerku(m) I, širku(m), NB also širaku, šišku 1. OAKK, OB in PNs ?; MA "gift, (part of) dowry"; Ug. (a tax) 2. j/NB "temple oblate" [LÚ.RIG7]; rab š. "overseer of the oblates"; also in PNs; MA also (a palace functionary); < šarāku I; > šerkatu, šerki-ilūtu, šerkūtu

šerku(m) II, šerkū "string" (of dried fruit) OAKK, OB, Ug. lex., jB of figs, apples etc.

šerku III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds

šerku IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.

šerkū → šerku II

šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠĒR.KŪ.GA-]; < Sum.

šerkūtu, širikūtu "position of temple oblate" NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerku I

šermum → širmu

šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernamginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= 1 ?)

šerqum "stolen goods" OA; < šarāqu I

šerqu → also serqu  
**šeruru(m)**, OA also šarrum; Nuzi pl. also f. “(young) child” [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] “baby”; “child” (of s.o.); OB, Elam “descendant”, also šer(ri) šerri(m) “descendant(s)”  
**šeršānum** (a cult song) OB in ša š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.  
**šeršerratu(m)**, šeršerretu, Ass. šaršarratu(m) “chain, set of rings” Ass., O/jB [(URUDU.) ŠĒR.ŠĒR; M/jB also URUDU.MŪRU. ŠĒR.ŠĒR]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < šeršerru; > šuršurrātu  
**šerše(r)ru(m)**, širširum “link (in chain)” OAKk(Sum.), O/jB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > šeršerratu  
šeršerru → also šaršerru; šerru  
**šertu(m)** I, širtu(m) “guilt, crime; punishment” OAKk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often “guilt and penalty”; “vice”; “offence” against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (emēdu, šakānu), bear (w/zabālu), release (paṭāru, tabālu) etc.; → nerṭū  
**šertu(m)** II, širtu(m) “morning” Bab., M/NA [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šeru II)]; šertam, ina šerti(m), Mari in šertēn “in the morning”; ina šerti, iššerta also = “tomorrow morning”; pl. inalša šerēti (NA šerāti) “in the morning hours”; Ištār ilat šerēti “goddess of dawn”, Venus; < šeru II  
**šertu(m)** III, širtum “bar” O/jB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold  
šertu → also šartu  
**šerṭu(m)**, širṭu(m), NB šiṣṭu ~ “cloth strip, rag, tatter” OAKk, Bab., NA; < šarṭu  
**šerū** I ~ “to take refuge” O/jB G (ili) of bat in crevice D, Dtn lex. only  
**šerū** II ~ “to lay down” O/jB, NA G (ili) beam; stat. of vegetation on mountain-side; feature on liver D as G lex.; > šeru V  
**šerū** III “to redeem”? NB G (ili) o.’s share  
**šerū** IV mng. uncert. Ug. G (ala)  
-šerū(m) “...teenth” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēnšerū, erbēšerū; < ešer; → -šeret  
**šeru(m)** I ~ “fierce” O/jB god; demon; weapon; > šeriš  
**šeru(m)** II, širu “morning” Bab. [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šertu II)]; NB KIN.NIM; “morning star, dawn”; šera, ina šer(i(m)) “in the morning”; maššarti š. “morning watch”; naptan š. “morning meal”; OB, O/MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug. urra(m) šera(m) “later on, in the future”; > šeru, šertu II; Ass. → ši’āru  
**šeru(m)** III “song, chant” O/jB [KI.RU.GÚ]; also (a musical interval); < Sum.

**šeru** IV (a kind of mat) jB lex.; also OAKk širum?  
**šeru** V adj. mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šerū II  
**šeru** VI subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šeru** VII subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.  
šeru → also širu I; širu  
**šeru(m)**, NA še’āru “to rise early” G (ele) esp. in hendiad. “do s.th. in the morning”; with šumšū “spend all day” Gtn iter. OA; < šeru II denom.; → šurru  
**šer’u(m)**, šir’u(m), šelirḫu(m) f. “furrow” OAKk, Bab. [AB.SIN]; š. šakānum, maḥāšu, petū “to put in furrows”; eqel š. “field with furrows”; as source of produce; OAKk(Nuzi) = 1/3 ell; OB(Susa), MB in MNs; part of the constellation Virgo  
še’ru “(pock-)marked” jB; → šu’uru II  
**šerwanaše**, širwanaše mng. unkn. Qatna of gold cup; < Hurr.  
šeryam → sariyam  
**šesanū** (a container) OB  
šēssu → šeltu  
šešanu → šišnu  
**šešgallu**, šešgulū “big brother, elder brother” j/NB [(LÚ.)ŠĒS.GAL] term for a high priest; freq. in col.; < Sum.  
**šešgallūtu** “post of šešgallu” jB [LÚ.ŠĒS.GAL-] šešgulū → šešgallu  
**šešimtu**; Hurr. pl. šešimtena (a leather object) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**šešmittu** (a stone) Qatna  
šešsannału → eššēšu  
**šeššātu**, šiššātu “with six (spokes or yoked animals)” MB, MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; also with Hurr. suff. šeššātupḫe; < šediš  
šeššektu → šiššiktu  
**šeššeku** (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.  
šeššeru → šaršerru  
šeššerum → šaššāru  
šeššet → šediš  
šeššiktu → šiššiktu  
**šeššiš** “sixfold” OB; < šediš  
**šeššišu**, šiššišu “six times” OA, OB [A.RÁ.6-šu; 6-šu]; < šediš  
**šeššu(m)**, šiššu(m); f. OA šedištum, OB še/iduštum 1. “sixth” [6-] 2. “one-sixth”; < šediš  
**šeštum** mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**šeštuḫlu** (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**šešū(m)**, occas. tēšū (a small net) O/jB; ša š.lt. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.  
**šetātu** f. pl. (a garment) Ug.; < šatū III  
**šetertu** mng. unkn. NB agricultural term

šēti → šētu I

šēiptu → šēiptu

šētiš "as with a net" jB; < šētu I

šetru mng. unkn. MB (Susa)

šettu "sin, act of negligence" j/NB; < šētu; > šettūtu; → šettu

šettu → also šī'itum

šettūtu "sin" jB; < šettu

šetū → šitū II; šētu II

šetū(m) I f.; pl. šētētu "(hunting) net" Bab. [(GIŠ.)SA] knotted, for gazelle, deer; bird; in battle, for men; also transf.; ša š. "hunter or fowler using nets" OB lex.; > šētiš

šetum II (a textile) OB

šetū I, šēti "that, this same" Mari m. & f., acc. gen.; → šāti

šetū(m) II, šētu(m), OB also šiatum, Bogh. lex. šātu "to be/leave remaining" (trans. & intrans.) OAKk, OA, O/jB G (pret. išē/īt, pres. išēt, jB also išettuli) in account-keeping; in PNs, curses, prayers "leave s.o. alive"; "leave (to stand)" of vessel; "be remaining, escape, be left" D OA mng. unkn.; > šittu II, sittūtu

še'tu(m), šī'tu(m), še'ittu(m), še'itu "mattress, bolster" O/jB, M/NA of bed, chair; < šē'u I

šettu "crime, evil deed" jB; < šētu; → šettu; šētum

šetū I "wide open" jB of pit; < šētū II

šetū(m) II, šātu "to spread out" j/NB G (ili) corpses, trees, like malt (buqlu) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB ušelti) caus. of G; > šētū I; mešītu, mešītu

šetum "crime, evil deed" OB; < šētu; > šētūtu; → šettu

šētu → also šītu I

šetū(m) "to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime" Bab. G "spurn, disregard" person; oath, enemy; "sin, do evil"; > šettu, šettūtu, šettu, šētum; šētūtu; → šātu II; šiatu

šetūtu(m), OA šētutum, O/jB also šītūtu(m) "scorn, neglect" OA, O/jB in š. (of s.o.) leqū(m)/laqā'um "to scorn, spurn (s.o.); < šētum

še'u(m) f. (phps. to be read ū(m)) "barley; grain" [ŠE(-um/ami'im)(.MEŠ); NA phps. ŠE.PAD. MEŠ] gener. "barley", OA phps. "wheat"; pine "kernel"; "grain" as a unit of measure

še'ū(m), Ass. še'ā'u(m); also šē'u "to seek (out)" G (forms → GAG §106t) "seek" s.th., advice, life; from s.o. (= acc.); OA leg. "call on" s.o. for help; a person (in friendship), fraternally (ana ahhūtum); god (for help); "seek (to do)" harm; poet. "probe, scrutinize" plans

etc. Gtn [KIN.KIN] iter. and distrib. "seek constantly for, seek for in various places", esp. "visit" places (ašrī, ašrāti) "assiduously"; "strive constantly for" throne; of demons "search out (s.o.) continually"; "follow, strive after" behaviour, command; life, good, evil; "seek out" favourable day, wind; "be assiduous (in reverence) towards; be solicitous (for the welfare of)" Gt uncert. D as G "seek" s.o., "seek help from" s.o. Dtn jB lex. = Gtn ?; > mušte'ū

šē'u, šī'u "neighbour" jB esp. š. bābi "one who frequents the door", "regular visitor"; < še'ū; > šī'itum; f. → šī'itum

šē'u(m) I ~ "to pad, upholster" O/jB, MA G only stat. šē' of pillow etc. "is stuffed with (= acc.); > šē'tu

šē'u II "to fly" jB(Ass.) G of king, troops on campaign (var. of → šā'u)

šē'u → also še'ū

še'urrinnakku → surinakku

še'urrū (or marše'urrū) "winnowing shovel" jB lex.; < Sum.

šewerum → šawirum

šezibbu → šizbu

šezubtum "relief, holiday" OB; < ezēbu Š

šezuzu "very fierce" j/NB of god, dragon; < ezēzu; → šūzuzu

ši "of" OAKk gen. of šu "he of"

-ši "her" (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ši → also -šim

šī "she; that, this same" Ass. rare [BI] "she" before vb.s, giving emphasis, šīma "it is she who ..."; Mari šī lā šī "this or that"; "that, this same" (of f. nouns); OB lā šī "(s.th.) unseemly"; > šit, šiti; → iššī; for acc. etc. → šāti, šāti, šuāti; šāši, šīāšim, šuāšim

šīabum, šābu "to be(come) old" OA, O/jB G of person, animal Gtn "become ever older"; > šibu, šībūtu; šibtu

šīahum I, šāhu "to grow (tall)" O/jB G (pret. once išūh; O/jB also iš(t)ēh) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men "grow, be great" in wisdom (ina tašimti) D mng. uncert.; > šīhu I, šīhtu; kuḫhu I; mušīḫhu, mušīhtum; tašīḫu?

šīahu II mng. uncl. NA

šīalu(m), šālu, also šēlu "to coat, smen" Ass., O/jB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB

šiamātu(m) pl. tant. "purchased goods, commercial stock" O/MA; OA silver etc. ana t

“for (buying) purchased goods”; MA “(real estate acquired by) purchase”; < *šāmu*  
**šīamu(m)**, *šāmu* “to fix, decree” [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) *šīmta(m)*, *šīmāti(m)* š. “make o.’s will, testament”, “bequeath”; “decree (s.o.’s) fate”; *šīmat balāṭi*, *maruštī* (etc.) š. “decree a fate of life, trouble etc.” for s.o. (= dat.); *ana šīmū(m)* š. “decree as (s.o.’s) fate”; “decree” strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt “decree for ever”? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. *mušim*, pl. *mušimmū* for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G “be decreed”; “be specified” for ritual purpose; > *šimtu*  
**šīanātu** (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.  
**\*šīanum**, *šānu* “to urinate” M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > *šinātu*; *muštinnu*; *šātānu*  
**šīaḡum** mng. unkn. OB G (*išiq*, *ištīq* only)  
**šīārīš** “in the morning” OB(poet.)  
**ši(‘)āru(m)**, *šiyāru*, *šeāru* “morning” Ass. (Bab. → *šēru* II); OA *ina šīārim*, MA pl. f. *ina šīārāte*, NA *analinališ-šīāre* “in the morning(s)”  
**šīaru**[...] (a metal object) Ug.  
**šīāšu(m)**, *šāšu*, NA also *siāšu* “to decline, wane” O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.  
**šīāš(im)** “to her” OB; → *šī*  
**šīāti**, lex. also *šeāti* “(of) her; that, this same” OAKk, Ass., OB “her” (acc.); “of her” (gen.); OA also dat.; “that, this same” message, slave girl, tablet etc., M/NA *ina šattimma šīāti* “in that same year”; OA *aššīāti* “therefore” (< *ana* I + š.); → *šī*  
*šīātum* → *šētu* II  
**šīātu** “to be(come) neglectful” NA G (stat. *šētu*) towards the rituals (*ana nēpešē*); > *šītu* I; → *šātu* II; *šētu*  
*šībartu* → *šībirtu*  
**šībā’u**, *šīpā’u* (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin  
**šībbu(m)** I, *šippu(m)* “belt” Bab. “(sword-)belt”; “girdle” of birth-stones  
**šībbu(m)** II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons  
**šībbu** III, *šību* (a disease) O/jB  
**šībbu** IV mng. uncert. NB  
**šībbu** V mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šībbū** I (provisions) jB lex.; < *šebū* I  
**šībbū** II in *ša* š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.  
**šībburratu**, *sibburratu*, Bogh. also *šinburratu* (a plant, phps.) “rue (*Ruta*)” M/jB [Ú.LUḪ. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → *sibbirru*  
*šib’etān(a)* → *sebišu*

**šībḡu** “deposit, layer” jB (with *šabāḡu* Št); š. *mūti* “pall of death”; < *šabāḡu*  
*šībibānu*, *šībibiānu* → *zibibiānu*  
**šībirru(m)**, *šīpirru*, occas. *sibirru* “shepherd’s staff; sceptre” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠIBIR] “staff” carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings “(ceremonial) staff, sceptre”, with crown or mace (*haṭtu*); of ivory, among booty; < Sum.  
**šībirtu(m)**, *šēbirtum*, NA *šīpirtu*, Ug. *šībartu* “piece, block” OAKk, Bab., NA [KŪ.PAD. DU/DA?; LAGAB] “block, lump” of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; “lump” of malt, as drug; < *šebēru*  
*šībišu* → *sebišu*  
**šībittu** “dill (*Anethum*)” NB  
**šībitu** (or *šīpītu*) “suture, seam” jB in garment, building, skull; < *šapū* IV  
**šībqātu**, *šībqātu* f. pl. tant. “plan” M/NB also in PN; → *šībqū*  
**šībqu** (or *šīpqu*) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.  
**šībqū** pl. tant. “scheme, plan; trick, plot” Bab. esp. with *še’ū* G(tn) “to initiate hostile schemes”; → *šībqātu*; *šīpqu*  
**šībru** (a plant) jB  
*šībru* → also *šeburu*  
**šībsātu**, *sibsātu* f. pl. tant. “anger, angry rejection” M/jB esp. š. *ili* “divine rejection”; < *šabāsu*  
*šībšatu* → *šīpšatu*  
**šībšu(m)** (an agricultural tax) from OAKk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. *eqli(m)* “tax on a field”; < *šabāšu*  
**šībtu** (or *šīptu*) (a cup) jB lex.  
**šībtu(m)** 1. O/jB also pl. *šībātu*, *šēbētu* “greyness, grey hair” 2. “old woman” [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB “female witness”; < *šību*  
**šībṭu** “blow; epidemic” M/NB, NA 1. ~ “epidemic, plague” (→ also *šīpṭu* I.II); of plague god (*bēl* š.); f. pl. *šībṭātu(m)* 2. “gale, blast” of wind; med. š. *šāri* (a disease); < *šabāṭu* II  
*šībū* → *sebū*  
**šību(m)**, *šēbu*, *sibu*, *šīpu*; f. *šībtu* “old (person); elder; witness” [(LŪ/MUNUS.)ŠU.GI/GI4(.A); (ERĪN.)AB(.BA)] 1. “old” of men, animals; as subst. “old man”; astr. constellation Perseus 2. “elder” of community (š. *ālim*), PIN, land etc.; pl. usu. *šībūtu(m)* 3. “witness” [OAKk AB×ĀŠ (reduplicated = pl.); OB LŪ.(KI.) INIM.MA(.BI); Nuzi, Ug., NA (LŪ.)IGI]; OB pl. usu. *šībū*; jB ext. “textual witness”; < *šīābu*; > *šībtu*; *šībūtu*  
*šību* → also *šībbu* III; *šib’um*; *šīpu* II.III

šibû → sâbû

šib'um, šibu "satisfaction" O/jB; < šebû I

šibûbu "spark, scintillation" jB lex.; < šabâbu I

šibultum → šebultu

šibûtu(m), šebûtu, Ass. šībēbuttu(m) [(NAM.) AB.BA; ŠU.GI-; NB LÚ.AB.BA.MEŠ] 1. "old age" of men, i.e. long life; "condition of old age", i.e. senility, also of buildings 2. "function as witness" 3. "testimony", e.g. š. nadānum "to give testimony", tuppum ša š. "tablet acting as t."; < šibu

šidahu(m) ~ "healthy appearance"? O/jB of face, figure

šidallu → šitaddaru

šidapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes

šiddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šadādu

šiddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB

šiddātu → šiddu 2

šiddi-nārāya "riverbank dweller" NA; < šiddu + nāru I

šiddu(m) "side, edge; curtain" 1. "(longer) side" [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elūšaplū); math. of rectangle; "side" of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB "side, bank" of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. "stretch; stage" of road; ~ "district"; esp. š. māti "length and breadth of land"; Mari pl. f. šiddāt ekallim "palace area"; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. "curtain, cover", š. šadādu "to draw c."; MA on chair; birūt šiddi "cubicle surrounded by curtains" jB rit., mag. 4. šiddāt tupparrim "measurement of scribe" OB(Elam.); < šadādu; → šiddi-nārāya

šidum → šedu I

šid'u → šit'u

šiduri "girl" jB lex. also as fPN in Gilg.; < Hurr.

šiduštum → šeššu

šigammu → šagammu

šigarriām → šugarriā'um

šigaru(m), sigaru "(wooden) clamp" [(GIŠ.) SI.GAR] "(neck-)stock" for captives; "door lock, bolt", also transf. e.g. š. šamē "bolt of heaven"; jB ša š. "guardian of the lock"; < Sum.

šiggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šagāgu

šiggatu → also sikkatu II

šiggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi

šiggu mng. unkn. jB

šigguštu, šimguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.

šigilikūm (or šigiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šigillu → sikillu

šigiltu(m), OB also šagiltum ~ "misappropriation" Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našû etc.) ana/ina š.; < šagālu

šigištum "slaughter, killing" OB; < šagāšu

šigmiš "loudly" jB(poet.); < šigmu

šigmu "noise" jB; < šagāmu II; > šigmiš

šigû, šegû, once šimgû (a cry of lamentation) Bab. š. šasû; ana š. erēbu "to enter (a temple) to (recite) š."; as desig. of prayer; also in PNs

šigugāru (a type of stone) jB lex., med.

šigûšu, šegûšu, šeguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)? < Sum.?

šihānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]

šihānu → šehānu

šihātu → šiḥtu II I

šihbatu "disintegration, flaking off" M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. širi "wasting of the flesh"; < šahāhu

šihiltu "filtered liquid" jB; < šahālu

šihilu → šiḥlu II

šihiru → šeheru

šihittum I, occas. šāhittum "clearance of debts" OA; < šahātu IV

šihittu II, šahittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.

šihittu III; pl. šiḥtātu "fear" jB; < šahātu III

šihittu IV (a household item) NB

šihlu I "sifting(s)" jB, of precious stones; < šahālu

šihlu II, šiḥlu ~ "second" M/NA; of person "substitute"?; of goods "second-rate"?; < Hurr.?

šihlu → also šehlum

šihrum "strap" Mari, jB

šihru → also šahūrum II

šihṭu "sprout, shoot" jB lex.; < šiāhum I

šihṭu(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.

šihṭu II 1. NB, also šiḥātu "hide" of sheep etc. 2. jB "discard" of clothing; < šahātu II

šihṭu → also šehṭu

šihū(m) I, šehū "grown (tall)" Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; "full-grown, tall" of lettuce, trees, beams; "lofty" of mountains; < šiāhum I

šihū(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB

šihū III, šehū (an insect) jB lex.

šihū IV ~ "farmstead, estate" NB

šihū → also siḥu II; šāḥu; šehū

ši'tum, še'itu, še'ittu(m), ši'ittu(m), šettu "neighbour (f.)" O/jB; also "secondary wife"; < še'u



šikanu → šiknu 3

šikaru(m), šikru(m) “beer; alcoholic drink” [KAŠ(.ĤI.A/MEŠ)]; j/NB also š. *suluppī* “date wine”; in Syria usu. “(grape) wine”; š. *šadī* (a wine); *bīt* š. “tavern”; NB *rab* š. (official in charge of brewery); < šakāru

šikimtu mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < šakāmum II

šikin napišti → šiknat napišti

šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.

šikinnu(m) II (a net) O/jB lex.; ša š. “fisherman who uses a š.” OB lex.; < šakānu

šikintu ~ “allocation” NA; < šakānu

šikin tēmi → šakin tēmi

šikišu → sikšu I

šikittu(m); st. constr. šikitti, šiknat “form; layout”  
1. “form, shape” of gods, men, animals etc.; “layout, construction(-plan)” of walls, houses, buildings  
2. OAKk, jB “creation” of mankind, “appointing” by gods  
3. OA, pl. šiknātum “agreement”  
4. M/NB “garden plot”; < šakānu; → šikintu; šiknat napišti

šikkaterru → šakkadirru II

šikkatu(m) I, šiqqatu(m) “flask” OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament

šikkatu(m) II 1. OB pl. “harrowed (land)”  
2. OB, Mari; jB lex. “tassel; trimmings” on clothing  
3. jB lex. ~ “date palm fibre”  
4. Mari, jB lex. “string of beads”; < šakāku

šikkatūtu → rab-sikkatūtu

šikkê terri, šikkidirru → šakkadirru I

šikku → šikum

šikkū(m), NA *sikkū* “mongoose” Bab., NA [dNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN.KILIM]; š. *terri* → šakkadirru I; > šikkūtu I; šikkukūtum

šikkukūtum ‘little mongoose’ (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < šikkū

šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB

šikkūtu(m) I f. “female mongoose” OB, NB; also as fPN; < šikkū

šikkūtu II “string of beads” jB; < šakāku

šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šiknat napišti(m), šikin napišti(m) “(things endowed with life =) living things” Bab., NA (lit.) [NIG.ZI.GÁL]; < šiknu + napištu

šiknu(m) 1. “act of putting, setting”, “imposition” of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; “application” of fire, of feet i.e. “access”; “(first) laying out” of plot, field; of

plants; “appointment” to office; “imposition, issue” of commandment; “operation, effectuation” of designs, signs  
2. “form, appearance, nature” of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; *abnu/šammu* š. -šu “the appearance of the stone/plant is:” (scientific series); “nature” of illness  
3. also šikanu; pl. šiknātu “deposit, sediment”, š. *nāri* “river silt”, “layer” of cloud, of blood?  
4. NA in *rab šiknāni* mng. unkn.; < šakānu

šikriš “for beer” OB in to thirst “for beer”; < šikaru

šikru(m) “haft, hilt” O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver

šikru → also šikaru

šikšu(m) “ulcer, abscess” O/jB lex., ext.

šikšu → sikšu I

šiktu (or šiqtu) m. ~ “slag” MA, M/jB

šikum (or šikkum) (a desig. of copper) OA

šilān, šillān usu. *ina* š. “in the sunset, in the west” j/NB [GIŠ.ŠÚ] freq. after *šitān/š*; < šilu I

šilangītu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.

šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

šilašu (an animal) jB lex.

šilḥak “strong” jB lex.; < Elam.

šilḥu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB

šilibūtu → šēlebūtu

šiliḥtu 1. jB lex. (a plant)  
2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN

šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hurr.?

šilingu, šillumgu (a bird) jB lex.

šilipkā’um, šilipkī’um, šulupkā’um, šulupkī’um (a type of textile) OA, OB

šilippū → šelepū

šiliptum “withdrawal” OB of merchants from association; “removal” of a child from the womb; < šalāpu

šilipu → šilpu

šiliqqu (a bird) jB

šilittu “split piece” of reed jB lex.: ~ “offshoot, scion”? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < šalāpu II

šillān → šilān

šillannū “unashamed” jB; < šillatu I

šillaru → šallaru

šillatu(m) I, NB šallatu, OB lex. *sillitum*, jB also *sallatu*; pl. *sillātu* “impudence, shamelessness” [KA.É.GAL] OA “villainy” also pl.; speak “iniquity”, š. *pī* “slander”; < šalātu III

šillatu II “booty” j/NB [NAM.RA]; < šalātu I

šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.

šillu → also šehlum

šillumgu → šilingu

**šilpu(m)** “withdrawal; thing withdrawn” O/jB  
*šilip rēmim* “withdrawal from womb” = new-born baby; *šilip šarpi* of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. *šil(i)pu* mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < *šalāpu*

**šilqum** “split piece” OB lex. of reed; < *šalāqu*  
**šiltāḫānu** “arrow-man” NA, as DN; < *šiltāḫu*  
*šiltāḫḫu* → *šiltāḫu*

**šiltāḫiš** “like an arrow” jB of man, fox; < *šiltāḫu*  
**šiltāḫu(m)**, *šiltāḫḫu*, MA phps. *lišāḫu* “arrow”  
 Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ū.)TAG.GA; Ug.  
 GL.GAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; *qaqqad* š.  
 “arrowhead”; as epith. of DN; astr. “Sirius”  
 [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > *šiltāḫānu*, *šiltāḫiš*

**šilu(m)** I, *šēlu* “depression, concavity” O/jB  
 [BÜR] ext. “hollow, perforation” in liver etc.; on  
 new-born baby; < *šalû* I ?; > *šilān*

**šilu** II “brother” jB lex.

**šilum** III (a water craft?) jB

*šilu* → also *šilu* II

**šiluḫlu** (class of person, phps.) “conscript” MA,  
 Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *šelluḫlūtu*

**šilūtum** I “thrown-up material” OB math.; < *elû*  
 III Š

**šilūtu(m)** II; pl. *šilāti* “shot” MA of bow;  
 < *šalû* II (or → *šēlu* ?)

**šilūtu** III mng. unkn. jB lex. as DN

**šilūtu** “neglect, carelessness” NB; < *šelû* III

-šim, -ši, MA -še “to her” (→ GAG §42g-h)

**šimāḫu(m)**, *šemāḫu(m)*, *šimaḫḫu* “boxthorn”  
 OB lex.; jB, NA, med.

**šimānu** I (a temple estate, benefice?) jB lex.,  
 NB; NA in *rab šimāni*

**šimānu** II = *šimānu* I ? Ug. *ina* š. “at the (right)  
 time”

**šimarātu** f. pl. (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

*šimātu* → *šimtu*; *šimu* I

**šimbizidû** “antimony paste” jB lex., med.

[ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *guḫlu*)]; < Sum.

**šimertu** (an illness) jB, NA

*šimeru* → *šawirum*; *šimru*

*šimešlu*, *šimeššalû* → *šimiššalû*

*šimēta*, *šimētān* → *šimītān*

*šimgu* → *šingu* II

*šimgû* → *šigû*

*šimguštu* → *šigguštu*

**šimikapšu** (a mark on sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*šimiru* → *šawirum*; *šimru*

**šimiššalû**, *šimeššalû(m)*, *šimšalû*, *šimšallu*,  
*šimešlu* “(type of) box-tree”? Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)  
 ŠIM.ŠAL] as tree; more freq. as aromatic

**šimītān**, *šimētān*, *šimēta* “(in the) evening” M/jB  
 [AN.USAN/ÚSAN]; also *ultu*, *ina*, *adi* š.;  
 < *šiwitum*

*šimītān* → also *šimītān*

**šimittu** (a precious object) M/NB; gold for š.

*šimittu* → also *šumuttu*

*šimītu* → *šiwitum*

**šimmatu** “paralysis” Bogh., jB, NA from  
 scorpion; of flesh, sinews; stones (*abnū*) for š.;  
 < *šamāmu*

*šimmāyātu* → *šamāyû* 2

**šimmugallu** “chief incantation-priest” jB; < Sum.

**šimrānu** (a plant) jB

**šimriš** mng. uncert. MB of nocturnal ceremony;  
 as name of horses; < Kass.

**šimru**, *simru*, Nuzi *šimeliru* “fennel” M/NB as  
 food, drug; *qēm* š. “flour of? f.”

*šimšallu*, *šimšalû* → *šimiššalû*

**šimtān**, *šimūtān* jB lex. var. of *šimtu*

**šimtu(m)**, *simtu(m)*, Nuzi *šindtu* “mark, token;  
 colour, paint” OAKK, Bab. [(KUŠ.)ŠE.GÍN;  
 KUŠ.ŠE.GIM Mari, lex.; MA also ŠE.ŠEN]

1. “ownership mark”, š. *šakānum* “to put a  
 mark” on animal, field, brick; š. *išātim* “brand”;  
 š. *uzni* “ear-mark”; also “birthmark” 2. “brand-  
 ing iron” 3. “colour, paint”, weighed; for  
 wooden objects, skins; as drug; du. OB *šimtaša*  
 (= healthy cheeks)?; > *šamātu*; → *šimūtān*;  
*šendu*

**šimtu(m)**, also *šemtu*; st. constr. *šimti*, occas.  
*šimit* “what is fixed; will, testament; fate,  
 destiny” [NAM; NAM.TAR] OA “fixed  
 (amount)”; “last will, testament”, Nuzi *tuppi* š.  
 “bequest tablet”; “fate, destiny” of (= decreed  
 by) s.o.; god (fixer) of “fate(s)”, lord of  
 “fate(s)”; “destiny, lot” of (= decreed for) s.o.;  
*ūm* š. “predetermined day”, *ūm lā* š. “premature  
 death”; “(fate =) death, day of death”; *ana* š.  
*alāku(m)* = “to die a natural death”; < *šiamu*; →  
*tupšimātu*; *šimumaku*

**šimtum**, jB *šintu*, Nuzi *šintu* “plucked wool”  
 OB, Nuzi, jB lex.; also *šimta/ētu* f. pl. mng.  
 unkn. OB, jB; < *šamātu* I

**šimu(m)** I; pl. m. & f. “purchase (price); goods  
 for commerce” [ŠAM; ŠAM; NI(š).ŠAM]  
 1. “purchase”; š. *šānum* “to make a purchase”;  
*ana* š. *ntadānum* “to sell”, š. *leqūm*, *šānum*  
 “to buy”; OA *bēl* š. “person who has received  
 the price”; M/NA *mār/ka* š. “man bought (as  
 slave)” [LÚ/DUMU.ŠAM] 2. “(purchase) price”  
 of animal, food etc.; *šimšu* “his price”; *akal* š.  
 “bought bread”, *ana* š. *gamri* [MB  
 ŠAM.TIL.LA.BI/NI.ŠE], *ana šim gamer* (st. *abn.*)  
 “for the full price” 3. OA, OB “water, com

mercials goods", also "commerce, trading"; OAKk, OB, MA, Ug., Am., "(property acquired by) purchase" [ŠĀM.MEŠ]; *tuppi/kanīk šīmātim* "purchase document"; MB *šīmāte epēšu* "to engage in commerce"; < *šāmu*; > *šīmūtu*

**šīmu II** "purchased" jB lex.; < *šāmu*

**šīmumaku** "last testament, will" Nuzi *tuppu ša š.*; < *šīmu* + Hurr. suff.

*šīmurrū* → *šimurrūm*

**šīmūtu** "purchasing venture" j/NB; < *šīmu* I

*šin* → *šina* I, II

*-šin* → *-šina*

**šina** I, NB also *šin(i)* 1. "they" (f. pl. nom.); before vb. to give emphasis, *šinama* "it is they who ..."; as pred. ... *šina* "they (are) ..."

2. "those, these same" (nom.; of f. nouns); → *iššīni*; for acc. etc. → *šāšina*; *šināšim*; *šināti*

**šina** II, *šena* "two" [MIN; MIN5] (st. constr. *šin*; f. *šitta*); *ana šina* (divided) "in(to) two"; *adi šina* "twice"; *šin šīmišu* "double his price"; > *šanā*, *šanā'um*; *šinišu*, *šittān*; *šanū* I, *šanīš* I, *šanītu* I, *šanūti*, *šanūti-*, *šanā'iyu*, *šaniānu*; *šanū* III etc.; *šinašan*; *šiniānu*; *šinnū*; *šunā'a*; *šinšeret*, *šinšarium*; *šunu'tu*; *šunu'ū*

*-šina*, OB(poet.) *-šin*, OA also *-šna* "their (f.)" (→ GAG §42g-k); Ass. also acc. "them (f.)"

**šinaḫīlu(m)** "second (rank, class)" OA, Nuzi of persons "deputy, second-in-command"; of textiles, furniture, wheat "of second quality"; < Hurr.

**šinaḫīluḫli** "person attached to the deputy"? Nuzi of persons; < *šinaḫīlu*

**šinaḫīlūtum** "office of š." OA; < *šinaḫīlu*

**šinamātu** mng. unkn. Nuzi, woman *ša š.*; < Hurr.

**šinamū** (a functionary) NB *š. ša* PN, *ša* PIN

**šinamumma** ~ "double, twice" Nuzi [2- ] in *š. epēšu* "to pay twofold"; < Hurr.

**šinamuna** "twice, twofold" Nuzi, also *ana š.*; < Hurr.

**šinamunu**, *šinamušu* "deputy, representative" Nuzi; < Hurr.

*šinanūtum* → *šinūnūtu*

**šinapšumma** in *š. epēšu* ~ "to be false"? Nuzi, of testimony; < Hurr.

**šinarpu** "two-year-old" Nuzi of animal; < Hurr.

**šinašan** "both of the two, each of the two" jB; also OB *šenamašan*; < *šina* II

\***šināšim** "to them (f.)", unattested; → *šina* I

**-šināšim(m)** "to them (f.)" Bab. (→ GAG §42g, j)

**-šināt** "(to) them (f.)" (acc., dat.) OAKk, arch. OB

*šinātena* → *šīnītu* II 1

**šināti**, NB also *šinēti* 1. "them" (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. "those, these same" (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā š.* "not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)"; → *šina* I; *šinātina*

**-šināti**, NB also *-šinēti* "them (f.)" Bab.; dat. "to them (f.)" OA

**šinātina** "those, these same" (acc., gen.) MA; = *šināti*

**šinātu** f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → *šīnītu* IV

**šinātu(m)** pl. tant. "urine" OAKk, Bab. [KĀŠ.(MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šīānum*

**šinatumma** in *dīna š. epēšu* "to appeal against a verdict" Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šinbiltu** (a plant, phps.) "spikenard, *Nardus stricta*" jB lex.

*šibburratu* → *šibburratu*

**šindilippu**, *šindissu*, *šandalilippu* (topog. term)? jB

*šindu* → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimṭum*

**šine(p)pât**, *šine(p)piat*, *šinepêt(um)* → *šinipu*

*šinēti* → *šināti*

*šinētu* → *šini'tu*

*-šinēti* → *-šināti*

**šingu** I ~ "village, farmstead" j/NB

**šingu** II, *šingū*; pl. *šingātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

*šini* → *šina* I

**šiniānu**; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < *šina* II ?

**šinintu** ~ "equality"? jB in *lā šininti ēkalli* (person) "not up to, worthy of the palace"; < *šanānu*

**šinipu**; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pât*, *šinepêt(um)*, jB *šinipât(u)*, *šī(n)nipât*, NB *šinnipētu*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipā'ilē* "two-thirds" (→ GAG §70i) [ŠANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipīya* "2/3 of my 2/3" i.e. 4/9; jB *šinipassu* "two-thirds of him" (Gilg.); NB *šinnipētu* "two-third (length)" reed-stems

**šinišpu** (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šinišu** "twice"; math. *ana'adi š. šakānum*; *ana š.*, OA *aššinišu* "in two"; Ass. *ana š.* before pl. tant. nouns = "two"; < *šina* II

**šīnītu(m)** I "alteration" O/jB in *š. tēmi(m)* ~ "change of plan"? (a medical condition) [DIMA.KÜR.RA]; < *šanū* IV

**šīnītu(m)** II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātena*) "dyed textile"; OB lex. *ša š.* "dyer" 2. NB "(clay) roof-sealing"; < *šanū* VI

**šīnītu** III (a type of leek) jB lex.

šīnītu IV (a type of flour) MB; → *šinātu*  
 šīni'tu, *šinētu* "blockage" of throat? jB med.;  
 < *šanā' u*  
 šinnānu "toothed" jB lex. of reeds; of  
 pomegranates; < *šinnu* I  
 šinnatu "similarity, equality (with = gen.)" jB;  
 DN š. *Anim* "DN the equal of An"; of king, š.  
*apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*  
 šinni → *šinnū*  
 šinnipāt, *šinnipētu* → *šinipu*  
 šinništu → *sinništu*  
 šinnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. "tooth" [ZÚ; Bogh.,  
 Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals,  
 demons etc.; š. (*pīri*) "elephant tooth, ivory";  
 transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; "tooth"  
 on saw, comb; "point, blade" of hoe, harrow,  
 plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZÚ *kalbi*  
 'dog's tooth' (a plant); > *šinnānu*; → *šinqātu*  
 šinnu II mng. unkn. NB  
 šinnū, *šinni* "two each" Bab. [2.TA.ÀM]; < *šina* II  
 šinnūtu mng. unkn. NB  
 šinqātu 'hand-tooth' i.e. "finger" jB lex.;  
 < *šinnu* I + *qātu*  
 šinšu "taunting, scoffing" MB as children's  
 game; < *šanāšu*  
 šinšarium, *šinšerū(m)*, NB *šinzerū*, *šiššurū* Bab.  
 [12- ] 1. "twelfth" 2. "one-twelfth" of sheep; of  
 day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*  
 šinšeret "twelve" OB (otherwise wr. 12);  
 < *šina* II + *-šeret*  
 šinšerū → *šinšarium*  
 šinšinnu → *šinšunnu*  
 šinšu mng. unkn. jB  
 šintarpu "seven-year-old" Nuzi of donkey;  
 < Hurr.  
 šintu → *šimtu*; *šimtum*  
 šintunnu "seventh" Nuzi; < Hurr.  
 šinšu → *šimtum*  
 šīnu → *šēnu* II  
 šinuntum, *šinunitum*; pl. OA *šinunuātum* (a  
 type of leather or a leather object) OA, Mari  
 šinūnūtu(m), *šinūnūtu* "(type of) swallow"  
 Bab. [MUL.ŠIM.MAḪ] also as fPN, OB once  
*Šinanūtum*; astr. star(s) in Pisces and Pegasus;  
 → *sinuntu*  
 -šīnūtu → *-šinūti*  
 šinuzza ~ "horse trappings" OB(Alal.) of silver  
*šinzerū* → *šinšarium*  
 šipānu (an archit. feature) MB  
*šiparru* → *šipāru*  
*šipartu* → *šapartu*

šipāru(m), *šiparru* Bab. 1. "regulations,  
 instructions" of god(ess), of battle 2. "assem-  
 bly"; < *šapāru* ?  
 šipassu(m), *šipatsu* "clay sealing, sealed bulla"  
 OjB, M/NA; OB š. *nadūm* "to attach", MA  
*maḫāšu* "to strike off a sealing"  
 šipāšu (part of chariot or horse trappings) NB  
*šipatsu* → *šipassu*  
 šipātu(m), occas. *šūpātu* pl. tant., occas.  
 construed as sg.; OA *šaptum* "wool, fleece"  
 [ŠfK(.MEŠ/ḪI.A)]; M/NB also SIK ?]; from sheep;  
 jB also of cotton, trees *nāš š.*  
*šipā' u* → *šibā' u*  
 šipḫu (a part of the kiln) jB  
 šipiktum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *šapāku*  
*šipipiānu* → *zibibiānum*  
*šipirru* → *šibirru*  
 šipirtu(m), NB often *šipištu*; pl. *šip(i)rātu(m)*,  
*šip(i)rētu* "message, letter, instruction" Bab.,  
 M/NA 1. "message" conveying "instruction" or  
 "report"; "letter", š. *šarri* "royal letter", NB  
 with det. IM/KUŠ "document (on) clay  
 (tablet)/leather (scroll)" 2. j/NB pl. *šip(i)rētu*  
 "chancery, official archive" 3. pl. *šiprātum* =  
*šipru* "(agricultural) work", Mari ša š. "chargé  
 d'affaires" 4. Nuzi also "pledge, security"; ;  
 < *šapāru*  
*šipirtu* → also *šibirtu*  
*šipišu* → *šipšu*  
*šipištu* → *šipirtu*  
*šipītu* → *šibītu*  
*šipītu* → *šēpītu*  
 šipkātu(m) f. pl. "heaping up, storage, stores"  
 1. OA "investments, deposits" with/on behalf  
 of another 2. OB š. *ebūrīm* "storage of harvest"  
 as a season or time limit 3. math. "number of  
 bricks" in a length of wall 4. OB (brewing  
 term) 5. jB lex. "cast form"?; < *šapāku*  
 šipku(m) I "heaping up, pile; storage; casting,  
 formation" Bab., NA [DUB] 1. š. *eperi* "heap of  
 earth", also of tells; š. *bašši* "heap of sand", i.e.  
 sand dune; "bulk, solidity" of mountains; š. *uššī*  
 "foundations"; š. *šamē* "base of sky, horizon"  
 2. "casting" of metal, transf. of persons, i.e.  
 birth 3. in *mašak š.* (a type of leather);  
 < *šapāku*  
 šipku(m) II (a term for cereals) OB, Mari  
 šipkūtum mng. unkn. OB ref. to grain; < *šapāku*  
*šiplū* → *šaplū*  
 šippu, *šipu* 1. "red spot" jB astr. 2. (red)  
 "decoration on garments" M/NB  
*šippu* → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II  
*šipqu* → *šibqu*

**šipru(m)**; pl. *šiprū*, Mari also *šiprānu*; f. pl. → *šipirtu* “sending, mission; work” [KIN]  
**1.** “mission”, esp. in *mār š.* “messenger”; OAKk, OA also *šiprum* “messenger”  
**2.** “work”, *š. epēšum* “to do work”; MA *šipar šarri* “royal corvée”; “work” on s.th. e.g. MA *šipar narkabtīm*; “skilled work, skill” e.g. of Enki, *š. aḥāzu* “to acquire skill” **3.** “action”; “characteristic activity” of woman etc.; *š. lemmu* “unfavourable action” of gods towards man; “effect, affliction” of illness; “plan, scheme”; *š. kašādu* “to achieve intention” **4.** “(piece of) work, artefact, manufacture”; *š. qāti(m)* “handiwork”; of temple “fabric”; < *šapāru*  
**šiprūtu(m)** **1.** OA as coll. “messengers” **2.** O/jB *ana š. ezēbu(m)* “to leave as a pledge”; < *šapāru*  
*šipsatu* → *šipšatu*  
**šipšu(m)**, *šepšu*, *šipišu*; pl. f. “obstinacy, non-compliance; force” Ass., jB *š. šakānu* “to engage in violence”; < *šapāšu*  
*šipšu* → also *šapšu*  
**šipšatu**, *šipsatu*, *sipš/satu*, occas. *šupšatu* “(length of) wood, beam”? M/NA, jB [GĪŠ.ŠÚ.A?] of door, window; “railings, posts” for race-track  
**šiptu(m)** f. “incantation, spell” Bab., NA [ĒN; TU<sub>6</sub>] *rēš š.* “beginning of the spell”; *š. balātim* “spell for life”; of DN; of (i.e. against) disease; to cast (*nadū*), recite (*manū*) a spell etc.; OB lex. *ša š.* “magician”; < *wašāpum*  
*šiptu* → also *šibtu*  
**šiptu(m)** I “judgement; verdict, sentence” Bab., NA *š. u purussūm*; *š. šakānu* “to impose a verdict”; Samaš, *bēl š.*; < *šapātu* I  
**šiptu(m)** II f. “threat, strict order, reprimand” Mari, j/NB; *š. nadānum, dunnunum* “to make, emphasize a threat”; < *šapātu* II  
**šipu** I (a yellow paste) jB [ŠIM.BI.KÛ.GI]  
**šipu(m)** II, *šippum, šibu* (a part of the roof) Bab. overlaid with gold, silver; at base of door  
**šipu** III, *šibu* in *š. nadū* “to produce a discoloration” in bread, garment, wound jB  
*šipu* → also *šēpu; šibu; šippu*  
**šiqātu** f. pl. (a song) jB  
**šiqdium** “of almond wood”? OAKk lex., of spear; < *šiqdum*  
**šiqdu(m)**, *šuqdu, siqdu* “almond (tree)” [GĪŠ. EŠ<sub>22</sub>(=LAM×KUR)] as timber; *š. matqu* “sweet almond”; *šaman š.* “almond oil”; > *šiqittu*; → *duqdu*  
**šiqittu** “almond tree” M/jB; < *šiqdu* nom. unit.

**šiqitu(m)**; Ug. *šiqqatu, šeqqatu* “irrigation” O/jB also “irrigation channel”; OB(Susa) “irrigated land”; < *šaḡu* III  
**šiqlānum** (a desig. of silver)? OA  
**šiqu(m)** “shekel” [GĪN] **1.** weight: 1/60 mina (= 8 grams) (st. abs.) *šiqil*; MB(Alal.), Ug. 1/50 mina; jB *ina š. šehri/rabi* **2.** capacity measure: 1/6 *qū* **3.** surface measure: 1/60 *mūšaru*; < *šaḡalu*  
**šiqpu**; pl. *šiqpētu* “trick, stratagem” jB lex.; < *šibqū* metath.?  
*šiqqatu* → *sikkatu* I; *šiqitu*  
**šiqu(m)**, *šiqu* (a fish condiment) O/jB [AL.ÚS.SA]  
**šiqšiqqum** (a bird) OB  
*šiqu* → *šiktu*  
**šiqu** I, Nuzi also *šiqū*; pl. f. “watering, irrigation” M/NA, M/jB of fields; *mē šiqūšiqāti* “irrigation water”; Nuzi *eqlu (lā) šiqū* “(non-)irrigated field”; < *šaḡu* III  
**šiqu(m)** II “levelling off” (of grain in measuring vessel) O/jB in *šiq mešēqim/qātīm* “levelled by scraper/by hand”; jB f. pl. “(vessels) levelled full”; < *šēqu*  
**šiqu** III (an illness); *šam š.* “plant of (= against) š.” jB  
*šiqu* → also *šiqqu*  
**šir** (a metal object) Mari  
*širaku* → *šerku* I  
*šir'am, šir'annu* → *sariyam*  
**šir'ānu(m)** “son” jB lex.; OAKk as PN  
*šir'ānu* → also *šer'ānu*  
*širāš* → *širāšu*  
*širāšūm* → *širāšū*  
*širdannu* → *šerdannu*  
**širḥānu**, *šerḥānu* “current, flood” jB lex.; → *šer'ānu*  
*širḥu* → *šer'u*  
**širiānu** (a cake)? Nuzi  
**širiat** (a type of bread) NA  
*širiktu* → *šeriktu*  
*širikūtu* → *šerikūtu*  
*širimtu, širindu* → *šerimtum*  
**širinnatu**, Nuzi *širinnitu* “snaffle, horse's bit” MB, Am., Nuzi  
*širīsu* → *širāšu*  
**širkētu** pl. adj. (desig. of wool) jB lex.  
*širku* → *šerku* I  
**širnu(m)**, Mari also *šermum* **1.** jB lex. “vessel with the capacity of 1 *sūtu*” **2.** Mari, usu. *š. qarni(m)* lit. ‘horn trimming’, desig. of a cup; < *šarāmu*  
*širnu* → *šernu*

**širraḥu** “man” jB lex.

širrum → širu

širširum → šeršerru

širtu → šertu I-III

širtu → šertu

**širu(m)**, šēru, OB also širrum, MA, MB also tīru, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(.MEŠ)] “meat” of animals; organ š. lawi “is surrounded in flesh”; mē š. “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; š. lemnum “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; š. tūbu, tūb š. “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, lā šir “not of (our) flesh”, š. ramāni “of own flesh”; š. u dāmu “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet ana š. DN “to the person of DN, DN himself?”; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes ana š. ili, mēsu-tree is š. ili

širu → also šēru II.IV

šir’u → šer’u

**širumaku** mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.

**širumma** in š. epēšu “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.

širwanaše → šerwanaše

širyam → sariyam

šisirum → šiziru

**šisītu(m)** I, tišitum, sisitum “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of work-song; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; < šasū

**šisītu(m)** II, šisītu, tišisu, tiš/sītu, Ass. sisītu “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA š. riiti “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow

šissinnu, šissintu → sissinnu

**šisu(m)**, šisū(m), OB also tišūm “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also ūm š.; < šasū

**šišūtu** (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → šušu

**šišaḥu** (a mineral) jB lex.

šišanihe → šasnibi

šišanu → šišnu

**šišitu(m)**, once šišittu “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; š. arāmu “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)

šišitu → also šisītu II; šišūm

šiši’u mng. unkn. NA

šiškatu → šerkatu

šiški-ilūtu → šerki-ilūtu

šišku → šerku I

šiškur → tiskur

šišnu, šiešanu (a grass) jB lex.

**šiššat** st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; š. rabāt “one-  
twenty-fourth”; < šediš

šiššātu → šeššātu

šiššektu → šiššiktu

šiššet → šediš

**šiššiktu**, šeliššilektu jB lex. 1. (a stone) 2. (a  
wind); < Sum.?

šiššiktu → also sissiktu

**šiššu(m)** “silence, stillness” O/jB

šiššu → also šeššu

**šiššūm** mng. unkn. OB

šiššurū → šinšarium

šiššu → šertu

**šišūm**; f. šišūtum (person with eye disease) OB  
lex.; < Sum.

**šit** O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. 1. “she” (nom.  
pron.) for emphasis šitma “it is she who ...”; as  
pred. ... šit “... is she” 2. “that, this same”  
(nom.; of f. nouns); < šī; → šiti

**šitaddaru(m)**, šitaddalu, lex. also šidallu, Emar  
lex. tišattalu “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI.  
AN.NA]

**šitarḥu** “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB;  
< šarāḥu I Gt

**šitarqum** “disappearance”? in Oakk curse  
formula adi šitarqišu; < šarāqu I

šitarru → šaddaru I

**šit’āru(m)**, tit’āru, once tityāru “variegated,  
iridescent” of eyes O/jB

**šitektumma** mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. epēšu phps.  
“to manumit” slave; < Hurr.

**šitḥu(m)** 1. (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB  
astr. 2. (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB;  
< šatāḥu

**šiti** NA, also NB 1. NA “she, it” (nom. pron.)  
2. NB “that, this same”; < šī; = šit

**šitingallu** “master builder” j/NB; < Sum.

**šitimmāḥu** “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.

**šitiptu(m)**, šetiptu “excision”? O/jB lex.;

< šatāpu

**šitlu(m)** “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; < satālu

šitlū mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šitluṭiš “triumphantly” jB; < šitluḥu

šitluḥu “triumphant” j/NB of Nabû, Ninurta;  
< šalāḥu I Gt

**šitmāru**, occas. šitmarru “very wild” jB god;  
horse; < šamāru I Gt

**šitmu** “log of wood” Nuzi

**šitmuriš** “wildly, passionately” jB; < šitmurru

**šitmuru** “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry,  
river, god; < šamāru I Gt

**šitnuntu** “combat” jB battle; debate; < šanannu Gt

**šitnunu** “combative” jB of deities: “hard fought”  
victory; < šanānu Gt

**šitpu(m)** “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.; < šatāpu

**šitpú** “surging, flaring” jB of fire, torch flame;  
< *šapú* II Gt

**šitpuru** “to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with” jB Gt only  
infin., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain  
*šitpurat puluḫtu* “is shrouded in terror”

**šitpušu** ~ “quarrelsome” jB lex.; < *šapāšu* Gt

**šitqu** I “split, crack” jB “crack” in liver; š. *irti*  
(part of breastbone); of stones š. *šadī* “quarried  
from mountain”; (a leather pouch)?; < *šatāqu*

**šitqu** II (a sanctuary) jB

**šitqultu** jB astr. 1. “opposition, conjunction”  
2. “equinox” [LÁL-]; < *šaḳālu* Gt

**šitqulu** “sufficient” jB of bread; < *šaḳālu* Gt

**šitrāḫu** “very proud, splendid” M/NB epith. of  
gods, kings; < *šarāḫu* I Gt

**šitrum** ~ (a textile) OA

**šitruḏu** mng. unkn. M/jB Gt

**šitruḫu** “very proud, splendid” jB; < *šarāḫu* I Gt

**šittān** “two-thirds” O/jB, Bogh.; < *šina* II

**šittu(m)** I, occas. *šittu* “sleep” Bab. good, bad; →  
*šuttu*

**šittu(m)** II, *sittu(m)*; pl. *š/sittātum*, *š/sitātum*; jB  
st. constr. *šitalet* “remnant, remainder”  
[ĪB.TAK<sub>4</sub>] “rest” of silver, field, grain; math.  
“remainder”; as PN “(sole) remnant”; < *šētu* II

**šittu** III (or *sittu*) (a kind of meat) jB lex.

**šittu(m)** IV “excrement” O/jB; < Sum.

*šittu* → also *š’itum*

**šitú(m)** I (a garden plant) Bab. also *šitê kasī*

**šitú** II, *šetú* “drinking” Bogh., Am.; < *šatú* II

**šitú** III (an eye ailment) jB; < *šatú* III ?

**šitu** I “reins” jB lex., for horse

**šitu** II ~ “textile” NA; < *šatú* III

**šit’u** (or *šid’u*) (a bird) jB

*šit’u* → *še’u*

**šitūltu(m)** “discussion, consultation; deliberation”  
Bab.; < *šālu* I Gt

**šitūlu(m)** “deliberation; consultation” Bab.;  
< *šālu* I Gt

**šitirtu(m)**, *šitertu(m)* “writing; document” Bab.  
š. *tuppi* “writing on tablet”; Bogh. “document,  
written record”; transf. š. *šamē/šamāmī*  
“(writing in heaven =) stars” (→ *šitru*);  
< *šaḫāru* II

**šitru(m)** “(piece of) writing” Bab., NA [SAR]  
“inscription”, š. *šumi(m)* “written name”; transf.  
š. *šamē*, *burāmē* “stars” (→ *šitirtu*); (a song),  
“performance of š. song”; < *šaḫāru* II

*šittu* → *sittu* I

**šitū** I, NA also *šētū* “careless” jB lex., NA;  
< *šitū*

**šitū** II mng. unkn. jB lex.

**šitūtu** mng. uncert. j/NB

*šitūtu* → also *šētūtu*

**šiu** “little”? jB

**šī’um** (a bird) OB

*šī’u* → *šē’u*

**šiuḫiwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šī’ūtum** “rôle of neighbour” jB; < *šē’u*

*šiwērum* → *šawirum*

**šiwīātum** f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation

**šiwītum**, *šimītu* “evening” O/MB; > *šimītān*

*šiyāru* → *šī’aru*

**šiyataltaḫše** (a feast day)? OB(Alal.), also Nuzi  
*šiyataltašše*; in *ūm š.*; < Hurr.?

**šiyú** ~ “strength” jB lex.

**šizbānu**, Ug. lex. *zizbannum* ? 1. “milk-fed”  
lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with  
milky sap ?; < *šizbu*

**šizbu(m)**, *š/lezibbu*, NA *zizibu* “milk” Bab.,  
M/NA [GA.(MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also  
“milky fluid” in gall bladder etc.; *ša š.*  
“suckling, unweaned” of humans, animals; NA  
*ša zizibišu* “milkman”; > *šizbānu*

**šizirum** (or *šisirum*) (an object) OA

**šizú** “one-third cubit” OB, jB

-*šna* → -*šina*

-*šnu* → -*šunu*

**šu** O/Akk, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. “(he/it) of”,  
also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause  
“who, whom, which” (later becomes *ša*); → *šā*;  
*ši*; *šū* I

-**šu**, occas. -*š(e)* 1. “his” (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in  
multiplicatives “times” → e.g. *šinišu*; NA *ša*  
*X-šu* “the X-man” → e.g. *šizbu* 2. “him” (3 m.  
sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-*šu* → also -*šum*

**šū** “he; that, this same” O/Akk, Bab., NA [BI; NB  
in PNs also MU] 1. “he” before vb.s, giving  
emphasis, *šūma* “it is he who ...”; *šū* ... “he  
is ...”; as pred. ... *šū* “... is he” 2. “that, this  
same”, *awilum šū* “that man” (→ GAG §41);  
→ *agāšū*; *iššū*; *šūt* II; *šūtu* I; for acc. etc. →  
*šāti*, *šātu*, *šuaṭi*; *šāši*, *šāšu*, *šuašim*

**šū(m)** I, O/MA *šu(w)ā’u(m)*; f. *šuaṭum/šuaṭu*,  
*šattu(m)*, *šuttum*; m. pl. *šuttun*, OA *šua’ūtum*;  
f. *šuaṭum* “his, hers; belonging to him/her”  
O/MA, O/jB [UR<sub>5</sub>], OB *še’am šuaṭm* “grain of  
his own”; *wardim lā šēm* “a slave not his own”  
etc.; OA *ḫurāšum šua’um* “the gold is his”;  
Bab. also *lā š(u)attu(m)* “inappropriate”  
behaviour, “untoward” events

**šú** II (a stone) M/jB [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)ŠU.U] mag., med.,  
often š. *zikar u sinniš* “male and female š.  
stone”

šûm III, šu'u "sheep" OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NÍTA)] for sacrifice; > šu'ātu  
 šû → also šuĥûm I; šu'u  
 šûa "that, this same" (acc., gen.) Oakk for later šuāti  
 šuadumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. epēšu for field; < Hurr.  
 šuanatĥu (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
 šuanuĥna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.  
 šuāru(m) ~ "dance" O/jB(poet.)  
 šuās "on him/her" (m. or f.?) Oakk in PN Šuās-takal  
 šuāša MA 1. "her" (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. "that, this same" (f. sg. acc.)  
 šuāšim "to him, to her" (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → šī; šū  
 šuāšu(m) 1. "to him, him" M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. "that, this same" MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)  
 šuāti, šuātu, OA, NB often šuwāti, NB also šu(w)āta m. & f. [BI; UR₅(.MEŠ); NB MU. ME(Š), MU- (< šumu)] 1. "him; her; it", OA ša kīma šu(w)āti "his representative" 2. "that, the same" j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); ana šuāti "therefore"; NB also pl.; > šatti; → šī; šū; šûa  
 šuātina "those, the same" (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > šātina  
 šuattum → šû I  
 šuātum, šu'ē/ītu "lady, mistress" Oakk, j/NB epith. of goddesses; < šuwā um  
 šuātu → also šû I; šuāti  
 šu'ātu, šātu "ewe" O/jB; < šûm III  
 šuātunu "those, the same" (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > šātunu  
 šuā' u → šû I; šuwā' um  
 šubabītu, šupapītu, ušpapītu (an insect) jB lex.  
 šubāĥu mng. unkn. jB  
 šubakīlu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB  
 šubalkutu → nabalkutu II  
 šubarium, šubarû; f. šub(a)rītu(m), šubur(r)ītu "from Subartu, in the style of Subartu" OA, O/jB, Mari  
 šubarrû, occas. šuparrû ~ "(tax) exemption" j/NB of king š. šakānu "to institute an amnesty"; of gods, to confirm, increase "freedom" (from burdens); "released, exempted person"; < Sum.  
 šubarrûtu(m), Bogh. šuparruttu "release" O/jB of slave  
 šubaruru(m) (a wood) Oakk, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarû → šubarīum  
 šubā' u → šumû I  
 šubbatu → šuppatu  
 šubbû → šapû II D; šebû I D  
 šubbuĥu D mng. uncert. NB; → šuppuĥum  
 šubburu(m) "broken" Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < šebêru D  
 šubbutu D "to accommodate" (person) NB; < šubtu I denom.  
 \*šube'û(m) (or \*šubê'u(m)) ~ "to rush upon"? O/jB, MA (ušbī', uštebī', ušba'i) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)  
 šubiltu → šubultu  
 šūbiltu → šūbultu  
 šubrītum → šubarīum  
 šubšulum "boiled" OB kuprum š. "boiled asphalt"; < bašālu Š  
 šubtu(m) I, šuptu(m) "seat, dwelling" [KI.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. "dwelling place", š. nēĥtu "peaceful dwelling" (for subjects); š. ramû, nadû etc. "to set up, take up dwelling"; "(human) settlement"; "quarters, military position" for troops; "residence" of king; god's "residence" in temple, in heaven, in apsû; "lair, nest" of animal, bird 2. "seat; site; foundation"; "base (for divine symbol); altar-base"; "support" for vessel; "position, placement" of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB "(animal) trap, pitfall"; < wašābum; > šubbutu  
 šubtu II (or šuptu) (a garment) MB, Am.  
 šubtum III; pl. šubātum (a surface measure) OA  
 šubû(m) I, NA also šabû (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA₄.ŠUBA] seal of š., esp. in mag.; š. arqu "yellow š."  
 šubû II (or šupû) ~ "slander" jB lex.  
 šubû III "satiety" jB lex.; < šebû I  
 šubû → also šumû I; yašibum  
 šūbu "rush" M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (niālu Š) enemy kīma š. "like rushes"  
 šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.  
 šubultinbi "young" jB(Ass.) in col. šam(al)lû š. "young assistant"; < šubultu + inbu  
 šubultu(m), šubiltu; pl. šubullātu "ear, spike (of corn)" O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) "an ear of corn"; as star name "Spica": → šubultinbi  
 šūbultu(m), šūbiltu "consignment; gift" Bab. (Oakk, OA in PNs) šimdat š. "regulation on conveyance"; "s.th. sent by/from"; "gift" sent to recipient; < wabālu Š; → šebultu  
 šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari  
 šuburru(m) "rump, bottom" O/jB [DÜR] of humans; š. maršu "illness of posterior". bāb š.



“anus”; NB “bottom” of a field; OB math. “base” of figure

**šūdadu**, *šūdātu* “lover” jB

**šudarāru** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *darāru* I ?

*šudātu* → *šudādu*

*šuda’um* → *šeda’um*

*šuddū* → *tuddū*

**šuddudu** (part of a waggon)? MB

**šuddulum**, *šum/ndulu* “very wide, spacious” Bab.(lit.); earth, terrain; temple; heart; of offerings “plentiful”; < *šadālu* D

*šuddurum* → *šundurū*

*šudgultu* → *šudugultu*

**šudingirrakku** ‘god’s hand’ (a serious illness) jB [ŠU.DINGIR.RA]; < Sum.

**šudlupu** “sleepless; troubled” jB of sufferers; of groans; < *dalāpu* Š

**šudugultu** “transferred property” NB for *šudgultu*; < *dagālu* Š

*šudururu* → *sudūru*

**šudušū**, *šudušū* “six-year-old” Nuzi, NB of horse, ass; < *šediš*

**šudūšum** “six” OB; < *šediš*

**šudutinnu** (archit. term)? MA

**šūdūtu**, Nuzi also *šūšātu* “announcement, edict” jB, Nuzi; Nuzi *arki š.* “after the official announcement”; of palace (*ēkalli*), new (*eššu*); < *edū* II Š

*šu’ētu* → *šuātum*

**šugallā’um** (an official) Oakk [ŠU.GAL4.LÁ(-); ŠU.LÁ+GAL4(-)]; < Sum.

**šugallītu(m)**, *sugallītu(m)* (desig. of goddess) O/jB

*šugānū* → *tugānū*

**šugarriā’um**, occas. *šugarruwā’um*, *šigarriūm* (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings

**šugarrū**, *šugurrū* (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind

*šugarrū* → also *šugrū*

**šugarruru(m)** “to roll” O/jB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; “allow” animals “to roll (on ground)”; < *qarāru* Š; > *šugurruru*

*šugarruwā’um* → *šugarriā’um*

**šuggudum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**šugguru(m)** “to cheat, lie” O/jB D, Dt; > *tašgertu*

**šugidimmakku** ‘hand of the ghost’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.

**šugillu** mng. unkn. Nuzi

*šuginakku* → *šuginū*; *šu’iginakku*

**šuginū(m)**, *šugunūm*, occas. *šuginakku* (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

animal; oil, bread, beer etc.;; *ša š.* “person in charge of š.”; < Sum.

**šugipunu** (a textile) Nuzi

**šugītu(m)** (a class of women) O/jB [(MUNUS.) ŠU.GI] able to marry; < Sum.; → *šugū*

**šuglū**, NA *šaglū* “deported” NA, NB; < *galū* II; > *šagalātu*

**šuglutu**, *šugludu* “very frightening” jB of flood, palace; < *galātu*

*šugru* → *šukru*

**šugrū(m)**, *šugurū(m)*, *šugarrū(m)* “basket” Bab.; < Sum.; → *šugarrū*; *šukurū*

**šugū(m)** “old man” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; → *šugītu*

*šugū* → also *šukū*

**šugummū** ~ “buzzing”? NA; < *šagāmu* II

*šugunūm* → *šuginū*

**šuguppum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.

**šugurru(m)** 1. (a mat)? OB 2. “roll” jB of salt meat; < Sum.

*šugurrū* → *šugarrū*

**šugurruru** adj. mng. uncert. NB of donkey; < *šugarruru*

*šugurū* → *šugrū*

**šuh** “on the subject of, à propos” NA

**šuhalulu** mng. unkn. MB(Susa) in descr. of road

**šuharratu** “deathly hush” jB *š. tabkat* “silence is poured out”; < *šuharruru* II

**šuharriš** “in silence” jB; → *šuharruru* II

*šuharru/ū* → *šaharru* I

**šuharruru** I “silent” jB; < *šuharruru* II

**šuharruru(m)** II, *šuhruru*, *ša/uhurruru(m)* “to be deathly still” Oakk, O/jB, NA Š (pret. *ušharrir*, pres. *ušharrar*, early OB 2 sg. *tašharrar*; stat. *šahur*, *šuharrur*) of gods, humans; s.o.’s face; desert (*šēru*), palace; storm Št as Š “be quite silent”; > *šahurratu*, *šuharratu*, *šuharriš*, *šuharruru* I, *šahrartu* I

*šuhāru* → *šahūrum* II

**šuhatinnū**, *šuhatinnū*, Ug. *saḫatennū* pl. tant. “(a type of) onion” OA, O/jB [ZA.ĤA.TIN.SAR]

**šuhattu(m)**; pl. *šuhattātu* (a cloth, rag) Bab., M/NA used for wiping; (as plant name) *š. tinūri* “š. of the oven”

**šuhātu** mng. uncert. jB(Susa) of piglet

*šuhēhunu* → *šukēnu*

**šuhhānu** (a type of plough) NB (*epinnu*) š.

**šuhharampašha** “wet nurse’s compensation” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šuhhelu** mng. unkn. Nuzi, phps. “offcuts” of textile; < Hurr.

**šuhhiṭṭātu** mng. unkn. jB comm.

**šubḫu** I “very long” jB of wooden rafters;  
< *šāḫum* I D

**šubḫu(m)** II “buttock; stand, trestle” Bab. of men  
(also du.); animals; “stand” for a drum; a part  
of the intestines

**šubḫu** III (a festival) OB(Alal.) in *ūm š.*

**šubḫū** I “destroyed” jB of temples; < *šubḫū* II

**šubḫū(m)** II D “to remove” O/jB freedom,  
document; cloth in rit.; > *šubḫū* I

**šubḫū** III, occas. *šu'ū* D “to have (illicit) sexual  
intercourse” O/jB with (= *itti*); stat. of priestess  
Dt pass. of D esp. of priestess; > *tašḫītu*

**šubḫū** IV D of mud “to spoil, ruin” a garment jB  
*šubḫurum* → *šu'uru* I, II

**šubḫū** “brazier”? O/jB; < *šahānu*

*šubḫū* → *šubḫū* II

**šubḫū** “heat” jB lex.; < *šahānu*

**šubḫū** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*šubḫū* → also *šahūrum* II; *šūru* I; *šu'ru*

**šubḫūm** ~ “gleanings”? Mari

**šubḫubtu** “waste land” jB of uncultivated  
ground; pl. *šubḫubātu*, of temple; < *ḫarābu* Š

**šubḫuru** Š “to lay waste, reduce to silence” jB  
marshes, dwellings Št pass. of city;  
> *šahrartu* II

*šubḫuru* → also *šuharruru* II

*šubḫū*, *šubḫū* → *šubḫū*

**šubḫū(m)** “verdigris, patina, rust” O/jB, NA  
[SAḪAR.URUDU] on copper sword; used in  
mag. and ointments; *šubḫat ḫurāši* “š. on gold”?;  
also a plant

**šubḫū** “anger” OA, jB; *š. libbi(m)*; < *šahātu* III

**šubḫūm** I, jB *šu'ū*, also *šū* (a disease) OB, jB

**šubḫū** II; f. *šubḫū* adj. mng. unkn. Am. of bed,  
chariot

**šūḫū(m)** “(small) cucumber” jB lex.

**šubḫūḫū** (a type of wool)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šubḫūmumu** ~ “deathly hush” jB lex.

**šubḫūnni** (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

*šubḫupātu* → *šubḫupatum*

*šubḫuppu* → *šubḫuppu* I

*šubḫuptu* → *šubḫupatum*

**šubḫuraptu** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šubḫurru(m)** “porous vessel” O/jB of pottery; →  
*šaharru* I

*šubḫurruru* → *šuharruru* II

**šubḫurum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*šubḫūru* → *šahūru* I

*šubḫutinnū* → *šubḫatinnū*

**šu(i)ginakku** “barber” O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I.GI.NA];  
< Sum.

**šu'illakku** ‘(prayer of) raised hands’ j/NI3, NA  
[ŠU.İL.LÁ(.KAM/KĀM) (→ *nīšu* I)] *š. našū*,  
*epēšu* “to perform”, *manū* “to recite u š.”;  
< Sum.

*šu'itu* → *šuātum*

**šukāmu(m)** “scribal art” or “stylus”? Bab.(lit.)  
DN *āhizu* š. “who has learnt/holds š.”; given to  
king by DN

*šukannunnu* → *sukanninu*

**šukānu** “ornament, jewellery” O/Akk, M/NB,  
NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of  
DN; as grave goods; < *šakānu*

**šukarumma** in *š. epēšu* ~ “to give in exchange”?  
Nuzi; < Hurr.

*šuka'unu* → *šukēnu*

**šukbusu** ~ “ramp” jB stand on š.; < *kabāsu* Š

**šukdu** (or *šudū*) mng. unkn. jB; → *šiqdu*

**šukēnu(m)**, jB also *šukennu*; O/Akk, Ass.  
*šuka'unu(m)* (pres. also *uškān*); Am., Nuzi,  
Bogh., Ug., Emar \**šuhēhunu* (→ GAG  
§109i-j) “to prostrate o.s.” [KL.ZA.ZA] before  
god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in  
introduction to letters (*n*)*ultaka* “in ‘I/we bow’  
(before my/our lord); OA “submit to”  
document, functionary; → *muškēnu*

*šukīru* → *sikkūru*

**šukītu** (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šukītuḫlu** (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < *šukītu* +  
Hurr. *-uḫlu*

**šukkallu(m)**, *sukkallu(m)* “(a court official);  
minister” [(LÚ.)SUKKAL] king’s minister; (in  
Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. *rabiū*, NA š.  
*dannu* “chief minister”; M/NA š. *šaniū* “deputy  
minister”; of gods e.g. *Bunene* š. *Šamaš*;  
< Sum.; > *šukkallūtum*; *sukkallatu*; → *sukkal-*  
*atū*; *sukkalmahḫū*

**šukkallūtum** “post of š.” Mari; < *šukkallu*

**šukkammu** mng. uncert. NB

**šukkū** D Bogh. lex. 1. “to cleanse” 2. “to pray”?

**šukkultu** “dregs, scrapings” jB from pots;  
< *šukkulu*

**šukkulu(m)** D “to wipe down, wipe out” O/jB,  
M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter.

Dt pass.; > *šukkultu*

**šukkuptu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**šukkūšu** “wild”? jB lex.

**šukkuštu** (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.

*šuklū* → *šuglū*

**šuklultu** “completion; completeness” jB of decor;  
“form” of human body; < *šuklulu* II

**šuklulu(m)** I, Ass. *šaklulu(m)*; NA pl. *šaklahūtē*  
“complete, perfect” [ŠU.DU.] of things; temples,  
cult; “entire, uncastrated” of sacrificial animals;

OA in *qātam š. nadā' umlitaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < *šuklulu* II

**šuklulu(m)** II, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > *šuklulu* I; *šuklultu*  
**šuknušu** "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

**šukru** (or *šug/qru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru* ?

*šukrū* → *šukurū*

**šukū(m)**, *šugū* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

**šukubbe**; pl. *šukubbena* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.

**šukubtu(m)** (or *šukuptu(m)*) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)

**šukuddāku** "(temple) fisherman" j/NB; < Sum.  
**šukuddākūtu** "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < *šukuddāku*

**šukudu(m)**, also *šakudu*, *šukuddu* 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL. GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"

**šuku(k)ku** (a land measure) MB(Alal.)

**šukultu**, M/NA *šakultu*, NA *šakussu* "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug.; Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"?; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < *akālu* Š

**šukulu(m)**, MA *šakulu* "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < *akālu* Š

**šukunātu** f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

*šukunnā'um* → *šukunnū*

**šuku(n)niš** adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking

**šukunnū(m)**, *šukunnum*, Oakk *šukunnā'um* 1. Oakk, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NÍG.GAR.(RA)] of dates; + *šakānu(m)*; of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NÍG.GAR] against god, man; < *šakānu*

**šukunu** (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace

*šukuptu* → *šukubtu*

**šukurgallu(m)** "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.

**šukurru(m)**, Mari also *šakurru* Oakk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.

**šuk(u)rū(m)** mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**šukūsu(m)** I, *šukussu* "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.

**šukūsu(m)** II (a divine headdress) O/jB

**šukuttu(m)** I, NA also *šakuttu* "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. *šukutti*, but also jB *šuknat mūši* "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < *šakānu*

**šukuttu** II (or *šuquttu*) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices

**šulāpu** (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.

**šulbū** (part of a door-lock) jB lex.

**šulgam** (a container) Mari

**šulḥum** I (a textile) OA

**šulḥu** II (a cake)? Nuzi

**šulḥū(m)** I (an ailment) O/jB

**šulḥū** II (a scribe) jB lex.

*šulḥū* → also *šalḥū* II

*šulḥullum* → *šurḥullu*

**šulilanni** ~ "mankind" jB lex.

**šulipum** (an object) Oakk

*šūlitu* → *šūlitu* I

**šullaḥu**; pl. *šullaḥena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

**šullāmu** (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

**šullānu(m)** ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also Oakk, Bab. as PN ?; < *šullu*

**šullu(m)**, *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*

*šullū* → *sulū* I

*šullum bīti* → *šalāmu* I 2

**šullul** "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I

*šullultu* → *šullušu*

*šullumāniš* → *šulmāniš*

*šullumānu* → *šulmānu*

**\*šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallum/ntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D

**šullumu** mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D  
*šullundu* → *šullumtu*

**šulluqu** "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < *šalāqu* D

**šullušiš** ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I

**šullušu(m) I** 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/ḥurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullultu* “one-third”; *šullultašu* “one-third of him”; NB *šullulti I šiḡil kaspi* “one-third shekel of silver”; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša I qa* “one-third *qū*” 3. NB f. pl. *šullultātu* “one-third shares”; < *šalāš*; > *šullul*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

**šullušum II** (a type of log) OB

**šullušu** “made of or with (something) tripled” jB lex.; < *šullušu I*

*šullušu* → also *šulušu*

**šulluṭu** “triumphant” jB of DN; < *šalātu I D*

**šulmāniš**, jB also *šullumāniš* “in peace” Bab.(lit.); < *šulmu*

**šulmānu**, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. “greeting-gift” M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB “well-being, health”; < *šulmu*

**šulmānūtu** “gift, present” jB; < *šulmānu*

**šulmu(m)** “completeness; well-being” [SILIM (=DI)] 1. “completeness, intact state” 2. “well-being, health, safety” esp. in letter-headings 3. “greeting, good wishes (for well-being)”; MB, NA “greeting ceremony” for king; “message of greeting” 4. Ug., NB “peace” (→ *salimu*) 5. “setting” of sun; “fall” of dynasty etc. (< *šalāmu I 4*) 6. om. ~ “bubble” 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep’s liver); < *šalāmu II*; > *šulmānu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānūtu*

**šulpu(m) I** “stalk, straw” Bab. “stem” of cereal plant; “stubble” esp. *pī šulpi(m)* of fallow fields; “drinking straw”; (a wind instrument), *ša š.* “player of š. instrument” OB lex.

**šulpu II** (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

**šulpu III** mng. uncert. jB om.

*šulputtu* → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

**šulputu(m)**; f. *šulputtu* “defiled, ruined” O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu Š*

*šulsudu* → *šuršudu*

*šulšān* → *šuššu I du*.

**šulšu** “one-third” j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu I du*.

**šulū(m)**, later *sulū*, *sullū* “street, lane” Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

**šūlu(m) I** (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* “evil spirit”

**šūlu II** ~ “reed stem” Nuzi, for arrows

**šūlu III** “cough” jB

*šūlu* → also *šullu*

**šūlū(m) I** “raised, high” Bab. 1. of cow “served, covered” (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū III Š*

**šūlū II** “ordeal”? jB lex.

**šul’u** “small”? jB lex.

**šuluḥḥātu** ~ “drizzle”? jB om.; < *šuluḥḥu*?

**šuluḥḥu(m)** usu. pl. “purification rite” (lit.) [ŠU.LUḤ(ḤA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēhu D*), establish š. rites; also with → *salāhu I G, D*; < Sum.; > *šuluḥḥū*; *šuluḥḥātu*?

**šuluḥḥū(m)** (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḤ]; < *šuluḥḥu*

**šuluḥtu** “despatch, consignment” Am.; < W.Sem.

**šuluku** “brought to readiness” jB lex. of malt; < *alāku Š*

**šulultu** f. adj. “third” Nuzi for *šalultu* (→ *šalšu* f.); < *šalāš*

*šulultu* → also *šuluštu*

**šulummatu** (part of lung) jB right, left

**šulummu** (a leather part of the harness) Mari

**šulummū** “good condition” j/NB in š. *māti*; < *šalāmu II*

*šulupkā’um*, *šulupki’um* → *šilipkā’um*

*šuluš* → *šulluš*

**šulušā** “three each” OA, O/jB [3.TA.ĀM]; < *šalāš*

**šulūšā’um** “threefold”? OA; < *šalāš*

**šulušiu(m)**, *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušitu* “three-year-old” Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

**šuluštu**, *šulultu* “one-third” jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*

*šulušū* → *šulušū*

**šulutu** (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*,

*uššultu*

**šulūtu I**, NB also *šūlitu* M/NB; MB mng. uncl.;

j/NB “garrison”, also *šābē š.*

**šulūtu(m) II I** “votive gift” j/NB; Mari of persons 2. “summons”? MB; < *elū III Š*; Ass.

→ *šēlū’atum*

**šuluṭtu** (a preparation of aromatics) jB

-šum, -šu “to him” (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

*šumakkū* → *šumekkū*

**šumamtu** “parched grain” jB lex.; < *šawū II*

**šumat(a)kānu**, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

*šumatkīlu* → *šamaškīlu*

**šumdu** mng. unkn. JB

*šumdulu* → *šuddulum*

**šumekkū** (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

**šumēla(m)**, *šuwēlam*, *šumēlilu* “on the left” Bab., NA [(Ā.)GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

**šumēlu(m)**, *šumīlu(m)* “the left” [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] “the left side” of body, object, place; (opp. =

- OA in *qātam š. nadā' um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < *šuklulu* II
- šuklulu(m) II**, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > *šuklulu* I; *šuklultu*
- šuknušu** "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š
- šukru** (or *šugluru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru* ?
- šukrû* → *šukurû*
- šukû(m)**, *šugû* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.
- šukubbe**; pl. *šukubbena* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.
- šukubtu(m)** (or *šukuptu(m)*) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)
- šukuddāku** "(temple) fisherman" j/NB; < Sum.
- šukuddākūtu** "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < *šukuddāku*
- šukudu(m)**, also *šakudu*, *šukuddu* 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"
- šuku(k)ku** (a land measure) MB(Alal.)
- šukultu**, M/NA *šakultu*, NA *šakussu* "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug., Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"?; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < *akālu* Š
- šūkulu(m)**, MA *šakulu* "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < *akālu* Š
- šukunātu** f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.
- šukunnā' um* → *šukunnû*
- šuku(n)niš** adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking
- šukunnû(m)**, *šukunnum*, Oakk *šukunnā' um* 1. Oakk, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NĪG.GAR.(RA)] of dates; + *šakānu(m)*; of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NĪG.GAR] against god, man; < *šakānu*
- šukunu** (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace
- šukuptu* → *šukubtu*
- šukurgallu(m)** "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.
- šukurru(m)**, Mari also *šakurru* Oakk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.
- šuk(u)rû(m)** mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.
- šukûsu(m) I**, *šukussu* "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.
- šukûsu(m) II** (a divine headdress) O/jB
- šukuttu(m) I**, NA also *šakuttu* "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. *šukutti*, but also jB *šuknat mûši* "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < *šakānu*
- šukuttu II** (or *šuquttu*) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices
- šulāpu** (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.
- šulbû** (part of a door-lock) jB lex.
- šulgum** (a container) Mari
- šulḥum I** (a textile) OA
- šulḥu II** (a cake)? Nuzi
- šulḥû(m) I** (an ailment) O/jB
- šulḥû II** (a scribe) jB lex.
- šulḥû* → also *šalḥû* I.II
- šulḥullum* → *šurḥullu*
- šulilanni** ~ "mankind" jB lex.
- šulipum** (an object) Oakk
- šulūtu* → *šulūtu* I
- šullaḥu**; pl. *šullaḥena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)
- šullāmu** (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.
- šullānu(m)** ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also Oakk, Bab. as PN?; < *šullu*
- šullu(m)**, *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*
- šullû* → *sulû* I
- šullum bīti* → *šalāmu* I 2
- šullul** "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I
- šullultu* → *šullušu*
- šullumāniš* → *šulmāniš*
- šullumānu* → *šulmānu*
- \*šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallum/ntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D
- šullumu** mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D
- šullundu* → *šullumtu*
- šulluqu** "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < *šalāqu* D
- šullušiš** ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I
- šullušu(m) I** 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/hurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullultu* “one-third”; *šullultašu* “one-third of him”; NB *šulluti I šiql kaspī* “one-third shekel of silver”; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša I qa* “one-third *qu*” 3. NB f. pl. *šullutātu* “one-third shares”; < *šalāš*; > *šullul*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

**šullušum II** (a type of log) OB

**šullušu** “made of or with (something) tripled” jB lex.; < *šullušu I*

*šullušu* → also *šulušū*

**šuluštu** “triumphant” jB of DN; < *šalātu I D*

**šulmāniš**, jB also *šullumāniš* “in peace” Bab. (lit.); < *šulmu*

**šulmānu**, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. “greeting-gift” M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB “well-being, health”; < *šulmu*

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**šulpu(m)** I “stalk, straw” Bab. “stem” of cereal plant; “stubble” esp. *pī šulpi(m)* of fallow fields; “drinking straw”; (a wind instrument), *ša š.* “player of š. instrument” OB lex.

**šulpu II** (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

**šulpu III** mng. uncert. jB om.

*šulputtu* → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

**šulputu(m)**; f. *šulputtu* “defiled, ruined” O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu Š*

*šulsudu* → *šuršudu*

*šulšān* → *šuššu I du*.

**šulšu** “one-third” j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu I du*.

**šulū(m)**, later *sulū*, *sullū* “street, lane” Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

**šūlu(m)** I (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* “evil spirit”

**šūlu II** ~ “reed stem” Nuzi, for arrows

**šūlu III** “cough” jB

*šūlu* → also *šullu*

**šūlū(m)** I “raised, high” Bab. 1. of cow “served, covered” (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū III Š*

**šūlū II** “ordeal”? jB lex.

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**šuluhḫatu** ~ “drizzle”? jB om.; < *šuluhḫu*?

**šuluhḫu(m)** usu. pl. “purification rite” (lit.) [ŠU.LUḪ(.ḪA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēbu D*), establish š. rites; also with → *salāhu I G, D*; < Sum.; > *šuluhḫū*; *šuluhḫatu*?

**šuluhḫū(m)** (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḪ]; < *šuluhḫu*

**šuluḫtu** “despatch, consignment” Am.; < W.Sem.

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*šulupkā’um*, *šulupkī’um* → *šilipkā’um*

*šuluš* → *šulluš*

**šulušā** “three each” OA, O/jB [3.TA.ĀM]; < *šalāš*

**šulūšā’um** “threefold”? OA; < *šalāš*

**šulušū(m)**, *šulušū(m)*, *šullušū*; f. *šulušūtu* “three-year-old” Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3- ] of animals; < *šalāš*

**šuluštu**, *šulultu* “one-third” jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*

*šulušū* → *šulušūtu*

**šulutu** (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

**šūlūtu I**, NB also *šūlūtu M/NB*; MB mng. uncl.; j/NB “garrison”, also *šabē š.*

**šūlūtu(m) II 1.** “votive gift” j/NB; Mari of persons 2. “summons”? MB; < *elū III Š*; Ass. → *šēlū’atum*

**šuluḫtu** (a preparation of aromatics) jB

-šum, -šu “to him” (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

*šumakkū* → *šumekkū*

**šumamtu** “parched grain” jB lex.; < *šawū II*

**šumat(a)kānu**, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

*šumatkīlu* → *šamaškillu*

**šumdu** mng. unkn. JB

*šumdulu* → *šuddulum*

**šumekkū** (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

**šumēla(m)**, *šuwēlam*, *šumēlīlu* “on the left” Bab.. NA [(Ā.)GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

**šumēlu(m)**, *šumīlu(m)* “the left” [GÜB: Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] “the left side” of body, object, place: (opp. =

*imittu* I); *šumēluki* “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > *šumēla*, *šumēlū*

*šumēlu* → also *šumēla*

**šumēlū(m)** “left-hand” O/jB [Á.GÜB(.BA/BU)(-)] “(standing) on left”; as PN “left-handed”?; jB of table, part of body; lex. (a kind of *šubû*-stone); < *šumēlu*

**šumēnu(m)**, *šu(n)minnu* (a stone) Bab., Emar, Ug. lex.; med. as drug; < Sum.

**Šumeru(m)**, OB lex. also *Šuwerum* 1. “Sumer” [EME.G17] 2. jB, NA “Sumerian (language)”; š. *aḫāzu* “to learn Sumerian”; *lišān* š. “Sumerian language”; as lex. gloss; “Sumerian (text)”

**šumerû** 1. jB lex. “a Sumerian” 2. jB “(scribe in) Sumerian”; < *Šumeru*

*šumešam* → *šumišam*

*šumgallu* → *ušumgallu*

**šumḫu(m)** “luxuriance, plenty” Bab.(lit.) of vegetation; transf. of population, descendants; < *šamāḫu* I

**šumḫurtu** 1. jB mng. uncert. 2. jB, Susa ext., adv. acc. *šumḫurta(m)* ~ “oppositely”; < *maḫāru* Š

*šumīlu* → *šumēlu*

*šuminnu* → *šumēnu*

**šumišam**, *šumešam* “name by name” OB, Mari; < *šumu* + *-išam* (→ GAG §67g)

*šumittu* → *šāmiṭu* I

**šumkalatḫu** ? (a bronze object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šumkū**, *šunkū* pl. tant. “onions” Ass.

**šumma**, NA also *šummu* “if” (NB only lit.; → *kī* 4) [BAD; om., med. DIŠ; UD (also OB 360+40; MAŠ; AŠ); NA also MU (< *šumu*)] 1. introducing condit. clauses in indic.: “if” (→ GAG §161) 2. introducing oaths, with subjunct. M/NA, M/jB (OB with indic.): *šumma lā* = pos., *šumma* = neg. oath 3. *šumma ... šumma* “whether ... or” (→ GAG §§161b-c, 180b); ext. “either ... or”; MB also (*u*) *šumma* “or rather ...” 4. OA š. *libbika* “if you wish”; š. *lā* “without, in the absence of” 5. NA introducing indir. questions, with subjunct. “whether, if” (→ GAG §180b) 6. Am., Nuzi, Bogh. conj. “when” 7. Bab., Am., NA adv. “now see, truly”; > *šummaman*; *šummu* I

**šummaman**, *šummamin*, *šumman* “if” (introducing unreal conditions) OA, O/jB e.g. in PN *šumman-lā-DN* “If there had not been DN”, *šumman lā kâti* “if it had not been for you”; < *šumma* + *-man/-min*

**šummannu(m)** I “halter, tether” O/jB [ÉŠ.LÁ] for humans; animals; NB (as part of a water-hoisting device)

**šummannum** II, *šumunnum* mng. unkn. OB mag.

**šummannu** III “gift, present” jB lex.

**šummānum** “defect”? Mari

*šummatu* → *summatu*

**šummu** I “a *šumma*-clause; law, edict” jB; < *šumma*

**šummu(m)** II D “to ponder, reflect” O/jB; OB “think, consider” Št mng. uncert. O/jB only in PNs e.g. *Luštašim-ilī*; *Muštašim*; > *tašimtu*

*šummu* → also *šumma*; *ušummu*

**šummuḫu(m)**, jB lex. also *šummuku* “very luxuriant” Bab.(lit.), Mari; O/MB in PNs; NB of forest “lush, verdant”; of gifts “very plentiful”; < *šamāḫu* I D

*šummuḫu* → also *šamāḫu* D

*šummuku* → *šummuḫu*

**šummunu** D not attested Dt (only *ussatmin*) pass. “to be oiled, rubbed with oil” NA; < *šamnu* denom.

**šummuṭu** I “trimmed off” jB lex. of date branch; < *šamāṭu* I D

**šummuṭu** II “laid flat” jB, of butterfly at rest; < *šamāṭu* II D

**šumna** (a servant)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

**šumnašušḫu**; pl. *šumnašušḫena* (a container) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**\*šumquttu**, *šunqu(t)tu* “adjustment, deduction” NB; < *maqātu* Š

**šumru** “fury, furiousness” MB(Ass.) in š. *tāḫāziya* etc.; < *šamāru* I

**šumrušu(m)**; f. OB also *šumruštum* “very painful, suffering” O/jB of situation; road; words; heart; < *marāšu* Š

**šumsuku**, MA *šansuku* “deprived” MA, jB; < *nasāku* Š

**šumšulu(m)**, MB also *šunšulu* Š “to spend the day in rest” O/jB freq. with *šumšū*; → *mušlālu*; *šalālu*

**šumšū(m)**, MB also *šunšū* Š “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE6-ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < *mūšu* denom.; > *mušamšū*

**šumu(m)**, jB occas. *šemu*, NB also *šu'u*; pl. m., also *-ānu*; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] 1. “name” of person; š. *šaṭru* “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; *kunuk*, *aban* š.-ya “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, repute, fame”; š. *šakānu(m)* “to establish reputation”; š. *tābu*, *damqu* etc. “good repute” 3. idiomatic usages: *ana šum(i)* → *aššum* “on account of”; *mimma šumšu*

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) *šumšula* “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB *šanû(m) šumšu* “a variant thereto is ...”; *hip* I š. “break of one line”; (in col.) n š. “(total) n lines”; > *šumišam, šumû* III

**šumû I**, MA *šubā'u*, NA *šuwû, šubû* “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA *ša šubā'e* (a roasting pan or spit); < *šawû* II

**šumû(m)** II “handle (of tool)” O/jB

**šumû** III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < *šumu*

**šumû** pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú)ŠE.]SUM.SAR]; seeds of š.

**Šumuḥalše** (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

*šumunnum* → *šummannum* II

*šumutkānu, šumutkunaya* → *šumatakānu*

**šumuttu(m)**, MA, Bogh., Ug. *šamuttu*, occas. *šimitu* (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR(.SAR)]; jB also Ú.SU.AN. DAR(.RA)]; also *zīr* š. “seed(s) of š.”; < Sum.?:

→ *sumundû*

**šum'uttu** “(textual) addition”? jB; < *mādu* Š

-*šun* → *-šunu*

**šunā'a**, *šun(n)āya* “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < *šina* II

**šunamerimmakku** ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.

**šunannu** (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood

**šunāšunu** “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA

*šunatu, šunātu* → *suttu* I

**šunātunu** “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA

*šunāya* → *šunā'a*

**šunāzi** (a medicinal plant) jB

**šundu** I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct.

**šundu** II (a type of wool) NB

*šundulu* → *šuddulum*

**šundurum(m)**, *šuddurum* mng. unkn. Mari

*šungallu* → *ušumgallu*

**šunḥu**, *šun'u, šunu, šunuḥu* (a medicinal plant) jB

-*šuni* → *-šunu*

**šunī** “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.

-**šunī** “of them two” (m. du. gen.) Oakk, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk, Am.

**šunīš** “on them two” Oakk in PN *Šunīš-takal*; < *šunī* + *-iš*

-**šunīšim** “to them two” (m. du. dat.) Oakk

**šunīti** 1. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) Oakk

2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA

-**šunīti** “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk

*šunium* → *šunām* I

*šunkû* → *šumkû*

*šunminnu* → *šumēnu*

**šunnātu** f. pl. “alteration, change” jB *ina lā šunnâte* “without change”; < *šanû* IV D

*šunnāya* → *šunā'a*

*šunniru* → *šurīnum* I

**šunnu(m)** mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt

*šunnu* → also *šannu*

**šunnû**, NA *šannu'u* “doubled” jB, NA; < *šanû* III D

**šunnuqu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of *šūnuqu*?

*šunnušu* → *sunnušu*

*šunnūtu* → *šunu'tu*

*šunqu(t)tu* → *šumquttu*

*šunšulu* → *šumšulu*

*šunšû* → *šumšû*

*šunšudu* → *šuršudu*

**šunšunnu** (or *šinšinnu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

**šunu**, NA also *šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šunuma* “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... *šunu* “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, *awilû šunu* “those men”; → *aššunu; iššunu*; for acc. etc. → *šunūši; šunūti*

-**šunu** Oakk, Bab.(poet.) also *-šun*, OA, O/jB also *-šnu, -šuni* 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. Oakk, O/jB for Bab. *-šunūti*; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also *-šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

**šunûm** I, *šunium* “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB *lā šunium* “(s.th.) not theirs”; → *iššunû*

**šunû** II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus castus*” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.

**šunû** III mng. unkn. Bogh.

*šunu, šun'u* → *šunḥu*

**šunuḥiš** “with much trouble” jB; < *šunuḥu*

*šunuḥu* → *šunḥu*

**šunuḥu** “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < *anāḥu* I Š; > *šunuḥiš*

*šunundu* → *šanūdu*

*šunūnūtu* → *šinūnūtu*

**šunuqu** “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < *enēqu* Š

**šunūši(m)** “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → *šumu* -**šunūši(m)**, once OB(poet.) *-šunūt* “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

**šunūti**, NB also *šunūtu* 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.



- constr., *ša, kīma* 3. "those, these same" (acc., gen.); → *šunu*
- šunūti, NB -šuinūtu 1. "them" (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. "to them" (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)
- šunūtu → šunūti
- šunūtu → šunūti
- šunu'tu, šunnūtu "two(-animal) plough" jB lex.; < šina II
- šunu'û(m) "two-year-old" Bab. [MU.2; 2- ] of animals; < šina II
- šupālānu "lower or western border or district" Nuzi, also loc.-adv. *ina šupālāniššu*; < šupālu
- šupālītu 1. "undergarment" Am., NA, NB [TŪG.KI.TA] 2. jB "foundation"?; < šupālū
- šupalkū → nepelkū Š
- šupālu(m) 1. OB "depression, low-lying area" 2. in adv. use OB, Mari *šupālu*; Nuzi, j/NB *šupāl(a)*, Nuzi also *šupalli* "below" (Nuzi = "westwards"), also *ina š.*, *ana š.* "downwards" 3. in prep. use *šupāl(ula)*, also *inalištu š.*, *šupāluššu* "beneath" (Nuzi = "west of"); Am., Bogh., Ug. *ana šupāl(i) šēpi* "beneath the feet of" (= submission) [KI.TA]; Am., NB *šupāl(uli) šēpi* "footstool"; < šapālu; > šupālānu, šupālū
- šupālū(m); f. *šupālītu*, NB *šuppallītu* "lower" Bab., M/NA of buildings; topog. of sea, watercourse; town; field; < šapālu; > šupālītu
- šupapītu → šubabitū
- šuparrū → šubarrū
- šuparruru I; f. *šuparrurīštu* "spread out" jB of net; heaven; foliage; sheep (mng.); < šuparruru II
- šuparruru(m) II Š "to spread out" O/jB [BĀRA.(GA)] net; wings; cloth; stars Štn iter. of Š; > šuparruru I
- šuparruštu → šuparruru I
- šuparruttu → šubarruttu
- šuparzuḫu Š "to make abundant" j/NB "make abundant" offerings; "provide abundantly for" shrine etc.
- šupātu → šubtu I
- šūpātu → šipātu
- šupa'ultu → šupēltu
- šupa'ulu → šupēlu
- šupa'ussu → šupēltu
- šupe'ilu "exchanged" Nuzi of fields; < šupēlu
- šupellu → šupēlu
- šupēltu(m), šupe'ultu(m), MA *šupa'ultu*, NA *šupa'ussu*, šapāssu, NB also *šupāltu* "exchange" [ŠE.BAL] *ina/ana/akī š.* "as an exchange"; *ana š. X* "in exchange for X"; of grain, field etc. "item exchanged"; Nuzi *tuppi š.* "exchange document"; "substitute"; < šupēlu
- šupēlu(m), šupellu(m), OA *šupa'ulu(m)* Š "to exchange, overturn" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAL] 1. "exchange" s.th. for s.th. else (legally); "switch" items; populations; OA "convert into" (= acc.), barley into malt 2. "turn over, overthrow" nest; person, on bed; established order; offerings; commands; *lā mušpēlu* "irreversible"; "bring round" (to o.'s side) Št 1. pass. of Š 2. act. "exchange with one another"; "overturn" commandment (as Š 2); "bring round" to o.'s side; > šupe'ilu; šupēltu
- šupe'ultu → šupēltu
- šuphatu (a gold object) Qatna
- šūpiš 1. OB "in order to make apparent" 2. jB "openly, publicly"; < šūpū
- šūpiu (an ornament) Qatna, of lapis lazuli
- šupku "foundation, substructure" M/jB [UL.HĚ] of terrace; š. *šadī* "mountain base"; š. *šamē* "foundation of heaven"; < šapāku
- šuplu(m) "depth" Bab. [BÜR; math. GAM; astr. SIG] "deepness", š. *eršeti, mē* "depth of the earth, water" etc.; (as measured dimension, esp. math.) "depth"; astr., of moon, planet "(greatest) negative distance (below the ecliptic)" (→ šūqu I); < šapālu
- šuppatu(m), šubbatu "rush, sedge"? Bab. in canals; with seven nodes
- šuppu (a topog. term) NB
- šuppū → suppū II; šapū III D; wapūm Š
- šuppuḫum D "to incite" OB
- šuppultu mng. uncert. jB lex., med.; < šapālu
- šuppulu "very deep" M/jB of ditch; also OAKK "very short" of stature as PN; < šapālu D
- šupšatu → šipšatu
- šupšikkum → tupšikku
- šupšuhīš "in order to be peaceful"? jB; < pašāḫu Š
- šupšūqiš "very laboriously; under difficult circumstances" jB; < šupšūqu
- šupšūqtu "woman labouring (in childbirth)" M/jB [MUNUS.LA.RA.AḤ]; < šupšūqu
- šupšūqu "very laborious" M/jB of terrain; of person "in difficulties"; < pašāqu Š
- šuptae mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
- šuptu → šubtu I.II
- šuptumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* an activity related to garments; < Hurr.
- šupū I (a wrapper)? jB; < šapū IV
- šupū II; f. pl. *šupētu* "thick, padded"? NB of cloths; → šapū I
- šupū III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupû → also šubû II; *yašibum*

**šupû(m)**, NA *šāpû* “made apparent, resplendent, famous” Bab., NA [Ē] of deities, heavenly beings; king; cities; < *wapûm Š*; > *šupîš*

**šupuḥru**, *supuḥru*, once *šapuḥru* (a variety or part of the cedar) MA, M/jB [GIŠ.EREN.BAD] med. as material

**šupukkû** (a type of ration) jB lex.; < *šapāku*

*šupûltu* → *šupêltu*

**šuqallulu(m) Š** “to hang (down)” (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. *ušqallil*, pres. *ilušqallal*; stat. *šuqallul*) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) “allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended”; > *šuqullālu*; *mašqalillu?*; *ašqulālu*; → *qalālu* II; *šaqaḷu*

**šuqammumu** I “silent” jB; < *šuqammumu* II

**šuqammumu(m) II Š** “to be (come) silent, still” O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. *ušqammim*, pres. *ušqammam*, OB also *išqammam*; stat. *šuqammum*) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy “render silent” city; > *šaqummu*, *šaqummiš*; *šaqu*=*matu*; *šuqammumu* I

*šūqāqu* → *sūqāqu*

**šūqātu** mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd

**šūqdānu** (a plant) jB med.

*šūqdu* → *šiqdu*; *šukdu*

**šūqlum** I, OA also *šūqulum* f. “packet, load” (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < *šaqaḷu*

**šūqlu** II, *šūqulu* “marsh” jB, also (a marsh plant)?

*šūqru* → *šukru*

**šūqu** I “height” j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet “(greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic)” (→ *šuplu*); < *šaqaḷu* II

**šūqu** II ~ “plenty” jB lex.

**šūqu** III mng. unkn. jB lex.

*šūqu* → also *sūqu*

**šūqullālu** (an ornament, phps.) ~ “pendant” Ug. of gold; < *šuqallulu*

**šūqultu(m)** “weight” [KILÁ; KILÁ.BI] of textiles, metal objects; š. *šārti* “a hair’s weight”; “stone weight”; < *šaqaḷu*

*šūqulu(m)* → *šūqlum* I.II

*šūqummatu* → *šaqummatu*

**šūquriš** mng. uncl. jB; < *šūquru*

**šūquru(m)** “very valuable” Bab. silver, stones; gifts; persons; deeds, words, rites; < *waqārum*

*šūquattu* → *šukuttu* II

**šurampašḫu** (a compensation) Nuzi in silver; < Hurr.

**šurānum** (a large container) OB, Mari

**šurāniš** “like a cat” jB; < *šurānu* I

**šurānu(m) I** “cat” [S.A.A] of Meluḫḫa; go like a š.; med. *lipī š*. “fat from cat”; also as PN; > *šurāniš*

**šurānum** II mng. unkn. Mari

**šurārum** (a ceremony) Mari

**šurāšu** (desig. of cloth) Nuzi

**šuratḫu** (a tree; a dye) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

**šurāṭum** “strip of cloth” OB; < *šarāṭu*

*šurbatu* → *šuribatu*

**šurbu** “cold” jB lex.; → *šurīpu*

**šurbû(m)**; f. *šurbûtu*, NB also *šurbītu* “very great” Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; royal command, weapons; sheep; < *rabû* II; > *šurbûtu*

**šurbu’itum**; pl. *šurbu’iātum* f. adj. (desig. of wool) OA, phps. “fourfold” yarn; < *erbe*

**šurbûtu(m)** “greatness, exaltedness” O/jB of deities; < *šurbû*

**šurdu(m)** (part of a waggon wheel) OB, NA

**šurdû** “allowed to flow, leaking” jB of canal breach; “leaking, overflowing” box; < *redû* I Š; > *šurdûtu*

**šurdunû**, *šardunû*, *šadurnû* (a plant) jB [Ú/SIM.SI.SÁ] med. root, seed of š.

**šurdûtu** “inundation” jB; < *šurdû*

**šurgû** (a type of door) jB lex.

**šurḫatu** (a word for chariot) jB comm.

**šurḫullu**, OAKk *šerḫullum*, OB also *šulḫullum*  
1. OAKk (a gold or silver bead) 2. OB, Bogh. (a necklace)

**šurḫungû** ‘appeasement of anger’ (an ailment) jB [ŠUR.ḪUN.GÁ]; < Sum.

**šuri’ā’u** (desig. of hunting net)? Nuzi.

**šur(i)batu**, *šurubatu* “terror”? jB weapons, power; desert

**šurīnum** I, *šurinnu*, MB also *šunniru* “(divine) emblem” Bab., M/NA [(d)ŠU.NIR]; š. of DN; *ša ilātim* “of the goddesses”; š. *kāribum* “a praying emblem” (transf. of *naditum*); MB(Alal.) š. *narkabti* “chariot emblem”; ext. *kakku u* š.; of silver, wood; *tarbāš* š. “courtyard of the emblems”; < Sum.

**šurīnum** II mng. unkn. OAKk in *qēm* š. “flour of š.”

*šur’īnu* → *šurmēnu*

**šuripīš** “like ice” jB; < *šurīpu*

**šurīpu(m)** m. & f.; OB pl. f. *šurīpētum* “ice, frost” O/jB, Mari, Bogh., NA collected and transported; “snow/ice” etc. on ways, mountains; *bīt* š. “icehouse” Mari; > *šurīpīš*; → *šarbu* II; *šurbu*; *šuruppû*

**šurira** mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins

**šuristu** (or *šurištu*) (an object) MA rdg. uncert. of ivory and ebony

**šurisûm**, *šursûm* (part of a waggon) Mari  
*šurištu* → *šuristu*  
**šūrišam** adv.? mng. unkn. jB  
*šur'itu* → *šūru* I  
 \***šurkubu**, NB *šuškubu* "mounted"? NB of  
 arrow; < *rakābu* Š  
**šurmēnu(m)**, *šurmīnu(m)*, *šur'īnu*, Nuzi also  
*šurmīru* "cypress" [(GIŠ.)ŠUR.MĪN; GIŠ.ŠU.ŪR.  
 MĪN; OAKK (GIŠ.)ŠU.ŪR.ME] as tree, timber;  
 burnt as aromatic; *šaman* š. "cypress oil"; *qēm*  
 š. "cypress powder"? jB med.  
**šurnû(tu)** "image" jB lex.  
**šurnû** (a medicinal plant) jB  
**šurpašamma** adv.? mng. unkn. Nuzi  
**šurpitu(m)**, *šurpātu* "burning thirst"? O/jB lex.;  
 < *šurpu*  
**šurpu(m)** "burning, incineration" O/jB, NA of  
 wood; in mag. rit.; also "firewood; combust-  
 ibles"; < *šarāpu*; → *šarpu* I  
*šurpû* → *šuruppû*  
*šurpātu* → *šurpātu*  
**šurqiš** "secretly, by stealth" jB; < *šurqu*  
**šurqu(m)**, *šurraqu* 1. "theft"; *šuruq ilim u*  
*šarrim* "theft from god and king"; jB *ina šurqi*  
 "by theft" 2. "stolen goods"; < *šarāqu* I  
*šurra* → *šūru* V  
**šurrâm** "at first, initially" Mari; < *šurrû* I  
*šurraqu* → *šurqu*  
**šurrātu(m)** "start, beginning" Ass.; < *šurrû* II  
**šurru(m) D** "to bow o.s. down, bend forwards"  
 O/jB of bird from roof; beams over door; of  
 demons "peer in at" window; transf. of king,  
 god "pay attention to"; also trans. "make s.o.  
 bend forward" over fumigants jB med. **Dtn** iter.  
 of D (*uš/ltanār*) of demon, cat, snake;  
 > *mušērtu*  
**šurrû(m) I** "start, beginning" O/jB, NA; NA š.  
*eqli* "start of field (harvest)"; MB(Ass.) š.  
*kussî šarrûtiya* "beginning of my reign"; *rēš* š.  
 "very beginning"; < *šurrû* II; *šurrâm*  
**šurrû(m) II**, Ass. *šarrû(m)* **D** trans. "to begin,  
 start; inaugurate" [TAB; SAR] "make a start";  
 "start" s.th., work, battle, brazier; M/NA  
 "inaugurate" palace; also intrans. "begin" of  
 rain, thunder, eclipses, earthquakes etc.; "start,  
 grow" of illness, scar; > *šurrû* I, *šurrātu*;  
*tašrītu*  
**šurrû** III jB, NA **D** "to fast, stop eating" **Dt** ~ **D**  
**šurrâm** IV OB **D** mng. uncert.  
**šurrû** V adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šurruḫu** I "very proud, splendid" M/NB of  
 gods, kings; offerings, drinks; "overweening,  
 insolent" of actions; < *šarāḫu* I **D**

**šurruḫu** II **D** "to drool, dribble" of baby, sheep's  
 blood jB  
**šurrumma**, *šarrumma* "indeed, certainly,  
 forthwith" O/jB, Am., Nuzi, Ug.  
**šurruḫu** "torn up" jB lex. of garments;  
 < *šarātu* **D**  
*šursûm* → *šurisûm*  
*šursudu* → *šuršudu*  
**šuršaktu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**šuršašmu**, *šuršašnu* "pomegranate" jB lex.  
**šuršiš** "to/by the roots" jB of uprooting crops;  
 Tiāmat shuddering; foundations; < *šuršû*  
**šuršu(m)** "root" (lit.) [OAKK SUḪUŠ (→ *išdu*)]  
 of trees, plants; "foundations" of mountains,  
 building, city; transf. of enemies, (in PNs)  
 persons; > *šuršiš*  
**šuršudu**, *šursudu*, *šunšudu*, *šulsudu* "firmly  
 founded" M/NB of buildings; throne, bound-  
 dary; "well-equipped"? of boat, troops, god;  
 < *rašādu* Š  
**šuršummu**, occas. *šurušûmu* "sediment, dregs"  
 M/NB of beer, used in med.; also "lees" of  
 wine, vinegar etc.  
*šuršummu* → also *turšummu*  
**šuršurrātu** pl. tant. "chain" MA in metal;  
 < *šeršerratu*  
**šuršurru** I (part of a knife) OAKK(Ur III) of  
 copper  
**šuršurru** II (a fruit) jB  
**šūru(m) I**, *šuhru*, *šur'u*; f. *šur'itu* (a colour)?  
 OA, Nuzi of textiles, often as subst.; also of  
 hides; jB om. "dark"? of face  
**šūru(m) II** "reed bundle" Bab. [GI.ŠU.KIN] cut,  
 gathered, transported; *iššūr* š. "reed bird";  
 basket (*quppu*) of š.  
**šūru(m) III** "bull" O/jB; š. *šamā'i* "bull of  
 heaven"; OAKK in PNs  
**šūru(m) IV** "(a type of) ditch"? O/jB lex., Mari,  
 Nuzi; < Sum.  
**šūru** V, *šurra* (an object) MB(Alal.) of  
 boxwood, ivory  
**šūru** VI "guarantor"? Nuzi  
*šūru* → also *šur'u* I.II; *šur'ru*  
**šūrû** I Š ~ "to teach, instruct"? jB  
**šūrû** II (a metal agricultural implement) NB  
**šur'u** I, *šūru* (a part of the face or head) M/jB  
 [ŠUR]; → *šur'ru*  
**šur'u** II, *šūru*, *šur'ru* "reins" jB; also desig. of  
 stars in Taurus  
*šur'u* → also *šūru* I  
**šu'ru(m)**, *šūru*, also *šuhru* "eyebrow" O/jB  
 [ŠUR] esp. in š. *ini/i* [SIG7.IGI]; also "eyebrow

inlay" of lapis lazuli, gold for figurines; → šu'uru I  
 šu'ru → also šur'u II  
 šurubatu → šuribatu  
**šurubtu(m)** "bringing in, paying in" Bab. [MU.IR.10; MU.UN.IR.10] š. of harvest, dates, grain etc.; "dues" paid to temple etc.; Mari also "present"; < erēbu I Š  
 šuruḫtu (an ornament) Am.  
**šuruppû(m)**, šurpû "frost; cold fit" O/jB [A.ZA.AD; AŠ.RU] of cold weather; med., mag. of illness; → šurīpu  
**šuruḫtu(m)**, NA also šaruptu "burning, combustion; fuel"; (wood or reed for) "fuel"; NA (funeral) "cremation"; < šarāpu  
 šurušūmu → šuršummu  
 šusapinnu → susapinnu  
**šušurtu 1.** (gramm. term) "non-indicative" jB lex. [NIGIN; NIG.KUŠ; ĒM.KUŠ] of Sum. vb. forms 2. "encircling"? jB mag. figures (šalmāni) ša š.; < saḫāru Š  
**šušuru** (a dyed textile) jB; < saḫāru Š  
 šusikillu → šamaškillu  
**šusikkum**, šušikkum (official responsible for disposal of animal carcasses) OAkk, OB [(LÚ.)SU.SI(.IG), ŠU.SI.IG]; < Sum.  
 šušippu → šušippum  
 šussullu → sussullu  
 šussumu → šusumu  
**šusubbum** mng. unkn. OB  
**šusummû(m)**, šušummû(m) "gift, delivery" O/jB lex.; < Sum.  
**šusumu**, NB šussumu "very fitting" j/NB gold; shrine; person, stature; < wasāmum  
 šusuppu → šušippum  
**šušubtu** ~ "allocation, provisioning" NB sheep, dates; of the king; < šabātu Š  
**šušrupu** "dyed, steeped"? NB of mats; < šarāpu I Š  
**šušu** (an inferior quality of dates) jB [ŠA.SUD]  
**šušû(m)**; f. šušûtu(m) O/jB 1. "made to leave" of wife; man 2. ext. ~ "protruding"?; < wašûm Š  
**šušubtum** "addition, increment"? OB lex.; < wašābum Š  
**šušûtum** "lease" OB of fields; < wašûm Š  
 šūš(a) → šūši  
**šušalšum**, šušalšam adv. "threefold" OA; also šim šušalti ?; < šalāš  
 šušannu → šušānu  
 šušannūtu → šušānūtu  
**šušānu**, šušannu, Ass. susānu 1. "horse-trainer, groom" M/NA, NB [Ass. LÚ.GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; NB official of king, of šatammu 2. NB (a class of

state dependants) [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA]; < Indo-Iran.; > šušānūtu  
**šušānūtu**, šušānūtu "status of šušānu" NB [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA-]; < šušānu  
**šušātu** ~ "chaos, disruption" jB lex.; < ešû IV  
**šušerû** ~ "chill, frost" jB lex.  
**šūši**, šūš, šūša, šuššu "sixty" [NB 60-šu; jB UŠ]elep šūši "sixty(-gur) ship"; (as linear measure) [UŠ] for 60 nindan (= 360 metres); > šuššār; šušû'û  
**šūši-** in I šušīšu "60 times" OB  
 šušikkum → šusikkum  
**šušinnu** (a garment) Am.  
**šušippum**, šušippu(m), šus/šuppu, NA sasuppu; pl. m. & f. "towel" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SU.UB] of wool, linen; dirty, clean; Nuzi, in pairs; š. qātīm "hand towel"; < Sum.  
**šuškallu(m)**, šušqallu(m), šaškallum f. & m. "battle-net" O/jB of gods; in similes, envelop kīma š. "like a net"; also jB "fishnet"; OB lex. ša š. "person making or using a š. net"; < Sum.; → muškallu  
 šušukubu → šurkubu  
**šušlušu** "trebled" jB; "of triple strand" string, rope etc.; "triple" of beer-drinking tube; < šalāšu Š  
**šušmarûm** ~ "basin" Mari, of metal; < Sum.  
**šušpulu** "very low, mean" jB; < šapālu Š  
 šušqallu → šuškallu  
**šušqûm**; f. šušqûtum "very exalted" OB; < šaqû II  
**šušqûtu(m)** "exaltation" O/jB of a deity; < šaqû II Š  
**šušrātu**, uššurātu f. pl. tant. "(a type of) leek" jB lex.  
**šušrû** (a variety of grape) jB lex.  
**šušruḫu** "glorified" jB of deity; < šarāḫu I Š  
 šušrûtu → šušurûtu  
 šušša = šum-ša (→ šumu)  
 šuššāma → tuša  
 šuššān → šuššu I du.  
**šuššār** "216,000" O/jB [ŠĀR×DIŠ] (=360×600); < šūši + šār  
 šuššārum → šaššāru  
**šuššu(m)** I "one-sixth" O/jB [IGI.6.GĀL]; du. šuššān, lex. also šulšān "two-sixths" (i.e. one-third) [ŠUŠANA (= šalšu 2, šulšu ?)]; < šediš  
**šuššu** II mng. unkn. Mari  
 šuššu → also šūši; also = šum-šula  
**šuššû** mng. unkn. NB, an offering ?  
 šuššūg/qu → šaššūgu  
**šuššurinnu** (a barley product) Nuzi  
**šušû** mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

**šūšu(m)**, NA *sūsu* “liquorice” O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠE. DÙ.A; GIŠ.ZA.MÚŠ.ŠĒŠ] in om., med. *išid/šuruš* š. “liquorice root”; leaves, seed  
**šūšubtu 1.** “seat, stool” jB lex. 2. pl. “ambush” jB [KI.TUŠ.MEŠ]; < *wašābum* Š  
**šūšubu** “pot stand” jB lex.; < *wašābum* Š  
*šūšummû* → *šusummû*  
*šūšuppu* → *šušippum*  
**šūšuriš** “in order, correctly” OB; < *šūšuru*  
**šūšuru(m) 1.** “in order, correct” O/jB of persons; *lā* š. “misguided”; ext. of features, “normal, correct, straight”; “in good condition” of sheep, house 2. f. *šūšurtu* “straightness” jB ext. 3. f. pl. *šūšurātu* “sweepings, domestic debris” jB; š. *bīti, ēkalli*; < *ešēru* Š  
*šūšuru* → also *suššuru*  
**šūš'uru Š** “to make dirty”? jB, statue; → *šu''uru* II ?  
**šuš(u)rūtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*šūšūtu* → *šūdūtu*  
**šūšu'ū** “one-sixtieth” NB [60-šu- ] of fractions of days for prebends; < *šūši*  
**šūt I**, Oakk gen. *šūti* “who(m), those who(m)” (m. pl. nom., acc.) Oakk, Bab. (mostly → *ša*)  
**1.** before gen.: “those of ...”; persons *šūt PN*; stars *šūt Ani* “of Anu”; decisions *šūt šamē* “of heaven” etc.; (later also) for sg., NB *šarru šūt mahri* “previous king”; *šūt abnimī* “the stone things”? (Gilg.) **2.** introducing rel. clause: “who, whom”; → *šu*  
**šūt II** “he, it; that, this same” O/MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar for → *šū* (NA → *šūtu I*) **1.** “he, it” to give emphasis *šūt(ma)* ... “it is he who ...”; pred. ... *šūt(ma)* “... it/he is” **2.** “that, this same”, OA *tuppum šūt* “that tablet”, MA *a'ilu šūt* “that man”  
**šūt III** prep. “because of, concerning” NA(roy. inscr.)  
**šutabalku(t)tu**, *šutablakku(t)tu* (a type of bag) jB lex.; astr. “cycle” of months; < *nabalkutu* II Štn  
**šutābultu(m) 1.** mng. uncert. OB of excavated earth **2.** “(omen) interpretation”? jB š. *ušurāti* “the i. of the signs”; < *wabālu* Št  
**šutābulu** “mixed” jB lex.; < *wabālu* Št  
**šutāhū(m)** “paired (off), arranged in pairs” O/jB “identical, matching”, of triplets, of column, door-leaves; < *aḥū* II Št  
**šutakšuru** “readied” jB of weapons; < *kašāru* Št  
*šūtān* → *šūtānu*  
**šūtānānu**, *sūtānānu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina š./s. *dimti, eqli* “s.(-e.) of farm, field” etc.; < *šūtānu*

**šutanidū** “antiphonal hymn” jB š. *šumeru* “Sumerian š.”; < *nādu* Št  
**šūtān(u)**, *sūtān(u)*, *sūtannu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina *pāni, ištu* š./s. “to the s.(-e.)”, ina š./s. *kiri, eqli* “s.(-e.) of orchard, field” etc.; < *šūtu* II; > *šūtānānu*  
*šutappū* → *šutāpu*  
**šutaptu/ūm** mng. unkn. OB in desig. of amount of grain  
**šutāpu(m)**, *šutappū, šuzāpu* “associate, partner” Oakk, Bab. [Oakk ŠU.TAB] gener. in commercial & agric. context; > *šutāpūtu, šutattupu*  
**šutāpūtu** “partnership, joint venture” M/NB, Nuzi fields *ana* š. “for joint exploitation”; < *šutāpu*  
**šutarkubu** “layered, of superimposed layers” jB astr. of moon's corona (*agū*); < *rakābu* Št  
**šutarruḥūtu** “glorification, adulation” jB(Ass.); < *šarāḥu* I Dt(n)  
*šutārsūm* → *šutērsū*  
**šutašnū** “doubled” jB lex.; < *šanū* III Št  
**šutašubbūm** mng. unkn. OB lex. (liter. ‘fallen from the hand’); < Sum.  
**šutattupu Dt** “to form a partnership” jB; < *šutāpu* denom.  
**šutātū(m)** “positioned opposite one another” O/jB of archit. features; tines of fork; < *watūm* Št  
**šuta''ūm Št** “to trifle, treat lightly” OB in letters; absol.; with *ana* or acc.; > *mušta''ū; mušta''ūtu*  
**šutebrūm** “long lasting, persisting” OB lex. of day; < *bitrū* II Št  
**šuteburum**, (or *šutēpuru*) Št “to act precipitately, be hasty” OB, Mari, jB  
**šutelū'u Št** ~ “to make lick up” jB of god “making” dog “lap up” enemy land like milk; → *alā'u*  
**šutēmuđu** “superimposed (on one another)” jB of beams; “consecutive” days; < *emēdu* Št  
*šutēpuru* → *šutēburum*  
**šutērsū(m)**, *šutārsūm* Št “to make ready, prepare” OA, O/jB house; troops; cart etc.; < *ersū* denom.; → *tērsūtu*  
**šutešlipu** “criss-crossed” jB of eyes, with veinlets; < *šalāpu* Št  
**šutēšuru** “(kept) in order” jB; < *ešēru* Št  
*šūti* → *šūt* I  
**šutlumu(m) Š** “to grant, bestow generously” (lit. “fill both hands”?) usu. of god to king, mortal(s); weapons; cities, lands; persons; prey; long life, kingship, wisdom etc.; < *atulimānu* denom.?  
**šutqu(m)** (part of the intestines)? O/jB lex., ext.

**šuttatu(m)** “(hunter’s) pitfall” O/jB for animals; š. *ša lā naplusi* “invisible trap”; *ana* š. *nadû*, *ina* š. *maqātu* “to cast, fall into trap”; in transf. sense “pitfall”; jB lex. also “grave”; → *šuttu* II

**šut(t)innu(m)**, *su(t)innu* “bat; flying fox” O/jB [SU.TIN.MUŠEN] *kīma* š. *šūqallulu* “to hang like a bat”; med. *qaqqad* š. “bat’s head”; also part of a chariot or plough [GIŠ.SU.TIN]

**šuttu(m)** I, poet. also *šunatu(m)*; pl. *šunātu(m)* “dream” [MÁŠ.GE6; also MA.MÚ] š. *naṭālu*, *amāru* etc. “to have a dream, to dream”; š. *pašāru* “to interpret d.” → *mupašširum*; good, bad, frightening etc.; < *šittu* I

**šuttu** II “pit” jB lex.; → *šuttatu*

*šuttum* → also *šû* I

*šuttun* → *šû* I

**šuttuqum** “cracked, split” OB of warts etc.; < *šatāqu* D

**šuttūtu(m)**; pl. *šuttuwātum* “woven stuff, textile” Early Mari, jB lex. wool for š.; < *šatû* III D

**šutû(m)** I, occas. *sutû* “woven material, warp” OA, O/jB [(SĪG.ŠĪD.MA) of wool; *paršīg* š. “headcloth”; < *šatû* III

**šutû** II; pl. *šutuātu* (part of a wagon) Nuzi

**šutû** III (desig. of a metal vessel) Nuzi; jB lex.

**šutû** IV “drinking” Am.; < *šatû* II

**šūtu** I “he” (3 m. sg. nom.) NA, occas. Ug. for *šû*; for emphasis *šūtuma* ... “it is he who ...”; as pred. *aḫūšu šūtu* “he is his brother”; → *šūt* II

**šūtu(m)** II, *sūtu* “south, south wind” Bab., NA [IM.U18.LU; later IM.1] 1. “south wind”, š. *illik*, *ittalak* “south wind blew”; wing (*kappu*) of š. (Adapa) 2. “south, the south”, *mehret* š. “facing south” etc.; *būt* š. “south wing” of a building; > *šūtānu*, *šūtānānu*

*šūtu* → also *sūtu* I

**šutuḥḥātum** f. pl. mng. unkn. Oakk

**šutukku(m)** I. “reed-hut, reed shelter” O/jB rit. [GI.ŠUTUG.(UD)] for *būt rimki* ritual; š. *nadû* “to put up a reed shelter”; also *būt* š. 2. “reed bundle”? jB mag.; < Sum.

**šutummu(m)**, OA *šatummmum* “storehouse” freq. *būt* š. [É.ŠU.TUM(.MEŠ); É.GI.NA.AB.DU7; Oakk É.ŠU.TUM] for copper, precious items; grain, dates etc., NB esp. š. *šarri* “the royal storehouse, treasury”; also used for detention; < Sum.

**šūtuqtu** subst. “averting”? jB in *amāt šūtuqti*; < *etēqu* Š

**šūtuqu(m)** “surpassing, outstanding” O/jB of deity, above others; < *etēqu*

**šūtuqūtu** “despatch, forwarding” NB of documents (*unqātu*); < *etēqu* Š

**šutur(u)** (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

**šūturu(m)** “very great, supreme” O/jB epith. of gods; animal, palace; royal power; conquest; incantation; < *watārum*

**šū’u**, *šû*; Hurr. pl. *šūena* “chick-pea”? M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB, usu. wr. with det. ŠE, often with *abšu*

*šū’u* → also *šûm* III; *šumu*

*šū’û* → *šuhûm* I; *šuwā’um*

*šū’û* → *šuhû* III

**šū’udu** D (*uša/e’id*, *ulte’id*, M/NB also *uš’id*) “to appeal to, complain to” s.o. (= acc.) M/NB, NA

**šū’uru(m)** I, OB *šuhḥurum* “hairy” O/jB; “unshorn” of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)?; → *šartu*

**\*šū’uru** II, OB *šuhḥurum*, NA *š/sa’uru* “dirty, soiled”; of towels; → *šuš’uru*; *še’ru*

**šū’utu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*šuwātali* → *šūāti*

**šuwā’um**, *šū’û* “lord, master” Oakk, jB; > *šūatum*

*šuwā’um* → also *šû* I

*šuwēlam* → *šumēla*

*Šuwerum* → *Šumeru*

**šuwûm** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*šuwû* → also *šumû* I

**šuwwurum** D “to encircle” Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.

*šuzāpu* → *šutāpu*

**šuziqa’um**, *šuziqû* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.

**šūzubtu(m)** 1. O/jB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š

**šūzubu** “saved, rescued” jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š

**šuzuta** mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery

**šūzuzu** “very fierce” MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šēzuzu*

# T

*ta' alšu* → *tal' ašu*

*ta''artu* → *tayyartu*

*ta''āru* → *tayyāru* I

**tabākattam** “in layers”? OA; < *tabāku*

**tabāku(m)**, *tapāku* “to pour (out); lay flat” G (*a/u*, OA pret. also *ashuk*) [DUB] liquids; grain, straw etc.; “lay” bricks; “lay down” weapons; “lay out” corpses, enemy; (in illness) parts of body; transf. “shed” life, “expunge” sins, illness, debts; “infuse” fear, silence etc.; “flood” field, with water Gtn iter. D ~ G “pour out much” liquids; med. “excrete”; transf. fear, death; people Dt pass. of D Š caus. “make (enemy) lay down” weapons; “spew out, spill” slaver, life N “be poured out, laid down” of liquids, stream; of grain, weapons; of brickwork “be eroded”; of sick limbs; of sin “be expunged”; of fear “be dispensed” Ntn of demons, persons (mng.?): of birds “repeatedly swoop on”?; ext. of feature of lung; > *tabku*; *tibku*; *tubku*; *tubbuku*; *tubukkū*; *nathāku*, *nathaktu*; *tatbiku*; *tabākattam*

**tab(ā)lānu** “thief” NB; < *tabālu*

**tabalātum** (or *tapalātum*) (a good quality of beer) OA

**tabāliš** allow “to take away” OB; < *tabālu*

**tabālu(m)** “to take away, carry off” G (*a/a*) [TUM; jB also IR] things, animals, people; health; sins, troubles; “appropriate” land, throne; of flood “carry off”; OA “fetch” (a price); of stars “remove (glow), disappear” D “take away much” Š “cause to take away” (→ *wabālu* Št) N “be taken away”; < *wabālu* Gt; > *tablu*; *tabālānu*; *tabāliš*

**tābalu** “dry land” M/NB; < *abālu*

*tābalu* → also *tāpalu*

**tabāqu** ~ “greenery, vegetation” jB lex.

**tabarru**, Nuzi, MA also *tab/warriw/ba*, *tabarrianni* etc., NA *tabrib/pu* “red wool” M/NA, M/NB [ŠÍK.ĤÉ.ME.DA; (ŠÍK.)ĤÉ.MED; Am. also ĤÉ.ME.TA]

*tabarū* → *tabriu*

**tabāštānu(m)** “excrement” O/jB; < *ba' āšu*

*tabatum* → *tapatum*

*tabā' u* → *tebū*

*tabbanītu* → *tabnītu* I

**tabbānu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**tabbatu** mng. unkn. jB

**tabbilu** (an object) NA of bronze

**tabbitum** “lamentation” OB; < *nabū* II D

**tabiltu(m)** (a pottery vessel) OAKk, O/jB, MA

**tābilu(m)**; NB pl. *tābilānu* liter. “drying out”; “(spicy) powder” Bab., MA as condiment; as drug; med. (dry phlegm?); (a secretion of eyes); < *abālu* D

**tabīnu**; pl. f. “shelter, stall” M/NB for shepherds and sheep; NB “(market) stall”; transf. of divine protection, esp. in PNs

**tabīnū** in *Tabīnītu* MB fPN; < *tabīnu*

**tabīru/a** “coppersmith” M/NA [TIBIRA] in name of city gate of Aššur; < Sum.

**tābiu** “lifted, loose”? NA of building materials; < *tebū* ?

**tabku(m)** “poured out, stored” Bab., NA 1. as adj. “poured out, spill”; (an illness) of parts of body 2. as subst. “(grain) store”; < *tabāku*

*tablānu* → *tabālānu*

**tabiltum** “smearing (with oil), caulking” OB of plough, boat; < *balālu* D

**tablittum** "sustenance, victuals, fodder" OB for humans, animals; < *balātu* II D  
**tablu** "taken away" jB, NA in *t. tabālu* "to purloin"; < *tabālu*  
**tabnītu(m)** I, NB also *tabhanītu* 'beautification' Bab., of offering table; pl. *tabnāti* "table cover"; < *banū* II D  
**tabnītu** II "creation" jB; < *banū* IV  
**tabra** (or *tapra*) mng. unkn. OB  
*tabrātu* → *tabrītu*  
*tabribu* → *tabarru*  
**tabrīmu** "coloured cloth" NA for head; < *barāmu* I D  
*tabripu* → *tabarru*  
**tabrītu(m)**, *tebrītu(m)* "appearance, sighting" OAKk, Bab., Mari "(notification of) arrival" jB "appearance, apparition"; pl. "(astonished) gaze" esp. in j/NB *ana tabrāti* "to the wonderment" (of people, land etc.); *re'ū t.* (a royal title); < *barū* I  
**tabriū(m)**, *tabrū(m)*, Ug. lex. *tabarū* ~ "fodder crop" OAKk, O/jB, M/NA esp. Nuzi *eqel t.*; NA pl. *tabriāte* (type of real estate)  
**tabsertum** "bringing of good news" OB; < *bussuru*  
*tabšūtu* → *šabsūtu*  
**tabšūtum** "function of midwife" OB; < *šabsūtu*  
**tabšītu**, *tabšūtu* "creation"? jB; < *bašū* ?  
**tabšū** (or *tapšū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*tabšūtu* → *tabšītu*  
*tabū* → *tebū*  
**tadānu(m)** Ass. base for G infin., stat. and M/NA ptcp. of *nadānu* II "to give" [SUM]; phps. occas. also Bab.; > *tidintu*; *tādinānu*  
**taddītum** I. OB math. "layer, course" of bricks (= number of bricks on 1 *mušār*) 2. Mari (a textile) 3. jB (a leather object); < *nadū* III  
**tadduntu** "gift" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II  
**tādinānu** "the seller" MA; < *tadānu*; → *nādinānu*  
**tādirtu** "'darkening of mood', depression" M/jB, NA; < *adāru* I D; → *tādīru*  
**tādīru** ~ *tādirtu* Bogh.  
**tadlultum** ~ "(hymn of) praise" OAKk in PN; < *dalālu* II  
**tadmiqtum** "friendly action, favour" = interest-free loan OA [SIG5]; OB for business trip; < *damāqu* D  
**tadmiqu(m)** "good quality dates" O/jB; < *damāqu* D  
**tadnintum** "strengthening" OB, of an additional allowance of grain ?; < *danānu* II D  
*tā'ertum* → *tērtu*

**tagabarušhe** (or *takabarušhe*) (piece of furniture)? Alal.; < Hurr.  
*tagabītu* → *takpītum*  
*tagānu* → *taqānu*  
**taggertum** "denunciation" OB; < *nagāru* II D  
**ta(g)gītum** mng. unkn. OB  
**tagmertu** "completion" jB 1. in *t. libbi* "loyalty" 2. astr. mng. uncl.; < *gamāru* II D  
**tagrītum** "litigation" OB; < *gerū* D (or *takrītum* "abbreviation"?; < *karū* II ?)  
*tāgultu* → *tākultu*  
**taḥabaštum** (or *taḥapaštum*) (object of reed) OAKk  
*taḥabātu* → *taḥbātu*  
*taḥabbatu* → *taḥarbatu*  
**taḥāhu** "to pour (over)?" MA, jB G lex. D "drench" s.th. with drugs, milk, oil; MA as punishment  
**taḥaltu** (edible item)? NB  
**taḥamu** (or *taḥašše*?) mng. unkn. Nuzi of ox- and cow-hide  
**taḥanātu** "help" M/NB; lex.  
*taḥapaštum* → *taḥabaštum*  
**taḥapšu** "felt; (felt-)rug" M/NA, M/NB [TÜG.LÍL.LÁ] for horses, furniture; < Hurr.?  
**taḥapšuhuli** "felt-maker" Alal.; < Hurr.  
**taḥarbatu**, *taḥabbatu* "standing platform (of chariot)" M/jB; < Kass.?  
**taḥašu** (or *taḥazu*) (a plant) jB lex.  
*taḥašše* → *taḥamu*  
*taḥātu* → *šahātu* I G  
**tāḥāziš** "in battle" jB; < *tāḥāzu*  
*taḥazu* → *taḥašu*  
**tāḥāzu(m)**; pl. f. "battle; combat" [MĒ; OAKk KASX?] *t. šēri* "pitched battle" jB; < *aḥāzu* Gt  
**tāḥāzū(m)** (a kind of door)? jB lex.  
**taḥbāšu** mng. unkn. Am. (among gifts); < *ḥabāšu* I or II ?  
**taḥbātu**, *taḥabātu* (a wrapping)? M/jB desig. of shoes, textiles; "casing" of bull's horn; < *ḥabū* IV  
**taḥbīšu(m)** mng. unkn. MB, also Early Mari ?  
**taḥdītu** "greeting" (liter. "gladdening") jB; < *hadū* III D  
*taḥē* → *taḥū* III  
*taḥḥašimma* → *taḥšimma*  
*taḥḥiltu*, *taḥḥisu* → *taḥsistu*  
**taḥḥittu(m)** mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; < *naḥātu* D ?; → *ta''ittu*  
*taḥḥi(t)tu* → also *taḥsistu*



**taḥḥum** “substitute” OB [TAḤ(.ḤA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; Oakk as PN ? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > *taḥḥūtum*  
*taḥḥū* → *taḥū* II  
*taḥḥūmu* → *taḥūmu*  
**taḥḥūtum** “replacement, substitution” OB; < *taḥḥum*  
**taḥīqtum** “admixture” Mari; < *hiāqum* D  
**taḥīrtum** mng. uncl. OB; < *hiāru* D ?  
**taḥīttu** “weight check” jB; < *hiāṭu*; → *ta’ittu*  
**tāḥīzu** “teaching, instruction” jB; < *aḥāzu* D  
**taḥla(p)pānu** “goat’s tallow”? jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I  
**taḥlaptu** NB var. of *taḥluptu*?; lex., var. of *naḥlaptu*  
**taḥlipu** “armouring, defensive covering” MB (Ass.), NA in GIŠ.GIGIR *taḥ-lip* “armoured chariot”; < *ḥalāpu* I D  
**taḥluptu** “covering” j/NB military “armour”; archit. “cladding”; copper “overlay” for door; < *ḥalāpu* I D; → *taḥlaptu*  
*taḥluqtu* → *šaḥluqtu*  
**taḥpušḥu** (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**taḥrišu** mng. unkn. jB in *t. sābi* “t. of the brewer”; < *ḥarāšu* II D ?  
**taḥrumma** in *t. epēšu* “to retain”? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**taḥsāti** pl. ~ “ambush”? NA  
**taḥsistu(m)**, MB *taḥsiltu*, Nuzi also *taḥḥi(l)tu*, *taḥḥiltu* etc., NB also *taḥsittu*, *taḥḥittu*, *taḥḥisu* “reminder” OA, M/NB esp. “(written) memorandum”; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; lit. “remembrance, memory”; < *ḥasāsu* D  
**taḥḥību** “breaking off, rupture”? jB med.; < *ḥašābu* I D  
**taḥšimūm**, Bogh. *taḥḥa(š)šimma* (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.  
**taḥta** “under” Am. in *taḥtamu* “under them”; < W.Sem.  
**taḥtamum**, *tātamum* (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.  
**taḥtiptu** “presentation of sacrifice” NB; < *ḥatāpu* D  
**taḥtū** “defeat” jB [BAD<sub>5</sub>.BAD<sub>5</sub>(=IGI.IGI) (→ *abiktu*)] usu. in *t. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat (of)”; < *ḥatū* II D  
**taḥū** I (a quality of wool) jB lex.  
**taḥū** II (or *taḥḥū*?) “young animal” M/jB; < Sum.?  
**taḥū** III ~ “side”? j/NB, *taḥē* “beside”? as prep.; → *ūtahu*  
**tāḥu** “interior”? jB lex.

**taḥūmu**, *taḥḥūmu*, *tuḥūmu* “boundary, territory” M/NA, Elam, Ug., j/NB (Ass.)  
**ta’ištum** “diminution, loss” OB; < *wiāšum* D  
*tā’iš* → *tā’um*  
**ta’ittu(m)** “information, report” OA, O/jB; < *na’ādu* D  
**tā’itum** “false mark, falsification” OB; < *wu’ām*  
*tā’itum* → also *tāwītum*  
*takabarušḥe* → *tagabarušḥe*  
**takāku(m)** “to (op)press” O/jB G stat. “is in suffering” D uncert. (→ *ekēku* Dt); → *tukku* II  
*takallimu* → *taklīmu*  
**takaltu** “trust” Bogh. lex. for → *tukultu*  
*takaltum* → also *takiltu* I  
**tākaltu(m)** (or *takāltu*?) “bag; stomach” Bab. [(UZU.)TUN] 1. “bag” of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body “stomach”, med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < *akālu* or *kullu* III ?  
**takālu(m)** “to trust” (in = *ana*, -iš, dat.) G (*a/a*, jB, NA also *i/i*; imper. *tikal*) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] “trust in” esp. in PNs; “rely on”; stat. “is reliable” of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D “inspire trust, encourage”; “make reliable, check” work, fact; “make firm promise to” s.o. Dtn iter. of D N “put o.’s trust in” person, god, self, protection; > *taklu*; *tiklu*, *tikiltu*; *tuklu*, *tukultu*, *tuklatānu*; *tukkulu*, *tukkultum*; *muttaklu*; → *wakālum*  
*takantum* → *takiltu* I  
**takāpu(m)** “to prick, puncture” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) med., ext.; “stitch, sew”; stat. also “is dotted” with (coloured) spots; “impress” cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > *tikpu*; *takkapu*?; *takkāpu*; *tākipu*; *tikiptum*  
**takāšu** “slaughtering block”? M/jB; < *kāšu* ?  
**takašu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**takbāru**, *takbarru* “fattened sheep” M/NA [UDU.ŠE?]; < *kabāru* D  
**takba’u** “reed leaves”? jB lex.; < *kaba’u*  
**takbittu** “honour, honorific ceremony” OA, jB (Ass.); < *kabātu* D  
*takdaku* → *taktaku*  
**takdanānu** (a bush) jB med.  
**takdīru** mng. unkn. jB; < *kadāru* II ?  
**takiltu** I, Oakk *takalntum*? “purple (wool)” Oakk (Ur III)?, M/NB, NA [ŠIK.ZA.GIN.KUR.RA; ŠIK.ZA.GIN.MI ?]  
**takiltum** II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < *kullu* III  
*takiltu* → also *tikiltu*  
**tākipu** “a stitcher” NB; < *takāpu*  
**takirtum** mng. uncl. OB; < *hiāru*

**takittum** I “confirmation” OA, OB; < *kānu* D  
**takittu** II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze  
**takkalātu** f. pl. “clever, ingenious behaviour” jB;  
 < *nakālu*  
**takkapu(m)** “hole, window” O/jB [AB.LĀL]  
 “window, peephole”; also to underworld;  
 < *takāpu* ?  
**takkāpu(m)** “stitcher” OB, Nuzi; < *takāpu*  
**takkassu(m)** (or *dakkassu(m)*) “(small) block  
 of stone” Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-  
 precious stone; < Sum.?  
**takkasū**, *takkašū* (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB  
**takkilū** pl. tant. ~ “insidious, dishonest talk” OA;  
 < *nakālu* D  
**takkiptu** “onslaught” NB of flood waves;  
 < *nakāpu* D  
**takkirum** I. OAKk; NB pl. f. (a garment)  
 2. Bab. “diversion (canal)”, also as name of  
 canal; < *nakāru* D  
**takku** “tablet” NB; < Aram.  
**takkussatta** “like a reed-stem” jB  
**takkussu**, *sakkutu*; pl. m. & f. “reed-stem; tube”  
 M/NB, NA [GI.SAG.KUD] med. “pipette”  
**takkustu** “reed-stem” jB; < *takkussu*  
**taklimtu(m)**, NA also *taklittu* “revelation,  
 instruction; display” O/jB, NA “teaching,  
 instruction”; “display” of body? in funerary  
 rites; < *kullumu*  
**taklimu(m)**, NA also *takallimu* ~ “demon-  
 stration” Bab., NA term for a type of offering;  
 < *kullumu*  
*taklittu* → *taklimtu*  
**taklu(m)** “reliable, trusty” O/jB, M/NA  
 “delegate(d)”, of goods “of dependable  
 quality”; < *takālu*  
**takmīsu** (a slaughtered sheep) M/jB, M/NA;  
 < *kamāsu* I ?  
**takmu(m)** (or *taqmu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB,  
 Bogh.  
**takmussū** (a garment) Am.  
*taknītu* → *teknītu*  
*taknū* → *teknūm*  
**takpertu(m)**, NB also *takpištu* “purification  
 (ceremony)” Bab., M/NA; < *kapāru* II D  
**takpītum**, *tukpītu*, Ug. *tagabītu* (a kidney-  
 shaped gem) O/jB, NA [NA<sub>4</sub>.BIR]  
**takpu** (or *taqpu*) (a carrying basket) NA, NB  
**takpurtu**, *takpuštu*, *takputtu* “clearance alloc-  
 ation, payment to equalize” NB silver, land etc.;  
 < *kapāru* I; → *takpūru*  
**takpūru** “clearance allocation” NB as *takpurtu*;  
 < *kapāru* I  
*takpuštu*, *takputtu* → *takpurtu*

**takrišu** subst. “gnawing away” jB of dog;  
 < *karāšu* D  
*takritum* → *tagritum*  
**taksātu**, NA *takšiātu* ~ “cold weather, frost”;  
 < *kašū* III D  
**takšīru**; pl. *takšīrī*, *takšīrānu* “attachment” jB  
 med. of stone, drugs; < *kašāru* D  
**takšišītu** (a type of bird) jB lex.; < *kašāšu* I ?  
**takšīru(m)** “repair” OAKk, O/jB esp. of archi-  
 tecture; < *kašāru* D  
**takšītu(m)** ~ “profit” OA, O/jB; < *kašū* II D  
**takšium**, *takšū(m)*, Mari *šakšum*; pl. f. (leather  
 container) OAKk, O/jB for valuables; < Sum.  
**takšū**, *taškū* “triplets” j/NB of humans, animals;  
*takšāti/ū* (a star); < *kašū* II  
*takšū* → also *takšium*  
**taktaku**, lex. also *takdaku* (part of a waggon)  
 M/jB  
**taktimu(m)** “(textile) cover, cloak” O/jB, NA  
 [TÚG.AN.TA.DUL]; < *katāmu* D  
**takulatḫu** (an object) Nuzi of wood, copper,  
 silver; < Hurr.  
**tākultu(m)**, OB also *šakultum*, NA once *tāgultu*  
 “(cultic) meal” OAKk?, O/jB, M/NA I. “feed-  
 ing” of troops 2. ceremonial “meal” for king, in  
 temple cult; < *akālu*  
**takulū** ~ “suffering”? jB rdg. uncert.  
**takurassu** (a functionary, official) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**takuru** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**takuštā’um**, *takuštūm* (a fabric, textile) OA;  
 < PIN ?  
**takušu** ? (part of a chariot) Nuzi  
**takwūm** (or *taqwūm*) mng. unkn. OB lex.;  
 < *kawūm* I or II ?  
**tal’abum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *la’ābu* ?  
**talālu(m)** ~ “to stretch out” O/jB, NA G (*alu*)  
 stat. of physical features; “stick out” tongue;  
 “stretch (i.e. string)” bow; Mari stat. “is allied”  
 D Mari uncl.; > *tālilum*; → *tullulu*  
**talammu** I. Bab. “rump”? of human, animal  
 2. NB (a beer container)  
*talamšukru* → *tallamšukru*  
**tal’āšu**, occas. *ta’alšu* “grain pest, weevil” jB  
**tal’azu** (a bird) jB lex.  
**talbišum** “cladding, overlay” Mari, in wool;  
 < *labāšu* D  
**talbuštu**, *talbultu* “clothing, costume” j/NB;  
 < *labāšu*  
*taldīru* → *tasdīru*  
**talgab** (part of irrigation equipment) MB;  
 < Kass.  
**talgiddū** (a vessel) jB [TAL.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

**talḥādium** “from Ta/iḥād” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN  
**talḥu** (a vessel) Alal. of silver  
**tāli(l)lu** (a tree) jB lex.  
**tālilum** “archer” Mari; < *talālu*  
*talīmānu* → *atulīmānu*  
**talīmātu** ~ “help”? jB lex.  
*talimmu* → *talīmu*  
**talīmtu(m)** ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < *talīmu*  
**talīmu(m)**, occas. *talimmu* ~ “favourite brother” Oakk, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > *talīmtu*; *atulīmānu*  
**tālittu(m)**, NB *tamlittu* “offspring of animals” Bab., M/NA [Ü.TU]; < *walādum*  
**tal’ītu** “ointment dressing” NA; < *lu’ū* II  
**tallakku 1.** NA (a wooden object, phps.) “cart” 2. jB, NA “way (of life), career”; < *alāku*  
**tallaktu(m)** “walkway; way (of life); cart” Bab., M/NA [GIN.GIN] 1. “walkway; path” 2. abstr. “way (of life), haunts, route, traffic, passing”; MA “procedure” 3. NA, NB “cart”; < *alāku*  
**ta(l)lamsūkru** (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**tallu(m) I** ~ “dividing line, beam”? Oakk, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → *gištallu*  
**tallu(m) II** (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > *taltallu?*; → *talmāḥu*  
**tallultu**, NB *tullultu* “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < *tullulu*  
**tallulu** “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < *tullulu*  
*tallulu* → also *tullulu*  
**talmāḥu** (or *dalmāḥu*) “prime *tallu*-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**talmīdu(m)**, *talmēdum*; f. *talmītu* 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < *lamādu* D  
**talmītu** (a reed object) jB lex.; < *lawūm* II  
**talmu** “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.  
**talpittu(m)** “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ *ripītu*); < *lapātu* D  
**taltallu** (a wooden vessel)? NA; < *tallu* II ?  
**taltallū** “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.  
**tālu(m)** “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR. TUR.(TUR)]  
**tālu(m)** (a tree) jB lex. (= *tālu* ?)  
**taluhlu**, *taluhlītu*, *taluhulla* (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**tāluku(m)**; pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < *alāku*  
**talupadi** (a plant) jB comm.  
**tamāḥu(m)**, occas. *tamāku* “to grasp” Bab.(lit.) G (*alu*) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G  
**tamalākum** (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles  
*tamāmītum* → *tammāmītum*  
**tamāmum** mng. unkn. OB lex.  
*tamāmū* → *tammāmū*  
*tamartu* → *tawwertum*  
**tāmartu(m)**, *tāmurtu* “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; *ša t.* ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < *amāru* I; → *nāmurtu*  
*tamāru* → *temēru*  
**tamarzu** mng. unkn. NA  
*tāmatu* → *tiāmtu*  
*tamā’u* → *tamū* II  
**tambukku**, lex. also *tebukku* “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ÚKUŠ]  
*tambūtu* → *tibbutum*  
*tāmdu* → *tiāmtu*  
*tamertu* → *tawwertum*  
**tamgertum** “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < *magāru* D  
**tamgītu(m)** “rejoicing song” O/jB; < *nagū* II  
**tamgurtu(m)** “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; < *magāru*  
*tamgussu* → *tangussu*  
**tamḥāriš** “to the battle” jB; < *tamḥāru*  
**tamḥartu** “square” NB math.; < *maḥāru* Gt  
**tamḥāru(m)** “battle, combat” Oakk, O/jB; < *maḥāru* Gt  
**tamḥātu** ? (kind of gem) MB  
*tamḥātu* → *tamḥītu*  
**tamḥīam** “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < *tamḥū*  
**tamḥīru(m)** “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (*w*)*arāḥ T.*, at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < *maḥāru* D  
**tamḥīsu** ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < *maḥāsu* D  
**tamḥītu** “evening” jB freq. pl. *tamḥāti*; < *tamḥū*  
**tamḥú(m)** “evening” Oakk, O/jB; > *tamḥīam*; *tamḥītu*; *meḥūm* II  
**tamḥūsu** “battle, combat” jB; < *maḥāsu* Gt  
**tamīmu** “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamirtu → tawwertum

tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of *māmītu*);  
< *tamū* II

tāmītu → tāwītum

tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB;  
< *tamkāru*

tamkārāšše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < *tamkāru* +  
Hurr. -*ašše*

tamkarḥu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tamkāru(m), *damk/gāru* “merchant,  
businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.  
GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; *rab t.*; *wakil t.*;  
< *makāru* II

tamkārūtu(m), Ass. *tamkāruttu(m)*, MB  
*tankārūtu* “merchanthood; business, commerce”  
OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < *tamkāru*

tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < *makāru*  
I D

tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < *malāku* II

tamliš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl.  
(wr. UD-*liš*)

tamlittu → tālittu

tamlītu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of  
time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts;  
M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”,  
of volume; < *malū* IV D

tamliu(m), *tamlū(m)* “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA  
“terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < *malū* IV D

tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

ta(m)māmītum “oath-swearing”? Mari;  
< *tamū* II

ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB  
lex.; < *tamū* II

tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.

tamqītu → taqqūtum

tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.

tamriqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also  
comm.; < *marāqu* D

tamrirtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.;  
< *marāru* I D

tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < *marāru* I D

tamrītu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual  
errors

tamrū (syn. of *tarpašū*) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr.  
UD-*ru-ū*)

tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in *t. umāmī*;  
< *mesū* II ?

tamšāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < *mašāru*

tamšīhu “area” jB; < *mašāhu* I D

tamšiltu “mould” for casting NA, NB;  
< *mašālu* D

tamšilum (a resin) Oakk(Ur III); → *damšillu*

tamšīlu(m), *tanšīlu* 1. “image, likeness” Oakk,  
Bab. “equivalent, peer”; *t. abūbi* high water  
“like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a  
bird) jB, NA (→ *tarmazilu*); < *mašālu* D

tamšītum “oblivion”? OB; < *mašū* II D ?; →  
*tamlītu(m)*

tamtalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < *malāku* II Gt  
*tamtu* → *damtu* I

tāmtu → tiāmtu

tamṭītu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl.  
“penury”; < *maṭū* II D

tamū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched”  
jB; < *tamū* II

tamū II, Ass. *tamā'u(m)*, *ta'ū*, NB *temū* “to  
swear” G (*ala*; NB perf. *itteme*) leg., mag.; stat.  
act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by =  
acc., *ina, ana, ina libbi* Gtn iter. of G  
D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.)  
swear” oath (*māmīta(m)*, *nīš DN/šarrim*)  
Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in”  
R *uttama(m)mū* “mutually swear” oath;  
> *tamū* I, *tamītu*; *tammāmū*, *tammāmītum*;  
*tīm'um*; *tumāmītu*; → *wamā'um*

tamūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. *tamu*

tāmú (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < *tiāmtu*

tāmurtu → tāmartu

tamzīziš (or *parzīziš* ?) “like a ...” jB in simile of  
stabbing corpses

tanādātu → tanattu

tanakušri → natakušri

tanattu(m); pl. *tanadātu* “praise, glory” Bab.,  
NA; < *nādu*

tāndu → tiāmtu

tanēḥtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA,  
O/jB; < *nāhu* D

tānēḥtu → tānēḥu

tanēḥu “pacification” jB; < *nāhu* D

tānēḥu(m), *tānēḥtu* “moaning, distress” Oakk,  
O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”;  
< *anāhu* I D

tanēštum → tenēštu

tangagtu (a knife)? jB lex.; < *nagāgu* ?

tangallū (a vessel for salt) NB also of precious  
metal

tangussu(m), *tamgussu(m)* (a cooking vessel)  
Bab., NA [URUDU.ŠEN.TUR] of copper, bronze

tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < *nādu* D

taniḥtu → tanēḥtu

tāniḥu → tānēḥu

tāništum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to  
pay”? OA; < *enēšu* or OA form of *tenēštu*

tanīšu mng. unkn. MB

**tanittu(m)**, occas. *šanittum* “(hymn of) praise” Bab.; < *nâdu* D  
**taniwe** (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*tankârûtu* → *tamkârûtu*  
**tannu(m)**; pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GIŠ.DÍLIM.TUR]  
**tanpaḫu**, *tappaḫu*? mng. unkn. MA?, jB; < *napāḫu*?  
*tanqîtu* → *taqqîtum*  
*tanšîlu* → *tamšîlu*  
**tānuḫiṣ** “in trouble” OB; < *anāḫu* I  
**tanūḫtum** (a payment) OB; < *nāḫu*?  
**tanūku**; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA  
**tanūqātu(m)** pl. tant. “battle cry” Bab.; < *nāqu* I  
**tanzilam** (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.  
*tanzîmtum* → *tazzîmtu*  
*tapāku* → *tabāku*  
*tapalātum* → *tabalātum*  
**tāpalātu** “heiress” jB lex.; < *apālu* II  
**tāpalu(m)**, *tābalu* “pair (of objects)” Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ “castanets”?; < *apālu* I  
**tapānu** (an object) jB lex.  
**tapāšum** OB G unattested D ~ “to take into custody”? N of garment “be taken into custody”?  
**tapatum** (or *tabatum*, *dablpatum*) (a textile or garment) Oakk  
*tapatu* → also *taptu*  
**tapḫarum** (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < *paḫāru* II  
**tapḫîrum** (a temple collection)? OA; < *paḫāru* II  
**tapḫu** (a metal cauldron) NA, NB  
**tapḫurtu(m)** “assembly, company” Oakk, jB; < *paḫāru* II  
**tapḫûrum** “assembly” of supplicants OB; < *paḫāru* II  
**tapḫušḫu** (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.  
**tāpîltum** “payment”? OB; < *apālu* I  
**tapliḫtu** “intimidation” jB; < *palāḫu* D  
*tappaḫu* → *tanpaḫu*  
**tappaštu**, *tappaltu*, NA also *dappastu* (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < *napāšu* II  
**tappātu(m)**, *tappattu* “(female) companion, partner” OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. “secondary wife” [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *tappû* I  
*tappā’u* → *tappû* I  
*tappā’utum* → *tappûtu*  
**tappilātu(m)** “balancing payment” O/jB; < *napālu* II  
**tappinnu(m)**, OB also *dappinnum*, NA once *tappinnu* (a kind of flour) Oakk, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of *šahû* fish; < Sum.

**tappissu** (a kind of mud)? jB lex.  
**tappiṣu** “crushed matter” jB med. in *t. buqli* “crushed malt”; < *napāšu* D  
**tappištum** I “extension” Mari, of bed of river; < *napāšu* I D  
**tappištum** II “plucking (of wool)” O/jB; < *napāšu* II D  
*tappiūtu* → *tappûtu*  
**tappû(m)** I, Oakk, O/MA *tappā’u(m)* “companion, partner” [TAB.BA] “friend”; “partner” in commerce; OA “associate” of judges; also of gods as “friend” of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > *tappātu*; *tappûtu*; *tappûm* II  
**tappûm** II -D “to join in partnership with” (+ acc.) OA; < *tappû* I denom.  
**tappuḫtum** “rising” OB of star, transf. of person’s health; < *napāḫu*  
**tappûtu(m)**, once *tappiūtu*, OA *tappā’utum*, MA *tapputtu* “companionship, partnership” Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. *t. alāku(m)* “to go to (s.o.’s) assistance”; esp. “(commercial) partnership”; < *tappû* I  
**tapqertu** “claim, reclamation” M/NB, NA; < *baqāru* D  
*tapra* → *tabra*  
**tapsîmtum** “veiling” OB(Alal.) in PN; < *pasāmu* D  
**tapsû(m)**, NA *tapšû* (a covering) O/jB, NA [TUG.DU8.DU8] of textile, leather; < *pasû* D?  
**tapša(h)ḫu** ~ “chariot man” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**tapšaḫu** “resting place” jB; < *pašāḫu*  
**tapšertu**, *tapširtu* “(magical) release” jB; < *pašāru* D  
**tapšîḫu** “alleviation” MB of illness; < *pašāḫu* D  
**tapšiqtu** ~ “constriction”? NB; < *pašāqu* D  
*tapširtu* → *tapšertu*  
*tapšu* → *tabšu*  
*tapšû* → *tapsû*  
**tapšuḫtu** “rest, pacification” j/NB; < *pašāḫu*  
**tapšûru** “sale”? NB; < *pašāru*  
**taptānu** mng. uncert. NB in PN; < *patānu* II?  
*taptētu* → *tepîtum*  
**taptu**, *tapatu* (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.  
**taptû** “land newly brought into cultivation” MA, M/NB; < *petû* II D  
**tapṭartum** (a container)? OB; < *paṭāru*  
**tapṭertu** “release” j/NB of divine anger; of slave?; < *paṭāru* D  
**tapṭîru** “castration” NB in *alpu t.* “castrated ox”; < *paṭāru* D  
**tapû** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**tāpu**, *ṭapū* ~ “to devote o.s.” to s.th. jB G (*ū*); > *tūpu*  
**tāpultum** “payment” OB(Susa); < *apālu* I  
**taḫzertu** “concealment” jB; < *pazāru* D  
*taqāmu* → *taqānu*  
**taqānu(m)**, NB also *taqāmu*, jB *tagānu* “to be(come) secure, in good order” G (*u/u*; stat. *taqun/m*) of person, land, throne D “put in order, secure” [LAL] Dtn “keep in order” cult N NA pass. of D “be in good order”; > *taqnu*; *tiqnu*; *tuqnu*; *tuqqunu*; *matqanu*; *mutaqqinu*  
**taqbū** mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *qabū* II ?  
**taqdišum** ~ “purification” OA; < *qadāšu* D  
*taqmu* → *takmu*  
**taqnu** “in order, good” jB, NA; < *taqānu*  
*taqpu* → *takpu*  
**taqqitum**, *tam/nqītu* “offering, libation” O/jB; < *naqū* D  
*taqrībatum* → *teqrūbatum*  
**taqribtu(m)**, once *taqriwatum* “offering” Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession *t. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* etc.; < *qerēbu*; → *taqrību*  
**taqrību(m)** O/jB occas. for *taqribtu*  
**taqrīdu** “heroic, warrior” jB lex.; < *qarādu* II D  
**taqrīntu** “piling up, accumulation” M/jB of corpses, possessions; < *qarānu* D  
**taqrirtu** mng. unkn. jB; < *qarāru* D  
*taqriwatum* → *taqrību*  
**taqrubtu** “battle, combat” M/jB(Ass.); < *qerēbu* Gt  
**taqtīru** “fumigation” jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D  
**taqtītu(m)** “termination, end” O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < *qatū* II D  
*taqwūm* → *takwūm*  
**tarabānu** (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making  
**taradū** (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) *šakkullu*  
**tarahḫu(m)** “slope of an earth heap” Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall  
**tarahu** “gate” NB in *bāb t.*; < Aram.  
**tarāhu** “to dig up”? MA, jB G (*al/u*) field; of animal “grub up” the soil; Susa, stat. *tiriḫ*, of part of liver D lex.; > *tariḫu*  
*tarāḫum* → also *turāḫu*  
**tarāku(m)** “to beat, thump; be dark” Oakk, O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) [GE<sub>6</sub>; DŪB] of whip, weapon, wind; “thump” tail; intrans. of heart “beat”; stat. “is dark, black” of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn<sup>2</sup> of oil D ~ G “beat”; stat. “is beaten flat”? Š caus. of G N “be beaten”; of oil “become dark”?; > *terku*, *teriktu*?; *turku*; *matraktu*; → *tariktu*

**tarammu I**, *šarammu* “grain heap” M/jB, NA [ŠE.SU<sub>7</sub>]  
**tarammu II** (a part of body) jB lex.  
**tarāmu(m)** “beloved one” Ass., OB mostly in PN; < *rāmu* II  
**tarānu(m)** “roof, shelter” Bab., also transf.  
**taraphu** (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**tarāpu** “to be covered with colour, be painted” jB G lex. and stat. D ~ “coat with”; stat. of part of body, wall “is coloured” green, black etc.; > *tiriptum*  
**tarāqu(m)** “to take pity, relent” Oakk, jB G (*ala*) of divine anger “relent”; demon *Lā-tarāq* “Relentless”; of storm “die down”  
**tarāru(m)** “to tremble, shake” Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of head, tail; mountain, buildings D “make tremble” N “start to tremble, shake”; → *arāru* III  
*tarāsu* → *tarāsu*  
**tarāšu(m) I** “to stretch out” G (*al/u*) [LAL; jB NIR] “extend, point” hand, finger etc.; “erect” horn, ear; “turn” face, heart towards s.th.; “spread out” net, cloth, rope; “stretch over” roof, (transf.) protection; “set up” furniture; Ug., Nuzi, Am. leg. “establish, confirm” facts; “set out, submit” words Gtn [NIR.NIR] iter. “repeatedly stretch out” D ~ G esp. “direct” face, eyes towards, “expect, long for” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; also of journey “be finished”; “be confirmed” OB Ntn iter. of N; > *taršu* I, III?; *teršu*; *turrusum*; → *t. II*; *tarāsu*  
**tarāšu(m) II** “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from *t. I* occas. uncert.) G (*u/u*, Am. also *ii*); OB(N.Mes.) pres. *itarraḫ* ?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > *taršu* II  
**tarāšum** mng. unkn. OB G  
**taratara** (a plant) jB lex.  
*tarā’um* → *tarū* I  
*tar’azu* → *šer’azum*  
**tarbabu** (a bronze object) jB lex.  
**tarbašu(m)**, *tarbāšu(m)* “animal stall; courtyard” Bab., M/NA [TÜR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. “halo” round moon; < *rabāšu*  
**tarbitu(m)** ‘enlargement’ 1. “upbringing” of adopted child; “adopted child”; OA “(payment for) rearing” 2. person, animal, tree “nurtured, brought up” in locality, by s.o.; “product of” 3. Bab. pl. “promotion” in rank 4. Flam (a month name); < *rabū* II D

**tarbû(m)** “alumnus, trainee” O/jB, NA [BÛLUG]; < *rabû* II D  
*tarbû* → also *tarbu'tu*  
*tarbûtu* → *tarbu'tu*  
**tarbûtu** Bab. 1. “novice” [Á.È] 2. “shoot, seedling” 3. “adoptive childhood”; < *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*  
**tarbu'(t)u(m)**, *tarbu'ttu*, *tur(u)bu*, *turba'u*, *tarbû*, *tarbûtu* “dust (storm)” Bab.; also lex. *šam t.* (a plant)  
**tardennîtu**, *tartennîtu* 1. M/NB “younger daughter” 2. lex. (a kind of chair or stool); < *tardennu*  
**tardennu**, *tartennu*, *terd/tennu* “second(ary)” M/NA, M/NB of younger brother, son; of an official, esp. Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. “crown-prince”?; Nuzi, NB of garments etc. “second class”; j/NB of cultic meal, delivery “subsidiary, minor”; < Hurr.?.; also pphs. folk etym. < *redû* I; > *tardennîtu*, *tardennûtu*; → *tartānu*  
**tardennûtu**, *talerd/tennûtu*, *-uttu* 1. Bogh., Ug. “status of crown-prince”? 2. Nuzi “second quality”?; < *tardennu*  
*tardîtu* → *terdîtu*  
*tardūm* → *terdû*  
**targagû** “oath” jB lex.  
*targamannum* → *targumannu*  
**targîgu** “evildoer” M/jB (Ass.); < *ragāgu* I  
**targumannu(m)**, *turgumannum*, *targamannum*, Ug. *targumiānu* “interpreter, dragoman” Ass., O/jB; → *ragāmu*  
*tarhātu* → *terhātu*  
**tarîb(t)u(m)** “replacement” esp. in PN; < *riābu*  
*tarîhu*; pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarāhu*  
**tarîktu** (a metal object) NB; < *tarāku* ?  
**tarîku** mng. unkn. jB (lit.)  
**tarîmtu(m)**, M/NB also *tarîndu* “gift, award” Bab.; < *rāmu* III  
**tārîmu** (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arāmu* D  
*tarîndu* → *tarîmtu*  
**tarînnu** mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terînnu*  
**tārîru** (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *tārîrūma*; < Ug.  
**tarišê** (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**tārîtu(m)** I “nurse, nanny” O/jB, M/NA [UM.ME.DA]; also in PN; of goddess; < *tarû* II  
**tārîtu(m)** II “stripping, defoliation” Bab. of date palms; “stripped” reeds; < *arû* VI D  
*tārîu* → *tārû*  
**tarizaḥ** (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.  
**tarkîbtum** “fertilization” OB of date palms; < *rakābu* D; → *tarkubtu* I

**tarkîbum** “layer, course” of brickwork OB math.; < *rakābu* D  
**tarkîstum** “guarantor’s liability” OA; < *rakāsu* D  
**\*tarkîsu**, NB *taškîsu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakāsu* D  
**tarkubtu(m)** 1. OB var. of *tarkîbtum* 2. jB “(horse-)riding”; < *rakābu* D  
**tarkullu(m)**, *darkullu*, *tderkullum*; pl. m. & f. “wooden post, pole” O/Akk, O/jB as mast of boat; in irrigation regulator; < Sum.  
**tarkumassu**, also *tarkumashu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi  
**tarlugallu(m)**, NA also *tarnugallu* “hen” Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN; astr. MUL.DAR.LUGAL(.MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tîrugallu*  
**tarmāsu** ~ “butterfly” jB lex.; < *ramāsu* ?; → *turzu*  
**tarmazilu** (an edible bird) jB, NA; → *tamšîlu* 3  
**tarmîktum** “pruning(s)?” Mari, of vine; < *ramāku* D  
**tarmîku(m)** (a tree seedling) O/jB lex.; < *ramāku* D  
**tarmîtu** “release, relaxation” M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D  
**tarmuš** “lupin” M/jB lex., med.  
**tarnappakkum**, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari  
**tarnu** “mast” Ug.; < Ug.  
*tarnugallu* → *tarlugallu*  
**tarpašu** “otter” M/jB  
**tarpašû(m)**, *tarpašu* “open space” Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapāšu*  
**tarpisu** (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapāsu* ?  
**tarqîtu** “oil-processing, perfume-making” MA, jB; < *ruqqû*  
**tarru** (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.  
**tarsîtu** “prayer” Bab. lex.  
*tarsîtu* → also *têrsîtu*  
**taršîātum** ~ “pleasure, enjoyment” OB; → *rašûm*  
**taršu** I “stretched out” jB; < *tarāšu* I  
**taršu** II “correct, proper” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] f. as subst. “correctness, propriety”; < *tarāšu* II  
**taršu** III “extent, duration” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] in space “extent”; *āna t.* “towards”, “opposite, against”; *ina t.* “opposite”; *ištu t.* “from” a place; in time (*ša*) *t.lana t.lina t.* “at the time of”; *ištu t.* “since the time of”; < *tarāšu* I ?; → *teršu*  
**taršîtum**, *teršîtum* ~ “harassment” OB; < *rašû* III D  
**tartāmū** pl. tant. ~ “love-making” O/MB (lit.); < *rāmu* II

**tartānu**, *turtānu*, *talurtannu*, once *turtennu* ~ “deputy, second in command” M/NA, Nuzi; Nuzi = *tardennu*, also an official; NA “field marshal, principal military officer”; 7th century *t.* of left, right (i.e. of north, south); also of Egypt, Elam, Urartu; < Hurr.

*tartaraḥ* → *dardaraḥ*

*tartennītu* → *tardennītu*

*tartennu* → *tardennu*

*tartennuttu* → *tardennūtu*

**taru**, *taštu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs

**tarū(m)** I, OAKk, OA *tarā’um* “to lead away” OAKk, OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warūm* II Gt

**tarū(m)** II “to lift up” O/jB G (*ili*) child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G ?; > *tārū*, *tārītu* I

**tārū**, MA *tāriū* “(child) minder” MA, j/NB; < *tarū* II

**tāru(m)**, OAKk, Ass. *tūaru(m)* “to turn, return; become (again)” G [GUR; GI<sub>4</sub>] 1. of animate and inanimate objects “return, turn back”, vent. “come back” 2. “become again” 3. of deities “relent” esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features “be bent (towards)” 5. leg. “revert to, reopen” a case 6. “turn back from, refuse” ordeal 7. in hendiad. “repeat”; *t.* + X “do X again” 8. “turn into, become”; “be reduced” to (= *ana*) Gtn iter. D “bring, send, give, pay back” etc. [GUR; MB also GI] “restore” rituals; *awātam t.* etc. “reply”; “cancel, undo”; *ana ašri- t.* “restore” building, also transf.; *ana idi(m) t.* “bring over to (o.’s) side”; “bring up, vomit” food; “turn, bend” part of body; “turn away” breast, i.e. “retreat”, also “repulse”; “swing” doors shut; “repay” good, evil, vengeance; Bab. “take captive” soldier; chariot; “repeat, do again”; also in hendiad.; “turn s.o./s.th. into, change into” Dtn iter. of D [GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am., Kumidi; > *tūru*, *tūra*; *tūrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyāru* I.II, *tayyārūm*; *ta’uru*; *turru*, *turrūtu*; *muterru*; *mutērtu*; *tīrānu* I.II, *tīrānū*, *tīru* II

**taruallinnu** (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**tārūru** “trembling”? jB om.; < *arāru* III ?

**taruṣḥu** (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.

**tarwišša** mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.

**tasdiru**, *taldiru* “supply of offerings”? jB; < *sadāru* D

**tasgalḥu**, *taskarḥu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

*tashiltu* → *taḥsistu*

**tashīr(t)u**, *tašhīr(t)u* (a twisted? reed artefact)? MA, jB; < *saḥāru* D

*taskarḥu* → *tasgalḥu*

**taskarinnu(m)**, *t/diskarinnu(m)*, lex. also *dašgarinnu(m)*, “box tree, boxwood” {GIS. TASKARIN}

**taskidūtum** (or *taškidūtum*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band

*taskū* → *saskū*

**taslimtu(m)** “(re)conciliation” O/jB; < *salāmu* II D

**taslītu** ~ “denigrating talk” jB; < *salā’u* II

*taslītum* → also *teslītu*

**tasniqtu** “test, verification” jB lex. in *aban t.* “touchstone”; < *sanāqu* I D

*tasqū* → *saskū*

**tasriḥtu** “destruction” MB; < *sarāhu* D

**tasrīru**, *tasrīrru* “lies, falsehood”; < *sarāru* D

**tassa(k)kum** (an oil container)? OB

**tassistu(m)** “lamentation” O/jB; < *nasāsu* I D

**tassītum** “claim” OB; < *šasū* D

**tassuḥtu** “removal (of cattle)?” jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasāhu*

**tašbātu** pl. “fulfilment of wish”? jB; < *šabū* II or *šabātu* ?

**tašbubtum** subst. “fluttering” OB lex.; < *šabāhu*

**tašītu(m)** (a stone tray)? O/jB; < *wašūm* ?

**tašīlītu(m)**, *tašlīlu(m)* “roof(ing), cover(ing)” Bab., NA; < *šullulu* II

*tašlītu* → *teslītu*

**tašmertu** “wish, desire” jB; < *šamāru* D

**tašraḥu** (a horse groom) Am.; < *šarāhu* III D

**tašū(m)** “to go away, move out” O/jB (imper. *taši*); < *wašūm* Gt

*taš* → *tašpiltu*

\***tašābu(m)** “to sit down” Bab., OA only imper. *tališab*; < *wašābum* Gt

**tašā’iu** “ninth” MA; < *tiše*

**taša(l)lu** (an object) Alal.

**tašapšu(m)** (a cloth cover) O/jB

**tašbitum** “satisfaction, complete payment” (of goods etc.) OA; < *šebū* I D

**tāšertum** ~ “control, checking” OB; < *ašāru*

**tašgertu(m)** “defamation, deception” O/jB; < *šugguru*

*tašhīr(t)u* → *tashirtu*

**tašīḥu(m)** (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šīāḥum* I ?

**tašīltu(m)** “(ceremony of) celebration” Bab., M/NA [GIR<sub>17</sub>.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) {GIR<sub>17</sub>.ZAL. MUŠEN} ?; < *šālu* II

**tašimtu(m)**, NB also *tašimdu* “discernment, sagacity” of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II



*taškidūtum* → *taskidūtum*  
*taškīsu* → *tarkīsu*  
*taškū* → *saskū*; *takšū*  
**taškuttu** mng. unkn. NB; < *šakānu* ?  
**tašlamtu**, *tašlandu* (a lizard) jB  
**tašlimtu(m)**, *tašlindu* “completed handover, final payment” Bab., NA; < *šalāmu* II D  
**tašliqtu** (a battle insult)? jB lex.; < *šalāqu* D  
**tašlišu**, NB also *taššališu*; NB pl. *tašallišā(n)nu* “third man on chariot” NA, NB [LÚ.3-šú; LÚ.3.U<sub>5</sub> etc.]; < *šalāš*  
*tašlītu* → *teslītu*  
**tašlu** mng. unkn. Am. in list of precious items; < Hurr.?  
**Tašmētu(m)**, Oakk *Tašma'tum*, Nuzi also *Tešmētu* “listening, attention” NB in PN, Oakk as fPN; goddess *Tašmētum* [<sup>d</sup>KURNUN]; < *šemū*  
*tašmū* → *tešmū*  
**tašna**, *tašni* “double, twofold” OB; < *tašnū* (→ GAG §71c)  
**tašnintu(m)**, *tašnuntu* “battle, combat” Bab.(lit.); < *šanānu*  
**tašnīnu** “strife” jB, in pl.; < *šanānu*  
**tašnīqu** (internal disease) jB  
**tašnītu(m)** “repetition” Oakk, O/jB esp. in names of repeated months; < *šanū* III D  
**tašnū(m)** “repetition” O/jB; < *šanū* III D  
*tašnuntu* → *tašnintu*  
**tašpartu** “messenger”? Ug.; < *šapāru*  
**tašpiltu** “lowering; difference” NB astr., also abbr. *taš*; < *šapālu* D  
**tašpītu(m)** “‘hush-money’, pay-off” OB; < *šapū* III D  
**tašqītu(m)** (a seed furrow)? OB lex.; < *šaqū* II D ?  
*tašqū* → *saskū*  
**tašrihtu(m)** “glorification, boastfulness” Bab. (lit.); < *šarāhu* I D  
**tašrihū** pl. tant. “glorification” jB; < *šarāhu* I D  
**tašrītu(m)** “beginning; inauguration” Bab., NA also “inauguration feast”; (name of 7th Bab. month) [ITI.DU<sub>6</sub>/DUL(.KŪ)]; < *šurrū* II  
*taššališu* → *tašlišu*  
**taššiātum** pl. tant. “transport costs” OA; < *našū* II  
**taššītu(m)** ~ “insult” O/jB; < *našū* II or *tuššu* ?  
*taššu* → *daššu*  
*taštu* → *tartu*  
*tāšūš* → *idāšūš*  
*tātamum* → *tahtamum*  
**tatbīku** “coating”? Am. in *t. ša hurāšu* “c. of gold”; < *tabāku* D

**taṭīdu**, *taṭītu* (a tree) jB; → *tatidūtu*  
**tatidūtu** (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from *taṭīdu* ?  
*taṭītu* → *tatīdu*  
**Tatium** (a month) OB(Susa)  
**tattaru** (a bronze object) M/jB  
**tattiktu**, *tattīku* subst. “dripping, leakage” M/jB lex., med.; < *natāku* D  
**ta(t)turru(m)** (a kind of leek) Bab. [SUM.ŠIR (or = *turū* ?)]; > *tatturrū*  
*tatturru* → also *tattūru*  
**ta(t)turrū** (a metal object) jB lex.; < *tatturru*  
**tattūru(m)**, *tatturru* “superfluity, profit” O/jB; < *watārum* ?  
**ta'ū(m)** “to eat, graze” O/jB G lex. Gtn ptc. *muta'ū* of sheep Gt “eat together” of snake and eagle ? D “support, sustain”; > *tītum*, *tī'u* II, *tī'ūtu*  
*ta'ū* → also *tamū* II  
**tā'um** “inner room” Oakk, OB esp. term.-adv. *tā'iš*  
**ta'umu** “double, twinned” NA of doors etc.; < *tū'amu*; NB → *tu''umu* I  
*ta'umu* → also *tu''umu* II  
**ta'uru** “turned” MA in f. pl. *ta''urāte* mng. unkn.; < *tāru* D  
*tawa* → *tawi*  
*tawarriwa* etc. → *tabarru*  
*tāwatu* → *tiāmту*  
**tāwī/a** in *nib tāwī* “lord of both lands” Bogh.; < Eg.  
**tāwītum**, *tāmītu*, *tā'ītum* ~ “response” Bab. esp. to omen query; “wording” of inscription; < *awām* Gt  
**tawūm** mng. unkn. Mari G (prec. *lutwi*); > *tiwītum*  
**tawwertum**, *tamelirtu*, occas. *tamartu* “(a type of) meadow” Bab., NA [GARIM(=LAGAB×KŪ)]; Ass.(roy. inscr.) esp. “(cultivated) environs” of city; < *nawāru* D ?  
**tayyartu(m)**, *ta'artu*; NA pl. *tērātu* “return; forgiveness” Bab., NA “return journey, march”; astr. “repetition”; “relentment” of divine anger; pl. “(tokens of) forgiveness”; ext. (feature on gall); Bogh. (an object); < *tāru*  
**tayyāru(m)** I, *ta''āru*, *tiyāru* adj. “returning; relenting” OA, O/jB 1. for G ptc. “turning back” of road, travellers in *lā t.* “without return, not returning” 2. of deities “relenting, merciful”; < *tāru*  
**ta(y)yāru** II 1. M/NB, NA “mercy, relentment”, esp. in *t. rašū* “to have mercy” 2. NA “amount recovered”, “return” from offerings; < *tāru*

**ta(y)yāru III** "measure" Nuzi, for fields; < Hurr. **tayyārūm** "merciful" OB in fPN *Tayyārītum*; < *tayyāru* II  
**tazbiltu(m)** "delay, retardation" O/jB; < *zabālu* D  
**tazkītu(m)** "clearance" O/Akk, OB, MA; O/Akk (in PN) "manumission" of slaves; OB "settlement" of mutual claims; MA "clearance (document)", "clarification" of liquid; < *zakū* II D  
**tazzimtu(m)**, *tanzimtum*, *tazzintu*, *tezzimtu*? "complaint" Bab., OA [I.UTU]; < *nazāmu* D  
**tazzīqum** "vexation, anxiety" OB; < *nazāqu* *teammu* → *timmu*  
**tebbar** (syn. of *mukku*)? jB lex.  
*tebbukku* → *tambukku*  
**tēbītu(m)** "purification" Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari "census"; < *ebēbu* D  
**Tēbiltu** (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA  
*tēbītu* → *tēbū*  
**teb'itum** "investigation, search" OB for slave; < *bu'ū* II  
*tebrītu* → *tabrītu*  
**tebū(m)** O/Akk, Ass. *tabā'u(m)*, NB *tabū* "to get up, arise, set out" G (*ili*) [ZI(.GA)]; also KUR "get up" from ground, sleep, chair; "arise" from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; "get up, start up" to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; "rise" of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exta "stick up" Gtn iter of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins "pulse, throb" D only Ug. for G "start legal proceedings" Š caus. of G "set in motion" statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; "remove" judge, evil, curse; math. "deduct" Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > *tēbū*, *tābiu*?; *tibu*, *tībātu*; *nethūtum*  
*tēbu* → *tūbu*  
**tēbū(m)**, *tībū* "arising; insurgent" Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal "lively, active"; "ready (for battle)"; of flood "rising"; of vein "pulsing"; of demon, wound *ina lā t.* "persistent"; "rebellious"; < *tebū*; → *tābiu*  
**tēbum** (or *tēpum*) ~ "to distrust"? OB om. G  
*tebukku* → *tambukku*  
*tebātu* → *tībātu*  
**tēdīqu(m)**, *tīdīqu* "dress, costume" Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < *edēqu* D  
**tēdištu**, NB occas. *tēdirtu* "renewal" M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < *edēšu* D  
**tegibu** (or *tegiptu*) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi  
*tegi(l)lū* → *tigillū*  
**tēgimtu** "rage, anger" jB; < *agāmu*  
*tegiptu* → *tegiptu*

**tēgirtu** ~ "negotiation"? NA; < *egēru*?  
*tegītu* → *tigū* II  
*tegū* → *tigū* I  
**tēgū** ~ "toil, effort" jB lex.; < *egū* III?  
**teḥampašḥu** (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**tēḥirtu** "residue, amount left over" NB; < *aḥāru* D  
**teḥuššu** (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**teḥuššurannu** (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**te'iqtu**, *tēliqtu* ~ "insult, injury" NB; < Aram.  
*te'itu* → *tītum*  
**tēkītu(m)**, *tīkītu(m)*, NB also *tēkātu* "complaint, grumbling" Bab, NA esp. *t. rašūm* "to complain" about (= *ana*) s.o.; < *ekū* II?  
**teknītu(m)**, *tīknītum*, *taknītu*, NB also *tikanītu* "loving care; one lovingly cared for" Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < *teknūm*  
**teknūm**, *taknū* ~ "loving care" Bab.(lit.), also *zamar t.* "hymn of blandishment"; "hospitality"; bed of "comfort"; < *kanū* D  
**tēkuptum** ~ "(time) pressure"? OB; < *ekēpu*  
*tēkātu* → *tēkītu*  
**telannu** (an object) Am., in pairs  
**teldātum** mng. unkn. OB lex.  
*tele'ā'u* → *tele'ū*  
*telentu* → *tilimatu*  
*telētu* → *telītu* I  
**tele'ū**, occas. *tele'ā'u* "very competent" j/NB of gods, kings; < *le'ū*; > *telītu* I; *telūtu*?  
**tēlīltu(m)**, *tīlīltu(m)*, NA *tēlissu* "purification" Bab., M/NA; < *elēlu* II D  
**tēlišam** "syllable by syllable"? OB; < *tēlu*  
*tēlīttu* → *tēlītu*  
**telītu(m)** I, *telētu(m)*, *teleyatu* "(the) very competent (one)" Bab. [AN.ZĪB] epith. of goddesses esp. Ištar; < *tele'ū*  
**telītu(m)** II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.  
**tēlītu(m)**, NB also *tēlīttu* "produce, harvest (tax)" Bab., M/NA, esp. *t. adri* "yield of threshing-floor"; < *elū* III D  
*teleyatu* → *telītu* I  
**tēltu(m)** "saying, proverb; pronunciation" Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] "syllabic writing" (of Sum.); lex. esp. in *ša t.* ~ "only syllabic value of sign"; < *tēlu*  
*telū* → *tulū*  
**tēlu** "pronounced" jB in *šumu t.* "syllabic sign"; < *tēlu*  
*tēlu* → also *tīlu* I  
**tēlu(m)** ~ "to pronounce (exactly)" O/jB G lex. D ~ "mark exactly"? OB; > *tēlu*, *tēltu*; *tēlišam*

**telūtu** MB for *etellūtu* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

**temdum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

*temennu* → *temmēnu*

*tēmēqu* → *tēmīqu*

**temēru(m)**, *tamāru* “to cover (in earth), bury” Bab., NA G (*ili*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. “cover” part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *temrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

**temēšu**, *timēšu* “forgiving” jB; < *mēšu*

**tēmīqu(m)**, *tēmēqu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “(deep) prayer” Bab.; also OB(Susa) (a rental payment); < *emēqu* I

**temkūm** “neglect, abandonment” OB; < *mekū* V

**temmēnu(m)**, *timmēnu(m)*, *te/i(m)ennu* “foundation; foundation document” Bab., M/NA [TEMEN] “base, foundation” of wall; also transf. of deity; word; OB (inscribed peg)?; “foundation document” (pl. before 800 BC); < Sum.

**temrum**, *timru* (a cultic meal)? Mari, of Dumuzi; jB lex. in *nūn t.* (a baked fish); < *temēru*

*tētum* → *tīāmtu*

*temū* → *tamū* II

**tēnānū** ~ “seeking change” jB of dissident; < *enū* III

**tenēštu(m)**, OA *tanēštum*?; pl. *tenēšētu(m)*, NA *tanēšētu* “people” Bab., NA sg. “personnel”; pl. “human kind”; < *nēšu*; → *tānīštum*; *tenīšu*

**teniḫu/ū** (a bed) jB lex.

**tēnintu**, *tēnindu* “weeping, lamentation” jB; < *utnēnu* II

**tēninu(m)**, *tīninu(m)* “weeping, lamentation” O/jB; < *utnēnu* II

**tēniqu(m)** “suckling” O/jB “act of suckling” a child; “payment (to nurse) for suckling”; “child being suckled”; < *enēqu*

**tenišu** Bogh. for *tenēštu*

**tēnītum** “relief, replacement” Mari of troops; < *enū* III G(t)

**tenšū**; Aram. pl. *tenšīyā* (precious metal dress-ornament) NB

**tēnū(m)**, NB also *te'nū* “substitute” Bab., NA of clothes etc. “change, spare”; of men, animals “substitute”, “replacement for”; < *enū* III Gt

*tenūru* → *tīnūru*

**tepper** ~ “supreme judge” OB(Susa), NB/NA?, in Elam; < Elam.

**teptītum**, *taptētū(m)* “opening up (land), (field in) new cultivation” O/jB *eqel t.*; “contract for cultivation of new land”; < *petū* II D

*tēpum* → *tēbum*

**tēqītu(m)** “ointment, anointing” Bab., M/NA [MAR] for eyes; “paste” for inlay work etc.; < *eqū* D

*teqnu* → *tiqnu*

*teqqūtu* → *tiqqūtu*

**teqrūbatum**, Mari *taeqrībatum* “escort” OB; < *qerēbu*

*tēqtu* → *te'iqtu*

*teqūtu* → *tiqqūtu*

**terānu** (a stone) NB

*tērānū* → *tīrānū*

*tērātu* → *tayyartu*; *tērtu*

*terdennu* → *tardennu*

*terdennuttu*, *terdennūtu* → *tardennūtu*

**terdītu(m)**, *tardītu* “addition” Bab., NA of additional, supplementary allocation, water allowance, animal, offering, labour etc.; < *redū* I D

**terdū(m)**, OA *tardūm* “addition(al)” OA of textiles; OB (of) “younger son”; < *redū* I D

**terḫatu(m)**, *tirḫatu(m)*, Bogh. once *tarḫātu* “bride payment” Oakk, O/jB, MA [Alal. NIG.MUNUS.ÚS.A/SÁ]

**terḫu(m)** (a beer vase) O/jB used in libations

**terḫutu** “crack” NB in wall; < Aram.

**terigū** (desig. of a door) jB lex.

**teriktu**, *tiriktu* (kind of reed or a corner)? jB lex.; < *tarāku*?

*terinkunnu* → *tīrinkunnu*

**terinnu**, *tirinnu*, OA phps. *tarinnum*; pl. mostly f., also *terunnātu* “cone” (of conifer) O/MA, M/NB [GIŠ.ŠE.Û.SUḪ; mag., med. NUMUN] ext. of part of liver; of ornament in stone or metal

**teriqtu(m)**, *tiriqtu(m)* “uncultivated, cleared land” O/jB [KANKAL]; also *eqel t.*; < *riāqu* D

**Terītum** (a month) OB(Terqa)

**terku(m)**, *tirku(m)* “blow; (dark) spot” Oakk, O/jB, NA [GE<sub>6</sub>] 1. “blow” of weapon, on drum 2. Early Mari, of part of shoe 3. “dark marking” on face, body; “darkness” of nightfall on mountain; < *tarāku*

**terkullu** (desig. of animals)? jB lex.

*terkullum* → also *tarkullu*

**terru** I (or *tirru*) “forest, wood” jB lex.; < Sum.

**terru** II mng. unkn. Elam of sheep; < Elam.

**tērsītu**, *tarsītu* “preparation” M/jB “equipment” of horses, grave; for work; “prepared amount” of substance; NB astr. “ready reckoner”; < *ersū*

**teršu(m)** “stretching out, extension” Bab. of finger, hand etc.; “presentation” of offering, as desig. of sheep; bread, flour; (a burial garment);

in *ina t.* for *taršu* III "opposite, at the time of"; < *tarāšu* I  
*teršitum* → *taršitum*  
*tertennu* → *tardennu*  
*tertennutu, tertennūtu* → *tardennūtu*  
**terterru** (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**tertitu** "joint" MB of spoke to wheel; < *retū* II D  
**tertum** "surplus, superfluity" OB; < *watārum*  
**tērtu(m), tīrtum**, Oakk *tā'ertum* "instruction" [(UZU.)UR<sub>5</sub>(.ÚŠ); (UZU.)KIN] also pl.; "commission", *bēl t.* "delegate, official"; "administrative post"; Mari *būt t.*; of gods "directive", "omen"; Mari "oracle"; *t. epēšum, šūpušum* "to take, have taken omens"; "liver" of animal; < *wārum* D  
**tēru(m), tīru(m)**; pl. *f. tēlīrāni, tēlīrātē* (an archit. term) Early Mari, O/jB  
*tēru* → also *tīru* I  
**ter'u** (a plant) jB lex.  
**tērubtu(m)** "entry, entrance" O/jB, MA to city; "entry" into temple; MA "bringing in" of tablet; < *erēbu* I  
*terunnātu* → *terinnu*  
**tērušum** "cultivation" OB lex. (with seed plough?); < *erēšu* I  
**teslītu(m)**, OA *taslītum*, j/NB also *ta/ešlītu, talešlītu* "appeal, prayer" [A.RA.ZU] to man, king, deity; < *sullū* I, *šullū*  
**tespītu(m)** "prayer" O/jB; < *suppū* II  
**tešētu(m)** ~ "suspension of work"? Ass.; < *šē'u*  
**tēšētu, tēšītu** "quarrel, contest" jB; → *wašūm* Št  
**tēšītu(m)** "lease" OB(Susa) with *eqlum* ("field"); → *wašūm* Š  
*tēšītu* → also *tēšētu*  
**tešū(m), tezū(m)** "to defecate" O/jB G (*ili*) Gtn iter.; > *tēšū*; → *ežūm* I  
**tēšū, tēzū** "liable to diarrhoea" jB lex.; < *tešū*  
**tēšubū, tēšupū** pl. tant. "addition(al payment)" OA; < *wašābum*; → *tišābu*  
*tešē* → *tešīā*  
**tešēnu, tušēnu** (kind of buffalo)? M/NA; → *tišānum*  
**tēšertu, tēširtu** ~ "supplement(ary payment)" M/NB usu. of silver, gold; < *ešēru*?  
**\*tešīā**, Mari *tešē* "ninety"; < *tiše*  
*tēširtu* → *tēšertu*  
*tešītu(um)* → *tiše*  
**teškītu** (or *tešqītu*) mng. unkn. NB in *kurummāti ša t.*  
*teslītu* → *teslītu*  
*Tešmētu* → *Tašmētu*  
**tešmū(m), tašmū** "attention, listening" Oakk, O/jB usu. of deity to prayer; < *šemū*

*tešqītu* → *teškītu*  
*tešū* → *tišū*  
**tēšū(m)** "confusion, chaos" Bab. [SŪĤ] of political disruption; battle; < *ešū* IV  
*tēšū* → also *šēšū*  
**tetēlum** mng. unkn. Mari, in basket of *t.*  
*tetennu* → *titennu* I  
**tetentu** "island"? jB lex.  
**teflu** ~ "a notable"? jB lex. (error?)  
**tē'u** "covered, gummed up" jB of eyes; < *tē'u*  
*tē'u* → also *tī'u* I  
**tē'u, Susa te'ū(m)** "to cover (up)" O/jB G (pret. *itē'*) usu. unfavourable action; eyes; of demons, mountain "cover over, smother" person Gtn iter. of G D OB(Susa) ~ "oppress"; > *tē'u*  
**te'uššu** "eagle" or "vulture" jB lex.; < Sum.  
*te'ūtu* → *tī'ūtu*  
*tezū* → *tešū*  
*tēzū* → *tēšū*  
**tēzubtu(m)** "leave, time off" OB; < *ezēbu*  
*tezzīmtu* → *tazzīmtu*  
**tiālu(m), ti'ālu(m), ti(')āru(m), liāru** (a tree and its wood) 'white cedar' [GIŠ.EREN.BABBAR]; → *tālu*  
**tiāmtu(m), tāmту(m)**, Mari etc. also *tēmtum, tām/ndu, tām/matu*; jB pl. also *timiāti* "sea; lake" [A.AB.BA; OB also AB]; M/NB, NA also *Māt-t.* "Sea-land"; as DN *Tiāmat* etc.; → *tāmū*  
*ti(')āru* → *tiālu*  
*tiat* → *tīyatu*  
**tiban** "deben" Am.; Eg. weight of 910 grams; < Eg.  
**tibbutum, timbuttu/ūtu, ti(b)buttu/ūtu**, jB also *tambūtu?*, *timbu'u, tibu'u* (a musical instrument, phps.) "drum" Oakk, O/jB; MB (an ornament); *t. eqli* "field-drum" (a plant)  
**tibku(m)**, Ass. also *tikpu* "outpouring, deposit" of water, grain; "detritus" of mountain; "layer, course" of brickwork; < *tabāku*  
**tibnu(m)** "straw, chaff" [(ŠE.)IN.NU(.DA); MB also IN; NA also ŠE.IN.NI]; in *šāt t.* (a sparrow)  
**tibām** mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**tību(m), tēbu(m)** "arousal, attack" Bab. [ZI(.GA); Susa KUR] "onslaught" in battle; "uprising" against state; "attack" of animal; "onset" of wind, storm; *t. šēr(t)i* "dawn"; *t. iltāni, šūti* "place from which the north, south wind rises"; *t. šaddū* "rising of north-east wind" (a feature of liver); "appearance, occurrence" of good, evil; "jerk, twitch" of part of body; "projection" on liver; < *tebū*  
*tībū* → *tēbū*  
**tibulū(m)** "lute" jB lex.; < Sum.

*tibûtu* → *tibbutum*

**tibûtu(m)**, *tebûtu(m)* “rise, attack” [ZI-; ZI.GA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; < *tebû*

*tibu'u* → *tibbutum*

*tidennu* → *titennu*

*tidennûtu* → *titennûtu*

**tidintu**, *tidittu* “gift” NA; < *tadānu*

*tīdīqu* → *tēdīqu*

**tidirtum** mng. unkn. OB

*tidittu* → *tidintu*

**tidūku(m)** “combat, strife” O/jB; < *dāku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)

*tiggû* → *tigû* I

**tigidû** (a libation vessel) jB lex; < Sum.

**tigi(l)û/u**, *tegi(l)lû*; pl. f. ~ “colocynth” M/jB [(Û.)ÛKUŠ.TI.GI.LI/GĪL.LA/GĪ.LA and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?

**tig(i)rillu(m)** (an obstetric anomaly) O/jB

*tigītu* → *tigû* II

*tigirillu* → *tigirillu*

**tigû(m)** I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” O/jB [possibly URUDU.NIG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; > *tigû* II

**tigû** II; f. *tilegītu(m)* “drummer” O/jB; < *tigû* I + -ī

**tī'iltu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*tī'ittu* → *tittu*

**tī'ītu** (part of a building)? NB

*tikanītu* → *teknītu*

**tikiltu(m)**, *takiltu* “reliability” O/jB; < *takālu*

**tikiptum** “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; < *takāpu*

*tikītu* → *tēkītu*

**tikku(m)**; pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) *t.* “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)” of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse

*tikku* → also *tīku*

**tiklātu** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklāti*, of persons, chairs

**tiklu** “help, support” M/jB(Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; < *takālu*

*tikmēnu* → *tīkmēnu*

*tiknītum* → *teknītu*

**tikpu** “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; *t. santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; < *takāpu*

*tikpu* → also *tībku*

*tiktu* → *dīku*

**tīku(m)**, *tikku* “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BI.IZ; also ÛTU]; *t. šamê* “rain”; also of hail; < *natāku* **tīlāniš**, *tīllāniš* “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; < *tīlu* I

*tīl'etu* → *be'tu*

**tīlgūtu** mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?

*tīliltu* → *tēliltu*

**tīlim(a)tu**, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TI.LIM.DÀ]

**tīlišam** “into ruin mounds” OB; < *tīlu* I

*tīllakurdu* → *tīllaqurdu*

*tīllāniš* → *tīlāniš*

**tīllaqurdu**, *tīllakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB

**tīllatu(m)** I “help; reinforcement” O/jB [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qān t.*, *t. eleppi* (a piece of boat equipment); > *tīllūtu*

**tīllatu** II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot?)

**tīllenû** mng. unkn. jB(Ass.)

**tīllu**, *tīll(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)

*tīllu* → also *tīlu* I

*tīllû* → *tīllu*

**tīllūtu(m)** “assistance” O/jB [Bogh. ILLAT]; < *tīllatu* I

**tīlmu** (syn. of *talīmu*) jB lex.

**tīlmu** “of Tilmun” O/jB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun?

**tīlmuttum** (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?

**tīlpānu(m)** f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)

*tīlti* → *tīše*

*tīlû* → *tulû*

**tīlu(m)** I, *tīllu*, *tēlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *tī(l)lānuli* “(ruin) mound” [DU6]; also “mound, heap” of grain; > *tīlāniš*, *tīlišam*

**tīlu** II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.

**tīmāli**, *tīmālu*, Am. *tumāl* “yesterday” Ass., O/jB; > *tīmāliattam*; → *amšāli*

**tīmāliattam** “on previous day” OB lex.; < *tīmāli*

*tīmālu* → *tīmāli*

*tīmbuttu*, *tīmbūtu* → *tibbutum*

**tīmertum**, *tīmirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; < *temēru*

*tīmēšu* → *temēšu*

**tīmiraš** (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

*timirtum* → *timertum*

*timītu* → *tiāmtu* pl.

*timēnu* → *temmēnu*

**timmu**, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.

*timmuššatu* → *dimmuššatu*

**timru** “buried (figurine)” NA; < *temēru*

*timru* → also *temrum*

**tim’um** “oath” OA in *t. tamā’um*; < *tamū* II

**tīnānu/ū** ‘fig-like’ (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; < *tittu*

*tīnātu* → *tittu*

**tindū** (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*

*tīnīnu* → *tēnīnu*

**tinnar** (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.

*tinnū*, *tinnūtu* → *dinnū*

**tintu** jB lex. = *tittu* or *tindū* ?

**tīnu** (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*

**tinūru(m)**, *tenūru* “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.ŠU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DĪLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman’s; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)

**tipiššu** “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**tippallennu**, *tuppallennu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

**tiqnu(m)**, *teqnu*; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; < *taqānu*

**ti(q)qū(m)** ~ “flashing”? O/jB of eyes; > *tiqqātu*

**ti(q)qūtu**, *te(q)qūtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; < *tiqqū*

*tīqtu* → *te’iqtu*

*tiqū* → *tiqqū*

**tīrānu** I pl. tant. “coils” O/jB [ŠĀ.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; < *tīru* II

**tīrānu** II “mercy” jB; < *tāru*

**tīrānū**, *tērānū* “merciful” jB; < *tīrānu* II

*tīrhatu* → *terhatu*

**tīridānum** (a burdened man)? OB lex.

*tīriktu* → *teriktu*

**tīrimtu**, *tīrindu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA <sup>cf. *tīrimtu* Sum. *tīrimtu* JACS 195 p. 579</sup>

**tīrinkunnu**, *terinkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.

*tīrinnu* → *terinnu*

**tīriptum** “discoloration” OA; < *tarāpu*

*tīriqtu* → *terīqtu*

**tīrišu** (a saddle)? jB

*tīrku* → *terku*

*tīrratu* → *dirratu*

*tīrru* → *terru* I

*tīrtum* → *tērtu*

**tīru(m)** I, *tēru(m)* (a courtier) OAKk, Bab. [LÚ.TIRUM]

**tīru** II “coil” NA (sg. of *tīrānu* I), of intestine; of gold; < *tāru*

**tīru** III (a covering) j/NB of precious metal “overlay”

**Tīrum** IV (a month) OB, phps. also OAKk

*tīru* → also *šīru*; *tēru*

**tīrugallu** (a bird) NB; → *tarlugallu*

**tisappum** (a textile)? OA

**tisa(r)ru**, once *tiserru* (a topog. term) M/NA

*tīšhu* → *tīšhu*

**tīsi(s)sum** (a wooden object) OB

*tīsisu* → *šīsisu* II

*tīsitu* → *šīsitu* I.II

*tīskar* → *tiskur*

*tīskarinnu* → *taskarinnu*

**tiskur**, *tiskar*, *tīškular*, *šīškur*, *tuškar* (a plant) Nuzi, jB

*tīsu* → *šīsu*

**tīšabu** ~ NA “addition(al amount)”? < *wašābum*; → *tēšubū*

*tīšburu* → *šabāru* I Gt

**tīšbuttum** 1. OB, Susa “combat, quarrel” 2. jB [DAB.DAB- ] “interlocking, knot”; < *šabātu* Gt

**tīšbutu** “clasping one another” Am., of gold rings; < *šabātu* Gt

*tīšītu* → *šīsisu* II

*tīšmuru* → *šamāru* Gt

**tīššulu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ešēlu* ?

**tīšānum**; f. *tīšānītum* (a wild animal) OB; → *tešēnu*

**tīšāriš** “into a steppe” NB(lit.); < *tūšaru* I

**tīšaru** Ug. lex. (var. of *tūšaru* ?)

*tīšārum* → *tūšaru*

**tīšāt** “a ninth (part)” OB; < *tīše*

*tīšattalu* → *šitaddaru*

*tīšā’u* → *dīšā’u*

**tīše**; f. *tīešēlūt(um)*, jB also *tili* “nine”; > *tīššū*, *tīšū*, *tīšāt*; *tušū’u*, *tušū’ū*; *tešīā*; *tašā’iu*

**tīšettena** pl. (desig. of clothing) Alal.; < Hurr.

**tīšhu** (or *tīšhu*, *dīš/shū*) (a cut of meat) NA in pl. *t/dīš/shāni*

**tīšīšu** “nine times” OB and elsewhere wr. *ṽ.tu*; < *tīše*

*tīšūt(um)* → *tīše*

*tīšū* → *tīšū*

*tīškar* → *tiskur*

**tīškū** (or *dīškū*) (a kind of table) jB lex.

*tīškur* → *tiskur*

**tīšnu** (a metal vessel) Alal., Nuzi (Hurr pl *tīšnuḫḫena*); < Hurr.?

*tišqāru* → *tizqāru*

**tišša'e** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*

**tišū(m)**, *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. "ninth" (in order)

[9.KAM] 2. "a ninth" (part) [IGI.9.GÁL]; < *tiše*

**titāpū** pl. tant ~ "beer m̄ash" O/jB, NA [TITAB(=BARAG.MUNU<sub>4</sub>)]; < Sum.

*titaru* → *titūrum*

*ti'āru* → *šit'āru*

*titassū* → *šasū* Gtn

**titennu I**, *tetennu* "hay fork" M/jB, also transf. of king *t. ša nakirē* "h. of foes"

**titennu II**, *tidennu* ~ "(substitute as) pledge" Nuzi; < Hurr.

**titennūtu**, *tidennūtu*, *dit/dennūtu* "indenture, (status of) pledge"; Nuzi of persons, also animals; fields; < Hurr.

**titipu** (a fruit, its tree) NA

*titirru* → *titūrum*

*titiš* → *tītum*

**titkurru** (a bird) jB

**tittu(m)**, *tī'(it)tu*; pl. *tīnātu(m)* "fig (tree)" [GIŠ.PĒŠ]; OA also in MN *warah tīnātim*;

> *tīnānu*; → *tintu*; *tīnu*; *tī' u* I

**tītum**, *te'ītum* "nourishment (food)" O/jB; *tītiš (ilī)* "for the gods' food"; < *ta'ū*

*tī'tu* → *tittu*

**titūrum**, *titurru*, Ug. *titalirru* f. "bridge"; jB *t. qablītīm*, *t. išartīm* (intervals between lyre strings); part of ornament; feature on liver

*tityāru* → *šit'āru*

**tium** (or *dium*?) uncer. Oakk, OB

**tī'u I**, occas. *tē'u* "fig" Qatna, jB; → *tittu*

**tī'u II**, *tū* "nourishment, sustenance"? jB; < *ta'ū*

**tī'ūtu**, *te'ūtu* "nourishment, sustenance" M/jB for humans, animals; MB "appurtenance"? of chariot; < *ta'ū*

**tiwītum** (a song) OB; < *tawūm*

*tīyāru* → *tayyāru* I

**tīyatu**, occas. *tīat* (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA **tizqāru(m)**, *tišqāru* "exalted, prominent" Bab. as epith. of deities, king; in PN; < *zaqāru*

**tū(m) I** "incantation(-formula)" O/jB [TU<sub>6</sub>]; < Sum.

**tū II** "garment" jB lex.; < Sum.

*tū* → also *dī'u II*; *tī'u II*

**tū'a**, *tūya* "spider" jB lex.

**tū(')amtu(m)**, *tū'imtum*, NB *tūmamtū*, NA *tū'intu* "twin, twinned (item)" O/jB, NA 1. "twin sister" 2. "double door" [OB GIŠ.IG MAŠ.TAB.BA] 3. lex., Mari "double vessel" 4. "double pouch, saddle bags?" 5. also of garments, plants?; < *tū'amu*

**tū(')amu(m)**, *tu'imum*, NB also *tūm(=w)amu*, NA *tu'ū* "twin" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of men, deities; animals; plants; vessels, parts of building; parts of liver; astr. (a constellation → *māšu*); > *tū'amtū*; *ta'umu*; *tu'umu* I

**tūānu** (desig. of horse) NA

*tūāru* → *tāru*

**tuballaš-qinnassa** 'she ...s her rump' jB lex., bird-name, syn. of *ballūšitu* I; < *balāšu* II

**tubalū(m)** "belt (for climbing palm trees)" Bab.; also jB "support" for brickwork

**tubāqu**, NA also *du(b)bāqu* ~ "trap, snare" jB, NA; esp. *iššūr t.* (a species of bird)

**tubāru(m)** (a textile)? O/jB, Mari

*tubašinnu* → *dabašinnu*

**tubbuku(m) 1.** OB lex. (desig. of lame person) 2. Oakk "deposited" of grain 3. jB of textile mng. unkn.; < *tabāku* D

**tubku** "(ruin) heap" M/jB; < *tabāku*

*tubku* → also *tubuḥtu*

**tublu**, *dublu* ~ "foundation trench" jB; → *dubur*

**tubqinnu**; pl. f. "hole, hollow" M/jB, NA of unpleasant place; < *tubqu*?

**tubqu(m)**; pl. *tub(u)qātu(m)* "corner, recess" Oakk, Bab. [UB]; > *tubqū*; *tubuqtu*; *tubqinnu*?

**tubqū** "born in the corner" NB in fPN *Tubqītu*; < *tubqu*

**tubru(m)** (or *tupru(m)*) (an object)? O/jB, MA

**tubuḥtu**, *tubku* (a kind of leather)? MB, Nuzi

**tubukkū** (an offering of grain) M/jB; < *tabāku*

**tubuququ** mng. unkn. jB comm.

**tubuqtu** "corner" jB lex., Nuzi?; < *tubqu*

**tuddū**, Nippur *šuddū* D "to make known, acknowledge" NB stat.; < *uddū* secondary formation (→ *wadām* D)

**tudellu** (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

**tudittu(m)**, *dudittu(m)*; pl. *t/dudinā/ētu(m)* (a dress-pin) on woman's breast

**tuđuqu** "spoken formula" jB [TU<sub>6</sub>.DUG<sub>4</sub>.GA] in incantation; < Sum.

**tugāgu** ~ "animals, animal life" jB lex.

**tugānū**, *šugānū*, *utugānū* ~ "spray, bunch" of fruit NA

**tugānu(m)**, *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB

**tugāru(m)**, *tuqāru* "deposited material, deposition"? O/jB

*tugunu* → *tuqnu*

**tuḥallu(m)**; pl. m. & f. "palm-leaf basket" Bab., MA

**tuḥarum**, *duḥarum* mng. unkn. OB, desig. of camelian?

**tuḥḥanzunu** mng. unkn. Nuzi

**tuḥḥu(m)** usu. pl. "residue, waste product" O/Akk, Bab., OA [DUḪ] in food and beer processing; < Sum.; → *dīšiptuḥḥu*  
**tuḥlu**, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB  
**tuḥlulu** "(a species of) juniper" jB lex.  
*tuḥnu* → *duḥnu*  
**tuḥpu** (or *duḥpu*); pl. f. (an object) NB  
**tuḥpur** (or *duḥpur*) (a plant) jB lex.  
*tuḥru* → *šaḥūrum* II  
**tuḥšiwē** (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < prob. Hurr. form of *dušū* I  
**tuḥtuḥānum** (a festival)? OA, as date  
*tuḥūmu* → *taḥūmu*  
*tu'iltu* → *tūltu*  
**tu'imme(u)zubaū** (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*tū'imtum* → *tū'amtu*  
*tu'imum* → *tū'amu*  
*tū'intu* → *tū'amtu*  
*tu'issu* → *tūltu*  
**tukantibalā'um** (a leather bag) OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.  
**tukerru**, *tukarru* (textile remnant)? jB lex.  
**tu(k)kannu(m)** f. "(leather) bag, pouch" O/jB [KUŠ.DÜG.GAN] for precious items, diviner's equipment; transf. *tukkann(āt) iški* "scrotum"; < Sum.  
**tukku(m)** I; pl. f. "alarm, warning" Bab.; with *šemū(m)* ("to hear"), *nadū(m)* ("to convey"); > *tukumma*?  
**tukku** II; pl. *tukkāti*, *tukkāni/ū* "(act of) oppression" NA, NB; < W.Sem.?.; → *takāku*  
**tukkultum** "encouragement" OB; < *takālu* D  
**tukkulu** "encouraged" NB(Nippur) as PN; < *takālu* D  
**tuklātānu** "trustworthy" jB; < *tukultu*  
**tuklu** "help" MA, M/NB esp. in PNs; < *takālu*  
*tukpītu* → *takpītum*  
**tukrišū(m)**, Qatna *tukrašḫu* "of Tukriš(-style)" O/MB of metal items, wool; < PIN Tukriš  
**tukšū(m)** "(leather) shield" Bab.  
**tuktū** pl. tant. "requital, vengeance" j/NB, NA *t. turru*, *rābu* "to exact vengeance"  
**tuktukku** mng. unkn. jB; < Sum.?  
**tukultu(m)** "trust" [GISKIM; NIR; GIŠ.TUKUL-; NB in PN once BĀD.MAḪ] "reliance (on), trust (in)" deity; "object of trust, support"; "supporting troops"; of food supply, watercourse "sustenance"; *āl tuklāte* "supply city"; *t. qinnati* (part of buttocks); < *takālu*; → *takaltu*  
**tukumma** "come on, then" jB; < *tukku* I ?  
**tuidu**, *tultu* (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

**tulēmu**, *tulile'u* (part of a chariot) MB of wood, gold  
**tulḥu** (a medicinal plant) jB  
*tulimātu* → *atulimānu*  
*tulīmu* → *tulēmu*; *tulīmu*  
*tulī'u* → *tulēmu*  
**tullal** 'you purify' (a soap plant) jB; < *elēlu* II D  
**tullū** I "encrusted, inlaid" Am. of ivory; < *tullū* II  
**tullū** II D "to accoutre, bedeck (with)" Nuzi?, jB with jewellery, quiver; stat. of deity with aura; Nuzi of well, uncert.; > *tullū* I  
**tullugu** mng. unkn. j/NB lex.  
**tullukum** D mng. unkn. OB lex.  
*tullultu* → *tallultu*  
**tullulu** D "to harness, equip" jB, NA; > *tallultu*, *tallulu*; → *talālu*  
**tullumum** D mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**tulmittum** (a garden tool) OB(Susa)  
**tultu** "cistern" jB lex. also NA, mng. uncert.  
*tultu* → also *tuldu*; *tulūlu*  
**tūltu(m)**, MB *tu'iltu*, NA *tu'issu* "worm" O/jB, NA; as cause of toothache; "worm(-shaped)" objects; of wool, jewellery; (a constellation)  
**tulū(m)**, later also *tīelū* "breast" Bab., NA of human (male and female); *appi t.* "nipple"; of sheep; (a kind of bowl), also "hub-cap" of waggon, (part of oar)  
*tūlu* → *tulūlu*  
*tu'lu* → *tuḥlu*  
**tulūlu**, also *utullu*?, *tul(t)u*? "raincloud" jB lex.  
**tūma**, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**tumāgu** (a kind of flour) jB lex.  
**tumaḥḥu/ū** (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TÜG.MAḪ]; < Sum.  
*tumāl* → *timāli*  
**tumāmītu(m)** "oath(-taking)" O/jB; < *tamū* II  
**tumāmu**, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.  
*tumāmu* → also *dumāmu* I  
*tūmamu* → *tū'amu*  
**tumānu** "wooden beam" jB lex.; > *tumānū*?  
**tumānū** (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams?); < *tumānu* ?  
*tumātu* → *tumāmu*  
**tumbū** mng. unkn. NB  
**tumbunātu** (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty paste) jB lex.  
*tummāmu* → *dumāmu* I  
**tummu** "1/4 shekel" Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**tumnarpu** "four-year-old" Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.  
**tumnatala** "four-legged" Alal. of chair; < Hurr.  
**tumnātu** "four-wheeled? chariot" Nuzi; < Hurr.



**tumru(m)**, NB also *tūru* “(glowing) charcoal, ashes” O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* “charcoal baked loaf”  
**tumšā**[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**tūmu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?  
*tūmu* → also *tūma*  
**tūmulu** ~ “advantage”? NA  
**tumunsallu** “quarter-shekel” Am.; < Hurr.  
**tumurtu** “ant’s eggs” jB; < *temēru* ?  
**tumušše** “four-...” Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.  
**tunaniptuḫlu** (an official) Nuzi; < PIN Tunana/tp- + *-uḫlu*  
**tungallu** (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**tuniqānu** (a shorn sheep) jB lex.  
**tunšu**, *tuššu*, *tunzu* (a ceremonial garment) M/NB *ēpiš t.* “t. maker”; < phps. = *tūzu* ?  
**tupninnu(m)** “box, casket” O/jB, NA of wood, ivory; < Hurr.?  
**tuppaḫḫurāti** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *eqel t.*  
*tuppallennu* → *tippallennu*  
**tuppānu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**tuppanūri** (Hitt. royal official) Ug.  
*tuppinnu* → *tappinnu*  
**tuppišannu** (wooden container) jB  
**tuppu** “mark on skin, mole” jB, Susa  
*tuppu* → also *tuppu*  
*tuppussū* → *duppussū*  
*tupru* → *tubru*  
*tupšarratu* → *tuššarratu*  
*tupšarru* → *tuššarru*  
*tupšarrūtu* → *tuššarrūtu*  
**tupšikkānum** in *šāb tupšikkānim* “earth-moving troops” Mari  
**tupšikkum(m)**, *šupšikkum*, *dupšikku*; pl. f. “brick-carrying frame; earth basket” Oakk, Bab., NA [GI/GIŠ.DUSU]; “forced labour, corvée”; OB (*šābum*) *nāš(i) t.* [UN.ĪL ?] “earth-carrying troops”; *ilku (u) t.* “military and civilian service”  
*tupšimātu* → *tuššimātu*  
**tupšinnu** (a tablet container) jB; < Sum.; → *tušpu*  
**tuptu(m)** “footstool”? O/jB  
**tuptū** mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šam t.* (a plant)  
**tūpu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tāpu*  
**tuputupu** (a game) MB  
*tuqāru* → *tuḡāru*  
*tuqmatum* → *tuqumtu*  
**tuqnu(m)**, *tuq/gunu* 1. Bab. (a headband)? pl. f.  
 2. NA “good order”, esp. in PNs; < *taqānu*  
**tuqqunu** “laid out in order” NB of wool; < *taqānu* D

**tuqumtu(m)**, *tuquntu*, *tuquutu*, *tuqmatum* “battle” Bab.(lit.) [GIŠ.LAL]  
*tuqunu* → *tuquu*  
**tūra** “again” NA, NB liter. “come back!” imper. vent.; < *tāru*  
**turāḫū(m)**, occas. *tarāḫum* “wild goat, mountain goat” [DĀRA]; also as figurines; in PNs  
**turānu** “bearded man”? jB lex.  
**turaqu** mng. unkn. jB comm.  
**turāšu(m)**, *turēzu*, *turazzu* “harvest” O/MA, Nuzi; OA “harvested crop”; “harvest time”  
**turā’u** (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
*tur’azu* → *šer’azum*  
*turazzu* → *turāšu*  
**turba(l)lū** “bare ground” jB lex., comm.  
*turba’u*, *turbu*, *turbu’lttu* → *tarbu’tu*  
**turdirayu** (a class of person) NB  
*turēzu* → *turāšu*  
*turgumannum* → *targumannu*  
**turinnum** (or *durinnum*) (a space, room) OA  
**turišī** “west” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**turku** “dark marking” jB on liver; < *tarāku*  
**turminabandū** (a type of mottled stone) “breccia” M/NB, NA [NA<sub>4</sub>.DŪR.MI.NA. BĀN.DA] for building, amulets; < Sum.  
**turminū** “breccia, mottled stone” M/NB [NA<sub>4</sub>. DŪR.MI.NA] for buildings, amulets; < Sum.  
**turmu(m)** (a granary) OB, Nuzi  
*turnippakkum* → *tarnappakkum*  
**turqu** (a plant) jB  
**turru** “turned” 1. JB lex. of day *ūmu t.* “midday”?  
 2. NB astr. of month of 29 (not 30) days?  
 3. jB lex. desig. of person; < *tāru* D  
*turru* → also *ṭurru*  
**turrušum** “directed” OB of face; < *tarāšu* I D ?  
**turrūtu** “turning, reversion” NA; < *turru*  
**turšummum**, *šuršummum* (a prebend)? OB  
*turtannu*, *turtānu*, *turtennu* → *tartānu*  
**tūrtu(m)** “tuming, reversion” Bab., M/NA med. of eyes; MA leg. “abrogation”?; mag. “requital, reversion” of evil to s.o.; NB “reply”; < *tāru* D  
*turturrū* → *tuturru*  
**turū** “(a kind of) garlic” M/jB with one bulb [SUM.(SAR.)ŠIR.AŠ (→ *taturru*)]  
**tūru(m)** “return, retreat” Oakk, Bab., MA; in PNs “refuge”?; < *tāru*  
*tūru* → also *tumru*  
**turubla** (or *turupla*) (a plant) jB lex.  
*turubu* → *tarbu’tu*  
**turuḫtānum** (a container for beer) OA  
**turunnu** I “hen, cock”? Bogh. lex.; → *durummu*

**turu(n)nu II** (a setting) Qatna, in gold, for precious stones; < Hurr.?

**turu'u** (a cry) jB

*turupla* → *turubla*

**turzu** "butterfly" jB lex.; → *tarmāšu*

**tusiggû** (a kind of soup)? jB lex.; < Sum.

*tusinnum* → *dusinnum*

**tuskû**, *tuškû* (a mineral) jB as ingredient of glass; as drug

**tūšātu** "sprout, shoot"? jB lex.; < *wašûm*

*tušinnum* → *dusinnum*

**tuširtum** (*ortuzirtum*) (part of a house) OB

**tuša**, *tušām(a)*, *tīšuššāma*, lex. also *tuššāma* (ptcl. expressing unreality or potentiality) "it could have been that", "it was as though"; < *tuššu*?

**tušaru** ~ (a pouch) jB lex.; also "cocoon" of caterpillar

**tūšaru**, *tūšāru*, *tūšārum* O/jB, NA 1. "plain, flat land", Ass. *miḥuṣ* (etc.) *t.* "pitched battle" 2. gesture of "prostration" in prayer;

< *wašārum*; > *tīšāriš*; → *tīšaru*

*tušēnu* → *tešēnu*

*tuškar* → *tiskur*

*tuškû* → *tuskû*

**tušru** (a plant) jB comm.; → *kušru* I

*tuššāma(ki)* → *tuša*

**tuššu(m)**; pl. f. "hostile, malicious talk" O/jB; > *taššitu*?; *tuša*?

*tuššu* → also *tunšu*

**tušu'a** "ninefold" OB; also loc.-adv. *tušûm*; < *tīše*

**tušu'û** adv. "on the ninth day" jB; < *tīše*

**tutiwe** (a piece of armour) Nuzi, in bronze; < Hurr.

**tuttu** "mulberry (tree)" NB; < Aram.

**tuttubu(m)**; pl. f. (a woollen fabric)? O/jB, MA; < Hurr.?

**tuttu(r)ru(m)**, *turturrû* ~ "leaf"? O/jB in jewellery; ~ "patch" of oil on water

**tutumšu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

*tu'u* → *di'u* II

*tu'û* → *tū'amu*

**tu''umu I** "double, twin" NB of building part; < *tū'amu*; NA → *ta''umu*

**tu''umu II**, NA *ta''umu* D "to reconsider, ponder"? jB, NA; NB(Achaem.) ~ "govern"; > *mute''imu*

*tūwamtu* → *tū'amtu*

*tūwamu* → *tū'amu*

**tuwaršinnum** (a cereal) Mari; < Hurr.?

*tūya* → *tū'a*

**tuzahannu** (a kind of soup) jB lex.; < Sum.

*tuzirtum* → *tuširtum*

**tuziznakku** (a fish sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

**tūzu**, *tuzzu* (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; = *tunšu*?

**tūzubalū** (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

*tuzzu* → *tūzu*

# T

**ṭabāḥu(m)** “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human

D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; > *ṭabḥu*;  
*ṭābiḥu*, *ṭābiḥūtu*, *ṭabbiḥu*; *naṭbaḥu*; *ṭibḥu*?

**ṭābātu(m)** “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA;  
BIL.LÁ] also as drink; < *ṭābu*

*ṭabā’u* → *ṭebū*

**ṭabbiḥu** “butcher” MB for *ṭābiḥu*

**ṭabbi’u** (a diving fowl) jB lex.; < *ṭebū*

**ṭabḥu(m)** “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; < *ṭabāḥu*

**ṭābiḥu(m)** “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA  
[(LÚ.)GÍR.LÁ; M/jB also ÚKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)]  
of animals; also as epith. of DN; < *ṭabāḥu*; →  
*ṭabbiḥu*

**ṭābiḥūtu** “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly  
as prebend [GÍR.LÁ]; < *ṭābiḥu*

**ṭābiš** “well, friendlily” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-]; < *ṭābu*  
*ṭabnū* → *dabnū*

**ṭābtānu** “doer of good” NA; < *ṭābtu*

**ṭabtiš** “like salt” jB; < *ṭabtu*

**ṭabtu(m)** “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU<sub>10</sub>-]  
culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; *ṭ. šadī*  
“rock salt”; on saline land; > *ṭabtiš*

**ṭābtu(m)**; late pl. also *ṭābtātu* “goodness,  
goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN;  
DÜG.GA] *bēl ṭ.* “benefactor, friend”; “peace”;  
also *lā ṭ.* “ill-will, ill feeling”; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭābtānu*,  
*ṭābtūtu*

**ṭābtūtu** “goodwill” NB in *bēl ṭ.*; < *ṭābtu*

**ṭābu(m)** “good; sweet” [DÜG(.GA)] “good,  
sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of  
terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical  
condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words,  
attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug.  
*kī ṭābi* “well” (for → *ṭābiš*); *lā ṭ.* “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; < *ṭābu*;  
> *ṭābiš*; *ṭābtu*, *ṭābtūtu*

*ṭābu* → *ṭābu*

**ṭābūtu**, also *ṭābuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA];  
< *ṭābu*

*ṭāḥ* → *ṭāḥu*

**ṭāḥādu(m)** “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant”  
Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with  
2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in”  
honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with  
offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?, of boil; > *ṭāḥdu*;  
*ṭuḥdu*; *ṭuḥḥudu*

*ṭāḥā’u* → *ṭeḥū* I

**ṭāḥdu(m)**; f. *ṭāḥittu(m)*, *ṭāḥuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB,  
NA of rain, flood, offerings; < *ṭāḥādu*

*ṭāḥū* → *ṭeḥū* I.II

**ṭāḥ(u)** “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÚS.SA.DU];  
< *ṭeḥū* I; → *ṭeḥu*

**ṭalṭaltu** “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.?

**ṭāmītu**, Alal. *ṭēmītu* “(female) spinner” M/jB;  
< *ṭawūm*

**ṭamū**, Am. *ṭemū* “spun, plaited” Am., jB  
[NU.NU]; < *ṭawūm*

*ṭamū* → also *ṭawūm*

**ṭāmu** “clever”? jB lex.; < *ṭēmu* ?

**ṭamūtu** ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; < *ṭawūm* ?

**ṭāmūtu** “spinner’s work” MB; < *ṭāmītu*

**ṭanāpu** “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*)  
D “make dirty, besmirch”; > *ṭanīpu*

**ṭanīpu** “rotten dates” jB lex.; < *ṭanāpu*

**ṭapālu(m)** “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB  
*ii*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter.  
Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA  
“be insulted”? > *ṭaplu*, *ṭapultu*; *ṭiplu*; *ṭuplu*;  
*ṭupullū*; *ṭupulum*; *ṭappilu*; *ṭupālu*?; *mušatpilu*

**tapāpiš** "for satiation"? jB of beer; < *tapāpu*  
**tapāpu** ~ "to be very full, satisfied" MA, jB  
 G (*u/u*); > *tappum*?; *tuppi*; *tapāpiš*  
**tapāru(m)** ~ "to press towards" O/jB G (*ili*)  
 D "drive away" people, demons, animals;  
 "remove, clear away" buildings, cloud; evil Dtn  
 iter. of D Dt pass. of D "be driven away;  
 removed"; → *duppuru* I  
**tapāšu(m)** I ~ "broad part" of liver O/jB;  
 < *tapāšu* II infin.  
**tapāšu** II ~ "to be fat" jB G stat.; > *tapāšu* I;  
*tapšum*; *tupšu*, *tupuštu*; *tuppušu*  
*tapā um* → *tepu*  
**tapihum** (a drinking vessel)? Mari  
*tapiltu* → *tapultu*  
*tāpi' u* → *dāpi' u*  
**taplu(m)** "slandered" O/jB; < *tapālu*  
*tapnū* → *dabnū*  
**tappilu(m)** "slanderos" jB lex., of person; Mari  
 f. pl. "insults"; < *tapālu*  
**tappum** mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *tapāpu* ?  
**tapšum** ~ "fat"? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN;  
 < *tapāšu* II  
**tapṭappum** (or *dapḏappum*) mng. unkn. OB  
*tapū* → *tapū*; *tepu*  
**tāpu(m)** "to twist, wind (thread)"? jB G  
**tap'um** "spread out" Early Mari, desig. of a kind  
 of shoe; < *tepu*  
**tapultu(m)**, *tapiltu* "slander, denigration" O/jB  
 esp. *ṭ. dabābu(m)*, *qabū(m)* etc. "to speak  
 slander"; < *tapālu*  
**tarādu(m)** "to send off, despatch; send away"  
 G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; "drive  
 away" person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn  
 iter. of G D "drive, chase away" men, animals,  
 demons Dt pass. of D Oakk N pass. of G;  
 > *tarḏu*, *tarḏiš*, *tarḏūtu*; *tarīdum*, *tarīdūtu*;  
*terḏu*; *tārittu*; *muṭṭarīdum*; → *tarāsu*  
**tarāru** "to be bearded" jB G stat.; > *tarru*, *tarīru*,  
*tarrūtum*  
**tarāsu** (or *ṭtarās/šu*) "to send" (person) Ug.  
 G (pret. *aṭrus*); for *tarādu* or *tarāšu* I ?  
**tarāšu** mng. unkn. jB lex. G  
*tarā' u* → *terū*  
**tarḏiš** "in rout"? MB; < *tarḏu*  
**tarḏu(m)** "driven off, in flight" Bab. of person,  
 animal; < *tarādu*  
*tarḏūtu* → *tarīdūtu*  
**tarīdum** "fugitive" OB esp. as PN; < *tarādu*  
**tarīdūtu(m)**, Susa also *tarḏūtu* "condition of  
 fugitive" O/jB esp. *ṭ. alāku(m)* "to become a  
 fugitive"; < *tarīdum*; → *tarḏūtu*

**tarīru** (a bearded person) jB lex.; < *tarāru*  
**tārittu** 'driver away' jB desig. of an evil  
 (plague?); < *tarādu*  
**tarpa'u** (a tamarisk) M/NA, Nuzi, jB  
**tarru(m)** "bearded" O/jB of men; < *tarāru*;  
 > *tarrūtum*  
**tarrū** "beater" NB desig. of person; < *terū*  
**tarrūtum** "beardedness" OB lex.; < *tarru*  
**tātu(m)**, *ta' tu*, OA, OB? *dātum* "bribe, bak-  
 sheesh" Bab., OA "voluntary gift" to king; OA  
 (customs payment), *šāqil dātū(m)* (member of  
 an influential group of persons)  
**ta'tūtu** "(political) gift" jB(Ass.); < *tātu*  
*ta' ū* → *da' ū*  
**tawūm**, *ṭamū*, *ṭemū* "to spin, plait" Bab. G (*ili*)  
 [NU.NU] textiles, threads; > *ṭamū*, *ṭamūtu*?;  
*ṭimu*, *ṭimūtu*; *ṭamānu*; *tāmītu*, *tāmātu*  
*ṭeamum* → *ṭemu*  
*ṭeānu* → *ṭenu*  
**ṭebētu(m)** (10th Bab. month) [ITI.AB(.BA.È);  
 O/MB ITI.AB.È; Alal., j/NB ITI.AB (NA →  
*kinūnu*)]  
**tebū(m)**, Ass. *ṭabā' u(m)* "to sink, submerge"  
 G (*u/u*) [SUD] intrans. of boat, objects "sink";  
 of persons, field, part of liver "be submerged";  
 "drown" Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. "sink,  
 submerge" ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of  
 facial expression "be depressed"; OA  
 "suppress" tablet, affair; M/jB(Ass.) "sink"  
 building into ground Dt pass. of G; > *ṭibu*;  
*ṭubū*?; *ṭebū*; *ṭabbi' u*; *ṭabbū*  
**ṭebū(m)**; f. *ṭebūtu* 1. OB (an underwater con-  
 struction worker)? 2. jB lex. *ṭebūtu(m)* (a ship  
 with (deep) draught); < *ṭebū*  
*ṭehātu* → *ṭehu*  
*ṭehēya* → *ṭehū*  
*ṭehhu* → *ṭehu*  
**ṭehhū(m)**, *ṭehū(m)* ~ "client, associate" O/jB;  
 < *ṭehū* 1  
**ṭehītum** (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; < *ṭehū* 1  
**ṭehū(m)** I, *ṭahū*, Ass. *ṭahā' u(m)* "to be (come)  
 near to, approach" G (*e/e*) [TE; DA] of person,  
 animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil;  
 ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg.  
 "approach with request, claim"; OB of harvest  
 "approach" Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars  
 D "bring close"; "introduce, bring before" s.o.;  
 OA stat. "has claim against" s.o.; "include" s.th.  
 with s.th.; "present" offerings; "bring" boat to  
 land; "allow" evil etc. "to affect"; stat. "is placed  
 next to" Dt pass. of D Š "bring near" jB;  
 > *ṭehu*, *ṭāhu*; *ṭehhū*, *ṭehītum*, *ṭehātu*, *ṭehhū*

**teḥû II**, *taḥû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *tēhû*

**tēhu(m)**, *tīhu(m)*, *teḥhu* (NB → *tāhu*) “immediate vicinity, adjacent (place)” [DA; M/NA pseudo-log. “SUḤUR” in land and house descr.]; rit. “proximity” of patient; “side-wall”? of ship, building (pl. f.); < *teḥû I*

**tēhû**; Aram. pl. *tēḥēya* “spreader of bread dough”? NB; < *teḥû II*

*tēhû* → aso *tēhhû*

**tēhūtu(m)** 1. O/jB “clientele, associates” 2. O/jB ~ “(built) access-road”? 3. MB (attachment to clothing)? 4. astr. “conjunction”? [TE-?]; < *teḥû I*

*tē’intum* → *tē’ittu*

**tē’inu(m)** “grinder” O/jB [phps. LÚ.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararru*)]; < *tēnu*

**tē’inūtu** “grinder’s work” MA; < *tē’inu* or *tē’ittu*  
**tē’ittu(m)**, *tē’intum* “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < *tē’inu*

**tēmānu** “wise, reasonable” jB, NA; < *tēmu*

**tēmītum** ~ “wise” Oakk in fPN; < *tēmu*

*tēmītu* → also *tāmītu*

*temû* → *tamû*; *tawûm*

**tēmu(m)**, pl. m. & f. “(fore)thought, plan(ning); understanding; instruction” [UMUŠ; Susa UR] 1. of gods, men “reason, rational thought”; “opinion, judgement” 2. “plan, intention”; “decision” of god(s), *t. šabātu* “to take a decision”; MB “disposal, disposition” of s.o. 3. “instruction”, *t. šakānu(m)* “to convey an instruction, give order”, “govern”; → *šakin tēmi* 4. “report, information”, *bēl t.* “person making report”, *t. turrum* “to deliver a report”, learn, hear, see “news” of 5. Am., Bogh. “agreement, good relations”; > *tēmu*?; *tēmītum*, *tēmānu*, *tēmītu*, *tāmu*?; → *muṭa’im*; *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmītu*

**tēmu(m)**, OA *teāmum* ~ “to look after, take care of” Bab., OA G (pres. *iṭēm*) of god, king “look after” person N OB mng. uncl.; < *tēmu* denom.?

*tēmītu* → *šakin tēmītu*

**tēnu(m)**, *tē’nu* “ground, milled” OA, M/NB [ĀRA; ĀR.RA] flour; *saḥlû*; < *tēnu*

**tēnu(m)**, M/NA *teānu* “to grind” G [ĀRA; ĀR.ĀR] grain; flour etc.; children (in curse); transf. “pulverize” opponent Gtn iter. of G OB Š “have s.o. grind” N MA “be ground”; > *tēnu*; *tē’inu*, *tē’inītu*, *tē’ittu*; *metēnu*

*tē’nu* → *tēnu*

**tēpītum** “extension” OB; < *tēpû*

**tēpû(m)**, *ṭapû*, Oakk *ṭapā’um* “to extend, apply, add” Oakk, Bab. G (*iti*) [TAB] “add” ingredient; NB *t. itti* “incorporate” addition “with”, math., astr. also *t. ana (muḥḥi)* “add to” s.th. Gtn iter. of G D ~ G, also med. “apply” drugs as plaster, “plaster” N “be added” to recipe Ntn transf. of words “be superimposed continually”?; > *ṭap’um*, *tēpītum*; *ṭipu*

*tēpu* → *ṭipu*

**tērdu**, *ṭirdu* 1. MB(Susa) “a driving” of cattle 2. MB DN *dṭerid* (an underworld deity) 3. NB ~ “investigation” (< Aram.?): < *ṭarādu*

**tēritu(m)** I, *ṭerūtu(m)*, *ṭirī’ūtu(m)* “mud, silt” O/jB; < *tēru*

**tēritu** II (or *dirītu*) (a mathematical term)? NB

*tērru* → *ṭēru*

**tērû(m)**, Ass. *ṭarā’u(m)* “to penetrate, rub into; beat” G (*iti*) [SUR; TE ?] OA “stamp, impress” (metal; → *ṭiru* II); stat. “penetrates” ground, heaven and earth, eye; M/jB med. “rub in” ointment; j/NB “beat (up)” as Aram. lw. N pass. of G NB “be beaten”; > *ṭiru* II, *ṭirūtu*; *ṭarrû*; *maṭrû*

**tēru(m)**, *ṭiru(m)*, Susa *tērru* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *tēritu* I

*ṭerūtu* → *tēritu* I

**tīabu(m)**, *tābu* “to be(come) good” G (stat. *tāb*) [DÜG.(GA)] “be good; sweet; in good condition”; *libbu* (of s.o.) *tāb* “(s.o.) is satisfied”; “favourable, suitable”; “please, be acceptable” to (= *eli*, also *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “become good, friendly” D “do (s.th.) well”; “improve, repair”; “heal”; *šir X t.* “give well-being to X”; “satisfy” s.o.; esp. *libbam t.*; “make s.th. acceptable” to (= *eli*, dat.) s.o. Dtn Oakk iter. of D, in PN Š ~ D “make good, pleasant, friendly, acceptable”; “satisfy” heart etc.; > *tābu*, *tābiš*, *tābtu*, *tābtānu*, *tābūtu*, *tābtūtu*; *tūbu*, *tūbātu*, *tūbātiš*, *tūbtu*; *muṭibtu*

**tībḥu** (or *dībḥu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *ṭabāḥu* ?

**tību(m)** “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *ṭebû*

*tību* → also *tīmu*

*ṭiddiš* → *ṭidiš*

*ṭiddu* → *ṭidu*

**ṭidiš**, *ṭidd/ṭiš* “into clay” O/jB with *ew/mû(m)*, *tāru* “to become clay”; < *ṭidu*

**ṭidu(m)**, *ṭītu*, *ṭidd/ṭītu(m)* “clay, mud” [IM] for bricks, mortar, plaster; figur(in)es; for creation of humans; underworld food; med. substance in body; NA *šikār t.* (a kind of beer); > *ṭidiš*

*ṭigīmu*, *ṭiḥme(n)nu* → *ṭikmēnu*

ṭīḥu → ṭēḥu

**ṭikmēnu** (or *dikmēnu*), *ṭ/dikmennu*, *ṭ/dihme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *ṭikmēnu*, jB also *ṭ/dig/kīmu*, MB also *dikēnu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DĒ] NA *ṭ. ša uḥūlu* “potash”; jB *ṭ. ša diqāri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

**ṭimītu** “yam, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *ṭawūm*

**ṭīmu**, NA *ṭību* “yam, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *ṭawūm*

**ṭīplu** “slander” jB; < *ṭapālu*

**ṭīpu(m)**, *ṭēpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *ṭepū*; < *ṭepū*

*ṭīrdu* → *ṭerdu*

*ṭīrītu* → *ṭerītu* I

*ṭīrru* → *ṭīru* II

**ṭīru** I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

**ṭīru(m)** II, *ṭīrru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *ṭ. aban bīt āli*; < *ṭerū*

*ṭīru* → also *ṭēru*; *ṭūru*

*ṭīrūtu* → *ṭerūtu* I

**ṭīrūtu** “beating up” NB; < *ṭerū* (Aram.?)

**ṭīšīšu** (kind of sediment) MA

*ṭīṭīš* → *ṭīdiš*

*ṭīṭtu*, *ṭītu* → *ṭīdu*

*ṭu'ānu* → *ṭumānu*

**ṭūbātīš**, *ṭubbātīš* “comfortably”; < *ṭūbātu*

**ṭūbātu(m)**, *ṭubbātu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina ṭ. “freely, voluntarily”*; < *ṭūbu*; > *ṭūbātīš*

*ṭubbātīš* → *ṭūbātīš*

*ṭubbātu* → *ṭūbātu*

**ṭubbū** “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *ṭebū* D

**ṭūbtu** 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *ṭūbu*

**ṭūbū** (a kind of reed) j/NB; < *ṭebū* ?

**ṭūbu(m)**, *ṭubbu* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG(.GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *ṭ. libbi*, *ṭ. šīri* “mental, physical well-being”, also *ṭ. kabatti*; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭūbātu*, *ṭūbtu*

**ṭūbūsu** (or *ṭupūsu*) (a window)? jB

**ṭūdānu** “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *ṭūdu*

**ṭūdu(m)**, *ṭuddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab.(lit.), NA? *ṭ. šabātu* “to take a road”; also transf. *ṭ. mišāri* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šaltu*, *qulle ṭ.* mng. unkn.; > *ṭūdānu*

**ṭuḥḥu(m)**, NA also *ṭuḥḥudu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *ṭaḥādu*

**ṭuḥḥū** “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *ṭeḥū* D

**ṭuḥḥudu** “very plentiful” j/NB; < *ṭaḥādu* D

*ṭuḥḥudu* → *ṭuḥḥu*

**ṭulīmu(m)**, *tulīmu* “spleen” O/jB [B.I.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

**ṭullummā'u** ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

**ṭulumum D** “to do injustice”? OB

**ṭumānu**, *ṭumannu*, NA *ṭu'ānu* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *ṭawūm*

**ṭummumiš** “into a deaf person” jB; < *ṭummumu* I

**ṭummumu(m)** I “deaf” O/jB lex.

**ṭummumu** II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB

Dt pass., of ears; > *ṭummumu* I, *ṭummumiš*

**ṭupālu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ṭapālu* ?

**ṭuplu** “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *ṭapālu*

**ṭuppi** (adv. or acc. pl.?), *ṭuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi ṭ.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *ṭ. ṭ., ṭ. ana ṭ.* etc.; < *ṭapāpu* ?

**ṭuppu(m)**, *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. *-ātu(m)*, *-ū*, later also *-ānu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *ṭ. šaṭāru* “to write”, *ṭ. amāru*, *šašū*, *šemū* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*; *ṭupšarru* etc.; *ṭupšimātu*; *ṭupšinnu*; *qan ṭuppi*

*tuppu* → also *ṭuppi*

**ṭuppušu** “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *ṭapāšu* II

**ṭupru** “(cattle) hoof” NB for *šupru*; < Aram.

**ṭupšar-bitūtu** “post of temple scribe” NB

[LÚ.DUB.SAR-Ē-]; < *ṭupšarru* + *bītu*

**ṭupšarratu(m)**, *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe” O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *ṭupšarru*

**ṭupšarru(m)**, *tupšarru(m)* “scribe; scholar” [(LÚ.)DUB.SAR; LÚ.UMBISAG; NA (LÚ.)A.BA; LÚ.UMBISAG; lit. in col. LÚ.GI.BÜR] also M/NB as epith. of Nabû; *rab ṭ.* “chief scribe”; “scribe” of king, city etc.; Assyrian, Aramaean, Egyptian

“scribe”; *ṭ. Enūma Anu Ellil* “astronomer, astrologer” etc.; < Sum.; > *ṭupšarratu*; *ṭupšarrūtu*, *ṭupšar-bitūtu*; → *dubsarmahḥu*

**ṭupšarrūtu(m)**, *tupšarrūtu(m)*, Ass. *-uttu(m)* “scribal art, scholarship; scribal practice; scribal corpus” [DUB.SAR-]; < *ṭupšarru*

**ṭupšimātu**, *tupšimātu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *ṭuppu* + *šimtu*

**ṭupšu** “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *ṭapāšu* II

**ṭupu** mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

**ṭupullû(m)** “slander, suspicion” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

**ṭupultum** “abuse” Mari; < *ṭapālu*

*ṭupūsu* → *ṭubūsu*

**ṭupuštu** “fatty layer”? jB on tongue; < *ṭupšu*

**ṭurpu** “forcible removal, seizure” MB

**ṭurru(m)**, *turru(m)* “binding, knot” Bab., M/NA  
[DUR] in cloth, gold, reed; med. “bandage”; om.

(feature on liver, lung); “band” on doors;  
“string (of stones)”; also astr. and cosmic;  
< Sum.

**ṭūru**, *ṭurû*, *ṭīru* (medicinal plant, phps.)  
“opopanax” j/NB [ŠIM.ĤAB]

# U

**u** “and, but, also” 1. between subst.s and pron.s “and”, if several usu. between last two only, *X Y u Z* (→ *ū* 1); Am. *u...u...* “both ... and ...”; like prep. before gen., OB *anāku u kâti/a* (→ GAG §114i) 2. between clauses, with nuance “moreover”; occas. Am., NB *u...u...* “both ... and ...”; Alal., Nuzi, Bogh. etc. after condit./subord. clause; occas. MA, M/jB “but”; → *ula; umā; wa*

**ū** “or” 1. between subst.s, OB *še'am kaspam ū bīšam* “grain, silver or goods” (→ *u* 1) 2. between clauses, OA *batīq ū wattur* “be it cheap or dear”; “(whether) ... or ...” *kī(ma)ū ... ū ...*, e.g. *ū sām̄tum ul īde ū uqn̄m ul īde* “I do not know whether it be camelian, or lapis lazuli”; with *lū* → *lū* C; → *ūl; ūla; ūlū*

**ū(m)** “nourishment”? O/jB lex.; OB acc. (')*ām* [ŠE]; < Sum.; → *še'u*

**ū'a, ū'i, ūya, wā(ya)** “woe! alas!” as interj.; *ina ū'a* “in woe”; “lamentation” jB *ū'a ū'a* (a bird cry)

**uanta** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**uatnannu**, MA *utnānu* ~ “carriage”? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannu; uatnannuḥli*

**uatnannuḥlu** ~ “carriage driver”? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannuḥlu; uatnannu*

**ubālu** → *wabālu*

**ubānu(m)**, occas. *upānu* f. “finger, toe” [ŠU.SI; jB also U] 1. “finger” of human, *u. qablītu(m)/šeḫertu(m)/šanītu* “middle/little/index f.”; *u. rabītu(m)* “thumb”; *appil/šupur u.* “fingertip/nail” (→ *karšu*); *u. damīqtī/lemutti tarāšu* “to point finger of good/evil” 2. “finger’s breadth”; Am., Ug., jB? st. abs. *ubān* “by a whisker, all but”; as linear measure

$1/30$  cubit (NB  $1/24$ ); NB as surface measure; astr. as measure of sky 3. “toe” of human, bird, lizard etc., esp. *u. šēpē* 4. transf. (part of shoe, wooden implement); ext. (part of liver) “processus pyramidalis”, *u. ḥašī(m)* (part of lung); (a small cucumber); jB/NA “(mountain) peak”, *u. šadē, ḥuršāni*

**ubartu(m)** ~ “(resident) alien (f.)” OAkk, OA, O/jB; Bogh. (desig. of a foreign princess); as fPN; < *ubāru*

*ubartum* → also *wabartum*

**ubāru(m)** ~ “(resident) alien” [U.BAR]; Am., Bogh., Nuzi (corps of foreign soldiers), pl. *ubārūtu*; as PN; jB (desig. of exotic bird); > *ubartu*; → *wabrum*

*ubāru* → also *abāru* II

**ubātum, upātum** “fat (cow)” OB, i.e. pregnant?; < *ebū* II

**ubbubu(m)** “cleansed” OB, Bogh. lex.; < *ebēbu* D

**ubbulu(m)** “dried (out)” O/jB, of man’s skin, flour; < *abālu* D

**ubbunu** (or *uppunu*) jB lex. 1. (an overgarment)? 2. f. *ubbuntu* (a vessel)

*ubbusu* → *uppusu* I.II

**ubbuṭu** I “swollen” jB lex. of feet; < *ebētu* I D

**ubbuṭu** II “starvation, famine” M/jB esp. in om.; < *ebētu* I D

**ubbuṭu(m)** III ~ “encumbered by debt”? O/MB; esp. Nuzi, of a class of person; OB lex., MB as PN?; < *ebētu* II; → *u. IV*

**ubbuṭu** IV D “to take as pledge, distrust”? NB, sheep etc.; = *ebētu* II D?; → *u. III*

**ubīlu** “bearer”? Am.; < *wabālu*

*ubi(n)zar, ubinzer* → *upinzer*



*ubrū* → *wabrum*

**ubsaharrakku** (a cultic location) j/NB [UB. SAHAR.RA; UB.SA.ĤA.RI]; < Sum.

*ubsātu* → *abūsu*

**ubšukkinnakku**, *ubšukkannakku* “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.

**ubû(m)**, *upû* “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure?; < Sum.

**ūbu** “thickness” jB of door; < *ebû* II

*ubuḥšinnu* → *abaḥšinnu*

**uburtu** “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < *wabrum*

**ubūšū** (or *upūšū*) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in *akal u*.

*udā'ē* → *udû* I

*udā'u* → *wadûm*

**uddam** “today” OB (but phps. error for *ūmam*?)

**uddagiddû(m)** “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA. GĪD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.

**uddakam**, NB occas. *uddakku* “all day; for ever” Bab.(lit.); < Sum.

**uddalû**, *uttalû* (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze

**u(d)dasiggû** (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.

**uddazallû(m)** “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL(.LA/LĀ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~ “timing”; < Sum.

**uddeš**, *ūdiš* “in distress” jB; < *ūdu*

*uddi* → *wuddi*

*uddīni*, *uddinna* → *udīni*

**uddu** (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?

*uddu* → also *ūdu*

**uddû** I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.

**uddû** II ~ “exuberance” jB lex.

*uddû* → also *ūdu*; *wadûm* D

**uddupu(m)** “blown (up)” O/jB; of ill sheep “distended”; of sky “wind-swept”; < *edēpu* D

**udduru(m)** “darkened” O/jB lex., of person’s countenance?; < *adāru* I D

**udī-**, *udē-* “alone” M/NA, *udīya/šulšunu* etc. “on my/his/their own”; < *wēdum*; → *wēdī-*

**udigallu** (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

**udīni**, *qudīni*, NA also *udīna*, *uddīni*, *uddinna* “up till now, so far” M/NA; NA only before *lā* + pres. “not yet”; → *adīni*; *udī-*

**udīnu** (a mountain bird) NA

*ūdiš* → *uddeš*

**udittu** ~ “(growth of) rushes” jB; < *edēdu*

**udru**, *uduru*; pl. m. & f. “(Bactrian) camel” M/NA

**udû(m)** I, NA also *udā'ē* pl. tant.? “tools, equipment” of craftsman, for journey etc.; NA, NB esp. metal vessels, tools

**udû** II mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *edû* II?

**ūdu**, *uddu*, *uddû*, *udû* ~ “distress, affliction” j/NB [UD.DA] *ū. šutuqu* “to have troubles pass”; “ill effects” of scorpion, snake etc.; > *uddeš*

**u'du**, *u'udu*, *yādu* (a group of corvée workers) NB(Nippur)

**udugu**, *edigu* “(wooden) stick” jB lex., for beating etc.

**udukalû** (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB rit; < Sum.

**udukianakku** “sheep for funerary sacrifice” jB lex.; < Sum.

**udukišāḥû** (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

**udukiutukku** (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

**udūmu** “(kind of) ape” NA (or error for *uqūpu*?)

**udunmāḥu** “(kind of) brick-kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *utūnu*

*uduru* → *udru*

*udurû* → *adurû*

**udutilû** “live sheep” jB [UDU.TI.LA] for offering; < Sum.

**ugallu** “big weather-demon” jB [U4.GAL(.LA)] myth., mag.; < Sum.

**ugārišam** “meadow by meadow” OB; < *ugāru*

**ugāršu** “towards the meadow” jB [A.GĀR-šû]; < *ugāru*

**ugāru(m)** m. & f. “(communally controlled) meadow” [A.GĀR]; OB *mār(ū) u*. “member(s) of the meadow(-consortium)”; MA *u. āli* “city meadow”, Nuzi *u. ša PIN* “meadow of village PIN”; Mari (a dry capacity measure = 4 gur); < Sum.; > *ugārišam*, *ugāršu*

**ugbaktu(m)**, occas. *ugbantum*; pl. *ugbakkātum*; Ass. usu. *gubaktu(m)* “(kind of) priestess” OA, O/jB [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)] st. abs. OB *ugbabat* “she is a priestess”; Mari *hīt u.*; > *ugbabūtum*

**ugbabūtum** “status as priestess” OB; < *ugbaktu* *ugbakkātum*, *ugbantum* → *ugbaktu*

**uggatu** “rage, fury” M/NB of human, deity; freq. *u. libbi*; < *agāgu*

**uggu(m)** “rage, fury” O/jB; < *agāgu*

**uggugum** “very furious” OB lex.; < *agāgu*

**uggulu** mng. unkn. jB, of reed-thicket

**ugu** I ~ “death”? jB lex.; < Sum.

**ugu** II "power, strength" jB lex.  
**ugu** III (or *ugû*) "mother" jB lex.; < Sum.  
*ugu* → also *uqqu*  
*ugû* → *ugu* III  
*ugubbum* → *uguppum*  
**ugudillû**, *ugudillu* "single, solitary" jB; of day; of warts etc. [UGU.DILI]; of lion, bird; < Sum.  
**ugulamartûm** "Amorite-supervisor" OB [UGULA.MAR.TU]; < Sum.  
**ugummu(m)** mng. unkn. Bab.  
**uguppum** (or *ugubbum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**ugurtu** (a kind of document)? MA; < *egêru* II  
*uħaltu* → *uħultu*  
**uħātu**; pl. *uħātāti* (a leather item) Am.  
*uħe(n)nu* → *uħinnu*  
*uħħaħ* → *uħħaħ*  
**uħħu** "phlegm, sputum" jB; lex. also "(copper) slag"; < Sum.  
**uħħul**, *uħħulul* (an artefact) NB, pledged  
*uħħultu* → *uħhultu*  
*uħħulu* → *uħūlu*  
*uħħulul* → *uħħul*  
*uħħunu* → *uħūlu*  
**uħħurtu**, NB *uħħuštu* j/NB 1. "rear bar" under chariot 2. (a Sum. vb. form); < *uħħuru*  
**uħħuru(m)** "late, remaining" OAKk, O/jB of persons, math. of figures; of night-watch; "late fruiting" of palm tree; < *aħāru*  
*uħħuštu* → *uħħurtu*  
**uħħuzu(m)** "plated with, set in (metal)" Ass., O/jB [GAR.RA] of furniture, ornaments; *ħurāša* u. "inlaid, plated with gold"; < *aħāzu* D  
**uħħinnu(m)**, *uħe(n)nu*, OAKk *uħħinnum* "fresh date(s)" [U4/Ū.ĤI.IN] also (n<sub>4</sub>)u. "date(-shaped) bead", in stone, gold etc.  
**uħīru** "weed" jB, in desig. of cucumber  
**uħnu** (or *aħnu*) mng. unkn. Alal. in *u.a. ša amēli*  
**uħrû(m)**, *uħru* "rearmost" O/jB; "ninth string" of lyre; < *aħāru*  
*uħrušhu* → *eħrušhu*  
*uħħinnum* → *uħinnu*  
**uħulgallu** "unfavourable day" jB [U4.ĤUL.GÁL.(E)]; < Sum.  
**uħultu(m)**, Bogh. also *uħhultu*, *uħaltu*, NA *aħussu* (an alkaline salt) "soda" OA, M/jB, NA; Bogh. u. *iramruk* "he bathes in soda"; < *uħūlu*  
**uħūlu(m)**, NB also *uħhulu*, Ug. occas. *uħhunu* m. & f. (an alkali-rich plant) "potash" Bab. [(Ū.)NAGA]; as mineral; for soap; in glass recipe; esp. u. *qarnāti/qarnānu* [(Ū.)NAGA.SI]

"*Salicornia*", and similar plants for glass. drug. u. q. *qalāti* "burnt S."; > *uħultu*  
**uħulunašše** (a wooden object) Alal.; < Hurr.  
**uħummiš** "like a cliff" j/NB  
**uħummu**; pl. m. & f. "cliff" jB; > *uħummiš*  
**uħurrā'um** "remainder" OAKk; < *aħāru*  
**uħušgallu** "terrible storm" jB mag.; < Sum.  
*ū'i* → *ū'a*  
**u'illu(m)** "bearer, porter" O/jB [LŪ.Ū.ĪL] in temple; < Sum.  
**u'iltu** (a kind of cuneiform tablet) j/NB, NA I. Bab. "(legal) contract-tablet" [pseudo-log. Ū.ĪL.TĪ]; *šāter* u. "writer of the tablet", of scribe; *bēl* u. "creditor" 2. Ass. (a lit. excerpt tablet), also astr., u. *ša antalī* "eclipse tablet"; < *e'ēlu*  
**uizza** "wedjet-eye" Am.; Eg. amulet; < Eg.  
**ūka** mng. uncl. Mari, introducing speech  
**Ukaduħħa**, *Kadduħħa* (name of a constellation, phps.) "Cygnus" Bab. [MUL.U4.KA.DUĤA (or = *nimru* I ?)]; < Sum.; → *kaduħħū*  
*ukalātu* → *ukultu*  
**ukallûm** (desig. of a person) OB  
**ukam[uššu]** (a kind of cumin) jB lex.  
**ukāpu(m)** "pack-saddle" OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin  
**ukkinnu**, *unkennu* "assembly (of the gods)" jB; < Sum.  
**ukku** I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ekēku* ?  
**ukku** II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?  
**ukkudu(m)** (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < *ekēdu* D; → *mukkidu* ?  
**ukkulīš** "very dark(ly)" jB in u. *ew/mū* Š "to darken"; < *ukku*  
**ukkulu** "very dark" jB; of day, face; < *ekēlu*; > *ukkulīš*  
**ukkumu** "predatory" jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also <sup>d</sup>U.; < *ekēmu*  
**ukkupīš** "very near" jB, of place, of time; < *ukkupū*  
**ukku** mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < *ekēpu*  
**ukkušu** "driven off"? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < *akāšu*  
**uklu(m)** I "darkness" O/jB; < *ekēlu*  
**uklu(m)** II "food, nourishment" Ass., OB: for servant; OB *ukul pīya* "my victuals"; < *akālu*  
*uklu* → also *waklum*  
**ukû** (part of loom, phps.) "shuttle" M/jB  
**ukullû(m)** I, MA *ukullā'u*, NA *akullû* "provisions, subsistence" Bab., M/NA [ŠA.GAL]; O/MB "fodder" for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans. "fooxl

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*

**ukullûm II** "overseer" Mari; < Akk. lw. in Sum.; → *waklum*

**ukultu(m)**, NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, O/jB, NA [NĪG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc."; of plague *u. ili/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*

**ukunurû** "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.

**ukurbalû** (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

**ukurgiddû** (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

**ukurigû** (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

**ukurrum I** "(a kind of) brick" O/Akk, OB

**uku(r)ru II** "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hurr.

**ukuššû** (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.

**ul**, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul kī eqel burkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul ... ul ...* "neither ... nor ...", with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*

**ûl** "or" OA; *ûl ... ûl ...* "either ... or ...", "whether ... or ..."; *šumma ... ûl ...* "whether ... or ..."; < *ûla*

**ula** "not" O/Akk, OA, arch. O/jB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u + lā*; > *ul*, *ulla I*, *ullu I*

**ûla**, *ûlā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ûla ... ûla ...* "either ... or ..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ûlamā* "or else ..."; < *û + lā*; > *ûl*; *ûlašûma*

**ulādu** "child"? OB; < *walādum*

*ulādu* → also *walādum*

**ulaltu** "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*

**ulālu(m)** "weak, helpless (person)" O/jB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālûtu*

**ulālûtu**, once *ilalûtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*

*ûlamā* → *ûla*

*ulāman* → *ula*

**ulāpu** "rag" M/jB; esp. *u. lupputti* "soiled rag" [TÚG.NĪG.DĀRA.ŠU.LĀL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"

*ul'ari* → *ulmuari*

**ûlašûma** "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ûla*

**ulbum** (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari

**ulgiritu** mng. unkn. jB mag.

**ulhaḥ**, *uhḥaḥ* (a thorn-bush) M/jB lex.

**ulḫi** (a room or building) jB lex.

*uli* → *ul*

**ulibum** (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.

**ullillu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

**ulliltu** "dried fig" j/NB [GIŠ.PÈŠ.ḪĀD.A]

**ullinnu** "coloured twine" M/jB [Ú.LL.IN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamû* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"

*ulipum* → *ulibum*

**ulirkun** "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.

**ulla I**, j/NB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*

**ulla II**, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u. ... u. ...* "on one occasion ..., on another ..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištu/ultu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullû I*; > *ullānu*

**ullalla** "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullû I*; > *ullalliassu*, *ullallû*

**ullalliassu**, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? O/jB lex.; < *ullalla*

**ullallû** "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*

**ullāman** ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I + -man*

**ullân** "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*

**ullānu(m)** Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence" 2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ultu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānûya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānû'a* "before me"; < *ulla II + -ānum*; > *ullân*; → *ellân*

*ullātu* → *ullû II*

**ullikī'am**, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikâ* "there" O/MB; < *ullû I + kī'am*

*ullillassu* → *ullalliassu*

**ullimettam** "in his time" Mari; < *ullû I*

**ulliš** "later, thereafter" O/jB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullû I*; → *ullitiš*

**ullišam** "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullû I*

**ullitiš**, jB occas. *ullûtiš* "the day after tomorrow" O/jB; Nuzi also for *ulliš*; < *ullû I*; Ass. → *allitiš*; *lidiš*

*ullitu* → *ullû I*

**ullu(m) I** "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kīnu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.

**ullu II** (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

*ullu* → also *hullu*; *ulla* I.II

**ullû(m) I**; f. *ullîtu(m)* “that; distant” Bab. 1. “that”, pl. “those” (opp. to *annû* I); as subst. “that/those one(s)”, OB *ullûîni* “those of us”; NB *ultu* u. “from there”? 2. “distant (in time)”, *ûmê ullûti* “days of yore”; > *ulla* II, *ullumma*, *ullânu*, *ullân*; *ullîš*, *ullîtiš*, *ullîšam*; *ullûtu*; *ullikî'am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *aḥullâ*; → *allû* I

**ullû(m) II**; f. *ullû'ātu(m)* “exalted” O/jB; of goddess; < *elû* III D

**ullû** III (a garment)? Am.

**ulluḥum** “tufted” OB of snake, in *ulluḥam šārāim* “with tufts of hair”; < *elēhu* D

**ullulu(m) I** “cleansed” O/jB; < *elēlu* II D

**ullulu** II (kind of body armour) jB lex.

**ullum(ma)**, OAKK also *allum* “thereupon” OAKK, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla* II loc.-adv.

**ullupu** (a plant) Ug. lex.

**ullûru(m)** (an object) OA, Mari, Am.

**ullušu** “swollen” jB, of flesh; < *elēšu*

*ullûtiš* → *ullîtiš*

**ullûtu** “garrison”? NA; < *elû* III D

**ullûtu** “distant time” O/jB in *ûm* u. “day(s) of old”; < *ullû* I

**ulmu**; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) “axe” M/NA, M/jB, of iron; Ug. for a ship

**ulmuari**, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.

**ulnu** “or else”? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

**ulpānu** (a leather coat) jB lex.

**ulšāniš**, *ulšiš* “joyfully” j/NB; < *ulšu*

**ulšu(m)** “pleasure; rejoicing” Bab., NA u. *epēšu* “to enjoy oneself”; u. *libbi(m)* “delight”, u. *malû(m)* “to be endowed with attractiveness”; < *elēšu*; > *ulšāniš*

**ulšānum** “first-class oil” OB; < Sum.

*ultu* → *ištu*

**ulû(m)** in *ulu šamnilḥimētīm* “the best oil/butter” Bab.; < Sum.?

**ulû**, *û lû* “or” O/MA, O/jB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ulûma* “or else”; *û(-ma)* ... *û(-ma)* ... “either ... or ...”; < *û + lû*

**uluḥḥu** “sceptre” Ug., jB [GIŠ.Û.LUḤ]; u. *šarrûti* “s. of kingship”; < Sum.

*Ulûlu* → *Elûnum*

*ulušennu* → *ulušinnu*

**ulušinmaḥḥu** “first-class emmer-beer” jB lex.; < *ulušinnu*

**ulušinnu(m)**, *ulušennu* “date-sweetened emmer-beer” Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ÚLUŠIN]; < Sum.

-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66

**umā** “now” NA; < *u + mā*

**ūma(m)** “today, on this day; for a day” I. O/MA, O/jB “today”, *kīma ša ūmam* “like today” 2. jB “on this day”; *û... ū... ū...* “on one day ..., on another ...” 3. OB “for the length of a day”; < *ūmu* I; → *uddam*

**ūmakkal**, *ūmuakkal* “for one day, for the length of one day” OA, O/jB [UD.I.KAM] OA esp. with *biātum* (“to stay”); OB *ina ū*; *ḥarrān ū* “a one-day journey”; < *ūmam + kal(a)*

**ūmakkalûm** adj. “one day’s” OB of troops, men “assigned for one day”; < *ūmakkal*

**umamtu**, *umāmātu* “female animal” MA, jB lex.; in art; < *umāmu*

**umāmu(m)**, *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* “animal; (coll.) beasts” Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, M/jB u. *šēri* “beasts of the wild”, *lû ša tābali lû ša nāri* “of dry land or river”, *ša tāmti* “of the sea”; jB *umāmānu ša Tiāmat* “Tiāmat’s monsters”; “animal figure” in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. “domestic animals”; > *umamtu*

**umandu** (part of human insides) jB

**umarzanapāta** “city-ruler” NB; < OPers.

**umasupitrû** “son of the (royal) house” NB, in *bīt* u. desig. of crown prince’s estate; < OPers.

**umaštu** ~ “hook” jB; < *umāšu*

**umāšu(m)**, *ḥumālūšum*, *emāšu* ~ “grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength” Bab., NA [GÉŠPU]; *wakil nāši* u. “overseer of the wrestlers”; *ša (h)u*. [LÚ.GÉŠPU] “wrestler”, in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. j/NB “strength” of person; > *umaštu*

**umātu** (a wooden object) jB lex.

*umātu* → *ūmu* I

**umbūbu** Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *šer'ān embūbi*); → *ebbūbu*

\***umdu**; pl. *undī* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?

**ūmiš** M/NB 1. “like day(light)”; < *ūmu* I 2. “like a storm”; < *ūmu* II

**ūmišam**, *ūmiša* “daily, day by day” OAKK, Bab. freq. *û(-ma)*; < *ūmu* I + *-išam*

**ūmitu** “born on the day” MA, as fPN; < *ūmu* I + *-ī*

**umma**, MB also *ummā*, j/NB occas. *ummu* “saying:”, ptcl. introducing dir. speech OAKK(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *ummu PN-šarrum-liš-ma* etc. “thus says PN/the king/she” etc.; OB freq. *ummāmi*; → *enmu*

**Ummân-manda**, OB also *Ummân-mihādilu* ~ “barbarian horde” Bab. [ÉRIN(.U)A] m.]; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) = “Medes”; → *ummānu*

*ummannu* → *ummānu*; *ummiānu*

**ummannuḥum** (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari  
**ummānu(m)**, *ummannu* f.; pl. rarely m. "army,  
 troops" [ÉRIN(.ḪI.A(.MEŠ)/ḪI.MEŠ)]; Bogh.,  
 Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state  
 labour; occas. "crowd; common people"; →  
*Ummān-manda*

*ummānu* → *ummiānu*

**ummānūtu**, Mari *ummēnūtum* "craftsmanship,  
 scholarship" O/jB, NA; *ummēnūtam quttū*  
 "perfect in skill", *šipir u.* "a work of c."; jB,  
 NA "(scribal) craft, learning"; < *ummiānu*

**ummaru(m)** ~ "soup, broth" O/jB [TU7; jB also  
 KÁM ?]

**ummatu(m)** "main body, bulk" Bab. 1. of army;  
*šāb ummatim* "the main body of troops",  
*ummat Ḫana* "main Hanaean force"; transf. of  
 animals 2. OB om. "main body" of oil [Bogh.  
 ŪMUN] 3. jB ext. *u. tīrāni* "complete intestine";  
*u. ḥašī* "complete lung"? 4. *u. erī* "lower  
 grindstone" 5. jB lex. *u. eqli* (a thorny plant)  
 6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin?); MB(Nippur) (a  
 wool payment?); jB ~ "descendants" in *ummat*  
 DN; < *ummu* I

*ummatu* → *ummu* I.II

**ummedu(m)**, *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? O/jB

*ummēnum* → *ummiānu*

*ummēnūtum* → *ummānūtu*

**ummiānītum**; pl. *ummiānētum* "sum(s) owed to  
 creditors"? OB; < *ummiānu*

**ummiānu(m)**, Mari *ummēnum*, *ummānu*,  
*ummannu*; pl. m. & f. [(LÜ.)UM.MI/ME.A]  
 1. "craftsman, specialist" OB usu. *mār u.*;  
 O/Akk, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work  
 overseer in temples), pl. *ummiānūtum*; j/NB,  
 NA "craftsman, expert" in gener., in army  
 2. NA, NB "scholar, scribal expert", (royal)  
 "(chief) scribe" 3. NB "expert", of trained  
 plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB  
 "money-lender; creditor"; < Sum. *ummiā* + *-ān*;  
 > *ummiānītum*; *ummānūtu*

*ummidu* → *ummedu*

**ummišallu** "Emesal-composition"? jB;  
 [EME.SAL ? (→ *mēsallu*)]; < Sum.

**ummu(m)** I f. "mother" [AMA] 1. of humans, *u.*  
*ālittu* "natural mother"; *ummi ummi*  
 "grandmother"; transf. OA *ummi atī* "you are  
 (as) my mother", Bab. of goddess *u. bānīū* "the  
 mother who created me" etc. 2. of animals; *u.*  
*mē* (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin,  
 OA *u. ṭuppi* "original document?"; OB *ṭuppi*  
*ummātīm* "document of original (fields)"; NB  
*u. A.ŠA.MEŠ* "original deed of property"; NA,  
 NB (accounting term, phps.) "total credits?"; of

river *u. nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex.  
 "quiver"; "stock" of tree, vine; NA in topog.  
 descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

**ummu(m)** II; pl. f. "heat; fever" Bab. 1. med.  
 "fever" [KŪM] 2. usu. pl. "(summer) heat"  
 [É.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*;  
 < *emēmu*

**ummu(m)** III (a reed or rush rope) O/jB lex.;  
 < Sum.

**ummu** IV (a bird) jB lex.

*ummu* → also *umma*

**ummuliš** "sparklingly" jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I  
**ummulu** I jB 1. "twinkling" of star, planet 2. lex.  
 (desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ "stifled,  
 suppressed"; < *wamālum*

**ummulu** II ~ "stifling, oppression" jB lex., of  
 illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

**ummuqu(m)** O/jB ~ "deep-thinking" of person;  
 "well thought-through" of action; < *emēqu* I

**ummuru** (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

**ummuštu** (a priestess) jB lex.

**ummūtum** "motherhood" OB, Emar; < *ummu* I  
**umnīnu**, *umninnu*, *unnīnu(m)* II; pl. f. "chest,  
 case" OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing,  
 weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupninnu*

*umsum* → *umšum* II

**umšatu(m)** I ~ "mole, birthmark"? O/jB [DUB  
 (.BU); SAMAG; ŠAMAG] *u. malū* "to be covered  
 in moles"; transf. "bumps, knobs" on basket, on  
 vessel

**umšatu** II (a tough grass) jB lex.

**umšitum** (part of a door)? OB

**umšu** I, *unšu* "hunger" j/NB; < *emēšu* II

**umšum** II (or *umsum*) (an object) OA

**umšarḫum**, *umzarḫu*, *umzahḫu*, NA *unzalerḫu*,  
*unzahḫu* (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA  
 man, woman *u. ša (f)PN*; NA *u. ša šarri*  
 "freedman? of king"; also of field?, animal mng.  
 uncl.

**umšu(m)**, *uššu* "heat, summer" O/jB; *ina u. u.*  
*dannu ibašši* "there will be great heat in  
 summer"; *u. kuššu* "heat (and) cold"; jB also pl.  
*umšē rabūti* "severe heatwaves"; < *amāšu*

**ūmšu(m)** "till this day" O/Akk, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I  
 + *-šum*

**ūmtum**, M/NB *undu* "(one specific) day" Bab.,  
 OA; OB *in-ūmti* "on the day when" +  
 subjunct.; NB/NA *ina muḫḫi*, *bāsi undi*;  
 < *ūmu* I nom. unit.

**ūmu(m)** I; pl. m. & f. "day" [UD; astr. → I]  
 1. "daytime" as opp. to night [astr. ME]; is  
 bright, cloudy etc.; *ū. kurūlarku* "short/long  
 day" of winter/summer; times/parts of day →

e.g. *mašlu*, *mišlu*, *qablu* I 3, *šērtu* II, *šēru* II; *kal(a) ūmi* "all day" 2. "(whole) day" (= 24 hours); as date [UD.X.KAM = "Xth day", but also "X days"]; favourable, unfavourable; MA UD-um "per day"; MA, jB *ularaḥ ūmāte* "a whole month"; OA *adi ū. annīm* "till today", jB *ištu ūmimma* "from today"; NA, NB *ūmu (...)* *ūmu* "day by day; one day ... the other"; st. abs. O/jB *ūm mašil*, *mašil ūm* "half a day" 3. special days: for rituals, festivals → e.g. *akītu*; *isinnu*, *tēliltu*; *ūm(u) ili* "(personal?) god's day"; of death, fate etc. → *bibbulu* 2, *mūtu*, *šimtu*, *ištēn ū*. etc. "in one day", i.e. quickly 4. pl. "days" as period of time, of past, future; of s.o.'s lifetime; of allotted period in law, commerce, *umū/ātu + malū* "time is up"; of season, weather, harvest, OB *ūmāt šamaššammī* "sesame time"; *ina lā ūmišu* "at the wrong time" 5. in temporal expressions: (*ina*) *ū*. "at the time of"; *adilultu ū*. "until/since"; *in(a) ūmišu(ma)* "at his time, then", + pres. "at the stipulated time"; > *ūm*; *ūma*; *ūmiš 1*; *ūmišam*, *ūmussu*; *ūmšu*; *ūmītu*; *ūmtum*; *ūmakal*, *ūmakkalūm*; *anūmišu*; *inūmē*, *inūmišu*; *šalšūmi*; → *ū*. II

**ūmu(m) II** "storm(-demon); mythical lion" Bab. [UD]; *ū. meḥē* "storm"; of person, raging *kī(ma) ū*. "like a storm"; desig. of demons, of (figurines of) seven sages (*apkallī*); lex. (a mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?: > *ūmiš 2*; → *ū*. I

*ūmuakkal* → *ūmakkal*

**umumma** in *u. epēšu* ~ "to collect" Nuzi; < Hurr.

**umunnedukku** "letter, missive" jB lex.; < Sum.;

→ *unnedukku*

**umunnū** "vein(s)" jB; < Sum.

**umurru** (an illness) jB med.

**ūmussu** "daily" j/NB, NA; < *ūmu* I

*umzaḥḥu*, *umzarḥu* → *umšarḥum*

*unātu* → *unūtu*

*undī* → *umdu*

**undu** I, Byblos *ilendu* "when: then" Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. as conj. "when", Bogh. also "for as long as"; Nuzi occas. before indic. 2. Ug. "then, at that time"

**undu** II (a workman)? Ug.

*undu* → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

*uniātum* → *unūtu*

**uninātu(m)** mng. uncl. OB, NA

**unīqu(m)** f. "female kid" Oakk, Bab., M/NA

[MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.ÉŠ.GĀR]; rit. *u. lā*

*petītu* "virgin kid"; < *enēqu*; → *munīqu*

**unītum** (a stone) OB lex.

*unkennu* → *ukkinnu*

**unnanniši** (a composite beast)? jB; also <sup>d</sup>U.

*unnānu* → *unnīnu*

**unnatu**, *unnātu* ~ "land" jB

**unnedukku**, occas. *i(n)nedukku(m)* f. "letter, missive" OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* "when you see your letter"; *unnedukkātūka lillikānim* "mind you keep writing!"; < Sum.; → *umunnedukku*

**unnīnu(m)**, *unnēnu(m)*, *unninnu*, NA *unnānu* "supplication, petition" Oakk, Bab., NA [in PNs ÉR] *u. leqū(m)* of deity, king etc. "to receive" s.o.'s "petition"; jB *šalam unnīni* "image" of king "in prayer"; O/jB "(granting of) petition"; → *utnēnu* I

*unnīnu* → also *umīnu*

**unnubu(m)** "fructified; very fruitful" O/jB, esp. as (f)PN *Unnubu*, *Unnub(a)tum*; < *enēbu*

**unnuu(m)** mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of person, also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II ?

**unnušu** "weakened" jB, of teeth; < *enēšu* D

**unnušūtu** "weakened state" jB lex.; < *unnušu*

**unnutu** ~ "faint" jB of star; < *enētū*

**unqu(m)** I, NA also *uqu* f. "ring; (stamp-)seal" Bab., M/NA [ŠU.GUR] 1. as ornament, of gold, silver etc.; *kīma u.* "(shaped) like a ring" 2. NA/NB "signet-ring, stamp-seal" 3. NA/NB "sealed document", NA *u. šarri* "royal edict"; NB *bū unqātu* "chancery"; OA → *annuqu*

**unqu** II "neck" NB, <sup>uz</sup>u. of sheep as cut of meat; < Aram.

*unšu* → *umšu* I

**unšinakku** (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

**unšu** "weakness" jB of condition of populace; < *enēšu*

**unū** (a kind of meat) jB lex.

*unumma* → *anumma*

*unummīum* → *annimmū*

**unuššu** (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?: → *unuššuḥuli*

**unuššuḥuli** (land-holder with state-service obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

**unūtu(m)**, Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl. Oakk *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*. *unātu(m)*, *enātum* "tools, equipment, household utensils" [NĪG.GŪ.NA; Á.KĀR] of house, palace; of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle; of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; *u. libbi* "internal organs", i.e. liver etc.

**unuzānū** (a wooden implement) jB lex.

*unzaḥḥu*, *unza(er)ḥu* → *umšarḥum*

*upānu* → *ubānu*

**upatinnum** (a vassal)? OA; < Hitt.?

*upātum* → *ubātum*

- upātu(m)** “(nasal) mucus” Bab., usu. pl.; of human, sheep; transf. of exudation from earth (a kind of bitumen)?, from plant *u. ašāgi*
- upellû(m)**, *upillû(m)* Bab. 1. “charcoal” 2. “charcoal-burner” [Ú.BIL]; < Sum.
- upinzer**, *upi(n)zar* (or *ubi(n)zelar*) ~ (a caterpillar) jB lex.
- upišû**, *epišû* pl. tant.? “(magical) procedures, rites” jB, Bogh.; of Asalluḫi, of demon, of human; < *epēšu* II
- upitum** “ship of Opis”?; < *upûm* II  
*upizar* → *upinzer*
- uplētum** ~ “late crop” OB, *še'(um)·u.* “late barley”; < *apālu* II
- uplu(m)** “head-louse” O/jB; > *uppulu* II
- upnu(m)** “(cupped) hand” Bab., M/NA; *u. petû* “to open palm(s)” to pray (→ *pûtu* II); for receipt of e.g. grain, also transf. of suffering, blood; “handful” as measure, Bogh., NB, also pl. f.
- uppadētu**, *u/appa/udētu* (an overseer) NB; < Iran.
- uppašannu**, *uppasannu* (leather component of chariot) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.?; → *abšānu*
- uppattu**, *upputtu* “mole-cricket”? jB, NA [UB.PAD]; in med.; < Sum.
- u(p)piātu**, *uppayātu* (a source of royal income) NB; < OPers.
- uppitu** (an object) jB lex.
- uppu(m)** I “tube, socket etc.” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) MUD] “socket” for door-bolt, pick-handle; “tube, pipette” for metal, for liquids; *u. aḫi(m)* “armpit”; (part of intestines)?
- uppu(m)** II, *ḥuppu* “(a type of) drum” OAKk?, Bab. [ÚB]; of leather, j/NB of silver, bronze; < Sum.
- uppu** III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadi* mng. uncl.  
*uppu* → also *ḥuppu* II  
*uppû* → *upû* I: *wapûm* D; *erpu*  
*uppudētu* → *uppadētu*
- uppultu(m)**, Ass. *appultu* O/jB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II
- uppulu(m)** I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop *še'u u.*, also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II
- uppulu(m)** II D “to delouse” O/jB lex.; < *uplu* denom.  
*uppuntu* → *upumtum*  
*uppunu* → *ubbunu*
- uppuqu** ~ “solid” O/jB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?
- uppusu** I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) M/jB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II
- uppusu** II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)”? MB; > *uppusu* I  
*uppusu* → also *ubbusu*
- uppuštu(m)** 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hairstyle?); < *epēšu* II D
- uppušu** ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D
- upputtu** “blind (snake)” j/NB [MUŠ.IGI.NU.TUKU]; < *uppuṭu*  
*upputtu* → also *upputtu*
- uppuṭu** “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *ḥupputum* II
- upqu(m)** I “block; stump (of tree)” O/jB; < *epēqu* ?; → *uppuqu*
- upqum** II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*
- upru** I (a cloth headdress) jB [TÚG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprû*
- upru** II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.
- uprû** (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I
- upšaššû(m)** “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NĪG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluḫi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II
- uptu** (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.
- upû(m)** I, occas. *uppû* “cloud” O/jB [DUNGU]; Adad *šākin u.* “who makes clouds”; *kima Šamaš ina u.* “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upê malâ* “clouded over”; < *apû* III
- upûm** II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upitum*  
*upû* → also *ubû*
- upumtum**, *upuntu*, occas. *uppuntu*; Susa pl. *upunāti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [ZĪ.MAD.GĀ ?] jB of emmer, for offerings
- upura'ena** (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
- upurtu(m)**, Mari *ḥupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) O/jB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I  
*upûšû* → *ubûšû*  
*uqāru* → *waqārum*
- uqniātum**, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SĪK.ZA.GĪN.NA]; j/NB *šammi u.* “woad” [Ú.ZA.GĪN.NA]; < *uqnû*
- uqnitum** “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnû*
- uqnû(m)**, Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnû* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GĪN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kima u.* “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; *šadi u.* “mountain of l.”, NB, from Sogdiana; <sup>id</sup>U., the river

Karun; *u. kûri* "kiln l." i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri u.* "blue-glazed brick"; > *uqniâtum, uqnîtum, qunû; qununnîtu; → qunâtâ*

**uqqu**, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqêqu*  
*uqqu* → also *unqu* I

**uqqû** I "painted" jB of pot, door; < *eqû* D

**uqqû(m)** II D "to incise" O/Akk, O/jB; also (thereby) "to inscribe, prescribe"

*uqqû* → also *waqûm* D

**uqqubum** (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

**uqququ** "tongue-tied, dumb" jB lex.; < *eqêqu*  
*uqqurtum* → *waqqurtum*

**uqquru(m)** (a handicapped person) OB lex.

*uqru* → *waqrum*

**uqu** "people, populace; troops" NB [ÉRIN]

**ûqu** mng. unkn. jB

*uqunu* → *uqnû*

**uqûpu**, *ilaqûpu* "ape" j/NB; *šušân u.* "ape trainer"; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udûmu*

**uqûru(m)** "palm-heart" O/jB [GIŠ.ŠĀ. GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); "palm-milk"?

*urâdu* → *warâdum*

**Uraĥum** (a month) Mari

**urâku(m)** (a long implement, phps.) "rod" O/Akk, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver's chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arâku*

*urannu* → *uriyânu*

**urantu** "fennel plant" Ug. lex.; < *uriyânu*

*urânu* → *uriyânu*

**ûrânu** "puppy" jB lex.

**urâsu**, NB *urâšu* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urâsûtu, urâsuĥlu*

**urâsuĥlu** ~ "foreman" Nuzi; < *urâsu* + Hurr. *-uĥlu*

**urâsûtu** "rôle of foreman" NA, of weavers; < *urâsu*

*urâšum* → *urîšu*

**urâšu(m)** I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ "(state) dues on *u.* land"

**urâšu** II (s.th. dirty) jB; "a dirty cloth"; med. "septic wound, lesion"; < *warâšum*

*urâšu* → also *urâsu*

*urâtu* → *urû* I.II

**ûrâtu** (a garment) Ug.; = *ûru* II f. pl.?

*urâ'u* → *warûm* II

*urbabillu* → *ĥurbabillu*

**urballu**, *uruballu* "quail"? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL. MUŠEN]

**urbânu**, *urbannu* "papyrus" j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I  
**urbatânum** "overgrown with rushes" OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I

**urbatiš** "like rushes" jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubâ'iš*

**urbatu(m)** I "rush" O/jB [Ú.NŪMUN] for boats, as fuel; as drug, also *zêr/išid u.* "seed/root of rush"; > *urbatiš, urubâ'iš, urbatânum; → urbânu*

**urbatu** II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR. GAL]; *u. sâmtu* "red worm"; as illness, *urbatu maruš* "suffers from worm(s)"

*urbatu* → also *urpatu* II

*urbātu* → *urubātu* I.II

**urbitum** (a stone) OB lex.

**urbu(m)** I "inflow" OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erêbu* I

**urbu** II (a work gang)? jB/NA

**urdânûtu** "servitude" NA [ĪR- ]; < *wardum*

*urdimmu* → *uridimmu*

*urdu* → *wardum*

*urdu* → *wardûtum*

**urgulû** j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; *šârat u.* "lion-skin"; also as figurine and illness 2. "(the constellation) Leo" [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A?]; < Sum.

**urĥiniwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *bit u.*; < Hurr.

*urĥiš* → *arĥiš*

**urĥu(m)** I, Ass., Bogh. also *arĥu* f. & m. "way, path" [occas. ITU!] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; *âlik urĥi(m)* "traveller"; *u. šadî* "mountain path", astr. *u. šamê* "heavenly path"; transf. "way of life"; > *Araĥu*?

**urĥu** II (a bronze object) Nuzi

*urĥu* → also *warĥum*

*uriânu* → *uriyânu*

**uribĥu**, *uribšu* ~ "(kind of) plum"? jB lex.

**uribittu**, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB

*uribšu* → *uribĥu*

*uributtu* → *uribittu*

*uriddu* → *uridum*

**uridimmu**, *urdimmu* "Wild Dog" jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lupus?; < Sum.

**uridum**, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) O/jB; Mari, in gold

**urigallu** "standard, symbol; hut with standard" M/NB, NA [gī/d(URI.GAL)] *u. zuqqupu* "to erect a standard", *du. âlik pânîya* "the standards which precede me"; "ritual hut"; "(representation of) standard", in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.

**uriĥaše** (a precious stone) Qatna; < Hurr.?

**uriĥu** (a thorny plant) jB lex.



**uriḫul(lu)** “reimbursement for work not performed” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*urindu* → *erimtu* II  
**urinnu I** “eagle” M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU<sub>5</sub>.R1.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?  
**urinnu II** “standard” j/NB; NB *bīt u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnāku* “I am a standard” on march; < Sum.  
*urīnu* → *erēnu* I  
**uriqtu** “jaundice”? jB; < *warāqum*  
**urīṣu(m)**, Mari *urāsum* “male goat” [MÁŠ; MÁŠ.GAL; OB MÁŠ.ŪZ ?] *u. šadī* “mountain goat”  
**uritanu** ~ “selvage, edge of textile” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**urītu** (a ring)? jB lex.  
*urīṭū* → *urṭū*  
*urīyahḫu* → *yarahḫu*  
**urīyanni** (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?  
**urīyānu(m)**, *urīānu(m)*, *urānu(m)*, *urannu* “fennel”? Oakk, O/jB, NA [Ú.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zēr/išid u.* “seed/root of fennel”; > *urantu*  
**urīzu** (a stone) jB; = *hurīzu* II ?  
*urkānu* → *warkānum*  
**urkanuḫli** (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*urkat* → *warkat*  
*urkatam* → *warkatam*  
*urkatu* → *warkatum*  
**urkātu**, *uškātu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *warkatum* ?  
*urkēt* → *warkūtam*  
*urki* → *warki*  
**urkidānum** (or *urkitānum*) (a kind of timber)? Oakk  
**urkiš**, NA occas. *urkišši* “later” M/NA “in future, at a later date”; jB → *arkiš*  
*urkītā*, *urkītam* → *warkītam*  
*urkitānum* → *urkidānum*  
*urkīte* → *warkītam*  
*urkittu* → *Urkītum*; *warkītum*  
**Urkītum**, NA *Urkittu*, NB *Arkayītu*, *Arkattu*, *Aška’iyītu* f. “(Ištar) of Uruk”; < PIN  
*urkītum* → also *warkītum*  
*urkiū* → *warkūm*  
**urku(m)** “length” Oakk, Ass.; < *arāku*  
*urkū* → *warkūm*  
**urmahḫu** “lion (statue etc.)” jB(Ass.) [UR. MAḪ]; < Sum.  
**urmahḫillu**, *urmahḫullū* “lion-man” j/NB [UR. MAḪ.LÚ.U18/19.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

**urmazillum** “tree-stump”? OB  
**urnakku** (a sanctuary)? jB lex.  
**urnatu I** (a garment) NA  
**urnatu II** ~ “strong, manly” jB lex.  
**urnibu** (a plant) jB lex.  
**urnīgu**, *urningu*, *urnīqu* “crane”? j/NB; also (a plant)?  
**urnu I** (a snake)? jB  
**urnu(m) II** “(small) cedar” Oakk, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → *erēnu* I  
**urnû**, *ḫurnûm* “mint”? O/jB; *zēr/ār u.* “seed/sprig of mint”; *u. ša šadē* “mountain m.”; → *qurnû*  
**urnuqu** (a plant) jB lex., med.  
**urpāniš** “as though with clouds” jB; < *urpu*  
**urparinnu** “butcher, slaughterer” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**urpatu I**; pl. *urpālētu* “cloud” Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. šalimtu* “black cloud”; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekemlûk* “your frown is a cloud”; < *erēpu*  
**urpatu(m) II**, occas. *urbatu* “bedroom” O/jB  
**urpu(m)** m. & f. “cloud(s)” Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* “cloud-cover is heavy”; du. *urpēn* ~ “at sunset”; transf. OB *urpiya akaššar* “I gather my clouds” (obscure metaphor); < *erēpu*  
**urpumma** in *u. epēšu* “to slaughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**urqatta** mng. uncl. NB; < *warāqum* ?  
**urqītu** “vegetation, greenery” M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ú.ŠIM]; *u. šēri* “v. of desert”; *u. bašû(m)/šubšu(m)*, (*w*)*ašû(m)/šūšû(m)* “to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up”; < *warāqum*  
*urqu* → *warqum*; *wurqum*  
**urra(m) 1.** OA, O/jB “tomorrow”; *urra(m) šēra(m)* “in the future, one day” **2.** jB “in the daytime”; < *urru*  
**urradudû** (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.  
**urrāku** “sculptor” jB lex.  
**urrākūtu** “sculptor’s craft” jB(Ass.) in *šipir u.* “sculptors’ work”; < *urrāku*  
*urrānu* → *murrānu*  
**urrāšena** pl. ~ “desiderata” Am.; < Hurr.  
*urriqu* → *wurriqum*  
**urru(m)** “daytime” Oakk, Bab., NA [Am. U<sub>4</sub>.KAM ?] **1.** “day” opp. to night, *u. u mūša*, *mūša u u.*; **7** *urri u 7 mūšati* **2.** “early morning, day(break)” (→ *šat urri*) **3.** “tomorrow, the morn”, *ina urri warḫim* “on 2nd day of month”; > *urra*  
*urru* → also *ūru* I  
**urrû I** “trimmed, pruned” jB lex., of palm tree; < *arû* VI

**urrû II** mng. uncl. jB lex.  
*urrû* → also *arû VI D*; *urû I II*  
**urruhiš** “very quickly, hastily” M/jB; < *arâhu I*  
*urrumbum*, *urruppu* → *hurhuppu*  
**urrupu** “clouded” jB of sky; < *erêpu*  
**urrušu** mng. unkn. M/jB lex.  
*urrušu* → *wurrušum*  
*urrûtu* → *erûtu II*  
*ursânu* → *uršânu II*  
**ursû** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**ursunu** ~ “warrior” jB lex.; → *uršânu I*  
*ursuppu* → *uršuppu*  
**ursûtu** (a storeroom, deposit)? NA  
**uršitu** (a plant) jB lex.  
**uršu(m) I**, Ug. also *eršu* f. “mortar (for spices)”  
O/jB [NA<sub>4</sub>.NA.ZÅ.Ħ.LI(.A)]; *elît u.* “pestle”  
**uršu II** in *kalab u.* “dog of the earth?”, “badger”  
jB [UR.KI]; → *eršetu*  
**uršuppu**, *ursuppu* (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.  
**uršânatu(m)** “heroine” O/jB (lit.); goddess *u. ilî*  
“heroine of the gods”; < *uršânu I*  
**uršânu(m) I**, *uršannu* “warrior, hero” O/Akk,  
O/jB (lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > *uršânûtu*;  
*uršânatu*; → *ursunu*  
**uršânu(m) II**, *ursânu* “wild dove” O/jB [IR<sub>7</sub>.  
SAG.MUŠEN; UR.SAG.MUŠEN]; < Sum.; =  
*amursânu* ?  
**uršânûtu** “heroism” jB, of deity; < *uršânu I*  
**uršašillu** (a small viper)? jB lex.  
**uršu(m) I** “bedroom” O/jB; OB loc.-adv.  
*uršumma* “in the bedroom”; Ug. *bît u.*, of  
prince; jB *urūš kallûti* “bridal chamber”; →  
*eršu IV*  
**uršu(m) II** “desire” O/jB; < *erêšu II*  
**uršu III** “blemish, dark spot” jB med.;  
< *warāšum*  
*uršu* → also *huršu*  
*ûrtu* → *wu*’ *urtum*  
**urûtu**, *erûtu*, *urûtu*, Nuzi *urûtu*’ *iu* (a plant; a colour)  
M/jB, NA 1. (a resinous bush) lex., med. 2. (a  
dye, dyed wool) 3. (part of date palm, pphs.)  
“fibre” 4. Bogh. (a dove); < PIN  
**urû(m) I**, *urrû*; pl. f. 1. MB “stallion” 2. “stable,  
stall” Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp.  
horses; NB also *bît urê*; *rab urê* MB, NB as  
family name 3. NA, NB “team” of horses,  
mules; *rab urâti* “overseer of teams”  
**urû(m) II** “cut branch, palm frond” Bab.  
[GIŠ.PA.KUD] NB *ša-urêšu* “Frond-supplier” as  
family name; < *arû VI*  
**urû IV** (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of  
bronze, wood; jB med., for drug  
**urû V** pl. tant. “aromatics” jB lex., coll. term

**urû VI** “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arû IV*  
**urû VII**; f. *urûtu(m)* “of Ur” O/jB lex., of sheep,  
bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN  
*urû* → also *ûru II*  
**ûru(m) I**, NB also *urru*; pl. f. “roof” [ÛR] of  
house, palace, temple; O/Akk *iš ûrim* “roof-  
beam”; *Bêl-ûri(m)* (a demon); *bâb û.* “door to  
roof”; transf. “protection” in PNs; < Sum.  
**ûru(m) II**, *urû* “(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda”  
O/Akk, O/jB [GAL<sub>4</sub>.LA] of man, woman; “(re-  
presentation of) pubic triangle” OB, in gold;  
< *erû III*; → *ûrâtu*  
**ûru(m) III**, *hûru* “limb, shaft” O/jB of human;  
transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.  
**ûru IV** “city” jB lex.; < Sum.  
**urubâ’iš** “like rushes” jB var. of *urbatiš*;  
< *urbatu I*  
*uruballu* → *urballu*  
**urubânu** “guarantor” Ug.; < Ug.  
**urubâtu I**, *urbâtu* pl. tant. “keystone(s)” Nuzi,  
jB [SIG<sub>4</sub>.TAB.BA.KU<sub>4</sub>.RA]; *u. šakânu* “to install  
the k.”; < *erêbu I*  
**urubâtu II**, occas. *urbâtu* pl. tant. ~ “lament-  
ation” Mari, jB  
**urudû** “(a kind of) copper” jB, *pitiq u.* “copper  
casting”; < Sum.  
**ur’udu(m)**, *hurhudum* “windpipe, throat” Bab.  
[UZU.GÛ.MUR] of human, animal, bird  
**uruḥḥu(m)** “hair (of head)” O/jB [DİLİB  
(=SAG×ŠID)] *u. qaqqadišu*, *nakkaptišu* “hair of  
his head, forehead”  
*uruḥlu* → *eruḥlu*  
**urukmannu** (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of  
metal; < Hurr.?  
**urullu I**, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. “foreskin”  
M/jB; *mûšu ša libbi urullâtišu* “discharge from  
his f.”; → *u. II*  
**urullu(m) II**, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed)  
O/jB; = *u. I* ?  
**urultannu** (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**urummu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**urûmu** (a tree) MB (Ass.) in mountains  
*uruntu* → *uruttu II*  
**urunzannu** (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**uruppum** “ampit” of horse OB (Susa); →  
*aruppu*  
**uruššu 1.** MB (a wooden object) 2. jB (a bush)?  
**uruštum** (an object) Mari  
**urûšu** ? “dirtiness” jB; < *warāšum*  
**uruthû**, NA *aruḥû* pl. tant. (a pair of imple-  
ments) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron  
**uruti** (a plant) jB lex.  
**uruttu(m) I** (a stone) O/jB

- uruttu II**, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.
- uruttu* → also *erûtu II*
- urutu** ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance
- urûtu* → *erûtu II*
- urzababitu(m)**, *urzabîtum* (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; < (king) Ur-Zababa
- urzînu(m)**, *hurzînum*, *urzînnu* (a tree) O/jB, NA
- usâbu(m) 1.** OB (a bird); also as PN **2.** jB (a tortoise, turtle); < PIN Adab ?
- usaddû* → *usandû*
- usaḥum** (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu* ?
- usâmu* → *wasâmum*
- usandû(m)**, *uṣandû*, occas. *usaddû*, *sandû* “bird-catcher” [LÜ.MUŠEN.DÛ]; < Sum.?.; > *sandâniš*
- usangu** ? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.
- usâru** subst. mng. unkn. NA
- usâtânu** “generous” jB; < *usātu*
- usātu(m)**, Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usâtânu*
- usertu**, *usištu* “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *esêru III*
- uṣḥamu**, *uṣḥamu* (a pole for boats) jB lex.
- uṣigu** (a bird) jB lex.; → *usaḥum*
- usikillu* → *sikillu*
- usištu* → *usertu*
- uskâru(m)**, *uṣqâru(m)*, *as/škl/qâru(m)* “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] **1.** “crescent moon”, on first quarter **2.** (as epith. of Sîn) **3.** “crescent (-shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) **4.** math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.
- usmîtu* → *usmû*
- usmu* → *wusmum*
- usmû**, *usumû*, *usumia*; f. *usmîtu* “two-faced being” jB; <sup>dU</sup>. as deity; as monstrous birth
- uspahḥu**, *uṣpahḥu* (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.
- uṣqâru* → *uskâru*
- ussangû** “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.
- ussu* → *ûsu I*
- ussudu** mng. unkn. Dt jB
- ussuḥtu** (desig. of a plant) jB lex.
- ussuḥum** “assigned”? OB; < *esêḥu D*
- ussuktu** “assignment, commission”? NA; < *esêḥu*
- ussuku(m)** mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *esêḥu* or *esêqu* ?
- ussulu(m)**, *uṣṣulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *esêlu*
- ussurre(ma)* → *assurri*
- ustarbari**, *ustar(ali)bari/alu* (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.
- ûsu(m) I**, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kî û*. “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *û. šûḥuzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.
- ûsu(m) II**, OA *us’um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad û*. “goose-head” of stone; jB <sup>na</sup>û. (a stone); < Sum.
- ûsû** (a street)? jB lex.
- us’um* → *ûsu II*
- usukannu** (a plant) jB lex. equated with *musukkannu*
- usukânum** (a bird) OB lex.
- usukkatu* → *musukku*
- usukku(m)**, *sukku* Bab. **1.** “temple, upper cheek” [TE; ÛNU; jB occas. TE+MÛRU]; tears *ina u.*; also du. *usukkâya* “my cheeks” **2.** (lining wall of irrigation channel)
- usukku* → also *musukku*
- usuktu** ~ “side-piece” of furniture ? MA
- usumia* → *usmû*
- usumittu* → *asumittu*
- usumû* → *usmû*
- usurtu(m)** “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *esêru II*
- usutu* → *usātu*
- uṣâbu* → *waṣâbum*
- uṣârum**, *aṣârum* “animal pen” OAkk, OB in PIN; → *ḥaṣâru*
- uṣâ’u* → *waṣûm*
- uṣertu** j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uṣurtu* ?
- uṣpu* → *waṣpum*
- uṣṣu* → *ûṣu*
- uṣṣû* → *wuṣṣûm*
- uṣṣudu** (a handicapped person) jB lex.
- uṣṣulu* → *ussulu*
- uṣṣuru I** “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *esêru D*
- uṣṣurum II D** “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)
- uṣṣuru III D** “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword
- uṣṣusu* → *wuṣṣuṣum*
- uṣû(m)** (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]
- uṣû* → also *waṣûm*
- ûṣu(m)**, *uṣṣu* “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.) GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]
- uṣultu** “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron
- uṣurtu(m)**, occas. *ṣurtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḤUR] **1.** “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkab ušurti* mng. uncl. 2. transf. usu. pl. "designs, plans, ordinances" of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* "inviolable prescription"; *ina adan lā šurti* "at a moment not preordained"; DN *bēl šimāti u ušurāti* "lord of destinies and (divine) plans"; < *ešēru*; → *išratu*; *išurtu*; *ušertu*

*ušābu* → *wašābum*

**ušalliš** "like river-flats" jB; < *ušallu*

**ušallu(m)** "(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats" Bab., NA; *u. nāri* "river meadows"; < Sum.; > *ušalliš*, *ušallū*

**ušallū** "of the river-flats" jB lex., of trees

**ušamītu**, *ušamūtu* (an edible bird) NA

*ušandū* → *usandū*

*ušartu* → *išartu*

*ušaru* → *išaru* II

**ušāštu**, *ušāšum* "bird's nest" O/jB

**ušbu** "lair, hide"? jB; < *wašābum*

*ušbum* → also *wašbum*

**ušburrudū** "ritual to dispel sorcery" jB, NA [UŠ<sub>11</sub>.BÜR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* "to carry out r.", *šumerāni ša ušburrudāni* "the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals"; < Sum.

*ušdu* → *išdu*

**ušēšum**, *ušēšum* mng. uncl. OB lex.

**ušgidūm** ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ.GĪD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.

*ušhamu* → *ušhamu*

*uškātu* → *urkātu*

**uškū** I "later" NB adj.; also as adv. "on a later occasion"; → *warkūm*

**uškū** II "youth, servant" j/NB; < Sum.; → *wušqū*; *u. I*

**uškūtu** "service as *uškū*" NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* "PN is liable for the service of X"; < *uškū* II

**ušmadū** ~ "side-plank" of a boat? jB lex.

**ušmannu** f. "(military) camp" M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kašāru/šakānu* "to pitch camp"

**ušmedū** (a kind of meat)? jB lex.

*ušmittu* → *asumittu*

**ušmūm** (a functionary) Mari

**ušnaru** "(a kind of) lyre" jB lex.

*ušpahhu* → *uspahhu*

*ušpapītu* → *šubabītu*

*ušpartu* → *išpartu*

**ušparu** (a ruler's staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?

*ušparu* → also *išparu*

**ušpu** (an oil container) Nuzi

*ušqu* → *wurqum*

*ušrātum*, *ušrētu* → *ešrētu*

**ušriyānu** "crown prince"? Ug.; < Ug.

*uššābu* → *waššābum*

**uššatu(m)** "anxiety, distress" O/jB; < *ašāšu* III

*uššer* → *wašārum* D 5

**uššu(m)** I usu. pl. "foundation(s)" OAKk, M/NA, M/NB [URU<sub>4</sub>; SU<sub>8</sub>] OAKk *ušši bitim* "house foundations"; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) "to lay the foundations"; *ultu u. adi gabadibhī* "from foundation to parapet"; < Sum.?

**uššu(m)** II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OAKk, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.

**uššu(m)** III liter. "dead reed" O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.

*uššu* → also *umšu*

**uššubu** "productive" of lament, prayer? jB; < *ešēbu*

**uššuhhu** (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

**uššultu** (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *šulutu*

*uššurātu* → *šušrātu*

*uššurtu* → *wuššurtum*

*uššuru* → *wašārum* D; *wuššurum*

**uššušiš** "in much distress" jB; < *uššušu* I

**uššušu(m)** I "very distressed" Bab.; < *ašāšu* III; > *uššušiš*

**uššušu(m)** II (part of a reed) jB lex.

**uššušu(m)** III D "to renew" OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; "restore" building; *kubussām u.* "renew land survey"; < *eššu* I denom.

**uššuṭu** (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *wašāṭum ušta'ammu*, *ušti'ammu* (a financial official) NB; < OPers.

**uštabari** (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.

*ušti'ammu* → *ušta'ammu*

**uštu** occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *ištu*; > *ultu*

**ušū(m)**, *ešium*, Nuzi *išiu*, MA *ašū* 1. (a hard stone, phps.) "diorite, dolerite" [NA<sub>4</sub>.ESI]; OAKk du. f. *ešūin* 2. (a hard wood, phps.) "ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)" [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *ašium*

**ušuā'um** mng. unkn. OAKk

**ušukullatu** (a reed artefact) NB

**ušultu(m)** I "vein" O/jB [ÚŠ]; *u. ša dānim* "v. of blood"; demon drinks *ušlāti*

**ušultu** II "(lump of) mud"? jB [IM.I.AGAB]; from river; in intestine

**ušumgallatu** 'female dragon', i.e. "monarch" MB, of Ištār; < *ušumgallu*

**ušumgallu(m)**, *šum/ngallu* Bab., NA [UŠUMGAL] 1. "great dragon, snake", in myth; "(image of) dragon", *šungallē ša DN ina muhhi izzazzūni* "d.s. on which DN stands"

2. "monarch, sole ruler", epith. of deities, king;  
< Sum.; > *ušumgallatu*
- ušummu(m)**, *šummu* ~ "dormouse" Bab. [PÉŠ.  
GIŠ.GI] eaten, offered
- ušurā**, *ušurū* "10 each" Nuzi, NA; < *ešer*
- ušurrum** "colleague" Oakk, OB(poet.); < Sum.
- ušurtum** "group of 10" OB [(NAM.)10] *wakil u.*  
"decurion"; (na)u. (an object, phps. a weight);  
< *ešer*
- ušurū* → *ušurā*  
*ušussū* → *ušuzzāyu*  
**ušuššū** (a stone item) Ug. lex.  
*ušuzzatta* → *uzuzzatta*
- ušuzzāyu**, *ušussū* "standing, permanent" NB in  
*qaštu ušuzzāyītu*, of military land tenure;  
< *izuzzum*
- ušuzzu* → *izuzzum*  
*uta* → *uti*
- utabru** (an animal)? MA, representations in art  
*utaqqū* → *waqūm*  
*utaralī* → *uti*  
*utāru* → *watārum*
- utatiti** (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.  
*utātu* → *itātu* I
- utemenakku** (a wooden object) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*utena* → *uti*  
*uteqqū* → *waqūm*
- uthurum** (a breed of sheep)? OA  
*uti*, *uta*, *utaralī*; pl. *utena* "(additional) payment"  
Nuzi, on occasion of exchange, in barley, sheep  
etc.; < Hurr.
- Utithe** (a month) Alal.; < Hurr.  
*utkū* → *itkū*
- utlellū(m)** "to rise up, raise up" O/jB(lit.)  
[GALAM] math. "be higher, exceed" in number;  
of deity, king "be exalted"; trans. "exalt" s.o.;  
< *elū* III Rt; > *mutlellū*
- utlu(m)** "lap" Oakk, O/jB (sexually) of man,  
woman; of god(ess), esp. in PNs; transf. of  
tamarisk; of night, i.e. sleep; OB(poet.) *u. šamē*  
"lap (= interior) of heaven"  
*utnānu* → *uatnannu*  
*utnennu* → *utnēnu* I.II
- utnēnu(m)** I, *utnennu* "supplication, prayer"  
Oakk, j/NB(lit.) to deity, king; < *utnēnu* II  
infin.; → *unnīnu*
- utnēnu(m)** II, *utennu(m)* "to pray" Bab.(lit.)  
"G" (pres. *utnēn*, pret. *utnēn*, *utnīn*) to deity,  
person **Gtn**? (*utenennen*, pret. *utennēn*) OB;  
> *utnēnu* I; *mutnennū*; *tēnīnu*, *tēnintu*; →  
*enēnu* IV
- utru** "excess, profit" NB, commercially etc.; astr.  
*u. u muṭṭē* "excess and shortfall"; < *watārum*
- utru* → also *watrum*  
*uttalū* → *uddalū*  
*uttartu* → *attartu*
- uttāru** ~ "superfluous, extra"? NA of stones,  
(offering-)tables; < *watārum*
- uttū-** → *attū-*
- uttū** I mng. unkn. jB lex. (rdg. uncert.)
- uttū** II mng. unkn. MB in *nād u.* "waterskin of  
*u.*"
- uttuku** I "bent" jB, of palm tree; < *atāku* D
- uttuku** II, *utukku* (calculating device, phps.)  
"abacus" jB; < Sum.
- uttulu** mng. unkn. jB lex.
- utturu** "exaggerated, boastful" jB of speech;  
< *watārum*
- uttūtu** (or *uttātu*) "terror"? jB lex.  
*uttūtum* → also *ettūtū*  
*uttātu* → *uttūtū*
- uttuzilūm** "good land" OB, left untilled; < Sum.
- utū** "(Sum. weaving goddess) Utū" jB lex.; →  
*ettūtū*
- utū* → also *atū* II
- utugānū* → *tugānū*
- utuḥḥum** (a kind of bread) Early Mari
- utukku(m)** (an evil demon) [UDUG]; *u. šēri*,  
*šadī*, *tāmti*, *qabri* "desert, mountain, sea, tomb  
demon"; also "ghost" of dead; *utukkiš* "like a  
demon"; < Sum.
- utukku* → also *uttuku* II
- utulgallu** "chief herdsman" jB, desig. of Ennugi;  
< Sum.; → *utullu*
- utullu(m)**; pl. f. "chief herdsman" O/jB, MA  
[Ū.TŪL; UTUL] of cows, sheep; transf., desig. of  
deity, king; > *utullātu*; → *utulgallu*
- utullu* → also *tulūlu*
- utullūtu**, Ass. *utulluttu* "post of chief herdsman"  
MB, Bogh. lex.; < *utullu*
- utūlu* → *itūlu*
- utūnu(m)**, *itūnum*, *atūnu* f. "kiln" Bab. [UDUN]  
for bricks, pottery; throw slave *ana u.*; MB for  
gold; NB *rab u.* "kiln supervisor"; < Sum.; →  
*udunmāḥu*
- utuplu(m)** ~ "scarf, shawl"? O/jB [(TŪG.)Ū.  
TUP.LU] of wool
- utuppu** (an ornament)? Am.
- utuπτum** (or *uπτuptum*) ~ "utensils, furnishings"?  
OA
- uturrā'ū** pl. tant. "excess" OA, of copper etc.;  
< *watārum*
- uturtu(m)** O/jB 1. lex., math. "excess" 2. lex. (a  
wooden clamp, bracket)?; < *watārum*
- utūtum* → *atūtum* II  
*utātu* → *atātu*; *itātu* I

utu'ūtu → atūtu

ūtānum '1/2-cubiter', a wrestler? OB lex.; < ūtu;  
→ ūtūm

uṭṭatu(m), uṭṭetu(m) "grain, barley" [ŠE.BAR; ŠE;  
KU.KU (= uṭṭātu)] 1. "barley"; OB, MB phps.  
"cereals" in gener. 2. pl. "grains, seeds" of  
plants, trees etc. 3. st. abs. uṭṭet, uṭṭat "1 grain";  
as unit of weight = 1/180 shekel, also as surface  
measure; linear measure 1/6 ubānu 4. (a kind of  
wart) on human, sheep

uṭṭū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

ūṭu(m), OA occas. īṭum "span, half-cubit" [1/2  
KŪŠ]; stat. abs. ūt; ammat u ūṭu "1/2 cubits";  
> ūtānum, ūtūm; NA → rūṭu

ūṭūm OB lex. = ūtānum

uṭuptum → utuptum

u'udu → u'du

u'urtu → wu'urtum

uwane, uwene mng. uncl. Alal.; < Hurr.?

Uwarum (or Uwurum) (a festival)? Mari, also  
as MN

uwene → uwane

Uwurum → Uwarum

ūya → ū'a

uyāḫu, uyūḫu (an exclamation)? jB lex., desig.  
of a kind of caterpillar or sim.

uzaglālū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

uzalāqu "1/4 ikū" jB lex., surface area = 25  
mūšar; < Sum.

uzālatum → ḫuzālu

uzallū(m) "third watch of the night" O/jB;  
< Sum.

uzāltum, uzālu → ḫuzālu

uzāru (cloth for cult statues)? NB, of wool;  
< W.Sem.?

uzbarra (a type of crown land) NB, u. ša šarri;  
< Iran.?

uzibbūm → uzubbū

uzibu "abandoned (baby), foundling" jB lex.;  
< ezēbu

uznānātu 'eary (plant)' phps. "plantain"? jB  
lex., med.; < uznu

uznānu(m) "big-ears" O/MB, NA as PN;  
< uznu

uznu(m) f. "ear; wisdom, understanding"  
[GEŠTU; GĒŠTU; GĒŠTU] 1. "ear" of human,  
animal; for ornaments; cut off, wounded, esp.  
as punishment; med., blocked, deaf etc.; NB  
animal's ear (as meat) 2. transf. "awareness,  
attention"; u. petū(m) "to enlighten" s.o., OA  
"inform" s.o.; u. šakānu(m) "to pay attention",  
u. ibašši "attention is given" to s.o., s.th.  
3. "wisdom", DN mudū gimir u. "knowing all  
wisdom"; "memory, recollection", ina u.-šunu  
ibši "they were mindful of" 4. transf. of objects,  
"handle, lug" of vessel; uzun lalē "kid's ear" (a  
plant, phps.) "plantain" [Ü.UR/ÜR.TÁL.TÁL]; u.  
qanē "reed's ear" (a bird, phps.) "crane";  
> uzuntu, uznānu, uznānātu; wazzunum

uzubbatu "reprieve" NB in PN U.-ili; < ezēbu

uzubbū(m), occas. uzibbūm "divorce(-pay-  
ment)" O/jB; (kasap) u. "divorce money";  
< ezēbu

uzuntu, uzuttum 1. ~ "ring" or attachment on  
implements 2. jB, NA [NĪG.GEŠTU] (part of the  
entrails); < uznu

uzuru mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of horse

uzuttabara (a functionary) NB; < OPers.

uzuttum → uzuntu

uzuzzatta, ušuzzatta adv. "standing up" jB of  
human posture; < izuzzum

uzuzzu → izuzzum

uzzapnannu (a gold item) Am.; < Hurr.?

uzzatu(m) "anger, rage" O/jB; < ezēzu

uzzu(m) "anger, rage" Bab.; u. ili ana amēli  
"divine wrath towards man"; transf. u. qabli  
"heat of battle"; moon wears agē u. "crown of  
wrath"; < ezēzu

uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex.,  
of human, of domestic animal; < ezēbu

uzzulikarū, uzulikirū (desig. of women, of  
furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good  
condition"?; < Hurr.

uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

# W

**wa** “and” OA occas. for *u*

*wā* → *ū’a*

*wa’ārum* → *wārum*

*wabādum* → *wabātum*

**wabālu(m)**, jB also *abālu*, M/NA *ubālu* (→ also *babālu*) “to carry, bring” G (pret. *ubil*, pl. *ublū*, also *ūbi(l)lū*; perf. *itabal*, early OB *itbal*, NA *itūbil*; stat. *babil*; ptcp. (*w*)*ābilu(m)*, O/jB also *bābilu(m)*) [TŪM; OB math. TŪM]

1. “bring” things, animals, people; life, prosperity; message, dream 2. “fetch” a price, “be worth” 3. “spend” day, night 4. of wind, of water “carry off, sweep away” crops etc. 5. “carry” unbom child, penalty, yoke, burden of work 6. math. “multiply” 7. “bring” s.o. to do s.th. 8. of heart (*libbu*, *kabattu*) “desire” 9. of mouth (*pū*) “demand, utter” 10. of fate (*šimtu*) “carry off” 11. *pānī w.* “forbear, forgive”; *bābil p.* “merciful” 12. *qātaī w.* “lay hand(s) on, touch” Gtn 1. iter. of G 2. “look after, maintain, serve” 3. “control, steer”, “administer” cosmos etc. 4. of demon, limbs “be active” (D → *babālu* D) Dtn for Gtn Am. only Š 1. “send, deliver” thing, animal, (subordinate) person 2. caus. of G 4 ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š OA, Mari Št<sup>1</sup> pass. of Š Št<sup>2</sup> [ḫi.ḫi] 1. “stir” ingredients 2. “move back and forth” lips, tongue etc. 3. “consider thoroughly, deliberate”; “understand, interpret” omen etc. 4. “calculate, multiply” 5. stat. of omen “is balanced, equivocal” N (pret. *ibbabil*, pres. *ibbabhal*) pass. of G, esp. G 11 *pānūkalkunu ul ibbabhalū* “you will not be forgiven”; > *biltu*, *wābilum*; *muštēbilum*, *muštābiltu*; *muttabbilu*, *muttabbiltu*; *šēbultu*,

*šūbultu*; *šutābulu*, *šutābultu*; *ubilu*; → *babālu*, *tabālu*

**wabartum**, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*

**wabātum** (or *wab/pāt/!dum*) mng. unkn. OAKk, stat. in PNs

(**w**)**abā’u(m)** ~ “to weed” O/jB G (*ili*) field; > *wabūtum*

*waberē* → *wabrum*

**wābilum** “carrier” OA; < *wabālu*

**wabrum**, *ubru(m)*; OA obl. pl. *waberē* “stranger, foreign resident” Ass., Ug., Bogh.; OB lex. [NA in PNs SUḪUŠ]; > *wabartum*; *uburtu*; *wabrūtum*; → *ubāru*

**wabrūtum** “status as *wabrum*” OA; < *wabrum*

**wabūtum** “weeding” OB, of field; < *wabā’um*

**wadā’um** (or *watā’um*) (a bronze object) OAKk *waddi* → *wuddi*

**wadium** (or *watium*) (desig. of skins and textiles) OA (or → *wēdium*?)

**\*wadūm**, M/NA *udā’u* “to know” [ZU] G (pres. *uddali* or *ūdali*) M/NA “know” (Bab., OA → *edū* II) D Bab., OA 1. “identify, recognize” 2. “make known, communicate, reveal; make intelligible” 3. “assign, allocate” s.th., “appoint” s.o. 4. “define, prescribe” Dt Bab., pass. of D 1. “be identified, recognized” 2. “receive as allocation” 3. “be appointed, assigned” ŠD OB, as D 3 “allocate, assign”; > *wuddi*; *tuddū*

**wakālum** OB G of god, stat. “is trusted”?, in PN D “to appoint as overseer”; → *takālu*; *waklum*

**wakāmu(m)** (G → *akāmu* II) D Mari “to notice, observe” s.o.; OAKk mng. uncl.

**wakiltum** “(female) overseer” OB [MUNUS. UGULA]; < *waklum*

(w)aklu(m), M/NA \*uklu "overseer, inspector" [(LÜ.)UGULA] of workers, priestesses, w. *tamkārī* "chief merchant", w. 5/10 etc. "overseer of 5/10 men" etc.; of building; Ass. (as royal title); > *wakiltum*, *waklūtum*; → *wakālum*

**waklūtum** "inspectorship, supervision" Mari; < *waklum*

*wakšum* → *akšu*

(w)alādu(m), M/NA *ulādu*, NB also *malādu* "to give birth (to)" [Ü.TU; occas. TU] G (*ali*) 1. of woman, cow etc. "give birth to" 2. less freq. of male "beget, engender" 3. transf. "produce, create" Gtn iter. of G [Ü.TU.MEŠ] D 1. "give birth to, beget" esp. with pl. obj. 2. "produce, create" 3. "act as midwife" for mother, child Dt pass. of D "be begotten" Š caus. of G N pass. of G children *mala waldū u iwwalladū* "as many as are or shall be bom"; > *lidu*, *līdānu*, *littu* I; *lillidu*; *nuldānum*, *nuldānūtum*; *waldum*; *wildum*, *ilittu*; *wālidum*, *ālidānu*, *wālitum*, *ālittiš*, *ālidūtu*; *mušālitu*; *tālitu*; *ulādu*

**waldum**, (*m*)*aldu* "bom" OA, OB, M/jB; < *walādum*

(w)alidu(m); NA f. also *āli(s)su* "one who begets/begot; progenitor" Bab. esp. *abu(m)* w. of biological father; jB *lā alidu* "sterile"; < *walādum*; > *ālidūtu*; *wālitum*

(w)alittu(m), j/NB also *mālitu* "one who gives/has given/is about to give birth" Bab. [Ü.TU; TU] 1. of woman, animal, bird etc.; "fertile"? of reeds 2. "(mother) who bore" e.g. *ālittani* "(the mother) who bore us" 3. *lā ālitu* "barren woman"; < *wālidum*; > *ālittiš*

(w)amālu(m) ~ "to be veiled, covered" O/jB G (*ili*) of eyes "mist over", of mood "become gloomy" D "veil; darken, eclipse", esp. stat. of star "is obscured" Dt pass. of D; > *mamlu*?, *mamlūtu*?, *ummulu* I.II, *ummuliš*; *mummilu*

**wamā'um** "to swear" G (pres. *umma*) OAKk; > *māmītu*; → *tamū* II

**wanā'um** ~ "to put under pressure, threaten with (= acc.)"? G (pret. *ūni*) OA; > *wānium*

**wānium** ~ "stubborn"? OA, of donkey; < *wanā'um*

*wapādum* → *wabātum*

(w)apāšu(m) "to insult" G OB D jB lex. *pištu uppušu* "cast abuse"; > *pištu*

*wapāt'um* → *wabātum*

(w)apū(m), OAKk *wapā'um* "to be(come) visible, appear" G (pret. *īpi*) "appear, become visible" M/jB D 1. "make visible" 2. MA stat. "is (legally) publicized"? Š "make manifest,

appear", "produce, create"; "make clear, display"; "make glorious" kingship, name, deeds etc. Štn iter. of Š Št pass. of Š; > *šūpū*, *šūpīš*

(w)aqāru(m), M/NA *uqāru*, OAKk, MB also *baqāru(m)*, NB also *maqāru* "to be(come) rare, precious" G (*ili*); stat. (*w*)*aqar*, also *b/maqar*, M/NA *uqalur* [KAL] of commodities "become rare", of life "become precious"; esp. stat. "is rare", "is expensive, valuable" D 1. fact. of G 2. "ignore" order OB Š "make rare, scarce"; "esteem, respect, honour" god, person, name; OA "attach importance to, overvalue" s.th. Štn iter. of Š Št refl. of Š?; > *waqrum*; *waqqaru*; *waqqurtum*, *šūquru*, *šūquriš*

*waqā'um* → *waqūm*

(w)aqqaru "very precious" j/NB; < *waqārum*

**waqqurtum**, *uqqurtu(m)* (a priestess and/or fPN) OA; NA as fPN; < *waqārum* D

(w)aqru(m), M/NA *uqru*; f. (*w*)*aqartu(m)*, OAKk occas. *baqartum*, M/NB also *maqartu* "rare; valuable" [KAL]; esp. *abnu aqartu* "precious stone"; of person, freq. in PNs; < *waqārum*

*waqrum* → also *baqru*

(w)aqū(m), OA *waqā'um* "to wait (for)"

G (imper. *qi*) OA, OB; jB lex. D "wait, await"

Dt (*utaleqqū*) "wait, await", "expect"; "wait attentively on s.o., attend to" (= *ana*, dat.); → *qu'ū*

(w)arādu(m), NB also *erēdu*, M/NA *urādu* "to go down" G (*ali*; perf. *itarad*, NA *ittūrid*) [E11] 1. "go down, descend" 2. of parts of the body, clothing "hang down, droop" 3. of numbers, price "decrease, drop" Gtn iter. of G Gt "go away down" Š caus. of G [E11] "send, take, bring down"; > *āridu*; *wāritum*; *mūraddu*, *mūridum*; *mušāridum*?, *mušēridum*; *muttarrittum*

*warāḥum* → *arāḥu* I

(w)arāqu(m) "to be(come) green-yellow; pale"

G (*ili*); stat. (*w*)*aruq*, occas. *uruq* [SIG7]

"become green, yellow; pale" of face, invalid; of fluids, fruit, glass, star Gtn iter. of G [SIG7. SIG7. MEŠ] D (OB lex. imper. *burriq*) fact. of G Dt pass. of D? Š "gild" NA N "become yellow"; > *warqum*, *arqūtu*; *wurqum*, *urqūtu*, *marqūtu* II, *urqatta*?, *uriqtu*; *wurriqum*; *arraqu*; *wurruqum*; *awurriqānum*

\***warāšum**, *arāšu*, *marāšu* "to be(come) dirty"

jB G stat., of face D fact. of G "besmirch,

defile"; > *waršum*; *rūšu* I; *uršu* III; *urāšu* II; *urūšu*; *wurrušum*; *warrāšūm*

*warā'um* → *warām* II



*warbum* → *arbu*

**(w)ardatu(m)** “girl, young woman” Oakk, Ass., O/jB [(MUNUS.)KI.SIKIL]; *ardat lilī* (a demoness) (→ *lilium*); < *wardum*

**(w)ardu(m)**, Ass. also *urdu(m)*, occas. *aradu* “slave, servant” [ĪR(-); IR<sub>11</sub>(-); SAG.ĪR(-); OA IR(-)]; > *arādu*, *wardatum*, *wardūtum*, *urdānūtu*, *arad-ēkallūtu*, *arad-šarrūtu*

**(w)ardūtu(m)**, Ass. *warduttum*, *urduttu*, Mari also *wurdūtum* “slavery” [ĪR-; SAG.ĪR-; OA IR-] “status as slave”; Mari and later “vassalage, (political) servitude”; < *wardum*

**(w)arḥālum** (an object) OA

*warḥašu* → *marḥašu*

*warḥiš* → *arḥiš*

**(w)arḥišam(ma)** “monthly, every month” [ITI-]; < *warḥum*

**(w)arḥitum** “monthly instalment” OB; < *warḥum*

**(w)arḥu(m)**, Ass. mostly *urḥu(m)*, OB also *barḥum* [ITI; also ITI.I.KAM; OA ITI.KAM; NB astr. ĀB] 1. “the moon” 2. *ūm w.* “(day of new) moon, first day of month” 3. “month”, (*w*)*a. ana (w)a.* “monthly”; > *warḥišamma*; *warḥī=um*; *arḥānū*; *arḥā*; *arḥussu*; *Araḥsamna*

**(w)ārīttu(m)** ‘descending’ Bab. 1. OB math. “perpendicular” 2. (of slave girl) “brought downstream”, i.e. imported 3. “journey downstream” 4. NB “branch canal” 5. “diminishing return”?; < *warādum*

**(w)arka**, M/NB also *arki/u* [EGIR] adv. 1. of time “afterwards, later” 2. of place “behind”; > *arkāniš*; *warkānum*; → *warkatum*

*warka* → also *warki*

**(w)arkānu(m)**, Ass. mostly *urkānu(m)*, Bogh. also *arkāna* “later, afterwards” [EGIR]; Ug. *arkānašu* “thereafter”; < *warka*

**(w)arkat**, OA also *urkat* “after” Bab., OA 1. prep. “behind; after” s.o.(’s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. *warkatka*; also *ina w.* 2. OB conj. + subjunct. “after” 3. jB adv. *ana a.* “backwards”; < *warkatum* st. constr.

**warkatam**, OA also *urkatam* adv. “later, soon afterwards; at the rear” OA, OB; < *warkatum*

**(w)arkatu(m)**, Ass. mostly *urkatu(m)* “rear” [EGIR; A.GA] 1. “backside”; also du. “buttocks” of human, animal; NB also *uzūa.* as joint of meat 2. “rear part, rear side” of weapon, ship etc.; of part of body; of house, piece of land 3. “rear guard” of army, “later instalment” of consignment 4. “estate, legacy” 5. “arrears” 6. *warkatam parāsum*, *ša’ālum*, *ḥiāḥum* “to determine, examine the background (facts)”; > *urkātu*?; *warkat*, *warkatam*; → *warka*, *warki*, *warkum*, *warkūm*

> *urkātu*?; *warkat*, *warkatam*; → *warka*, *warki*, *warkum*, *warkūm*

*warkātum* → *warkītum*

**(w)arki**, OB also *warka*, j/NB also *arku/a*, Ass. mostly *urki* “after, behind” [EGIR] 1. prep. of place and time, freq. + poss. suff. e.g. *warkišu* “behind him; after him, after his departure, death; later, thereafter”; OB *arki alpī* “oxdriver” 2. Bab. conj. “after” + subjunct.; > *arkīš*; → *arkīnišu*; *warka*; *warkatum*

*warkīatum* → *warkītum*

**(w)arkīta(m)**, OA also *urkītam*, NA *urkītelā*, *urkēt* “later, afterwards” OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < *warkītum*

**(w)arkītu(m)**, Ass. *urkītum*, *urkītu* A. sg. 1. O/MB “posterity, descendant(s)”; NA in PN 2. MB “remainder” 3. astr. ~ “secondary position” of planet 4. O/MA *ina warkītum/urkīte* “later, afterwards”; OB *ana w.*, *ana w. ūmim* “for the future, always” 5. Am. *ina arkītiya* “behind me” B. pl. *warkīatum*, (*w*)*arkātu(m)* [EGIR(.MEŠ)] 1. “future” esp. (*w*)*arkīāt ūmī* “future time”; *a. ililī* in M/NA, M/NB PNs “future (favour) of the god/s” 2. *w. šattim* “latter part of the year” 3. OA *ina w.* “later, afterwards” 4. *ana w.* “for the future, always”; < *warkūm*; > *warkītam*

*warkīum* → *warkūm*

**warkum** “afterwards” OB; < *wark* + *-um*; > *arkīš*; → *urkiš*

**(w)arkū(m)**, *warkūm*, Ass. mostly *urkiu(m)*, *urkū* (NB → *uškū* I) “rear, later” [EGIR] A. of place 1. “rear, hindmost”; “second-ranking, secondary, lesser (in worth)” 2. NA leg. “guarantor” 3. Mari “reserve”? in army, M/jB (Ass.) “soldier in rearguard” B. of time 1. “later, subsequent” delivery, letter, extispicy etc.; wife, child; of month “intercalary” 2. “future” king, people; > *arkā*?; *namarkū*?; *warkītum*; → *warkatum*

**(w)arqu(m)**, Ass. also *urqu(m)*, *erqu(m)*; f. (*w*)*aruqtu(m)* 1. “yellow, green” [SIG7(.SIG7)] of textiles, gold, stone, animal; of tree, plant, fruit; “sallow” of discoloured skin, body 2. as subst. “greenery”; in pl. (*w*)*arqū*, *erqū*, *urqū*, NB *mašqū* “greens, vegetables” [(Ū.)SAR (.MEŠ)]; < *warāqum*; > *arqūtu*

**warrāšūm** “very grimy” OB lex., of person; < *warāšum*

**(w)aršu(m)**, *maršu*, occas. *arašu*; f. *aruštu*, *maruštu* “dirty” OA, M/NB of clothing, person; f. sg. and pl. as subst. “dirt”; < *warāšum*

**warûm I** (a headdress)? OAKk; = *erru* II 2?

**warûm II**, *arû*, OAKk, OA *warā'um*, M/NA *urā'u* "to lead" **G** (*u/u*; imper. *ru*, jB *uru*, OB occas. *ri*) "lead, conduct" person; vent. "fetch, bring" **Gtn** "guide, steer, administer", "bring up, manage" children **Gt** "lead away (for good)" (→ *tarû* I) **Š** caus. of **G** "conduct, direct" person, animal, boat; > *iritu*?; *muttarrûm*, *muttarrîtu*; *riātu*

**(w)ârû(m)**, (*m*)*a'ârû*, *mârû*, Mari *wêrum* "to go (up to)" OAKk, Bab., OA **G** (pres. jB *i'/yâr*, pl. *i'irrû*; pret. OB *iwîr*, M/jB *i'ir*, also *imêr*; imper. *i'ir*) "go; go up to, approach; go against, confront" s.o. (= acc. or *ana*); jB *ašar lā a'ârî* "inaccessible place" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "instruct; govern" [KIN] **I**. "commission, give orders" to do s.th. (= acc. infin.); "charge, entrust" with s.th. (= acc.) **2**. "appoint" (to a position = *ana*) **3**. "send, despatch" person, "convey" decision **4**. "govern", "exercise power over, control", "command" troops **Dtn** iter. of **D**; > *muttârû*; *mu'erru*, *mu'errûtu*, *mu'ertum*; *muma'êru*, *muma'êrûtu*; *wu'urtum*; *têrtu*

*waruḥḥu* → *wuruḥḥu*

*warundu* → *wurundu*

*warupatham* → *wurupatham*

*waruqum* → *warqum*

**(w)asāmu(m)**, NA *usāmu* "to be(come) fitting, suitable; seasonable" **G** stat. "is appropriate" **D** fact. of **G**, esp. in PNs; "adorn" building **Š** caus. of **G**, esp. stat.; > *wasmum*, *asmiš*; *simtu*; *simānu* I; *wusmum*; *wussumum*; *šūsumu*

**(w)asmu(m)** "fitting, suitable" Bab., OA; "seasonable" of vegetation; < *wasāmu(m)*; > *asmiš*

*(w)aspu* → *(w)ašpu*

*wassumum* → *wussumum*

**wašābum**, *ašāb/pu*, Ass. also *ušābu(m)* "to add, increase" **G** (*ali*) [TAḤ] size, number; "add on" interest **Gtn** OA iter. of **G D** intens. of **G** [TAḤ] "give in addition"; "add to"; "multiply" **Dt** pass. of **D** "be added" **N** pass. of **G**; > *šibtu* II; *šūšubtum*; *tēšubû*, *tišābu*

*wašā'um* → *wašûm*

**(w)āšûtu(m)** liter. 'that which goes out' [È-] **I**. OA, NA, NB? (an export duty) **2**. O/jB "expeditionary force" **3**. NB "drainage canal" **4**. "projection" from buildings, apparatus, parts of the body etc.; OB math. ~ (an added strip) **5**. OB desig. of a wayward woman, also as fPN **6**. OB, jB lex. "young shoot" of date palm **7**. jB lex. "growth" of vegetation? **8**. lex. "future, (days) to come"; NA pl. *ašātu* in *a. ûmê*, *ûmê*

*a.* (→ *šiatu*) **9**. a garment (with sleeves?) **10**. OB lex. *ša wāšâtîm* (an occupation); < *wāšûm*

*wāšium* → *wāšûm*

**(w)ašpu(m)** (or *(w)aspu*), NA *uš/spu* "sling, catapult" O/jB, NA

**(w)asû(m)**, OAKk, OA *wašā'um*, Ass. *ušā'u(m)*, NA *ušû* "to go out", + vent. "come out" (from = *ina*, *ištu*, acc.) **G** (perf. *ittāši*, NA *ittūši*) [È; MB in PNs also UD] **1**. "go out, depart" **2**. "get out, escape" **3**. of sun, stars etc. "rise" **4**. of vegetation, parts of the body etc. "grow (out)", stat. "sticks out, is protruding" **5**. O/jB "be leased, rented" **6**. j/NB *ana qātî a.* "escape attention" **7**. *ina qātî a.* "leave o.'s possession" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [È.MEŠ] **Gt** separative of **G** "go away (for good)" **Š** caus. of **G** "make/let go out" [È] **1**. "send/take out", + vent. "bring out" **2**. "set free; dismiss, expel" **3**. "let go, release" liquid, wind **4**. "make grow, sprout, erupt" **5**. "give out, deliver" **6**. "reveal, disclose" secret, "make known, publicize" **7**. "obtain" (by payment), "arrange delivery" **8**. OAKk, O/jB "rent, hire" field, house **9**. *napišta š.* "save/spare life" **ŠR** Mari **Štn** iter. of **Š** [È.MEŠ] **ŠRtn** Mari **Št<sup>1</sup>** pass. of **Š Št<sup>2</sup>** "quarrel, pick a fight"; > *wāšûm*, *wāšîtum*, *wāšûtum*; *šî šamši*, *šiatîš*, *šiatu*, *šitân*, *šitîš*, *šitu*; *mūšû*; *mūšium* I; *šūšû*, *šūšûtum*; *mušēšû*, *mušēšûtum*; *tēšêtu*, *tēšîtum*; *tišātu*; *tašû*; *tašîtu*?

**(w)āšû(m)**, *wāšium* liter. 'going out' **1**. "departing, outward bound" people, esp. troops OB, messengers OA; merchandise NB; desig. of wayward husband OB lex.; "solo" cultic singer jB lex.; of time "out-going", i.e. the month, day etc. just gone [È] **2**. "having an exit" Bab., esp. neg. *lā ā.*, *lāšu* of cul-de-sac [ZAG.È; occas. SAG.GI4?], also NB of unremitting illness, demon; jB *êribu ā.* "coming (and) going" of intermittent disease **3**. jB "prominent" part of body, "tall" person, mountain, pillar **4**. Nuzi desig. of (milch?) goat, Hurr. pl. *ašâtena* **5**. OB math. ~ (additional strip); < *wašûm*; > *wāšûtum*, *wāšîtum*

**(w)āšûtu(m)** (or *(w)ašûtu(m)*) "departure" O/jB in *w. alākum* "to sally forth" of enemy, of wayward wife, son; NB *ā. ašû* "to depart"; < *wāšûm*

**(w)ašābu(m)**, Ass. mostly *ušābu(m)* "to sit (down); dwell" **G** (Bab. *ali*; imper. *tišab*, OA *šib*; OA stat. *wašab*, M/NA *uškû* etc.; NA perf. *ittūšib*) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] **1**. "sit (down)" of gods, persons, animals **2**. "dwell,

live, stay" in a place; "occupy, reside in" a house **3.** "exist, be (currently) present" at a place, on a journey, esp. stat. **4.** O/jB of populations "live, be" in certain conditions esp. *šubta(m) nēhta(m) w.* "live a quiet life" **5.** O/jB pass. mng. "be(come) inhabited, populated" of house, city, land **6.** M/jB, NA intrans. "settle (down)" of liquids, food **7.** Nuzi stat. of goods owed, *ina (muḥḥi) PN ašib* "is on PN's account" **Gtn** iter. of G [TUŠ.TUŠ] (Gt → *tašābu*) **D** OB "settle" inhabitants; NB ~ "insert" s.th. (corrupt?) **Š** caus. of G [TUŠ] **1.** "cause to sit, dwell" **2.** "settle" people in a place, country; Ass. "colonize" a land **3.** "install" s.o. in a job, position; "place" s.th. in position **4.** Mari "settle" a matter; > *wašbum, wašbūtum; ušbu; wāšibum; šubtu I, šubbutu; waššābum, waššābtu, waššābūtum; mūšabu, mūšābtu; šūšubu, šūšubtu; tašābu*

**wašāmum** mng. unkn. OB lex.

**(w)ašāpu(m)** "to exorcise" **G** not attested **D** "cure" by exorcism O/jB; > *šiptu; wāšipum, āšiptu, āšipūtu; muššipu*

**(w)ašāru(m)** ~ "to sink down" **G** stat. and infin. only; OA "hangs down, is let down" of hair; OB "be lowered" of bar of lock; O/jB "be submissive, obedient" to deity, judgement **D** (*wuššurum*, Mari also *waššurum*, M/NB mostly *muššuru*, in West also *(w)uššuru*, M/NA *uššuru*) "release, set free" [BAR] **1.** "release, let go" persons, "set free" captives, slaves **2.** "let go of" s.th., e.g. hem Mari, Alal.; of demon, disease, affliction "let go of, leave" s.o. jB **3.** "free, release" fields, districts; Mari "liberate" towns **4.** "hand over, relinquish" tablets, merchandise, animals etc. OA; j/NB "leave" s.th. to s.o. **5.** "abandon, leave behind/aside, give up" position, palace, city, land; person, e.g. child, brother, cripple; plan; MA imper. *uššer* "ignore, except for" s.th. **6.** MB "stop" doing s.th.; NB "leave undone, neglect" work, rites etc.; Ug. "break" treaty, Bogh. oath **7.** jB "loose, send forth" storms, rain, rays; MB in West "send" troops, ships; tablet, words **8.** jB "let fall/hang loose" hair; OA, jB "let flow" liquids, jB "void" excrement; stat. jB *uššur* "is loose" esp. ext.; OB "be undone" of sin **9.** Am. transf. "stretch out" hand; "hand over" cities to fire; Mit. "lead into" friendship **Dtn** OA iter. of **D Dt** pass. of D; Am. *yušaru* "be sent"; > *wašrum, ašriš I; wuššurum, wuššurtum; tūšaru, tūšāriš*

**wašaššīwe** mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

**(w)ašātu(m)** "to be(come) stiff, difficult" Bab., OA **G** (stat. *(w)ašat*) **1.** jB of part of body "is stiff" **2.** "is hard, difficult" of calculations OA; of mountain pass jB; *ana* + infin. *w.* "be difficult to do" **3.** of persons, animals, demons "be hard, obdurate" O/jB, Bogh. **Gtn** only jB ptcp. stat. *mūtaššit* "is repeatedly constipated"? **D** "stiffen" jB lex., NB; > *wašqum; aštūtu; uššūtu; muttaššūtu*

**wašā'um**, jB *ašū* ~ "to need"? OA, jB lex.

**(w)ašbu(m)**, OA also *ušbum* "inhabited; resident, present" Bab., OA [TUŠ] **1.** of village, city etc. "occupied, inhabited" **2.** of person "present" OA; "resident, dwelling" in a house, place; "seated" on a chair; < *wašābum*

**wašbūtum** in *lā w.* "absence" OB; < *wašbum*

**(w)ašibu(m)** "sitting, dwelling; inhabitant" OAkk, Bab., NA [TUŠ] esp. in *(w)āšib(ūt) āli(m)* "resident(s) of a city, citizen(s)"; Mari, desig. of an official; < *wašābum*

*wašibum* → *yašibum*

**(w)ašipu(m)** "sorcerer, magician; incantation priest, exorcist" Bab., M/NA [LÚ.MU7.MU7; KA.PIRIG/PIRIG; (LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ; LÚ.KA.INIM. MA; LÚ.ME.(ME)] **1.** of persons, esp. prof. exorcists **2.** of gods, esp. Asalluḫi; < *wašāpum*; > *āšiptu, āšipūtu*; → *mašmaššu*

**wašranna** mng. unkn. Alal.

**(w)ašru(m)** "submissive; humble, obedient" Bab.; < *wašārum*; > *ašriš I*

**waššābtu(m)** "female tenant" OB; < *waššābum*

**(w)aššābu(m)**, Ass. *uššābu(m)* "tenant" **1.** of house, property OA, O/jB **2.** "foreign resident, metic" M/NB, Nuzi, NA?; jB of deity "resident" in city; < *wašābum*

**(w)aššābūtu(m)** "tenancy" Bab.; < *waššābum*

*waššurtum* → *wuššurtum*

*waššurum* → *wašārum* **D**; *wuššurum*

**waštena** Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal., desig. of birds

**(w)aštu(m)**, *alṭu* "stiff, difficult" Bab. **1.** of parts of body "stiff" **2.** of walls, roads etc. "hard, difficult" **3.** of persons, esp. the enemy "obdurate, headstrong"; of god, divine onslaught, flood, wind "unyielding"; < *wašāqum*; > *aštūtu*  
*wašū* → *mašū* II

**watār**, *matār* in *lā w./m.* "no further, that's enough!"; "really, no exaggeration" OA, O/jB; < *watārum* st. abs.

**(w)atartu(m)** "excess" Bab., OA [DIRI- ] **1.** OA, OB "surplus" in accounting **2.** O/MB "extra piece" of land, work **3.** jB "excrecence" on liver **4.** desig. of Sum. gramm. feature **5.** OB,

MB(Ass.), j/NB *analkī(ma)* a. “besides, in addition; extra” 6. OA, OB “exaggeration”, also in *ša atrāti* “one who exaggerates” Bogh. lex. 7. jB lex. (a kind of wagon wheel; → *attartu*); < *watrum*

**(w)atāru(m)**, Ass. mostly *utāru*, jB also *matāru* “to be(come) outsize, surplus” G (*ili*; OB (Susa) pres. *iwattir*, stat. (w)*atar*, Ass. *utar*) [DIRI] 1. “increase, accumulate” freq. opp. to *maṭū* II; of land, property; of grain, silver etc. “be surplus, in excess” 2. in hendiad., e.g. *damqū watrū* “they are exceedingly fine” OA, jB 3. “exceed, be(come) greater” than (= *ana*, *eli*, NB also *ina muḥḥi*, *alla*, *elat*), of measurements, fields; of persons, gods; parts of body 4. “be outsize, huge”, of part of body; of debt jB; “be overlong” of day, night jB; of statement “be exaggerated” OB 5. “be exceedingly important” of gods and their attributes etc., esp. in PNs OAKk, O/jB, NA D (*uttaler*, less often *uwattaler*) “increase, enlarge; have an advantage” [DIRI] 1. “increase, augment” property, riches, yield; strength, life; troops 2. “enlarge” building etc., freq. + *eli*; “make outsize, huge; excessive”; “exaggerate” O/jB 3. in hendiad., to do s.th. “extra, more” than (= *eli*) 4. “exceed” MA 5. intrans. “have, gain advantage; prosper” O/jB 6. “give in great measure” Am. Dtn (Am. Dtt) iter. of D Dt of cattle “multiply greatly” jB Š “make outsize, surpassing; make excel” mostly lit. 1. of god “make” king “surpassing”; stat. “is excellent” of god, king; power, position; name, counsel; rites; of form “is huge”; of sin “is excessive” 2. “make” building, city “much bigger” than (= *eli*); “make” offerings “plentiful” M/NB; “exaggerate” jB; “give too much” NA, NB 3. in hendiad. “do” s.th. “to excess” (trans. and intrans. vb.s), e.g. š. *šakānu* “to impose much more” tribute etc., š. *elū* “to rise excessively high” Št pass. of Š “be made more numerous” than?; > *watrum*, *watār*, *watartum*, *atriš*, *watriššu*, *watrūm*; *tertum*; *utru*; *uturtu*, *uturrāū*; *itertum*; *uttāru*, *attartu*, *wattarum*; *watturum*, *utturu*; *šuturu*; *tattūru*?

*watā um* → *wadā um*; *watūm*

**watīḥuru** ~ “stable-boy” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**watirītu** (or *witirītu*) (an object) Nuzi, in pairs; < Hurr.

*watium* → *wadium*

**watlu** (a fabric) jB lex.

**(w)atmanu(m)**; pl. f. “cella, inner sanctum; temple”

**(w)atmu(m)**, occas. *watnu*, *atamu* “hatchling” O/jB [AMAR(.MUŠEN)] 1. young of bird, snake, turtle 2. transf. of human offspring; OB as PN

*watnu* → *watmum*

**watriššu** “superfluously” OB; < *watrum*

**(w)atru(m)**, Ass. freq. *utru(m)*, Nuzi also *mat(a)ru*, NB also *ataru*; f. (w)*atartu(m)*, *utartu(m)* “huge; excellent; surplus” [DIRI] 1. of quality “superior, excellent” OA, OB of metals, wool 2. of degree, e.g. *Atram-ḥasīs*, jB *Atar-ḥasīs* “Exceedingly wise”; OA esp. in *damqum w.* “very fine” 3. (in adj. and nominal use) of quantity “surplus, additional” [also SI], of silver, objects, goods, animals etc., “extra” tribute, offerings, tablets, persons, houses; days, months 4. “too much” work OB; of part of body “extra, superfluously”; of speech “extravagant” OB 5. “additional” fee (a tax) NB 6. OB *ina watrim*, Nuzi *ana atri*, *ana matrimma* etc. “in addition, over and above”; < *watārum*; > *atriš*, *watriššu*, *watrūm*, *watartum*

**watrūm** “exaggerator, braggart” OB lex.; < *watrum*

**(w)attaru(m)** “substitute, replacement” Bab. 1. of persons [LÚ.DIRI.GA; also ÉRIN.DIRI] OB, of soldiers, slavegirl; Susa, of shepherds etc. 2. jB lex., OB “reserve ox” [GU4.DIRI?] 3. M/NB (a waggon)? (→ *attartu*); < *watārum*

**watturum** “expensive” OA; < *watārum* D

**(w)atū(m)**, OAKk, OA *watā um* “to find, discover” G (*a/a*, later *u/u*) 1. “find” s.th. lost, “discover” person, brother (esp. in PNs), purse, path; also abstr. obj., e.g. life, wealth, favour, counsel, inner thoughts etc. 2. stat. “is found”, “is present”; “appears (as s.th.)” Gtn MB iter. of G D ~ G I. “(re)discover” 2. of god “select, choose” from (= *ina*), esp. kings Št 1. of persons “meet (one another)”, “meet” with (= *itti*) s.o., esp. sexually; “converge” of parts of body 2. OB “combine” amounts of sesame 3. “be in opposition”, of heavenly bodies, esp. sun and moon; > *itātu* I; *šutātū*

*wāya* → *ū a*

**wazwazum** (a bird) OB

**wazzunum** D “to listen, give ear” OA; < *uznu* denom.

*we’āšum* → *wēšum*

*wēdēnūm* → *ēdēnū*

**wēdi-** + poss. suff. “(he/you etc.) alone” OA; < *wēdum*; → *uđi-*; *wuddi*

(w)ēdiššī-, jB also *īdiššī-* + *-šulka* etc. "he/you (etc.) alone" Bab. (→ GAG §67f); < *wēdum* *wēdūm* → *wadium*; *wēdūm*

(w)ēdu(m); f. *ettu(m)* "single, sole; alone" [DILI] 1. of person "single, solitary", esp. in PNs "only (child)"; as subst. "a single (person)"; OA desig. of chief of *kārum* 2. of god "unique" 3. of things, objects e.g. "a single" line, reed, potstand, NB "free-standing" palm tree 4. stat. e.g. *wedēlāku* "I am alone" OA, OB 5. *ēdukkū* "you alone" jB 6. ~ "*Asa foetida*" (a medicinal plant) [Ú.AŠ], also *šammu ēdu* M/NB 7. (a star in Hercules) [MUL/MÚL.DILI] NB; > *ēdūtu*, *ēdiš*, *ēdāniš*; *ēdēnu*, *ēdēnū*; *ēdumānu*; *wēdi-*, *udī-*; *wēdiššī-*; *wēdūm*; → *ašarēdu*

(w)ēdū(m) "prominent, high-placed" O/jB [OB DIDLI; jB SIG] 1. of persons of high rank, e.g. soldier, priest, envoy; OB esp. subst. "person of senior rank" 2. ext., of city "important"; < *wēdum*

*werium* → *werūm*

(w)erū(m) ~ "mighty (one)" O/jB

(w)erū(m), *werium*, Ass. freq. *eriu(m)*, OA also *eru'um* "copper" [URUDU(.MEŠ/ĤI.A)]; also NA<sub>4</sub>.URUDU "copper (ore)", *šad* (na<sub>4</sub>)e. "copper mountain" jB

*wērum* → *wārum*

wēšum, OA *we'āšum* ~ "to relinquish"? OA, OB; stat. "is left to oneself"?

wiāšum, *ēšum*, j/NB *māšu*, MA *e'āšu* "to be(come) too little, small" G 1. "become few, insufficient" of people, plants, offerings etc.; "be(come) too small" of buildings, places; "decrease (in size)" of parts of the body; "be powerless" of king 2. stat. of people, soldiers, days "are few"; of area, water, part of body "is too small, little"; of material, animal, ext. of good/bad conditions "are scarce, rare"; of treaty, work "is inadequate" Š caus. of G Am. only; > *wišum*, *ēšiš*; *mišūtamma*; *ta'īštum*

(w)ildu(m), *mildu* "offspring, young" Bab. [Ú.TU] 1. of human "child" 2. esp. OB (w)*ilid* *bīti(m)* "house-born (slave)"; also *ilid* PIN "native of PIN" MB 3. "young" of animals, esp. sheep and goats; < *walādum*

wirrarikkunni (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wirratušhu (a building) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wismawir[ri] mng. unkn. Alal.; < Hurr.

*wissaena* → *wizzaena*

wišum, OB usu. *išum*, *išu*, M/NB also *mišu*, Ass. *ēšu(m)* "few"; of days; of people "small" in number, of body of troops; in quantity, of money, goods; esp. *ī. ū mādu(m)* "(whether

little or much"; < *wiāšum*; > *ēšiš*, *ištu*, *mišūtamma*

*wišmatum* → *pišmatum*

*witirītu* → *watirītu*

wizzaena (or *wissaena*) Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal.

wuddi, OA *waddi*, *uddi* "certainly, probably" OA, OB (mostly Mari); < *wadūm* D imper.

*wurdūtum* → *wardūtum*

wurni (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.

(w)urqu(m), jB also *murqu*, Susa *ušqu?* "yellow-green colour" O/jB [SIG7]; also "yellow-green spot, patch" med., ext.; < *warāqum*

(w)urriqu(m) 1. OB (a gold alloy)? 2. M/jB (a yellow stone) [(NA<sub>4</sub>.)SIG7.SIG7]; < *warāqum* wurruqu(m) "very yellow" OB as PN; < *warāqum*

(w)urrušum(m) "very dirty, defiled" O/jB; < *warāšum*

*wūrtum* → *wu'urtum*

wuruḥ[hu] (or *waruḥhu*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wuruḥli, *buruḥli* "south" Nuzi; < Hurr.

wurundu (or *warundu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

wurupatham (or *warupatham*) "debt imprisonment" Nuzi

(w)usmu(m) "appropriateness, s.o./s.th. worthy" O/jB 1. of kings, e.g. *wusum šarrūtīm* "one worthy of kingship" 2. of gods, esp. *usum šamē* "one suited to heaven" 3. of door "worthy ornament" for shrine; < *wasāmum*

wussūm, *mussū*, *muššū* D "to identify; distinguish" OAKK, Bab. 1. "identify" people, animals, star 2. "discriminate, distinguish" good and evil; "ascertain, find out" truth; NB "clarify, verify" law case 3. M/jB(Ass.) "(re)locate, identify" site of building, city Dt pass. of D "be told apart"; > *muwassūm*; → *messātu*

wussumum, OA *wassumum* "especially suitable" OAKK, OB in PN; OA of package; < *wasāmum* D

(w)uṣṣū(m), jB freq. *muṣṣū* D "to spread out, open wide" Bab. 1. "pull aside/apart, remove" clothing, covering 2. "spread out" various objects, garden produce; bodies of fallen enemy; "present" s.th. as dedicatory offering; "lay out" gold as foundation deposit; "distribute" dismembered piglet over patient's body; > *mušū?*

*wuṣṣurum* → *eṣēru* D; *wuzzurum*

(w)uṣṣusu(m) D "to interrogate, investigate" Bab., NA; esp. in hendiad. with *ša'alu* j/NB(Ass.), NA Dt pass. jB

wušgû (or *wuškû*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; → *uškû* II ?

**wušru** mng. unkn. Am.

**(w)uššurtu(m)**, OA *waššurtum* "release, exemption" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAR.RA]; < *wuššurum*

**(w)uššuru(m)**, M/NB freq. *muššuru*, Mari *waššurum* "exempt; released, loosened" Bab. [ŠU.BAR(.RA); BAR] **1.** of persons "released, exempt" **2.** of parts of the body "loose, limp"; of hair "hanging loose/down"; of thread, lentil etc. "loosened, freed" **3.** of sheep "(grazing) free" NB **4.** as PN MA, MB, also fPN *Uššurtum*; < *wašārum*

**wu'ūm D** "to falsify"? OB tablet, sealing; > *iā'itum*

**(w)u'urtu(m)**, (*w*)*ūrtu(m)*, also *mārtu* "commission, command" Bab. of god, king, master; esp. in *w. wu'urum*, *nadānum* "to commission, charge" s.o. to do s.th.; also *w. leqūm*, *šēmūm* "to accept, hear an order"; *w. ša'ālum* "to ascertain an order"; < *wārum D*

**wuzzurum** (or *wuššurum*) **D** mng. uncl. Mari

# Y

*ya* → *ai* I

**-ya** “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k);  
→ *-ī*

*ya’alu* → *ayyalu* I

*ya’an* → *yānu*

*ya’aru* → *ayyaru* I

**yabāmum** “father-in-law” OB(N.Mes.);  
< W.Sem.

*yabbītu* → *ayyabbītu*

**yābīltum** (a supply canal) Mari

**yābīlu** “ram” NA lex. [UDU.NFTA]; < W.Sem.

*yābinu* → *yānibu*

*yābiš* → *ayyābiš*

*yābu* → *ayyābakala*; *ayyābu*

**yabuṭu** (or *yapuṭu*) (a plant) jB lex.; < Aram.

**yādinu** (desig. of sheep) jB lex.

*yādu* → *u’du*

**yagātum** “complaints” Mari; < W.Sem.

**yaḥīli** (desig. of garment) NA lex.

**yaḥudú(m)** “simple, daft” O/jB

*yaka* → *ayyaka*

**yakītu** (a throwing-spear)? Am. of iron, bronze

*yāku* → *ayyakku*

*yalu* → *ayyalu* I

**yalūtum** “alliance” Mari; < *ayyalu* II

**yamattu**, NA *yamuttu* “each, any one” M/NA

**yamḥadūm** “of Yamḥad” (land of Aleppo) Mari  
of garment, vessel; < PIN Yamḥad

**yammin(a)** “who?; which one?” jB; or “seven”  
(< Sum.?)

**yamnuqu** (a garment) NA lex.

*yāmu* → *kusa*

*yamuttu* → *yamattu*

*ya’na*, *yāni* → *yānu*

**yānibu**, *nibu*, *ainibu*, occas. *yābinu* (a stone) jB  
lex., rit.

**yannussu** mng. unkn. NA

**yānu**, *ya’nula*, Bogh. *yānummā*, NB also *yāni*,  
*ya’an* “(there) is not” M/NB 1. *yānu mē* “there  
is no water”, also after subst.; MB freq.  
*yānumma*, *yānummi*, NB also *yānu’amma*;  
with pron. suff. *yānuššu* “he is not”; *kī ibašši ū*  
*kī y*. “whether there is or not” 2. interrog. *yānū*  
etc. “is there not?”, “is it not so, n’est-ce pas?”;  
NB also “(if) there is not, otherwise” 3. Ug.  
*yānummā* ... *yānummā* “whether ... or”; for  
pos. usage → *ayyānu*

*yānummā* → *yānu*

**yānummiš** “anywhere”? NA in *ana y*. “to any-  
where?”; < *ayyānu*

**yanūqu** “lamb”? NA; < Aram.

**yanzu** (a plant) jB lex.

**yapu** “beautiful” Am.; < W.Sem.

*yapuṭu* → *yabuṭu*

**yaquqānu** (a garden plant) NB

**yarahḥu**, *yaruhḥu*, *uriyahḥu* jB 1. (a kind of  
good quality grain) [ŠE.LUGAL; ŠE.SAG] 2. (a  
brownish precious stone)

**Yaratu** (a month) Nuzi

**yarburānu** (a plant used in the preparation of  
perfume) NA; < *ayyaru* I + *būru* I?

**yarḥu** I “pond, pool” M/NA, jB

**yarḥum** II adj. mng. uncl. OB

**yarītu** “rosette(-ornamented clothing)”? NA;  
< *ayyarū*

**yāritu** “heir” NB; < Aram.

**yāritūtu** “inheritance” NB; < *yāritu*

**yarqānu** (a garden plant) NB; < Aram.

**yarru(m)** "pond" Bab.; OB as watering-place; NB *y. marti* "salt pan"?  
*yartu* → *ayyartu*  
*yaru* → *ayyaru* I  
*yaruhḥu* → *arahḥu*  
**yarūru**, (*y*)*arūrātu*; pl. f. "lament" jB lex.; < Sum.; > *yarūrūtu*  
**yarūrūtu**, *a(yya)rūrūtu* "lamentation" jB, NA; < *yarūru*  
**yāruttu** (a bush) MA, M/NB; also aromatic substance from it  
**yarzibnu** (an aromatic plant) MA; < *ayyaru* I + *zibnu* ?  
**yāširu**; pl. *yāširuma* "potter" Ug.; < Ug.  
*yāšu* → *ayyāšu*  
*yāši* etc. → *yāšim*  
**yašibum**, *wašibum*?, later *yašubu*, *ašilubu*, *šub/pū* "battering-ram" (OB first syll. freq. wr. WA) Bab., NA [GĪŠ.GU<sub>4</sub>.SĪ.AŠ]  
**yāšim**, *ayyāši(m)*, *yāši*, Am. also *yāšia*, NB also *yāša/u* "to, for me" (1 sg. dat. pron.) Bab., NA; MB and later also used for acc.  
**yāšinu** "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.) Am. for *niāši*  
**yašpū**, *ašpū* "jasper" M/NB, NA  
*yaštu* → *ayyartu*

*yāšu* → *yāšim*  
*yašubu* → *yašibum*  
**yāti**, *iyāti*, NB also *yātu*, Am. also *yātia* "me" (1 sg. acc. pron.); OA, j/NB "to me" (1 sg. dat. pron.); also gen., OA (*ša*) *kīma y.* "my representative(s)"  
**yātinu** "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.) Am. for *niāti*  
*yattu* → *yā'u*  
*yātu* → *yāti*  
**ya'u**, *e'u*, *e'a*, *ae'u* (a door strap) jB lex.; < Sum.  
*ya'u* → also *ayyu*  
**yā'u(m)**, *yāwum*, *yū(m)*; f. *yattu(m/n)*, Bab. also *yuttu(n)*; pl. m. *yā'ūtum/n*; f. *yātu(m)*, *yātu(n)* "my, mine"  
**ya''uku** (or *yūkū*?) adj. mng. unkn. NA in words (*dibbē*) IA-ú-ku-u-te  
*ya'umma* → *ayyumma*  
*yā'uru* → *ayyaru* I  
*yā'ūtum/n*, *yāwum* → *yā'u*  
*yiš* → *ayyiš*  
*yū* → *yā'u*  
*yūkū* → *ya''uku*  
*yuttu* → *yā'u*  
**yūyū** (a cry of pain) jB med.



# Z

**zā**, *zah* mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.

**za'ānu(m)**, *zānu* "to be adorned" Bab.(lit.)

G stat. only of gods, cultic items "are decorated with" precious stones etc.; terror, charm etc.

**D** [TAG.TAG] "adorn (with = acc.), decorate" gods, king; garment; building N "be adorned"; > *zīnu?*; *zu''unu*

**zabālu(m)**, occas. *s/šabālu(m)*, NB *zebēlu* "to carry, deliver" G (*īi*) of humans, animals "carry, deliver" goods; "bear" tools, earth-basket; news; penalty, misfortune Gtn iter. [(ĤÉ.)ĪL.ĪL] **D** "keep (s.o.) waiting"; of disease, patient "linger"; also intens. of G Dt of message "be carried" Š caus. of G N pass. of G; > *zabiltu*; *zabbilu*; *zabūlātu*; *zubullām*; *nazbalum*, *nazbaltum*; *šazbussu*; *tazbiltu*; *ziblu?*, *zibillu?*

**zabardabbatum** (a female official) OB [MUNUS.ZABAR.DAB(.BA)]

**zabardabbu(m)**, once *zamardabbum*, later *zabardabbū* (an official, liter.) "bronze(-bowl) holder" OAkk, Bab. [(LÚ.)ZABAR.DAB/DAB5 (.BA)]; < Sum.

**zabardabbūtu(m)**, *zamardabbūtu(m)* "post of *zabardabbu*" Bab.

**zabaru** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

**zabbatu(m)** (a female ecstatic)? O/jB; < *zabbu* *zabbillu* → *zabbīlu*

**zabbīlu(m)**, *zābīlum*, *zanbīlum* "(used to) bearing; bearer" Bab. [LÚ.ŠE.ĪL(.ĪL)] adj. "bearing", of hand, woman; subst. "bearer"; < *zabālu*

**zabbīlu(m)**, *zabbillu* "basket" j/NB; < Aram.

**zabbu(m)** (an ecstatic) Bab. [IM.ZU.UB]; > *zabbatu*; *zabbūtu*

**zabbūtu** "ecstasicism" jB; < *zabbu*

**zabi** (a medicinal plant) jB

*zabibānu* → *zibibīānum*

*zabību* → *šabību*

**zabīltu(m)** "betrayal (of secrets)" O/jB; < *zabālu*

*zābīlum* → *zabbīlu*

**zabnakū** (a metal vessel) Am.; < Eg.

*zabšiš* → *šapšiš*

*zabšu* → *šapšu*

**zābu(m)**, OA *zuābum* "to dissolve, flow (away)" OA, O/jB G intrans., of clay, wax, blood, transf. of people **D** trans. lex.; > *zā'ibu*; *zību* IV; *muzibbu*, *muzībtu*

**zabūlātu** in *imēru ša z.* "pack-ass" j/NB; < *zabālu*

**zabzabgū** (a glaze) jB

**zadimgallu** "master lapidary" jB; < Sum.

**zadimmu(m)** "lapidary" O/jB [ZA.DÍM]; < Sum.

**zadrā'u** (a kind of sheep) jB lex.

**zad(u)rū(m)** (a clay object) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

**zā'eru(m)**, *zā'iru(m)*, MB also *zē'iru*; j/NB pl.

*zā'ilerāni* "hostile; enemy" Bab.; < *zēru*

**zā'erūtu** "enmity" MB; < *zā'eru*

**zaggu** (a sacred chamber) jB lex.; < Sum.

**zagid(du)rū(m)**, *zagindurū* 1. Bab., OA "(a kind of) lapis lazuli" [NA4.ZA.GĪN.DURU5] 2. jB "coloured glaze"; < Sum.

*zagin* → *zaginnu*

*zagindurū* → *zagiddurū*

*zagingišdilū* → *gišdilū*

**zagingutumakū** "(a kind of pale) lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

**zagin(nu)** "lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

**zagmukku(m)**, *zammukku* "New Year (festival)" Bab. [ZAG.MUK]; < Sum.

**zaguduarû** (a cut of mutton) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**zagzagātu** pl. "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.?  
*zah* → *zā*  
**zahalû** (a precious metal, phps.) "silver alloy"  
 j/NB  
**zahamhu** (or *sahamhu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi;  
 < Hurr.  
**zahan(nu)** (a garden plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?  
**zahānum** (or *sahānum*) "beam, rafter"? OAKk  
*Zaharātum* → *Saharātum*  
**zahatû(m)** "battle-axe" O/jB [ZA.ĤA.DA]; < Sum.  
*zahhu* → *zalhu*  
**zahimu** (epith. of god) jB comm.  
**zahû** (a garment)? jB lex.  
*zāhu* → *šāhu*  
**zahulumma** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *z. epēšu*;  
 < Hurr.  
**zahumma** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *z. epēšu*; < Hurr.  
**zā'ibu(m)** (a watercourse); name of river  
 (= Zāb) O/jB; < *zābu*  
*zā'irānu* → *zā'eru*; *zē'irānu*  
*zā'irinnu* → *zarinnu*  
*zā'iru* → *zā'eru*  
**zā'itu** "olive" NB; < Aram.  
**zā'izānu** (an overseer of legal divisions) Nuzi;  
 < *zāzu*  
**zā'iztum** "dividing" OB in river name *Nār-z.*;  
 < *zāzu*  
*zakādum* → *zaqādum*  
*zakakātu* → *zakukitum*  
*zakanum* → *zakkanum*  
*zakāpu* → *sakāpu* I; *zaqāpu*  
**zakāru(m)**, *saqāru(m)*, *zaqāru* "to speak, say;  
 name; talk; swear" G (*alu*) [MU] "name" (s.o.);  
 freq. *šuma(m)* z. "mention" s.o.'s "name", usu.  
 benevolently; *zakār šumi* "(good) reputation",  
 ext. "invocation" of deity; Ass. "order" s.th.;  
*nīš* ... z. "swear on the life" of god, king; also  
 ellipt., without *nīš*; Am. "remember" (< W.  
 Sem.) Gtn iter. of G Gt ~ G, lit. [MU] imper.  
*tizklqar* "speak" D ~ G "name, speak,  
 pronounce" DRt Mari "swear to one another"  
 Š caus. of G N pass. of G [MU; PĀD] Nt ~ Gt,  
 also "decree"; > *zakru*; *zikru*; *zākirum*;  
*zukurru?*; *zukkuru*; *mušazkirum*  
*zakā'u* → *zakû* II  
**zakigû** "toothache" Ug.; < Sum.?  
**zākirum**, *sāqirum*, occas. *sāhirum* '(name)  
 speaker' OB, performer of ancestral rites;  
 < *zakāru*; → *sāhiru* 9  
**zakitu** (woman) "freed, exempted" for temple  
 service NB (Uruk); < *zakû* II; → *zakû* I  
*zakiu* → *zakû* I

**za(k)kanum** (a building) Mari  
**zakkāru(m)**, *zakrum* "man, male" Ass. [NITA];  
 < *zikaru*  
**zakkû** "(official) freed, exempted" (from corvé  
 duty) NA, NB (Ass.); < *zakû* II D; → *zukkû*  
**zakru** "named, mentioned" M/jB, NA; < *zakāru*  
*zakrum* → also *zakkāru*  
**zakû(m)** I, Ass. occas. *zakiu(m)*; f. *zakûtu(m)*  
 (NB → *zakûtu*) 1. "pure, clear" of liquid, metal;  
 sky, weather; "clean", of grain "dehusked", of  
 land "free of weeds"?; of person, goods "free"  
 (from claim, guilt); of information "clear,  
 definite" 2. OAKk, OB (a quality of oil, wool)?  
 (or *sa(k)kum*); < *zakû* II  
**zakû(m)** II, Ass. *zakā'u(m)* "to be(come) clear,  
 pure" G (*ulu*, later also *ili*) [LUĤ] of water, the  
 sky "be(come) clear"; "be(come) clean"; of  
 eclipsed moon etc. "become bright again"; Ug.  
 of sun "be bright"; of grain "be(come)  
 dehusked"; "be(come) free" (from claim, work,  
 obligation etc.); OA of goods "be(come) free"  
 (for sale) D fact. of G; "free, exempt" (from  
 obligation, tax etc.); OA, OB "get ready" for  
 despatch; NA "mobilize" (troops) Dt NA, NB  
 pass. of D; > *zakû* I, *zakûtu*, *zakûtu*; *zikûtu*;  
*zûku* I; *zukkûtum*; *zukkû*; *zakkû*; *mazkûtu*;  
*muzakkûm*; *tazkûtu*  
*zāku* → *sāku*  
**zakukitum**, *zakakātu*, *zakukûtu* "glaze, glass"  
 Mari, jB  
**zakûtu**, NA *zakuttu* "cleansing, exemption"  
 Alal., M/NB, NA from obligation, tax, guilt;  
 M/jB "dehusked condition" of grain; < *zakû* I  
*zakzakku* → *zazakku*  
**zalaqtu** in *z. ēni* "bright-eyed" Bogh. lex.;  
 < Sum.  
**zalāqu** (a shiny stone) M/NB, NA [NA4.ZĀLAG];  
 < Sum.  
**zalhu**, *zahhu* "gold" Nuzi, jB lex.  
**zali** (an object) Alal.  
**zallewe** (or *sallewe*) "(part of a sword"? Am.,  
 Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
**zalule** (or *salule*) mng. unkn. Nuzi  
*zāmānu* → *zāwiānum*  
**zāmānû** "hostile; enemy" j/NB; < *zāwiānum*  
**zamar** (or *šamar*) "quickly, hurriedly, immedi-  
 ately" j/NB z. ... z. ... "now ..., now ..."; z. z.  
 "of a sudden repeatedly"; > *zamarānu*; *zamarîš*  
**zamarānu** "suddenly" jB; < *zamar* + *-ānu*  
*zamardabbum* → *zabardabbu*  
*zamardabbûtu* → *zabardabbûtu*  
**zamarîš** "quickly" jB comm.; < *zamar*

**zamartum**, *zalumurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.

**zamāru(m)** I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.

**zamāru(m)** II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *al/u*) [ŠĪR; DU<sub>12</sub>] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”;> *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*,

*Zamāru* III *zammeru*, *zammertu*, *zammerānū*

OA account *zamārum* → also *samārum*

**zambūru** “thyme” NB; < Aram.

**zamirītum** (a household utensil)? Oakk; < PIN

**zamītu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

**zammāru** “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II

**zammerānū** ~ “songful” jB; < *zammeru*

**zammertu** “female singer, musician” O/jB; < *zammeru*

**zammeru** “singer, musician” O/jB; < *zamāru* II

*zammukku* → *zgmukku*

*zamru* → *azamru*

**zamū**, *azamū* “outer corner; corner pillar”? jB of building; of tablet

*zamurtum* → *zamartum*

**zanādu** mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.

**zanānu(m)** I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *al/u*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠĒG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*

**zanānu(m)** II “to provision, provide (for, with)”

Bab. G (*al/u*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnātu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*

**zanānūtu** “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II

*zanā'u* → *zenū* II

*zanbilum* → *zabbilu*

**zāninānu** “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II

*zanīnu* → *zannu* I

**zāninu(m)** “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II

**zāninūtu(m)** “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. *z. epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II

**zannaru(m)** (a lyre) O/jB also deified [<sup>d</sup>GIŠ.ZA. MŪŠ]

**zannu** I, *zanīnu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II

**zannu** II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, jB

*zanūm* → *zenū* II

*zānu* → *azannu*

*zānu* → *za'ānu*

**zanzaliqqu** (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” jB, NA  
**zanzar**, *zarzar* (or *šan/ršar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassarū*

**zanzīru** “starling” NB; < Aram.

**zapāru** “to become rotten”? OB G (*al/a*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?

*zapītu* → *šapītu*

**zappu(m)**, *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., O/jB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. O/jB “comb” 3. O/jB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MŪL.MŪL]

**zapru(m)** “bad, evil” O/jB; f. *zapurtu* “wickedness”; < *zapāru*

**zapumma** in *z. epēšu* “to steal” Nuzi; < Hurr.

**zaqādum** (or *zisaq/kādum*) mng. unkn. Mari; → *ziqdam*

**zaqa(n)nu(m)** (variety of *muššāru*-stone) O/jB, NA

**zaqānu(m)** “to wear a beard, be bearded” Oakk, OA, Bab. G [SU6] only infin. and stat., of men, goats, birds D stat. ~ G stat. Oakk, OA; < *ziqnu* denom.; > *zaqnu*; *zaqqinūm*

**zaqāpu(m)**, *saqāpu*, also *zakāpu*? “to fix upright, plant, impale” G (*al/u*, pret. often *al/išqap*) [(GIŠ.)GUB] 1. “erect” bed, door; stèle, statue, standard; cult vessel; stat. of needle, potsherd, mountain, eyes, hair, breast, vein, penis “is upright” 2. transf. “set up, strengthen” the weak 3. “impale” on stake 4. “plant” date-grove, trees, field 5. NB leg. “pay an indemnity for” 6. jB, NA also intrans. “rise up, attack, appear” of enemy, witness, snake Gtn iter. of G [(GIŠ.GUB.MEŠ] D ~ G [GUB] “erect” objects; “lift up, make protrude” parts of body; “impale” Dtn iter. of D Š “cause to plant” N “rise up, be set up” Ntn iter. of N; > *zaqpu*, *zaqiptu*; *ziqpu*, *ziqpa*; *ziqipta*; *zaqīpu*; *zāqīpānu*, *zāqīpūtu*, *zāqīpānūtu*; *muzaqqīpu*; *zuqīqīpu*, *zuqīqīpānu*, *zuzaqīpāniš*

**zaqāru(m)**, *saqāru* “to project, stick up; build high” Oakk, Bab. G (*il/i*, *al/a*, *al/u*) stat. of parts of body, features in exta “protrude”; of waves etc. “are high”; trans. “build high” D fact. of G; “boil up” liquid; “build (very) high” Dt(n), DRtn metath. *tuza(qa)qquru* jB lex. Št Oakk(Susa) mng. unkn. Ntn iter. of G; > *zaqru*; *zuqāru*?; *ziqqurratu*; *zuqqurtu*; *tizqāru*

*zaqāru* → also *zakāru*

**zaqātu(m)** I “to sting” Bab. G (*al/u*, pres. also *izaqqit*) [RA] of scorpion, insect “sting, bite”; of parts of body “sting with pain” D ~ G

[TÁB.TÁB] fact. of G; “cause stinging pain to”  
**Dtn** iter. of D; > *ziqtu* I; *zaqqitu*  
**zaqātu(m)** II “to be pointed” Bab. **G** only stat.  
 and infin. of horns, teeth, weapons; of bow of a  
 boat, parts of body “come to a point” **D** stat. “is  
 very pointed”; > *zaqtu*, *zaqtīš*; *zuqtu*; *zuqqutu*  
*zaqību* → *zaqīpu*  
*zāqipannūtu* → *zāqipānūtu*  
**zāqipānu** ~ “orchard worker” NB; < *zaqāpu*  
**zāqipānūtu**, *zāqipannūtu* ~ “orchard work” NB;  
 < *zāqipānu*  
**zaqīptu** NB **1.** “vertical” **2.** (a standard); also  
 deified; < *zaqpu*  
**zaqīpu**, NA also *zaqību*, *ziqīp/bu* “stake” j/NB,  
 NA for impaling victims; lex. “(palm) shoot”;  
 < *zaqāpu*  
**zāqipūtu** ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zaqāpu*  
*zāqīqīš* → *zīqīqīš*  
*zāqīqu* → *zīqīqu*  
**zaqnu** “bearded” jB; < *zaqānu*  
**zaqpu** “erect(ed); planted” Bab., NA [OB  
 (GIŠ.)GUB.BA]; also NA “(person) who has  
 arisen”; < *zaqāpu*  
**zaqqinūm** “heavily bearded” OB as PN;  
 < *zaqānu*  
**zaqqīpu** mng. unkn. OB as PN  
**zaqqīqu** “wind” jB lex.; < *ziāqu*; → *zīqīqu*  
**zaqqītu** “mosquito” jB lex.; < *zaqātu* I  
**zaqru** “high, tall” j/NB of physique; mountains,  
 walls etc.; < *zaqāru*  
**zaqtīš** “sharply pointed” jB; < *zaqtu*  
**zaqtu(m)**, once *saqtu* “pointed, coming to a  
 point” O/jB of weapons; z. *ēni* “with staring  
 eyes”; < *zaqātu* II  
**zāqu** ~ “arm, strength”? jB lex.; < Sum.  
*zāqu* → *ziāqu*  
**zaqzaqum** mng. unkn. OB as PN  
**zarā** (or *šarā*) ~ “divided into sections” jB (Ass.)  
 [SUR.NE] of hymn, texts; → *zirā* ?  
*zarābu* → *zarāpu*  
**zarae** (a desig. of barley) Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
**zārānū** → *zērānū*  
**zaraphu** (a barley-bread)? Alal.; < Hurr.  
**zarāpu**, *zarābu* “to purchase, acquire” NA  
**G** (*ili*) leg.  
**zarāqu(m)** “to sprinkle, strew” OAKk, O/jB, NA  
**G** (*alu*, *ili*) liquids; also dry matter; > *zerqu* II,  
*zerqātu*?; *zarīqu*, *zirīqu*; *zārīqu*; *zurīqātu*?;  
*zuruqqu*; → *sarāqu*  
**zāratu** “tent, awning” M/NA, M/NB  
*zarā’u* → *zarū* II  
**zARBĀBU(m)** Bab. **1.** (a drinking vessel) **2.** (a  
 word for beer)

**zardū** (part of a waggon)? jB lex.; < Sum.  
**Zargatu** (a month) jB lex.  
**zargū** (a tool for turning corn-sheaves)? jB lex.;  
 < Sum.  
**zarinnu(m)**, *zar’irinnu* ~ “coarsely cleaned  
 material” O/jB of bronze, wool  
**zarīnu** (or *šarīnu*) (a stand for precious  
 objects)? NB  
**zariqu** (a plant) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*  
**zāriqu**; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA;  
 < *zarāqu*  
*zāriqu* → also *zarriqu*  
*zarkidum* → *zarqidum*  
**zarnānu** (a precious stone) OB  
*zarnum* → *sarnum*  
**Zarpānītu(m)** (or *šarpānītu(m)*) (a goddess,  
 wife of Marduk) Bab., NA; < PIN Z/Šarpan or  
*šarpu* ?; → *Zēr-bānītu*  
**zarqidum** (or *z/sarkīqidum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.  
*zarrartu* → *sarrartu*  
**zarriqu(m)**, *zāriqu*, *sarriqu(m)* ~ “iridescent”  
 OAKk, Bab. of the eye; “(with) iridescent  
 (eyes)”; also as PN, DN  
**zarriqūtu** ~ “iridescence” j/NB  
**zarriš** “like a swath” jB; < *sarru* II  
*zarru* → *sarru* II.III  
**zarū(m)** I “shaft, pole” O/jB of waggon; astr. in  
 Ursa Major; < Sum.  
**zarū(m)** II, *sarūm*, Ass. *zarā’u* “to winnow;  
 scatter” Bab., M/NA **G** (*u/u*) [MAR] “winnow”;  
 “sow”; “scatter” earth, salt, grain etc.; stat., of  
 hair “is sparse”; > *zārū*; *zarūtu*; *mazrūtu*  
*zāru* → *sarru* II  
**zārū(m)**, *zērū* Bab. **1.** “scattering”, of trees “see-  
 ding”, of hand “distributing” largesse **2.** “win-  
 nower” **3.** “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; →  
*zēru*  
**zāru**, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)”  
 O/MA, jB **G** (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of  
 liver **D** ~ **G** Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazūru*  
*zāru* → also *zēru*  
*zar’um* → *zēru* II  
*zaruggu* → *zuruqqu*  
**zarūtu** “sowing, cultivation” jB (Ass.); < *zarū* II  
*zarzar* → *zanzar*  
**zassaru(m)** (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*  
**zaškum** (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB  
*zataru* → *sataru*  
*zateru* → *sataru*  
**zātum** (or *sātum*, *z/sattum* ?) (a type of flour)  
 OAKk  
*zā’tu* → *ša’tu*

zu'um (a bird) OB

za'û(m), zā'u "(aromatic) resin" Bab.; > zu'û?

zā'u → šāhu

zā'u → ze'û

za'uzu → zu'uzu

zāwīānum, zāmānu "enemy" Bab.(lit.); > zāmānū

zāyirānu → ze'irānu

zayyāru "foe, enemy" M/NB; < zēru

zayyārūtu "enmity" jB lex.; < zayyāru

zazabtu ? (a textile) NA

zazakku(m), zakzakku (a registry official) Bab., NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN

zāzu(m), OAKk, Ass. zuāzu(m) "to divide; get a share" G (pret. izūz) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.ĤAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. "become separate" D "distribute, divide" Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < zīzum I, zizānu, zizūtum, zittu, zīztu; zūzu I, zūzam, zūzā; zā'izānu, zā'iztum; zu'uzu, zu'uztu; muza'iztu

ze'ārum → zēru

zebēlu → zabālu

zēbu → zibum III

ze'ēru → zēru I; zēru

zē'irānu/û, NA zā'iyirānu "enemy; hostile" NA, NB; < zā'eru

ze'īru → zēru I

ze'iru → zā'eru

zemû "to be angry" G Ug. var. of zenû II

zenênû "angry" Bogh. lex.; < zenû I

zennē'ûm "malevolent" OB lex.; < zenû II

zenû(m) I; f. zenītu(m) "angry, offended" Bab., NA; < zenû II

zenû(m) II, zanûm, Ass. zanā'u(m) (Ug. → zemû) "to be angry" G (i/i) "be angry, offended" (with = itti) Gtn iter. Gt "be displeased with one another" D "make" s.o., heart "angry" with (= itti) s.o. Š "cause to be(come) angry"; > zenû I, zenūtu; zenênû; zennē'ûm

zenūtu "anger" M/jB; < zenû I

zērānū, zārānū pl. tant. "seed(-corn)"? O/jB; < zēru II

zērātu(m), zīrātu(m), Mari zērētum pl. "hostilities" O/jB esp. with apālu, šapāru, "hostile messages"; < zēru I

Zēr-bānītu 'seed-producing' Bab., NA etym. of fDN Zarpānītu; < zēru II + banû IV

zērētum → zērātu

zerḥu "sunrise" jB lex.

zēriqu (or zēriku) "grain fodder" Nuzi

zēriū "seed(-corn)" Nuzi; < zēru II or Hurr.?

zerkuppu → sarkuppu

zemandu (or kulmandu?), zermattu ~ "small animals, vermin" jB

zermu (or sermu) (a copper vessel) OB

zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.

zerqatu → zerqu I

zerqātu → zerqu II

zerqu I; f. zerqatu 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] "desert lynx, caracal"? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)

zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. "litter, strewn plants" for domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake's faeces)?; < zarāqu

zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < zarāqu ?

zerramannu → serramannu

zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna, NA

zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → būnzerru

zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.

zerru III (or serru) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi

zertu (a stone object) MB

zēru(m) I, zīru(m), NB also ze'ēlīru "hated; loathsome" Bab.; < zēru

zēru(m) II, zīru, OA zar'um "seed(s)" [(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. "sown land, arable" 3. human "semen", "offspring, descendant(s)"; > zērānū, zērīu?; → Zēr-bānītu; zarû II

zēru → also zīru III

zērû → zārû

zēru(m), OB occas., OA ze'ārum, M/jB also ze'ēru, zāru "to dislike, hate; reject" G (pres. izêr, Ass. ize'ar) Gt "hate each other" N "be hated"; > zēru I, zērātu, zērūtu; zīru III; zā'eru, zā'erūtu, zē'irānu; zayyāru, zayyārūtu; muzzirrū

zērūtu(m), zīrūtu(m) "hatred" O/jB; < zēru I

zerze(r)ru, occas. zerzīru, zeruzeru, zizru "very small" M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < zīru II

ze'û (or zē'u, zā'u?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA

zēzenu (a disease) jB

zēzu → zīzum I

ziānātu → siānātu

ziāqu(m), zāqu "to blow, waft, gust" O/jB, M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of scent, laughter "waft"; of assault "rush on" Gtn iter. of G; > zīqu I; zīqīqu, zīqīqīš; zīqīzīqu, zīqīzīqīš; zaqqīqu

zibānītu(m) "weighing scales" [GIŠ.ÉRIN; ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. "(constellation) Libra" [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]

zibānu "Libra" NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

**zibbānu** (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < *zibbatu*  
**zibbatu(m)**, *sibbatu(m)*, *z/simbatu*; du. *zibbā*  
 "tail" [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. "tail-end" of  
 army, canal etc.; astr. "tail" of heavenly body,  
 pl. "Pisces"; OB lex. *ša z.* (a prof.)?;  
 > *zibbānu*; *zīpu*?  
*zibbu* → *zīpu*  
*zibbūtu* → *šippūtu*  
**zibiānu** (or *sipiānu*) (an object) Qatna  
**zibibiānum**, OAKk also *zizibiānum*, jB  
*zilabihānu*, *šibihānu*, MA *s/šib/pib/piānu*, NA  
*sabubānu*, Nuzi *zibibiannu*, also *kizibiannu* (a  
 spice, phps.) "black cumin" OAKk, O/jB,  
 M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → *sabūbu*;  
*zibum* III  
**zibibītum** (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = *zibītum* I?  
**zibillu** mng. unkn. NB; < *zabālu*?  
**zibingū** (a cup) jB lex.  
**zibītum** I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKk, early  
 OB; = *zibibītum*?; → z. II  
**zibītu(m)** II (a stone) jB; = z. I?  
**ziblu** "waste matter, refuse, debris" M/NB, NA;  
 < *zabālu*?  
**zibnatu(m)** (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB  
 as PIN; < *zibnu*?; → *yarzibnu*  
**zibnu(m)**; pl. f. *zibnātu(m)* 1. O/jB, MA (a reed  
 mat) 2. OAKk, OB(Ešn.) (a month name); also  
 in PN; > *zibnatu*?  
**zibtu(m)** (a stone) OAKk?, O/jB  
*zibtum* → also *šibtum* IV  
*zibū* → *zību* II.III  
**zibu(m)** I "food offering" O/jB, NA  
**zību** II, *zibū* jB 1. "jackal" 2. "vulture" [NU.UM.  
 MA.MUŠEN]; > *zibū*  
**zibum** III, *zibū(m)*, *zēbu*, MA also *zīpu* "black  
 cumin" OAKk, Bab., MA [(Ú.)GAMUN.GE<sub>6</sub>  
 (.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for z.; →  
*zibibiānum*  
**zību(m)** IV (a blister)? O/jB; < *zābu*  
*zību* → also *zīpu*  
**zibū** "jackal-like" jB (desig. of locust); < *zību* II  
**zidubdubbū** pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB  
 mag. [ZÌ.DUB.DUB(.BA/BU)]; < Sum.  
**zigarrū** (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.  
**zigiduhhum** (a confection of flour) OAKk;  
 < Sum.  
**zigū(m)** (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?  
**ziḡhum** (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly →  
*dīḡu*) [MI.IB.ḡI?; Susa ZA.ZÁḡ?]; < Sum.?  
*ziḡu* → *sīḡu* III  
*zi'iru* → *zīru* III  
**zikartu** "manhood" jB in *kalit* z. "kidney of m."  
 = "testicle"; < *zikaru*

**zikaru(m)**, *zikru*, *zikkaru* "male, virile" [NITA;  
 NÍTA] stat. "is manly"; of humans, animals,  
 plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng.  
 uncert.); > *zikartu*; *zikrūtu*; *zakkāru*; *zukurum*  
*zikarūtu* → *zikrūtu*  
*zikkaru* → *zikaru*  
**zikru(m)**, *sileqru*; jB st. constr. *siqar* "utterance;  
 name" Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] "utterance,  
 speech; command"; "name, naming"; in z.  
*šumi(m)* "mention of the name; reputation", OB  
 idiomatic ~ "(a type of) gift"; in PNs Z.-DN  
 "(By) command of DN"; < *zakāru*  
*zikru* → also *zikaru*  
**zikrūtu(m)**, *zikarūtu* "manliness, virility"  
 Bab.(lit.) [NÍTA-]; also "male sexual activity";  
 < *zikaru*  
*zikšu* → *sikšu* I  
**zikuḡum** (a part of the bridle)? OA  
**zikulittu** (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi  
**ziku(r)rudū** liter. "cutting of life" Bogh., jB, NA  
 [ZÌ.KU<sub>5</sub>.RU.DA/DÉ; occas. ZÌ.KU.RU.DA, ZÌ?  
 GUR.RU.DA] mag. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.  
**zikūtu** "cleansing" NB of garments; "freeing" of  
 slave; < *zakū* II  
**zillaḡta** (or *šillaḡta*) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.  
**zillānu** "small" jB lex.  
**zillaru** (or *sillaru*) (a gold object) Qatna  
**zilukannu** (or *silukannu*), *zulukannu* (desig. of  
 horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.  
**zilullīš** "like a vagrant" jB  
**zilullū**, *sulilū*, *silullū* "vagrant, tramp" jB, M/NB;  
 < Sum.?  
**zilullūtu** "condition of vagrant" jB lex.  
**zimbānu** ~ "feudal tenure" NB; < Iran.?  
*zimbatu* → *zibbatu*  
*zimbuḡaru* → *zinbuḡaru*  
*ziminzu* → *zimizzu*  
**zimiū** mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?  
**zimizzu(m)**, *ziminzu* (bead of specific shape)?  
 OA, O/jB  
**zimmatu** "lamentation" OB lex., var. of  
*dimmatu*, *zinnatu*  
**zimiru**, occas. *zimmeru* "song" MA, j/NB;  
 < *zamāru* II  
**zimu(m)** "face, appearance" Bab., NA  
 [(UZU.)MÚŠ] mostly pl.; "face, features" of  
 person; "appearance" of temple, stars etc.; of  
 metal; z. *pānī* (a piece of military equipment,  
 phps.) "face(-guard)"; OB, Mari in *ana zīm(i)*  
 "corresponding, according to; according as";  
 OB lex. *bēl* z. "person in disguise"?  
**zimzeḡena** (a fabric or garment) OAKk; < Hurr.

**ziuzimmu**, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA  
**zinbuḥaru**, *zimbuḥaru* (a leather object) jB lex.  
*zingurru* → *singurru*  
**zinḥanaše** (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.  
*zinibtu* → *sinibtu*  
*zinnānu* → *zinnu*  
**zinnatu** (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*  
**zinnātu(m)** pl. tant. “support, sustenance” OB,  
 Bogh.? of person; NB “provisioning” of tem-  
 ple; < *zanānu* II  
**zinnu(m)**, *zīnu*; MB pl. also *zinnānu* “rain” O/jB,  
 NA freq. pl.; *bāb* z. “rainwater drain”;  
 < *zanānu* I  
**zinû(m)**, *sinûm* “rib of palm-frond” O/jB [(Giš.)  
 ZI/ZI.NA.(GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat* z. “door made of  
 palm-rib”; < Sum.  
**zīnu(m)** (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < *za’ānu* ?  
*zīnu* → also *zinnu*  
*zinûtu* → *zenûtu*  
**zinzaru’u** (a medicament, phps.) “ginger” NA;  
 < Hurr.?  
**zinzilku** (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?  
*zinzimmu* → *zimzimmu*  
**zipadû** “incantation formula” jB; < Sum.  
**zipinu** (or *šazipīnu*) mng. unkn. NA  
**ziptu** “pitch, bitumen” NB; < Aram.  
*ziptum* → also *šibtum* IV  
**zipu** (or *zibu*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.)  
 “fat-tailed” (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA  
*zīpu* → also *zībum* III; *zī’pu*  
*zī’pu*, *zīpu* j/NB 1. “mould” for casting bronze;  
 “impression” cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin  
 disease)  
*ziqātum* → *ziqtum* II  
*zīqātu* → *zīqtu*  
*zīqbu* → *zīqpu*  
**ziqdum**, *ziqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*  
*ziqību* → *zaqīpu*  
**ziqipta** “vertically” NA; < *zaqāpu*  
*ziqīpu* → *zaqīpu*  
**zīqīqiš**, jB *zāqīqiš* “into (the) wind” M/jB esp.  
 (to count) “as nothing”; < *zīqīqu*  
**zīqīqu(m)**, *zāqīqu* “wind, breeze” Bab.; also ~  
 “nothingness”; “phantom”; (*hīt*) z. “haunted  
 place”; “dream”; (d)Z. [AN.ZĀ.GAR(.RA); AN.  
 ZA.GĀR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*  
**ziqittu** ~ “young cattle” jB  
**ziqnānu** “bearded” jB of man; (a type of fish);  
 < *ziqnu*  
**ziqnu(m)** f. “beard” [SU<sub>6</sub>] of man; *ša ziqni*  
 “bearded man” (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious  
 stone); > *zaqānu*; *ziqnānu*  
**ziqpa** “vertically, upright” M/jB; also “(sexually)  
 erect”; < *ziqpu*  
**ziqpu(m)**, MA also *ziqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DÛ]  
 1. “shoot, sapling” 2. “pole, shaft” 3. Alal.  
 “measuring-rod” (as a unit of measurement)  
 4. MB math., NA “carrying-pole” for sesame,  
 birds etc. 5. “blade” of tool, weapon 6. NA  
 “(mountain) peak” 7. OB math. “perpendicular,  
 height” 8. j/NB, NA astr. “culmination, zenith”  
 of star 9. jB lex. *ša z.* (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*  
**ziqqatātu** mng. unkn. NB family name  
*ziqqatu* → *sikkatu* I  
**ziqqatû** (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.ĤUŠ.KU<sub>6</sub>]  
**ziqqu(m)** I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an orna-  
 ment) 3. jB in z. *šinni* “eye-tooth”?; < Sum.  
**ziqqu** II (a woven fabric) M/NB  
**ziqqu** III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. “wineskin” NA  
 [KUŠ.SAL ?]; < Aram.  
**ziqqu** IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?  
**ziqqu** V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.  
*ziqqu* → also *zīqu* I  
**ziqurratu(m)**, Ass. *siqurrutu*, j/NB also  
*ziqratu* “ziggurat, temple tower” [U<sub>6</sub>.NIR], jB  
 transf. “peak” of mountain; also deified; MA  
 “(cake in shape of a) z.”; < *zaqāru*; → *zuqāru*  
**ziqtu(m)** I “sting, sharp point” Bab. [TAB]  
 1. “sting” of scorpion, insect; “point” of arrow,  
 goad etc. 2. “sting-mark, pimple” on entrails,  
 face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I  
**ziqtum** II in *ša ziqātīm* mng. unkn. OB lex.  
**zīqtu** “torch” NA, NB; < *zīqu* II  
**zīqu(m)** I, *sīqu*, *ziqqu* “draught, breeze” Bab.,  
 NA, also “breath” of person; *bāb* z. “ventilation  
 hole”; < *ziāqu*  
**zīqu** II f. “torch” MA; > *zīqtu*  
*zīqu* → also *ziqqu* III  
**ziqziqqiš** “like a gale” jB; < *ziqziqqu*  
**ziqziqqu(m)**, *siqsiqqu* “gale, storm-wind” O/jB;  
 OB as PN; < *zīqu* I  
**zirā** mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā* ?  
*zīrātu* → *zērātu*  
**ziriānum** (or *s/širiānum*) (a food)? OB  
**ziriqu(m)** (an irrigation device, prob.) “shaduf”  
 O/Akk, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RĪ.QUM/QÛM]; med. “pip-  
 ette, dropper”?; < *zarāqu*; → *zuruqu*  
*zīru* → *sirku*  
**zīru** (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Sīn)  
 jB  
*zīrru* → also *zīru* II  
**zīru** I “twisted” jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

**zīru II**, *zirru* “small” jB lex. of reed, locust, fish;  
> *zerzerru*

**zīru III**, *zēru*, *zi’īru* “hate” j/NB esp. in mag.  
[ḤUL.GIG]; < *zēru*

*zīru* → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I.II; *zirru*

**zīrua** mng. unkn. Nuzi

**zīruššu** (a reed fence)? NB

**zīrūtu** (s.th. in the body) jB

*zīrūtu* → *zērūtu*

**zīruwena** pl. (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.

**zīsurū** “magic circle” M/jB [Zl.SUR.RA] of flour,  
whitewash; < Sum.

**zīšagallu** ~ “divine encouragement” M/jB;  
< Sum.

**zītlunium** (desig. of sheep breed) OA; < PIN ?

**zittu(m)** usu. f.; pl. *zīzātu(m)*, NB also *zinātu*  
“share” [ḤA.LA; also OB ḤA.LA.BA; OA  
ḤA.LÁ] “share, portion” of estate, other assets;  
“division, total to be divided”; “dividing line”  
between pairs of organs etc.; Ug. “due, proper  
deserts”; Bab. *bēl* z., NA also *ša* z.  
“shareholder, partner”; < *zāzu*; → *zīztu*

**zītūrūm** (a pot or container) OAKk, OB ?

**zīzānu**, once *sisānu* (a cricket)? jB; OAKk, OB  
as PN ?

**zīzānu** ~ (s.th. divided in half) jB lex.; < *zāzu*

*zīzātu* → *zittu*

*zīzbannum* → *šīzbānu*

*zīzibiānum* → *zīzibiānum*

*zīzibu* → *šīzbu*

**zīznu** “small” jB lex., also of fish; < Sum.

*zīzru* → *zerzerru*

**zīztu** “division” Nuzi; < *zāzu*; → *zittu*

**zīzum** I, MA *zēzu* “divided” OB, MA, esp. in *lā*  
z. “not (yet) divided” of assets, heirs; also  
math., mng. uncert.; < *zāzu*

**zīzu(m)** II “emmer” OB(Mari etc.), NA [ZĪZ];  
NA *bēl zīzi* (a festival)?; < Sum.

**zīzu** III “teat” NA

**zīzūtum** “division” OB(Susa); < *zīzum* I

*zīzīktu* → *sīzīktu*

**zīzzum**, *šīzšu* “hiss” O/jB of snake, bird

**zū(m)** I “excrement” O/jB [ŠE<sub>10</sub>(=KU)] “faeces”,  
“dung” of animal; *zē Nisaba* “chaff” [IN.  
BUBBU.AN.NA]; “waste product” (of ear; of  
potting, milling, matting etc.); in plant names *zē*  
*malāḥi*, *summati* “sailor’s, dove’s dung”; →  
*ezūm* I; *muqappil zē*

**zū(m)** II, *sū* “date-palm fibre” Bab. [GIŠ.ZŪ.  
GIŠIMMAR]; < Sum.

*zū* → also *šū*

*zūāhum* → *zābu*

*zūāru* → *zāru*

*zūāzu* → *zāzu*

**zubbu(m)**, *zumbu*, *subbum*, NA *zunbu* “fly”  
Bab., NA [NIM] “flying insect”; (a gem in fly  
shape); as PN; *ša* z. “fly whisk” jB(Ass.);  
assoc. with animals, e.g. z. *kalbi* ‘dog-fly’

**zūbum** “bent stick, crook” OB lex.; < Sum.

**zūbullūm**, Ass. *zūbullā’u* “marriage gift” OB,  
M/NA; < *zabālu*

**zūbultum** “princess” Mari; < W.Sem.

**zūbuttū** jB lex. 1. (a club) 2. (a fish); < Sum.

**zūgulūm** “man with big teeth” OB lex.; < Sum.

**zūguzi** (or *sukusi*) (a measure of capacity) Alal.

**zūḥarru** ~ “sparkling”? MB(Ass.) of the eyes

*zūḥru* → *šāḥūrum* II

*zūḥum* → *šūḥum*

*zuka/iqīpu* → *zuqīqīpu*

**zukkātu**, *zukkutu* (a physical disability)? jB lex.

**zukkū(m)** “purified, cleansed” O/jB; < *zakū* II;

Ass. → *zakkū*

**zukkurūtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*

*zukkutu* → *zukkātu*

**zukrum** “male personnel” Mari; < *zikaru*

**zuku** (or *suku*) (objects of copper)? Early Mari

**zūkū** (a kind of frit or glass) M/jB; < *zakū* II

**zūku** I “clarity” jB, of river water; < *zakū* II

**zūku** II “infantry” NA esp. z. *šēpē*

**zukurūtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru* ?

**zūkūtum** ~ “clear instruction” OA; < *zakū* II

*zulāmātu* → *šulāmātu*

*zulūḥḥū* → *sulūḥḥū*

*zulukannu* → *zīlukannu*

*zulūḥḥū* → *sulūḥḥū*

**zumāru** ~ “refrain of a song”? NA; < *zamāru* II

*zumbu* → *zubbu*

*zumītum* → *sumītum*

**zummū** I “(one) deprived, who must do  
without” jB; < *zummū* II

**zummū(m)** II D Bab., NA(lit.) “to be deprived  
of, lack, miss”; later trans. “deprive (of = acc.)”  
Š OB “deprive”; > *zummū* I

**zummunu** (or *šummunu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

**zumru(m)**, *zurru*, occas. *zu’ru* “body; person”

Bab. [SU] of human, god, animal etc.; OB st.  
abs. *zumur(ma)* “in person”; transf. “body” of  
troops, “interior” of building, city, land; OB *ina*  
*zumur* “within” a timespan

*zumurtum* → *zamartum*

*zunbu* → *zubbu*

**zunnu(m)** I “rain” Bab., NA [(IM.)ŠĒG] freq. pl.;  
< *zanānu* I

**zunnu** II in z. *ramāni* “(o.’s) own resources”?  
jB; < *zanānu* II



**zunnuqu** mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**zuntu** (a door in a city-gate)? jB lex.  
**zunu** in *aban* z. mng. unkn. jB  
**zunukru** (or *sunukru*) (part of a whip) Nuzi;  
 < Hurr.?  
**zununnû** "marriage gift" MB from father-in-law  
 to bridegroom; < *zanānu* II  
**zunzi** (a wooden object) Nuzi  
**zunzunnatu** (a shoe) jB  
**zunzunu** (a locust) jB lex.  
**zunzurahḫu** (a military groom)? NA; < Hurr.?  
**zupku** (or *z/supk/qu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi  
**zuprinnu** (a bristle)? NB; < Aram.  
**zupru I** in *zupur pānī* ~ "scowl"? O/jB lex.;  
 < *zapāru*  
**zupru II** (a metal object) Nuzi  
**zūpu** "hyssop" or "marjoram"? NB; < Aram.  
**zupumma** in z. *epēšu* "to give back"? Nuzi;  
 < Hurr.  
**zuqaqīpāniš** "like a scorpion" jB; < *zuqīqīpu*  
*zuqaqīpānu* → *zuqīqīpānu*  
*zuqa(q)qīpu* → *zuqīqīpu*  
**zuqāru** mng. unkn. (= *ziqurratu*?) NA;  
 < *zaqāru*?  
**zuqīqīpānu**, *zuqaqīpānu* "scorpion plant" jB;  
 < *zuqīqīpu*  
**zuqīqīpu(m)**, *zuqa(q)qīpu*, *zuka/qīpu* "scorp-  
 ion" [GIR.TAB]; also *aban* z. (desig. of stone);  
 astr. "Scorpius"; < *zaqāpu*; > *zuqīqīpānu*,  
*zuqaqīpāniš*  
**zuqqurtu** "elevation" jB comm.; < *zaqāru*  
**zuqqutu(m)** "pointed, coming to a point";  
 < *zaqātu* II  
**zuqtu** "mountain peak" jB (Ass.); < *zaqātu* II  
*zuqtu* → also *suqtu*  
**zuqû** mng. unkn. NB  
**zūqutu**; pl. *zūqâte* (a small metal dish) NA

**zurāyum**, *zurā'um* (or *su...*); pl. *zurāyātu* (a  
 temple festival)? Mari  
**zuriqātu** mng. unkn. jB comm.; < *zarāqu*?  
**zurmahātum** (desig. of wooden beams) Mari;  
 < PIN  
*zurru* → *zumru*  
**zurû** (or *šurû*) mng. unkn. jB lex.  
*zu'ru* → *zumru*  
**zuruh** "arm" Am.; < W.Sem.  
**zuruqu(m)**, Ass. *zaru(g)gu* (a wooden device,  
 phps.) "shaduf" Bab., M/NA; < *zarāqu*; →  
*zirīqu*  
**zurzu(m)** "sack" Ass., M/jB; esp. OA a small  
 double packsack made of goat-hair  
**zûtu(m)**, *zu'tu*, *izûtu* "sweat; exudation" Bab.,  
 M/NA [IR] of humans, horses  
**zu'û D** "to perfume"? lex. Š jB caus. "make smell  
 sweet"; < *za'û* denom.?  
**zu''unu(m)** "decorated" O/jB; also OB as fPN  
*Zu'untum*; < *za'ānu* D  
**zu''upu** (or *šu''upu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.  
**zu''uztu**, *zûztu* "division" NB of property;  
 "allocation" of field; < *zâzu* D  
**zu''uzu**, NA *za''uzu* "divided" NA, NB, of  
 fields "allocated"; NA also as subst. "dis-  
 tribution"; < *zâzu* D  
*zuwar* → *suwar*  
**zûzâ** ~ "from time to time" M/jB in *ana* z.,  
*azzûzâ*; < *zâzu*  
**zûzam** "half-league" O/jB; < *zûzu* I  
**zuzi(l)lu** (a prayer)? jB lex.; → *aršuzuzil*  
*zûztu* → *zu''uztu*  
**zuzû** mng. unkn. jB comm.  
**zûzu I** "half unit" M/jB [BAR] 1. of the shekel  
 2. of the *qû* 3. of the league (→ *zûzam*); < *zâzu*  
**zûzu II** "gold" jB lex.  
**zuzukannu** (desig. of oxen) Alal.; < Hurr.?  
*zuzzulahḫu* → *sussulahḫu*

Wolfram von Soden

## **Akkadisches Handwörterbuch**

Unter Benützung des lexikalischen Nachlasses  
von Bruno Meissner bearbeitet

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Das „Rückläufige Wörterbuch“ basiert weitgehend auf Belegmaterial von W. von Sodens „Akkadischem Handwörterbuch“ und des Chicagoer „Assyrian Dictionary“. Es ist ein Hilfsmittel für die Ergänzung der meist stark beschädigten keilschriftlichen Texte in akkadischer Sprache. Darüber hinaus sind in dem Werk eine Anzahl grammatikalischer Strukturen wie z.B. Adverbien auf *-iš* oder *-anum* bequem auffindbar zusammengestellt.

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## List of roots

- p. xvii *blky* corrected to *blkt* in 2nd impression.
- p. xix add *hms* see *hummusum*
- p. xx add *mšt* see *maš tu*
- ab ku(m) II** for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
- abal** see *a-bal qib tišu •irtu* 'without his elevated decree' Nabonidus (Harran), Gadd, *Anatolian Studies* 8 (1958) p. 62 ii.36; cf. Moran, Or. NS 28 (1959) 139.
- abašmû** for f. *abašm tu* 'of Kaniš' see CT 44 23:11 (not lex.!; cited MSL 10, p. 21 ad. 1. 175).
- ab tu(m) II** **G** for OB see George, NABU 1991 p. 16 no. 19.1 ad Gilg. Y.iv.18 *Ih-bu-tu*.
- abb šu** Freydank, WVDOG 92, no. 5.40'; see Postgate, *Studies Veenhof*, p. 375 for another attestation and possibility that the word refers to a textile worker.
- [abbu] AHW meaning 2 suppressed. In KAV 99:22 read *•i-ir-pa na'-ab-bi-ša* (see Freydank/Saporetti, *B bu-aha-iddina. Die Texte*, p. 61).

<b>abbutt nû</b>	transfer to <b>apputt nû</b> [see <b>abbuttu(m)</b> ].
<b>abbuttu(m)</b>	in the light of OB pl. <i>app tim</i> (see CAD A/ii, 182a, ref. Stol) better transferred to <b>apputtu(m) I</b> , renumbering <b>apputtu(m) I</b> as <b>a. II</b> and <b>a(p)puttum II</b> as <b>a. III</b>
<b>birû</b>	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 282-3.
<b>abratemum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24 IM 90646:12.
<b>abu(m) I</b>	<b>9.</b> see Gilg. VI.89. <b>11.</b> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 187 ad no. 600:14.
<b>aburri• nu</b>	better continu Bogh., jB <i>burri• nu</i> (a burrowing animal) M/jB [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
<b>adamdunû</b>	[better <b>adamdunûm</b> ]; add OB lex. see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) p. 38 fn. 19.
<b>ad mum</b>	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, p. 62 no. 91.
<b>aduššu</b>	better: <b>adaššu(m)</b> , jB also <i>aduššu</i> ; meaning better 'lower town' [Stol after D. Charpin, <i>MARI 7 (1983) 194-6</i> ; for OB (Mari) attestations and identity with <i>adaššu</i> see Dossin, RA 66 (1972) p. 115 A. 2830 rev. 18; p. 117 A. 826 rev. 25, etc.
<b>gilu</b>	for the form <i>agillu</i> see Lambert, in H. Goedicke & J.J.M. Roberts (eds.), <i>Unity and Diversity</i> , pp. 116-7, A.8, 10.
<b>agubbû</b>	better <b>agubbû(m)</b> read O/jB [(DUG.)A.GÚB.BA; OB E.GUB]; < Sum [B. Landsberger/T. Jacobsen, <i>JNES 14, 15-16 p. 22; JNP 19.1.03</i> ].
<b>ah tu II</b>	<b>2.</b> MA 'sleeves' cf. <b>ahu(m) II 5</b> (from CAD A/i, 208 ahu B 4).
<b>ah zu(m)</b>	Oakk see Frayne, RIME 2, p. 15:108.
<b>ah tu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> for NA pl. see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 27, no. 5.iii.26'.
<b>hizum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 203-4 note a) ad no. 60:9,12 (but meaning adjusted).
<b>al lu(m) II</b>	š in <i>q ta š lulu</i> Ludlul I.36; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq 60 (1998) p. 198</i> .
<b>ali II</b>	Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
<b>alti</b>	period O/jB, see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), 78 ad ll. 58, 60 (Atrahasis Tablet I, Old Babylonian); see also Or. NS 38 (1969) 422 fn.2.
<b>alû(m) III</b>	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 119-121.

- amertu(m) I** for Mari form *imertum* and proposed meaning 'témoignage oculaire' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 393 note o) ad no. 468:rev.31'; meanings 'view' and 'preference' proposed [JNP].
- an hu(m) I** **št** for astr. 'endure' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 62 no. 103:1.
- an hu** this form preferable to *nihu* (so CAD A/ii, 121-2) [JAB].
- annaku(m)** for MA *a. pa•iu* see Freydank, *Studies Diakonoff*, pp. 64ff.
- anniša(m)** add MA(Am.) also *ana anniša* 'until now, heretofore' (EA No. 15:9) [JNP]
- annuharu(m)** for Mari form *innuharum* see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 298 note a) ad no. 134:7'.
- anta•û** [better 'of Assur'] see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 285; Livingstone, MMEW 270 n. 15.
- anummikê** Wilhelm, ZA 79 (1989) 76.
- ap pum** **G** unattested pace AHw N ARM 26/ii, pp. 180-4, nos. 372:31 with note i) and 373:16; see Durand, NABU 1988, pp. 19-20 no. 25.
- apislat** see AHw 1544a s.v. *apišalû*.
- app tu* add cross-ref. to **apputtu(m) I**.
- appiš** for OB see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 44-5 no. 56:23.
- appu(m)** **2.** for Mari *a. mah •um* see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 321 note b) ad no. 154:31-2.
- app na** add: jB also *ippunna*, Gilg. I.276 [ARG].
- araman tu** STT 230:19 [JAB].
- ar nu(m) II** Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 176 note c) ad no. 39:45.
- ar ru(m) III** for this and similar verbs see Landsberger, MSL 9, pp. 213ff.
- argabu** for meaning read: 'bat' [see M.Civil, *Aula Orientalis* 2 (1984) 5-9; Stol].
- armannu(m)** correct layout of first two lines of entry.
- arû(m) IV** for jB **D** see Köcher, BAM 241.rev.7 *ana ur-re-e* [KH].
- arugim num** Steinkeller, *Sale documents of the Ur III Period* (FAOS 17) pp. 327-8 ad no. 127:10-14.
- aruppu** for meaning see CAD S, 347a s.v. *suh tu A*, lexical section.

<b>arurtu</b>	for jB form <i>aruštu</i> see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459:7.
<b>asari(y) num</b>	add, with cross-reference to <b>sari(y)am</b> .
<b>asarum</b>	Durand, MARI 6 (1990), pp. 60-1.
<b>assurri</b>	Moran, JAOS 108 (1988) 307-8 for negative nuance.
<b>ašgandu</b>	<i>ašganda, ašganna/u, ša/ugandu, šaganna</i> 'messenger' NB, esp. as family name; < Iran; see Powell, Arch. Or. 40 (1972) 126.
<b>aširi</b>	see Rainey, JNES 26 (1967) 296ff.
<b>ašlukkātu</b>	for meaning 'lobby, hallway' immediately inside gate of temple see George, <i>Topographical texts</i> , p. 436.
<b>ašlukku</b>	see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 206 ad ll. 7-8.
<b>ašnu(m)</b>	OB see Dalley, OBTR no. 134:19; for jB 'eye socket' see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
<b>ašnugallu(m)</b>	Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357; Bardet, ARM 23 no. 68:4; Villard, ARM 23 no. 531:5.
[a'u]	AHw 89a suppressed; see Hecker, GKT p. 80 §51b for BIN 4 18:11.
<b>awû(m)</b>	<b>Gtn</b> OA in <i>a-ta-wa-ma</i> TC 3, 28, 17 [KH].
<b>b btu(m) II</b>	for NB astr. see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, 35.
<b>b kisu</b>	[perhaps better <b>b k su</b> ] see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 129a s.v. b k tu.
<b>balangu</b>	for possible NA form <i>pilaggu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.13'; note that the use of <i>ar mu</i> with this word strongly favours the translation as (one of four types of) 'drum'.
<b>bal •u I</b>	<b>D</b> see CH §159 [RB] but no correction needed here or under <b>pal su(m)</b>
<b>bal •u(m) II</b>	for <b>G</b> OA of debt and <b>D</b> OA, OB 'recognize, credit' see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> , 49ff.; <b>Dt</b> for Mari see Kupper, NABU 1988, p. 4 no. 6.
<b>ba'lu</b>	for f. <i>ba'iltu</i> see Foster/Moren, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 281 ad i.8.
<b>basi</b>	for meaning 'so that, in order to' see Postgate, <i>Iraq</i> 35 (1973) p. 25 fn. 9.
<b>ba• ru(m)</b>	<b>G</b> [better: jB lex., NA] for NA see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 24 comparing Hebrew <i>b•r</i> 'Weinlese halten'; cf. also Fales, Or. NS 53 (1984) 71.

- baš mu(m) III** for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note f) ad no. 408:24; but for meaning 'allocate' or 'divide' between recipients see also *baš mu ša zi-ti* (Nabn tu E 114), as well as probably TCL 6 51.rev.3f. (in lexical section of CAD B 137b *baš mu A*); possibly the obscure Assurbanipal passage Piepkorn Asb. 78 vii 68 cited CAD B 139a *baš mu B*, and probably the lexical and OB passages cited *ibid.* *baš mu C* also belong here [JNP].
- ba• lu(m)** for OA **Gtn** see Hecker et al. 1988, no. 430:28. [KH]
- ba'û** 'to bark' jB **G** (i/i) of fox; see George/Al-Rawi, *Iraq* 60 (1988) p. 206 ad l. 3.
- bedûm** **D** Frankena AbB 6, no. 220:17 'er hat mich betrogen'; see also Farber, ZA 79 (1989) 18; but perhaps rather 'he put me off, delayed me', cf. Arabic *b•w* 'be slow' [JNP]?
- b ram** Veenhof, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 65ff. [KH].
- berkabtu** Cole, OIP 114, p. 248 ad no. 119:12; SAAS 4 p. 51 n. 41.
- berû(m) II** **G** for 'be unexploited' see Veenhof, *Figurative Language*, pp. 62-3.
- b ru I** meaning perhaps rather 'high, prominent' (Borger, JCS 18 [1964] 54-5; derivation from **bâru(m) III** proposed) [RB]. AHW 130a *b ru(m) I* 1. suppressed, transferred to **b ram** q.v.
- bib nu** read: **bibinum**, jB *bib nu*; pl. f. 'temple, side of head' OAkk, OA, jB; shaved, as mark of slavery; left, right; jB also ~ 'septum of the nose' ? [Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 626: D.R. Frayne, RIME 2, p. 105 ii.4' *bí-bí-in-na-at-su-nu u-gal-li-ib*; C. Günbatti, *Archivum Anatolicum* 3 (1997), p. 135 l. 52 *bi<sub>4</sub>-bi<sub>4</sub>-na-tim qá-qá-da-tí-šu-nu áš-ku-un*].
- bilânum** for attestations see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 436 note b) ad no. 207:36; Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 281 note c) ad no. 410:16'); translation different [JNP].
- biqlum** Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 134 no. 21:11'; derivation from *baq lu(m)* seems better than *piglum* [JNP].
- birkatu** cited in AHW s.v. *birku(m)* 4. and CAD B 255 from CT 12 Pl. 17 93038.rev. iv.8.
- b tu(m)** **12.** AHW 134a *b tu B*. 14) *b. m šarte* suppressed; tablet has É.GAL, see SAA 7 148.ii.14' [JNP].
- bûm** Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

<b>budû</b>	for NB see also George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> p. 160:11 ('known as a kind of drink!').
<b>buggum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
<b>buhratum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 471 note a) ad no. 231:5.
<b>bukum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) p. 118, p. 125 ad i.18.
<b>bullu I</b>	forms <i>ubtil</i> etc. assigned to ( <i>w</i> ) <i>ab lu(m)</i> by CAD A/i, p. 17b s.v. <i>ab lu A 5 a 2'</i> , with discussion p. 29a [RB].
<b>b lu(m)</b>	for AHW 137b s.v. 1) b) <i>lúšá bu-li-šu</i> see under <i>p lu</i>
<b>bunna(n)nu</b>	corrected to <b>bunna(n)nû</b> in 2nd impression.
<b>b num III</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
<b>bupp nam</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
<b>bupp n -</b>	note also semi-logographic writing <i>bu-up-IGI-</i> (see AHW, CAD s.v.).
<b>buqlu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> for meaning 'vegetables' see Stol, RIA 7, 323.
<b>bur šu(m)</b>	for jB form see •agirgan/Lambert, JCS 43-5 (1991-93) 101.
<b>burb ni</b>	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 190, no. 239 rev.9'.
<b>buru</b>	Kwasman/Parpola, SAA 6, p. 143 no. 173:6.
<b>burussu(m)</b>	transfer entry to <b>purussu(m)</b> and add derivation: < <i>par su</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
<b>bussumu I</b>	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
<b>bussumu(m) II</b>	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
<b>bu•umtu(m)</b>	'terebinth' = <i>Pistacia atlantica</i> (Stol, <i>On trees, mountains and millstones in the ancient Near East</i> , 1-16).
<b>da' mu(m) I</b>	<b>Dt</b> Atrahasis III.iii.34 [KH].
<b>d 'iku(m)</b>	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240 35:9 [KH].
<b>da' mu I</b>	Ludlul I.117, see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 201.
<b>daltu(m)</b>	add: NA 'leaf' of hinged writing-board [SAA 7, nos. 49-50; Stol].



<b>dam nu(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for OA see CCT 6 no. 14:47 [KH].
<b>dan nu(m) II</b>	<b>G</b> for meaning 'pressurize' etc. see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 222 note f) ad no. 391:16 <b>D</b> for <i>p n - d</i> . see Kraus, RA 64 (1970) 56.
<b>d pi'u</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 35 no. 37:6.
<b>dašannu</b>	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 302.
<b>dekû(m) II</b>	<b>G 7.</b> for NB meaning see van Driel, BSA 5 (1990), pp. 238-9.
<b>di num</b>	<b>D</b> see Stol, AbB 11, p. 41 note a) ad no. 69 r.3'.
<b>d •tum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 no. 207:42.
<b>d 'ûm</b>	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 736 ad AbB 10, pp. 166-7 no. 185:7.
<b>dubdubbu</b>	<b>2.</b> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.16'.
<b>duglum</b>	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24 [KH].
<b>duhnu</b>	for MA attestation (wr. <i>tuhnu</i> ) see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittellassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 112 no. 4:rev.14'.
<b>dunnu(m)</b>	for OB <i>dunni p n</i> , Kraus, AbB 10, pp. 54-5 no. 42:43.
<b>durû</b>	add: <i>durû</i> see <b>turû</b> .
<b>dusinnum</b>	Farber, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 8 (1990) 200-1 ('Verkaufsberechtigter'), also on <i>b lu/ša d</i> .
<b>eg ru(m)</b>	<b>D</b> add: Mari transf. 'complicate' matters ? [ <i>ir-•ú-ub a-wa-tim ug-gu-ra-am</i> , N. Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498, l. 20; JNP 19.i.03]
<b>ehlipakku</b>	for derivation from Sum. rather than Hurr., see Landsberger MSL 10, p. 28 ad 369-373.
<b>ek lu(m)</b>	derivatives after <i>iklu I</i> add: <i>ikiltu</i> .
<b>el nu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> Am. 'more than' may be a misunderstanding of Moran, JAOS 108 (1988), p. 309.
<b>embâ</b>	variant <b>emmea</b> suppressed, see coll. CAD I/J p.106b s.v. imbâ.
<b>em •u(m)</b>	<b>D</b> OA see Hecker, NABU 1990 p. 113 no. 139.
<b>en qu(m)</b>	<b>Dt</b> see Farber, ZA 79 (1989) p. 231 fn. 32.

<b>en šu</b>	š [AHw 1553b] suppressed; tablet reads <i>ú-un'-na-</i> (coll. JAB).
<b>ni</b>	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 78.
<b>nû</b>	[better <b>nû(m)</b> ] for OB see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, no. 529.rev.5' (with note b).
<b>ep šu(m) II</b>	<b>G 4.</b> <i>la(m) e.</i> for possible meaning 'fortify' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 324 note b) ad no.156:9 ( <i>kapram ... piš</i> ).
<b>eqbu(m)</b>	for NB unknown meaning see CAD M/ii, 147a s.v. mi• tu 1. f), TuM 2-3 108:10.
<b>eqû(m)</b>	<b>G:</b> insert ( <i>i/i</i> ) after <b>G</b> [JAB; 14.9.02].
<b>er pu(m)</b>	for logograms see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 318b.
<b>erû(m) II</b>	for NA f.pl. <i>aru ti/e</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 30 no. 35.rev.6; Deller/Finkel, ZA 84 (1974) 78 l. 43.
<b>es mum</b>	Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 175.
<b>e• pu(m)</b>	for Mari usage 'come in confirmation', see ARM 26/i, pp. 156-7 note f), taken by JNP pace Durand from this verb not [ <b>•êpum</b> ].
<b>e• ru(m)</b>	<b>G:</b> for meaning 'prescribe' (as punishment) cf. Veenhof, FS Ten Cate (1995) 318 and JEOL 35-6 p. 55 fn. 28 [JNP].
<b>e•id tu</b>	see e.g. Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5 p. 91 no. 115:6; Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, pp. 78-9 no. 71:8, 11; Saggs, <i>Iraq</i> 18 (1956) p. 41 no. 25:12; see Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261.
<b>eš tu</b>	for NB form <i>es tu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 309.
<b>eššiš</b>	for logogram GIBIL.BI see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 21 no. 38.rev.6 (but perhaps to be left as Sumerian).
<b>gabagallu(m)</b>	for meaning 'box' note equivalence to <i>pitnu</i> , George, RA 85 (1991) 162.
<b>gab'u</b>	for Emar see Zadok, NABU 1989, p. 30 no. 47; Durand NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55 c); a translation 'pit' is proposed in Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:39.
<b>gabudu</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 150 no. 145.i'.6.
<b>gal lu II</b>	<b>D</b> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2 p. 57 no. 6:628.

<b>gal šu</b>	<b>D</b> see CAD G, 132a.
<b>gam lu(m)</b>	add under derivatives <i>gum lu</i> I.
<b>gammiš</b>	for NB attestation with GIš determinative see Cole, OIP 114, p. 203 ad no. 97:5-6.
<b>ganzer</b>	George, <i>Iraq</i> 48 (1986) 136 ad B.5.
<b>gaš šu(m)</b>	[N AHW 283a] suppressed [KH].
<b>gerseqqû(m)</b>	for MB logogram see CAD š/iii, 398a s.v. šut pu c) (CT 51 41:3).
<b>gi rum</b>	for discussion see Walters, <i>Water for Larsa</i> , pp. 45ff.
<b>gibbum</b>	Durand, ARM 21, pp. 21-2.
<b>gib tum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 160 note b) ad no. 27:10.
<b>gidimduhum</b>	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 261.
<b>ginâ</b>	<b>2.</b> for NB •ub t g. see Starr, SAA 4, p. 330a.
<b>ginindanginakku</b>	this is an alternative reading of <b>ginigginakku</b> , suggested by ARG, on the plausible grounds that the Sumerian means 'reed of the certified nindan measure'. These entries should therefore read <i>ginigginakku</i> see <b>ginindanginakku</b> <b>ginindanginakku</b> (or <i>ginigginakku</i> ?) 'certified measuring reed'? MB lex.; < Sum.
<b>gisallû(m)</b>	translation 'eaves' [JNP].
<b>gišgallu I</b>	translation better '(statue-)base' [ARG].
<b>gištuppu(m)</b>	for Mari form <i>nišduppum</i> etc. see von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) 431.
<b>gu(d)danagadû</b>	our translation follows Landsberger, MSL 5, p. 76 329 'oxherd'; AHW 295a has 'Herdenrind' and CAD G 120a 'bull in care of the herdsman'.
<b>gulb tu</b>	Deller, Or. NS 58 (1979) p. 264.
<b>gumaki(l)lu</b>	NA see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 141 no. 179 rev.20.
<b>gum lu</b>	now to become <b>gum lu II</b>

<b>gum lu I</b>	'mercy, clemency' jB; < <i>gam lu(m)</i> ; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) p. 198 ad Ludlul I.39.
<b>gummurtu(m)</b>	3. for writing <i>gu-um libbi</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 5:11; Hunger, SAA 8, p. 127 no. 232.12.
<b>gungupinnu</b>	for NA (pseudo-)logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 211b.
<b>gup rum I</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 159-60 note a) ad no. 27:4.
<b>gurrutu</b>	add: MA form of <b>agurru</b> see TR 2014 + 3018 (see Postgate, <i>Studies Oates</i> , forthcoming).
<b>guzalû(m)</b>	for OB <i>kuzzalûm</i> see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) 79: 126.
<b>guz ru</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 40, no. 16:26.
<b>habarzin num</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
<b>hab •u(m) II</b>	for pres. in <i>u</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 442 no. 214:11.
<b>hab tu(m) I</b>	<b>G</b> for ON meaning 'dig' and thresh' Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> 95 with note 123.
<b>habb ru(m)</b>	OB lex. <i>hebb rum</i> Proto-Diri 142.
<b>h bitu</b>	Cole, OIP 114, pp. 312-3.
<b>haerušu</b>	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 54 no. 6:588.
<b>hakûm</b>	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note l) ad no. 404:39.
<b>hal •u(m)</b>	for OB <b>Gt</b> <i>lu-uh-ta-al-•a</i> see YOS 11 no. 24:22 [KH].
<b>halhallu(m) I</b>	Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3 (also NB <i>hallala</i> ); Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261 s. v. <i>q mu</i> ; for NB form <i>halahlu</i> see CAD Q 207b 9' b).
<b>h lilum II</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 342 note d) ad no. 168:11.
<b>hallala</b>	NB form of <b>halhallu(m) I</b> ; see Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3.
<b>hallal tu</b>	for the meaning see Postgate, <i>The archive of Urad-šer a and his family</i> , p. 115 ad no. 50:59.
<b>hallam</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 212a.

<b>hallu(m) I</b>	meaning better with CAD H 45 'crotch, loins' [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
<b>h lu III</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 130-131 no. 119.i.12', ii.8'.
<b>ham du(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for NB see Cole, OIP 114, no. 35:27
<b>ham •u(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 36 no. 440:5. [KH]
<b>ham •u(m) II</b>	for Mari <b>Gtn</b> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 313 note a) ad no. 148:7.
<b>hamdû</b>	new entry: (a high official) OB, Susa [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
<b>hamru</b>	for NB <i>t mirti h.</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p 197.
<b>hamrušhum</b>	Limet, ARM 25, p. 160 nos. 499.rev.15; 507.tr.2 etc.; phps = <b>haerušu</b> ?
<b>hamsu</b>	George, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988) p. 30 ad l. 12'.
<b>hamšu(m)</b>	for musical term see Kilmer, RIA 8, 473 Tabelle.
<b>hamû II</b>	for <b>G</b> stat. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 314.
<b>hamuštu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> OA see Veenhof, JEOL 34 (1995-6) 5-26.
<b>handašpiru</b>	for Emar form <i>hannašpiru</i> see Arnaud, <i>Emar</i> 6/4, p. 79, 530'.
<b>hap rum II</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 428 note d) ad no. 199:36.
<b>hap tum</b>	for <b>Gtn</b> see YOS 11, no. 24:3 [KH].
<b>har mu(m)</b>	for OA <b>N</b> see EL 332:17 [KH].
<b>haraptum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 114 note c) ad no. 14:19.
<b>harb n ti</b>	[also <b>NB</b> ] see Deller/Millard, AfO 32 (1985), p. 43 l. 12 with note p. 48.
<b>h rip nu</b>	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 167 no. 209:10.
<b>har pum II</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 199 note c) ad no. 55:6.
<b>harm ku</b>	Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 131b.
<b>haš lu(m)</b>	add derivative <i>huš lum.</i>
<b>haš šu(m) II</b>	<b>1.</b> for possible meaning 'hasten' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 371 note b) ad no. 187:15.
<b>haš mu</b>	for pl. <i>b t haš m te</i> see Freydank, WVDOG 92 no. 4.rev.3'.

<b>hâšu II</b>	see also Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 97 no. 38:35.
[hatamli]	AHw 335b suppressed; read <i>ha-lah-li</i> and see s.v.
<b>hatarilum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
<b>hazuannum</b>	Farber, ZA 81 (1991) 234ff.
<b>helû(m) II</b>	for OA stat. <i>halu</i> see von Soden, WdO 17 (1986) 17f.
<b>hengallu(m)</b>	for Mari (a vase) see Limet, MARI 4 (1985) p. 518.
<b>her• tum</b>	Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 173-4.
<b>h rû</b>	for NB form <i>h rû</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 316.
<b>heštiri</b>	Illingworth/Wilhelm, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988), pp. 106-7 ad l. 1.
[hezûm]	CAD h 178b suppressed; for <b>G</b> see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 76 note a) ad no. 124:14; for <b>D</b> <i>hesû</i> <b>D</b> is preferable.
<b>hibšu</b>	<b>2.</b> for meaning 'recess, niche' see George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 184-5.
<b>hibtu</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:1.
<b>hillu(m)</b>	for OA pl. f. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 55 ad no. 467:8 [KH].
<b>h ltum</b>	Veenhof, AOATT, p. 48.
<b>hinišannum</b>	Hecker, 1995 <i>Y?l? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996) p. 156 ad Text 4b:26 [KH].
<b>hippum</b>	revised entry: <b>hippum</b> , <i>ippum</i> (a facial expression of distress) Mari, in <i>h. (ša p n - ) nas hum</i> ~ 'banish distress(ed expression)' [refs. W. Heimpel, NABU 1998, p. 67 no. 63; Stol (interpretation JNP)]
<b>hi•nu</b>	add: MA 'storage, store' (of grain) Freydank, VS 21 Taf. XXXVI, no. 20:1, 14, 17-18 (also Giricano, unpubl.).
<b>h sum</b>	exact meaning uncertain, cf. Frankena, AbB 3, pp. 62-3, no. 82:16; van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 94-5 no. 111:10.
<b>hi••u(m) II</b>	for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 258-9 note d) ad no. 92:11.
<b>h •u II</b>	Cole, OIP 114, p. 318.
<b>hub sum</b>	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 173 fn. 42.

<b>huduššu(m) II</b>	for the form (not <i>huduštu</i> ), and OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 263 note c) ad no. 98:3'.
<b>huhi(n)nu</b>	Tsukimoto, ASJ 12 (1990) 188 ad no. 6:22 with reference to other Emar attestations.
<b>hulmum</b>	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 434 note a) ad no. 496:4.
<b>hu(m)mud yum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 212 note d) ad no. 71:9.
<b>hummusum</b>	<b>D</b> Stol, AbB 11, p. 92 no. 142:10; see von Soden, Bi.Or. 44 (1987) 474 (but taken as <b>G</b> imper. <i>humuss</i> , not <b>D</b> <i>hummus</i> ).
<b>hum•um I</b>	Livingstone, AOAT 220, p. 181 ad UET 6/ii, 414:25.
<b>huptu(m) III</b>	for <i>h. n /i</i> see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
<b>hurhur tu</b>	for MA Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
<b>hurpatum</b>	for meaning and form <i>huruppatum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, 114-5 note e) ad no. 14:34; for variant <i>urpatu(m)</i> see Durand, NABU 1995 p. 42-3 no. 49.
<b>huruha/uru</b>	for MA see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
<b>huš lum</b>	see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3 (=FAOS Beiheft 3) p. 136 ad no. 82:4 (< <i>haš lu(m)</i> ); 'Zerschlagenem' = zerbrochener Tafelbehälter oder beschädigte und ungültige Tafeln) [KH].
<b>huzb tum</b>	new entry: ~ 'portion reserved' for s.o., Mari in <i>hu-uz-ba-at b liya</i> (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 76 no. 56:22 ref. to animals for a sacrifice; translation based on unpublished Mari tablet) [MA; 18.7.02].
<b>iddanna</b>	for IM 30976 see Al-Zeebari, ABIM no. 20:70; also Kienast, <i>Die altbabylonischen Briefe und Urkunden aus Kisurra</i> , II, p. 144 no. 154:9.
<b>iddinum</b>	new entry: OA 'gift' in marriage process; < <i>nad num</i> [JAB after KRV 14.1.02].
<b>idu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> for <i>id n šak num</i> see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 83.
<b>idugallu</b>	for reading see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19) 4.
<b>ikiltu(m)</b>	add as new entry: 'darkness' OA,jB lex.; < <i>ek lu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
<b>ilpum</b>	Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 41; Durand, MARI 3 (1984) 168-9 fn. 45.
<b>im r tum</b>	also ARM 4, no. 62:6'.

<b>imšuguppû</b>	[better <b>imšuguppû(m)</b> ]; for OB (Mari) attestations see Charpin, AfO 37/38 (1989-90) 102b.
<b>ippunna</b>	see s.v. <b>app na</b> .
<b>irimmu(m)</b>	Westenholz, Or. NS 46 (1977) 205-7.
<b>ir•i•u</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 213a.
<b>ishu II</b>	for MA form <i>išhu</i> see WVDOG 92, p. 26 no. 16.i.26'.
<b>isqu(m)</b>	<b>4.</b> better: mus. 'dichord of strings 1+3', see Kilmer, RIA 8, p. 473 fig. 3.
<b>isru(m) III</b>	for OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 note a) ad no. 116.rev.3'.
<b>išhihatum</b>	see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 338 note j) ad no. 434:37.
<b>išk ru(m)</b>	macron because <i>a</i> is retained in Assyrian nom. and gen. forms. For <b>5.</b> f.pl. see Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25.
<b>iškik tum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
<b>išparu(m)</b>	for OA <i>ušp rum</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 30 ad no. 436:15; the second vowel should perhaps regularly be long: <i>išp ru(m)</i> [KH].
<b>iššanû</b>	for meaning 'theirs' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 10 no. 11.rev.2.
<b>iššunû</b>	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 143 no. 182:11'.
<b>ištar ta</b>	Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25-8 fn. 6.
<b>išti</b>	for <i>ašte</i> add Oakk., see Grégoire, <i>Contribution</i> , Pl. 5, Ashm. 1928.425:2 <i>áš-te</i> <sub>4</sub> [PS].
<b>išt n</b>	for <b>4.</b> OB <i>išt tu</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 89, note a) ad no. 103:8.
<b>ittu(m) I</b>	<b>3.</b> for this usage see Cole, OIP 114, p. 319.
<b>izikurum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
<b>izmum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 19-20.
<b>kab bu II</b>	[better <b>kab bu(m) II</b> ] <b>G</b> for Mari meaning see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 280-1 note a) ad no. 113:6.
<b>kab su(m)</b>	for OB <b>N 3.</b> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 113 note a) to no.137:2.



<b>kabbaru(m)</b>	for NB 'dense' (of rain) see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, p. 31.
<b>kabb 'um</b>	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 734 ad AbB 10 no. 41.rev.25.
<b>kabilukku</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 27 no. 28:8.
<b>kabk rum</b>	add: Mari (metal part of chariot); see Limet, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , p. 208 [SMD].
<b>kablu(m)</b>	for OA <i>kà-ab-lu</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35 [KH].
<b>kab tu(m)</b>	for OA sg. <b>kabum</b> see Veenhof, <i>Figurative language</i> , p. 43 (there normalized as <i>k bum</i> ).
<b>kad nu</b>	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 205 ad rev. 2.
<b>kad ru IV</b>	NA 'to labour' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:29; <i>Studies Reiner</i> , pp. 260, 276.
<b>kakkartum</b>	for OA 'bun (ingot)' see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 74 ad no. 482:5', Dercksen, OACTA 59.
<b>kakku(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> in place of: also = 'afflict with illness' read: <i>kakku mahi</i> • 'stricken by a weapon', referring to menstruation [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
<b>kal tu(m)</b>	Stol. BSA 7 (1993) 107 suggests possibly also 'rennet' jB med. (archaizing) [ARG].
<b>kaltum</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 71 no. 312:23'; p. 189 no. 377:30.
<b>kalummûm</b>	for Mari see Lafont/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 534 note a) ad no. 541:16.
<b>kam ru(m) I</b>	for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 314 no. 740:11 [KH].
<b>kam šu</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p.176 no. 174:11.
<b>kamîš</b>	for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 23 no. 4.rev.21'.
<b>kam tiš</b>	Anzu III.42,44 see Annus, <i>The Standard Babylonian Epic of Anzu</i> , (Helsinki 2001), p. 27) [MLW].
<b>kanakurtum</b>	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 253.
<b>kanwartu</b>	see for OA Donbaz, JCS 24 (1971), 24-28; JEOL 28 (1984-84) 3-4; Deller JEOL 29 (1985-86), 43ff.
<b>kap du</b>	[better <b>kap du(m)</b> ] G for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 44.

<b>kapullum</b>	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 65 note c ad no. 75:15.
<b>kar bu(m) II</b>	š, štn van Soldt, AbB 12 p. 85 note n ad no. 99:22; CAD Q 240a, meanings 15 and 18.
<b>karallu I</b>	as jewellery see Joannès, NABU 1989, p. 1 no. 1.
<b>karammaru</b>	for form <i>kariammaru</i> and meaning see Stolper, in Levine/Cuyler Young (eds.) <i>Mountains and Lowlands</i> (Bibliotheca Mesopotamica 7, 1977) 259-266.
<b>karpassu</b>	Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) pp. 71-2.
<b>kas su(m)</b>	for logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7 p. 214b.
<b>ka• ru(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for forms with <i>i</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, p. 66.
[kaširnu]	AHw 462b suppressed; see CAD š/ii. 317a s.v. šernu.
<b>kâti</b>	for <i>kâta</i> as nom. at Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note o) ad no. 404:46.
<b>ka(t)tinnu</b>	at Emar see Durand, NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55e).
<b>kayy nu(m)</b>	for OA <i>lu kâ-a-na-tí</i> meaning 'may you constantly be present' see Bilgi•/Günbatti, p. 107 no. 67:34 [KH].
<b>kaw rum</b>	for Mari see Durand, MARI 6 (1990) 145-6.
<b>k</b>	<b>1.</b> for jB <i>k ša</i> 'instead of' (conjunction!) see Farber, <i>Schlaf!</i> , p. 36 ad 7f.
<b>k a(m)</b>	<b>3.</b> for <i>warhum k am</i> see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 29 note a ad no. 42:7'; for <i>k ašša</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 3 note a ad no. 1:12.
<b>kerru(m) I</b>	for Mari <i>k rum</i> see also Malul, AOAT 221, 349-50.
<b>kik/punannum</b>	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24, 51 [KH].
<b>kilillum</b>	for OB refs. and meaning see Reiter, NABU 1989, pp. 79-80, no. 107.
<b>kim•u</b>	for the length of the <i>kim•u</i> see Powell, RIA 7, p. 473.
<b>kinnikêm</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 440 note d) ad no. 211:14.
<b>kiqillutu</b>	Postgate, <i>Mélanges Finet</i> , p. 143 fn. 28, citing Aramaic <i>qlqlt'</i> ; Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 262 ad p. 252.
<b>kirikarum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.

- kirratu(m)** for OAKk attestation see Westenholz, *Old Sumerian and Old Akkadian texts in Philadelphia, Part 2* (Copenhagen 1987), p. 43 ad no. 19:1.
- kirru(m)** add: OB 'jar (containing beer)' in *k. šap kum* a ceremonial banquet; [see Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 627; AHW 918a s.v. (qerrum)]
- kisikkum** Groneberg, *Etudes Fleury*, p. 77 (*kisikkûm*).
- kiskisum** Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 331 note b) ad no. 430:5.
- kišš tu** better **kišš tu(m)**: add after meaning 'Mari'; before derivatives add 'Mari in *šarr t ki-iš-šu-[tim]*' (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 249 no. 172:6) [MA, 18.7.02; but entire entry needs reviewing]
- kitmu(m)** meaning 2. better: mus. (name of a scale); 'dichord of strings 6+3'; see Kilmer, RIA 8, 472ff.
- kittabru** for the meaning see Cohen, *The Canonical Lamentations of ancient Mesopotamia*, I, p. 92 ad ll. 104-5.
- kizûtum** Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 570 note c) ad no. 270:8.
- kû(m)** for f. *kuttum* see Birot, *Mélanges Kupper*, p. 132.
- kub ru(m)** AHW 497a *kub ru(m)* I meaning 2) suppressed (coll. JAB).
- kub su(m)** meaning '(a handle)' from AHW 498b; see also CAD K, 490b and Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 128 note c) ad no. 17:11.
- k danu(m)** for MA see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. V, no. 1.rev.iv.37,
- kudimmu(m)** meaning: (a herb, phps.) 'cress' [so Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 627].
- kull num** Durand, *Mélanges Kupper*, p. 173 fn. 43.
- kum nu** for Ass linear measure see Powell, RIA 7, pp. 476-7.
- kup tu(m)** for OA see von Soden, OLZ 70 (1975), 462, translated as plural [KH].
- kur ru(m)** [better **kur ru**, *gur ru(m)*] for OB attestation see lú gig-peš = *ša gu-ra-ri-im* MSL 12, p. 169 l. 398 [WF].
- kurdinnu** for NA attestation see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 151 no. 146:7.
- kur Garrû** for NA f. logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 32-4 no. 24:11, 24.
- kurissu** Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 215a.

<b>kurru(m) IV</b>	Deller, NABU 1991, pp. 48-9 no. 75.
<b>kuru(l)lu(m) I</b>	for Mari pl. f. see Lion, <i>Etudes Fleury</i> , p. 108 [SMD].
<b>kurullum II</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 561-2 note b) ad nos. 259:11, 221-bis:25, 263:12.
<b>kutl num</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987), 118, 126 iv.3.
<b>lab ru(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for <i>lab r d r m</i> see Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 47 (1985), p. 4, ii.10; in PNs see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 28 (1971), 66.
<b>laba•u</b>	meaning better: (a plant, phps.) 'mistletoe' [K. Deller, NABU 1991, p.p. 9-10 no. 11].
<b>labku</b>	for NA f. <i>labaktu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 85 no. 34:50.
<b>laharûm</b>	for m. form see Durand, ARM 26/1, p. 429 note f) ad no. 199:51.
[lakkûm]	AHw 529a suppressed; read <i>laqqu'im</i> ( <b>leqû(m) II D</b> ) CAD L 146b [KH].
<b>lakû III</b>	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.
<b>laplaptu(m)</b>	for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 58 no. 6:653.
<b>l qum</b>	von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), p. 83 ad l. 336 ( <i>la-qá-ti</i> , meaning unknown, sg. phps. <i>laqtum</i> ).
<b>lem nu(m)</b>	šD see Ludlul I.56 <i>uš-lem-min</i> ; George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 199.
<b>lemutt nu</b>	Cole, OIP 114, p. 333; SAAS 4 p. 84 no. 1:30.
<b>leqû(m) II</b>	for OA <b>Ntn</b> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37-8 ad no. 440:27 [but there derived from al kum].
<b>l ru</b>	for OA <i>l r(um)</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü•</i> , 291, 8' [KH].
<b>le'û(m)</b>	<b>R</b> see Durand, NABU 1991, p. 36 no. 53 on M.6851; but cf. Groneberg RA 83 (1989) 29.
[l dijû]	AHw 1571b suppressed; in TIM 9 no. 56.rev.4 read <i>Dal'-di-iu-ú</i> .
<b>ligittu</b>	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.

<b>limittum</b>	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), pp. 111-2.
<b>lippu</b>	for possible MA attestations, see Postgate, <i>Assur</i> 2 (1979) 3-4; Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad l. 5.
<b>liqtu(m)</b>	for oil see von Soden, <i>OLZ</i> 72 (1977), 29 on YOS 5 171:4, 172:4.
<b>littu(m) III</b>	for meaning see van Soldt, <i>AbB</i> 12, p. 153 note a ad no. 198:2.
<b>liw tum</b>	for 7. NA 'entourage' see Lanfranchi/Parpola, <i>SAA</i> 5, p. 228a s.v. lib tu.
[lukannu]	AHw 562a see s.v. <b>sulukannu</b> .
<b>lulim tu</b>	Starr, <i>SAA</i> 4, pp. 34-6 fn. ad no. 30:9.
<b>lullû II</b>	for NA attestation see Livingstone, <i>SAA</i> 3, p. 36 no. 14:12, 14.
<b>lullû IV</b>	Borger, <i>RA</i> 74 (1980) 95f.
<b>lullumtum I</b>	Charpin, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 17 note a) ad no. 285:3.
<b>madbaru(m)</b>	for Mari attestation see Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/i, p. 114 note b) ad no. 14:10.
<b>mag ru(m)</b>	for OA <b>Ntn</b> <i>ta-ta-na-am-ga-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, <i>AKT</i> 3, p. 169, no. 98:14 [KH].
[magûm II]	AHw 1572a suppressed; see Sommerfeld, <i>Or. NS</i> 53 (1984) 445 (proposed emendation to <i>mag rum</i> ).
<b>mah tum</b>	in place of CDA 'aunt' Bilgi•/Günbatti, <i>AKT</i> 3 pp. 129-30 note ad no. 79:5 suggest rather 'niece'.
<b>mahhû(m)</b>	for OB bird see Black/Al-Rawi, <i>ZA</i> 77 (1987) 118, 125.ii.6.
[mahrûtu]	AHw 1572b, <i>CAD</i> M/i, 114b suppressed [MJ].
<b>makallû</b>	for meaning 'irrigation dyke' see van Driel, <i>BSA</i> 4 (1988) 139-40.
<b>m kaltu(m)</b>	for OB pl. <i>m kalt tum</i> see Tsukimoto, <i>Mesopotamia</i> 8, 129ff. ad CT 45 99:5 [KH].
<b>m kalum</b>	Durand, <i>NABU</i> 1989, p. 19 no. 28.
<b>makûm IV</b>	Joannès, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 310 note c) ad no. 420:10.
<b>mal ku(m) II</b>	for Mari <b>D</b> see Charpin, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 61 note e) ad no. 305:16'.

[mal šu]	AHw 594b suppressed (river name, see Deller Or. NS 53 (1984) 96) [KH].
<b>man htu</b>	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 15 no. 13:19'.
<b>maqarratu</b>	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 340.
<b>maqartu</b>	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 35 fn. ad no. 34:9; however NB context (CAD M/i, 240) suggests it is a vessel, rather than 'iced (fish)'. Note that ND 2672:26 ( <i>Iraq 23 Pl. XXII</i> ) has DUG.ŠIKA <i>ma-qur-ti</i> .
<b>mâqu</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30, no. 12:2, 19.
<b>mardû</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 58, no. 25.rev.i.24'.
<b>mariaq tum</b>	correct entry to <b>mariaq tum</b> ~ 'time off' OB; < <i>ri qu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
<b>mar num</b>	for an MA text see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 72, for throne.
<b>markasu</b>	for NB pl. <i>maškas tu</i> see Dalley, <i>A catalogue of the cuneiform tablets in the collections of the Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh</i> , no 66:11 [KH].
<b>marmahhu(m)</b>	see Durand, NABU 1989, pp. 17-18 no. 26.
<b>marqu</b>	applied to salt, see Wiseman/Black, CTN 4, p. 51 no. 145:4' [JAB]
<b>massaku(m)</b>	2. see Postgate, in M. Dietrich & O. Loretz (eds.), <i>Vom Alten Orient zum Alten Testament: Festschrift für Wolfram Freiherrn von Soden</i> (AOAT 240; Neukirchen-Vluyn 1995), pp. 405-406.
<b>massû(m)</b>	for MA attestation see Freydanck, WVDOG 92 no. 1.rev.vi.15'.
<b>ma•allu</b>	for NA of tomb see Parpola, SAA 10 p. 6 no. 3:12.
<b>ma•arr tum</b>	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 164 fn. 21.
[ma•ât nu]	AHw 620a suppressed [JAB].
<b>ma••artu(m)</b>	for st. abs. <i>ma••arat</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p 303 note b) ad no. 418:6.
<b>mašaddu</b>	for NA pl. f. see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 103 no. 89:8.
<b>maš hu(m) I</b>	<b>G</b> for Mari meaning 'count' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 437 note c) ad no. 500:29.
<b>maš lu(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for jB pret. <i>amšal</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, 66 fn. 15.

Add: OB (of time) vent. 'reach half-way' (see Frayne, RIME 4, p. 387 l. 92 *šattum l imšulam*).

**G**: add after 'vehicle': *mišertam m.* 'drag' drag-net, MA transf. of troops searching [E. Cancik-Kirschbaum, *Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad*, p. 95 no. 2:11; JNP 19.i.03].

**maš ru(m)**

**maš tu**

for stat. *mašit* see von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 153 no. 91:30-32(!); cf. **maštu** below.

**maš'ertum**

Hecker, NABU 1990, p. 113, no. 139 [KH].

**mašqaltum**

**2.** 'balance, scales' see Joannès, RA 83 (1987) 125-6.

**maššartu(m)**

for astr. 'diminution' of lunar visibility see George/Al-Rawi AfO 38/39 (1991-2) p. 63.

**maštu**

von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 160 ad ll. 29-32; probably add logogram [MAš.TAB. BA] - see CAD M/i, 395-6 m štu meanings 2. and 3.

**matennâ**

'now' Bogh.; see KBo 36 29 Vs.i.24' [DS].

**matnu(m)**

for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 49 no. 6:482.

**mâtu(m)**

**G**: insert ( ) to indicate vowel of class after **G** [ARG; 17.10.02].

**ma'u(m)**

for meaning **1.** (a bird) see Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

**mazû(m)**

for OA *maz tum* as designation of bread see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 179 ad no. 592:1.

**mazzizu**

for NB *mazp n* see Cole, OIP 114, p. 415.

**m nešu**

Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30 no. 12:20.

**meš ltu(m)**

[add OA before O/jB] for OA *maš ltum* see Hecker, *Studies N. Özgü•*, p. 289 vi.2 [KH]. [despite transliteration, photo Pl. 48 shows *ma-šál-tum*.].

**meš nu(m)**

for possible logogram see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 26 (suggests *maš' nu* as NA reading of KUš.E.SIR).

**meš qu(m)**

Veenhof, *Mélanges Birot*, pp. 303-4.

**mešgûm**

Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 572 note c) ad no. 272:8.

**me'um**

Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118

<b>min nu</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:2.
<b>minsu</b>	for variant <i>minsi</i> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 77 no. 14.i.1.
<b>miqtu(m)</b>	after 'falling sickness, epilepsy' ? read: [AN.TA.šUB(.BA)]; see antašubbû; BE in NA PN Miqti/u-adur]. [cf. A.Fuchs/M.Jursa, PNA 2/ii, 755 and CAD M/ii p. 103-4; JNP]
<b>misarrum</b>	for OA <i>mu-sá-re-e</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 202 no. 616:9 [KH].
<b>mišertu(m)</b>	meaning better: 'drag-net'; after 'Bab. lex.' add: MA transf. of man-hunt; delete query after derivation [see above under <b>maš ru(m)</b> ].
<b>mitgurtu(m)</b>	for logogram MUNUS.šE see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 175 no. 221.rev.6.
<b>mitguru(m)</b>	1. for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 129 note d) ad no. 163:17.
<b>mubabbil tum</b>	von Soden, NABU 1989 p. 7 no. 8 citing de Meyer, <i>Studia Paolo Naster oblata</i> (1982) II pp. 31-6, IM 80070:8.
<b>mubarr tum</b>	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 385 note a) ad no. 460:7.
<b>mubannû</b>	for j/NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, pp. 57, 344.
<b>mubbirtu</b>	[should be NB not NA] see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459.rev.2.
<b>mugguru</b>	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 140 fn. ad no. 179:12.
<b>muhhu(m)</b>	read: 'brain, marrow; skull; top' [UGU] 1. as subst. 'brain'; 'marrow', OA of leg-bones ( <i>kursinn tim</i> ); 'skull'; 'surface' .... [see Stol. <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
<b>muhhurtu</b>	for OA <i>mahhurat b tim</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 131 no. 80:30; p. 133 no. 81:9.
<b>mukillu(m)</b>	2. add after 'constant attendant': Mari also <i>m. qaqqadim</i> 'helper' [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 495, l. 6; MA, 7.6.02].
<b>m lû(m)</b>	2. Mari usage for acropolis see Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
<b>murappidum</b>	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 303 ad no. 729:13 [KH].
<b>murašš tu</b>	2. for NB f. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240, ad no. 116:11'.
<b>m šabu(m)</b>	for OA attestation see Michel, Or. NS 66 (1997) p. 60 kt 94/k, 821:6 [KH].
<b>muš kilu(m)</b>	3. see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 105 note a) ad no. 127:6.
<b>mušallim nu</b>	for NA meaning 'healer'? see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 256 no. 316.rev.23, 25.



<b>mušamhi• tu</b>	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 50 no. 6:500.
<b>muš rtu(m)</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 21 note b) ad no. 289:7'-8', 12' (Mari pl. <i>muš r tim</i> ).
<b>mušanniktu</b>	(or <i>muš niktū</i> ) (a stone implement) NA, see Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) p. 91, ad l. 43.
<b>mušk nu(m)</b>	for Mari f. <i>muškettum</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 432 ad ARM 25 no. 771:6'.
<b>muššuku</b>	Gilg. XI.226 // 238.
<b>muštahalqu</b>	for meaning 'deserter' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 90 no. 111.rev.13 (pl. <i>muštahalq ti</i> ).
<b>mušta''ûtu</b>	for NA form <i>mussa'' tu</i> see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 66, no. 72:9.
<b>m šu(m)</b>	for Mari <i>m šam m š nima</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, pp. 307-8 note c) ad no. 419:9.
<b>mut rtu(m)</b>	for OB see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 175 col. vii.10.
<b>muttabr tum</b>	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note b) ad no. 423:11.
<b>muttatiku</b>	better (with AHw and CAD N/ii, 116a, pace CAD M): <b>muttattiku</b> 'constant dripper' jB lex.; < <i>nat ku</i> Gtn [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227 suggesting meaning of 'one suffering from gonorrhoea'].
<b>muttetendu</b>	change entry to: <b>muttetendu</b> (or <b>muttendu</b> ?) [in favour of reading STT 3.56 mut- <sup>te</sup> ten-du see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227].
<b>muttikku</b>	delete <i>mutt ku</i> ; meaning better: 'perpetual fornicator'; delete cross-ref. to <i>muttatiku</i> [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227].
<b>muwarr tum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 120 note a).
<b>muzakkûm</b>	von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 70:3, etc.
<b>muzzazu(m)</b>	under <b>3</b> . add: Mari <i>m. r šim</i> 'assistant, supporter' (see <b>r šu(m) 1</b> . transf.) [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498-9 R.10' <i>ki-ma mu-uz-za-az re-ši-ia la i-ba-aš-šu-ú</i> 'da mir kein Hofpersonal zu Verfügung steht'; MA 7.6.02].
<b>nabalkutu(m) II</b>	N for Mari stat. <i>nabalkat</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 372 note b) ad no. 189:22'.
<b>nabr tum III</b>	Donbaz/Veenhof, <i>Anatolica</i> 12 (1985) 139ff.; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 83 ad no. 489:19.

<b>nad nu(m)</b>	add <i>iddinum</i> to derivatives after <i>nudunnû</i> .
<b>nad ru(m) I</b>	for <b>Ntn</b> logogram IDIM.MEš see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 329b.
<b>naglabu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> in place of: 'hip', du. 'flanks' of animal, with CAD N/i, 120 better: 'shoulder blade' of human, animal [Stol].
<b>nagum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
<b>n gurtu</b>	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 230b.
<b>nah lu(m) II</b>	<b>N</b> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 178 note k) ad no. 40:52.
<b>naharšušu</b>	š Maul, <i>Eršahunga</i> p. 212 ad 21 (also jB).
<b>nahhaptu</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, 218; probably a form of <i>nahlaptu</i> in M/NA (see Postgate, <i>Studies Veenhof</i> , 377).
<b>nahlaptu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> for NA logogram TÚG.DUL/DÙL see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 349a. <b>3.</b> for <i>n. p mi</i> see Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 89 no. 81.i.13'.
<b>nahmum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 491.
<b>nak du(m)</b>	š for OA attestation see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 364 ad no. 823. <b>N</b> see Kraus, AbB 7, p. 30. no. 42:18 [KH].
<b>nak mu(m)</b>	for OA see Gwaltney, <i>The Pennsylvania Old Assyrian Tablets</i> (HUCA Suppl. 3) 19:5 [KH].
<b>nakbasu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> for MA attestation see Freydank, WVDOG 92, p. 38 no. 5:34' (mat in a chariot). <b>3.</b> for Mari 'sole' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 567 note a) ad no. 266:7'.
<b>nakbatu(m)</b>	revised entry: 'weight, heaviness' O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM] esp. om. 'combat power' of troops, 'main body' of army; in <i>n. q ti-šu</i> 'weight of his hand' (in punishment); < <i>kab tu</i> [new meaning from Ludlul I.11, see most recently W. Horowitz & W.G. Lambert, Iraq 64 (2002), p. 245; JNP 19.i.03].
<b>namaddu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> for MA attestation see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. X no. 10:1,11,15 ( <i>na-mad-du ar-ku</i> ); NA pl. f. Parpola, SAA 1, p. 156 no. 202:7.
<b>n paltum</b>	for OB in PNs (meaning unclear) see Kraus, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 40-41.
<b>nap lu(m) II</b>	<b>G</b> for astr. usage see George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2), 60; <b>under derivatives add: niplu II.</b>
<b>nap •u(m)</b>	<b>D</b> for jB <i>kappa nuppu•u</i> 'beat wings' in Lugale see Al-Rawi/George, Iraq 57 (1995) 210 and 221.

<b>napištu(m)</b>	<b>4.</b> add: ; NB also of animals [CAD N/i, p. 301b; Stol].
<b>naplastu(m)</b>	for MB ext. usage Kraus, ZA 77 (1987) 196.iii.4', his meaning doubtful.
<b>nappulu</b>	'Namburbi, apotropaic incantation and ritual' jB; < Sum. nam.búr; see Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 206.
<b>naq tu</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 104 no. 40.rev.8.
<b>nas sum</b>	for OA m. pl. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 60 ad no. 471:21; the OA form <i>nas s tum</i> should perhaps also be assigned to <b>nas sum</b> rather than <b>nasištu(m)</b> [KH].
<b>na•batu(m)</b>	<b>4.</b> for OA 'handle' see Balkan, OLZ 60 (1965) 160-1 ad h/k 87:10 [KH].
<b>nâšu(m)</b>	<b>D</b> for Mari 'shift o.s.' see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 166 note d) ad no. 364.rev.5'.
<b>na•bû(m)</b>	Kümmel, ZA 79 (1989) 197-9 ad 22-24.
<b>nat ku(m)</b>	under derivatives add <i>muttattiku</i> after <i>n tiktu</i> .
<b>naw ru(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for logogram BU see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 121 no. 160:23.
<b>n zinum</b>	Durand, MARI 5 (1987), 186.
<b>n bertu(m)</b>	for OA <i>n bartum</i> 'ferry(-due)' see Veenhof, VS 26, 150:22. [KH]
<b>n meq tu(m)</b>	jB 'wisdom'; < n mequ(m); Tintir I.39, see George, in Wilhelm (ed.), <i>Die orientalische Stadt</i> (Saarbrücken 1997), p. 142.
<b>ne'r r num</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 170 note a) ad no. 366:8.
<b>nêšakku</b>	for variant <i>n sekku</i> see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 92 no. 112:29.
<b>netb tum</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 205 note f) ad no. 385:36'.
<b>ni ku(m)</b>	under derivatives delete <i>muttatiku</i> (q.v.).
<b>n bu(m) I</b>	<b>2.</b> for Mari 'nominal value' Joannès, RA 83 (1989) 145ff. ad ARM 23 no. 435 and ARM 25 no. 815.
<b>niggallu(m)</b>	for NA form <i>ingallu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 210 no. 295.rev.24; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) pp. 83-4 ad l. 4 (wr. <i>in-gal.MEŠ</i> ).
<b>niksu</b>	<b>1.</b> for <i>nikis immeri</i> Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 160.

<b>niplu(m) II</b>	better: <b>niplu II</b> ~ 'interval of variation' jB astr.; < nap lu II See George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2) 62. AHw's OB attestation for niplu(m) II is doubtful and listed under niplu I by CAD N/ii.
<b>nubattu(m)</b>	<b>3.</b> for NB f.pl. see CAD N/ii, p. 308-9 s.v. nubattu B.
<b>nub tum</b>	Frankena, AbB 6, p. 85, note d ad no. 134:13'; Cagni, AbB 8, p. 41 ad no.70:9.
<b>nukaribb( t)u(m)</b>	for NB forms see Cole, OIP 114, p. 418.
<b>nukurtu(m)</b>	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35, l. 25 [KH].
<b>nuld n( t)um</b>	Eidem, NABU 1990, pp. 48-9 no. 63.
<b>nusātu</b>	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
<b>padduga(n)nu(m)</b>	Deller, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 47-8.
[paggallu]	AHw p.809a suppressed; read MUŠEN.GAL [JNP].
<b>pah su(m)</b>	<b>Ntn</b> see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 87 ad no. 30:9.
<b>pahhizu</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 88 no. 35:25.
<b>pak ru</b>	von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119a.
<b>pal su(m)</b>	<b>Dt</b> meaning dubious: note s.v. bal •u(m) II <b>Dt</b> and bal •u(m) I.
<b>pal lu(m)</b>	for OA see Veenhof, AOATT 178; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 336 ad no. 768:13 [KH].
<b>pallissu</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 34 no. 24.rev.5'.
<b>panû(m)</b>	<b>G</b> add before 'Bab.': MA stat. in hendiad. 'act previously to' another action; [see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:25; JNP 19.i.03].
<b>parahš tum</b>	von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
<b>par mu</b>	<b>N</b> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, no. 6:658; add: > <i>pirindu</i> , see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.
<b>par su(m)</b>	under derivatives add: <i>purussu</i> [see above s.v. <b>burussu(m)</b> ].
<b>par •u</b>	for astr. 'flicker' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 89 no. 111:7.

<b>parû(m) I</b>	for Mari st. abs. (perhaps better <i>par</i> without macron) see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 5, no. 4:8' with note p. 6.
<b>pas qu(m)</b>	AHw 838a OA attestation suppressed; Larsen, <i>Old Assyrian Caravan Procedures</i> p. 108 takes CCT 3, 5, 16 as error for <i>e-zi-ba-ku-ni</i> [KH].
<b>paspasu</b>	[better <b>paspasu(m)</b> ] for OA use as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 280 no. 706:30 [KH].
<b>passuku</b>	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 112 no. 137:5.
<b>paš lu(m)</b>	under derivatives add: <i>pašultu</i> [q.v.].
<b>pašanum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
<b>pašartu</b>	Thureau-Dangin, TCL 3(+KAH 2 no. 141):208; see CAD K, 550a s.v. kupatu A.
<b>paš ru(m)</b>	<b>G 2.</b> for NA 'convert' see Kwasman/Parpola, SAA 6, pp. 5-6, fn. ad no. 3:4; <b>5.</b> Mari 'disengage o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 519-20.
<b>pašultu</b>	read: <b>pašultu</b> jB <b>1.</b> lex. (a kind of knife)? <b>2.</b> 'creepy-crawly'?; < <i>paš lu(m)</i> [for meaning <b>2.</b> see Tadmor, <i>The inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III King of Assyria</i> , p. 101 ad l. 35'; JNP 19.i.03]
<b>pattu(m) II</b>	OA <i>a-na pá-tí ša Kà-ni-iš</i> OIP 27 13:6'; <i>rabi pá-tí-i</i> kt s/k 92, 5 (Donbaz, BBVO 6, 153) [KH].
<b>paz ru(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for Mari 'conceal o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 345 note g) ad no. 169:17'.
<b>pehû(m) II</b>	<b>G</b> see MVAeG 13 210:13; for NB stat. <i>pa-a-hi</i> in Rm 280:5 see Dietrich, WdO 4 (1967-8), 239.
<b>perdum</b>	see also Veenhof, <i>Studies T. Özgü</i> • 520; for <i>amuttum u perdum</i> see Bilgi• et al., AKT 1, p. 96. [KH]
<b>pigû</b>	<b>2.</b> for 'drum' see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.12'.
<b>p h tu(m) I</b>	<b>2.</b> for NB <i>b l pahaš</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 406.
[pilpillu]	AHw 863b suppressed; see CAD N/ii, p. 165b s.v. nenegallu.
<b>pinn ru(m)</b>	Stol, BSA 7 (1993) 107.
<b>piriggunû(m)</b>	Civil, <i>Ebla 1975-1985</i> , 151; Steinkeller, ZA 77 (1987) 92-3.
<b>pirindu</b>	add: < <i>par mu</i> ; see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.

<b>pirištu(m)</b>	for Mari <i>ina p.</i> 'in conclave' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 267-8, note b) ad no. 101:26; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note a) ad no. 307:3'.
<b>pir•atu</b>	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 353a and correct NA to NB.
<b>pissatu</b>	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 263 no. 469.rev.1,5.
<b>pišertu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 359.
<b>pittu I</b>	for NA <i>ap-pitti</i> see Starr, SAA 4, p. 345a.
<b>p tu(m) II</b>	for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 93 note a ad no. 108:8.
<b>pit tu</b>	for NA pl. <i>pitu te</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5 p. 199 no. 282.rev.3'.
<b>puati</b>	meaning: 'madder' [so van Soldt, UF 22 (1990) 347; Stol].
<b>puhdinu</b>	[better <b>puhdinum</b> ] Limet, ARM 25 p. 59 no. 185:3 [KH].
<b>pukkuru</b>	Lambert apud Gurney, OECT 11 p. 26 ad no. 16:11; von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119.
<b>pusummu</b>	for OA <i>pus num</i> see Michel, NABU 1997, p. 38 no. 40 [KH].
<b>pu• ru I</b>	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 140 no. 130:1 (not 'truffle'; cf. Arabic fu•r).
<b>pu• ru II</b>	Cole, OIP 114, p. 360.
[qabb tum]	AHw 886b suppressed; see s.v. <b>qammatum</b> .
<b>qabl tu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> for mus. term see Kilmer, RIA 8, 472ff. <b>8.</b> for the still uncertain meaning of <i>qabl t šanîm mullû</i> (better: <i>mullûm</i> ) see Leemans, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 60-64.
<b>qabru(m)</b>	for OA attestation see Hecker, 1995 <i>Y?!? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996), kt.87/k.248+249a.rev.2' [KH].
<b>qad du(m)</b>	<b>G</b> for Mari 'be inclined to' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 94a.
<b>qad šu(m)</b>	<b>D</b> for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26; for Mari 'dedicate' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 94a.
<b>qadištu(m)</b>	for Mari form <i>qaššatum</i> see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
<b>qadam</b>	for OA <i>qadi-ma tertika</i> see TC 2 (=TCL 14) 23:17; also <i>qadi-ma ahika</i> BIN 6, 197:18-19.
<b>qallalu</b>	for NB pl. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 361.

<b>qalull 'um</b>	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 290 ad no. 714:8-9 [KH].
<b>qammatum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 396; Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 92.
<b>qaquttu</b>	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 187 ad ll. 20f.
<b>qarnû</b>	for form <i>qarr nû</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 42 (1985) 352.
<b>qaršum</b>	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
<b>qat pu(m)</b>	for Mari form <i>qa• pum</i> (and once <i>ka• pum</i> ) see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 100.
<b>qatû(m) II</b>	š for use with harvest see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 260 note a) ad no. 94:11.
<b>q tu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> for NA <i>ša q.</i> '(bowl) for hand(-washing)' see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 225a; <b>11.</b> for OA <i>q ta q ta</i> see Matouš/Matoušova-Rajmová, <i>Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln mit Siegeln aus der Sammlung der Prager Karlsuniversität</i> (Prague 1984), 1 B, 21 [KH].
<b>qerû(m)</b>	for j/NB <b>D</b> <i>tu-qar-ra(-ma)</i> see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) p. 162-3 ad p. 147. rev.10'.
<b>qi pu(m)</b>	for Mari <b>št</b> <sup>2</sup> see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 96 ad p. 97b.
<b>qilûtu</b>	for Mari attestation see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 104.
<b>qinû(m)</b>	Civil, NABU 1990, pp. 44-5, no. 59.
<b>q ptu(m)</b>	<b>3.</b> for NA attestation see Fales/Jakob-Rost, SAAB 5 (1991) pp. 48-9 ad no. 17:1, 10.
<b>q rtum</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 83, no. 318:9.
<b>qub ru(m)</b>	for OB 'funerary gift' see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 160.
<b>qum ru</b>	for astr. usage see Parpola, LAS Part II (AOAT 5/ii), p. 93 ad no. 105 rev.2f.
<b>qurqurr tum</b>	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 106 ad p. 319.
<b>q šum</b>	Charpin/Durand, MARI 2 (1983), p. 95 on ARM 7 no. 247 rev.4'.
<b>quturtu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> for NB 'smoke' see Cole, OIP 114, p. 364.
<b>rag gum II</b>	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 123, note b ad no. 151:4'.

<b>ram nu(m)</b>	add at end: jB lex. <i>ša ram ni</i> gramm. term for intransitive verb [see Lambert, 42. RAI, p. 225; JNP 19.i.03]
<b>rap du(m) II</b>	for Mari <b>D 3</b> . see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note c) ad no. 408:17.
<b>ra••u</b>	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 190 ad l. 14.
<b>râ•u(m)</b>	for jB perf. <i>išta'u•</i> see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19.
<b>rašû(m) III</b>	for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 366 note c) ad no. 182:15; NABU 1987, p. 43 no. 80.
<b>ra• pu(m)</b>	for possible meaning 'begin' in Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 91 note i) 'se dépêcher de'.
<b>ra•bu(m)</b>	for Mari f. <i>ra•abtum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 218 note c) ad no. 76:26; the variant <i>ra•ibtum</i> cited there from no. 94:16 is a misprint for <i>ri•ibtum</i> and should be deleted from the CDA entry.
<b>reb b tum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 568 note b) ad no. 266:8'.
<b>redû(m) I</b>	for OB <i>št</i> <sup>2</sup> meaning ~ 'do a favour' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 59 note d) ad no. 69:31 (pace Eidem, NABU 1991, p. 59, no. 87).
<b>ri bum</b>	for OB <i>š</i> see van Soldt, AbB 13, p. 11 note 1 ad no. 6:33 [not in CAD R].
<b>ri qu(m)</b>	add to derivatives: <i>mariaq tum</i> (q.v.).
<b>r bu(m) IV</b>	for OA see Balkan, <i>Güterbock tribute</i> , p. 3 fn. 4 (d) ad Kültepe c/k 1517:1. [KH]
<b>rimmatum</b>	better taken as variant of <b>erimmatu(m)</b> 'bead' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
<b>risittu</b>	[better <b>risittu(m)</b> ] for Mari pl. <i>risn tu</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987), p. 103 ad ARM 23 no. 216.
<b>rittu(m)</b>	<b>6.</b> for 'plough(-ox)' see Cole, OIP 114, 366-7.
<b>ruqqu(m) I</b>	for OA attestation see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35:33. [KH]
<b>ruššukum</b>	von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989), p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 123.
[rutu]	AHW 997a suppressed following Grayson, RIMA passim; see <b>šubtu(m)</b> I 3.
<b>rutûm</b>	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 279 note f) ad no. 409:24, no. 433:38; Lafont, ARM 26/ii, p. 505 note c) ad no. 526:7. Cf. [rutu].



<b>sabû(m)</b>	for OA see Veenhof, VS 26 no. 19:22-23 <i>ba-pì-ra-am sí-bi<sub>4</sub>-ma ep-ší</i> [KH].
[sadalium]	AHw 1000b suppressed; read <i>sá-da-li</i> URUDU <sup>1</sup> (CAD S, 11a); see <b>sa(d) dalum</b> [better sa(d)d lum].
<b>saddinu</b>	for NB <i>šaddinu</i> see Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) 73.
<b>sadirtu</b>	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 179 no. 250:16, rev. 21'.
<b>sagdilûm</b>	Edzard, ZA 81 (1991) p. 184 Gilg. & Huwawa A, l. 51 gloss.
<b>saggilûm</b>	Veenhof, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , pp. 285ff.; Stol, AbB 11 p. 85 note b) ad no. 85:13.
<b>s gu I</b>	Ug. attestation suppressed; see van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991), 117.
<b>sah hu(m)</b>	OA <b>D</b> <i>tú-sà-ha-ha-ni</i> Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 162 no 94:31 'in Schrecken versetzen' [KH].
<b>sah lu(m)</b>	for OA <b>G</b> see Michel/Garelli, <i>Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe, I</i> (Paris 1997), p. 139 ad no. 64:10; for OA <b>D</b> see <i>ibid</i> p. 67 ad no. 4:8 [KH].
<b>saharšubbûm</b>	for OB see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88), p. 54.
<b>sah ru(m)</b>	<b>D 2.</b> for Mari 'evict' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 267 note a) ad no. 101:25. <b>N</b> OA in hendiadys see Veenhof, AOATT pp. 431-2 fn.547.
<b>s hertu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> as designation of goddess see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 162 fn. 14.
[sahhurum]	AHw 1009a suppressed; to <b>•ahhurum</b> (Veenhof, AOATT p. 431 fn. 547) [KH].
<b>sakakkum</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 140-1.
<b>sak lu II</b>	for (uncertain) meaning see von Soden, OLZ 82 (1987), 457.
<b>sakrumaš</b>	for logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 421 and SAAS 4, p. 49 fn. 31; cf. also VS 24 no. 102.iv.10'.
<b>sal hu(m) II</b>	for Mari <b>D</b> stat. see ARM 26/ii, p. 425, no. 489:19, 25; Lackenbacher p. 426 note e) assigns to <i>sal 'u(m)</i> I (cf. CAD S for revision of <i>sal 'hu</i> ).
<b>sal tu(m) I</b>	MB logogram šU.SA.A see UET 7 no. 22.rev.8 (also attested bilingually Lambert BWL 271 col. B:12, cf. CAD S, 93b).
<b>salhu(m)</b>	<b>2.</b> for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 316 note g) ad no. 422:27.

- sam šum** for confirmation of **D** Mari 'to hide' (CAD S 114a) see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 311 note h) ad no. 420:51.
- samm tum** von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
- samr tum** read: **samr tum** (or **zamr tum** etc.); pl. *samr tum*, OA *samru tum* (a weapon, phps.) 'lance-head' OA, Mari, of copper; also <sup>g</sup>išs/z. [see Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 627].
- s mu(m)** Mari variant *s mum* to be suppressed. AHW 1020a s mu(m) 6. referring to wine suppressed; Mari refs. are to a PIN, see Mayer, *Or. NS* 60 (1991), 112.
- sankuttum** for Mari pl. *sankun tum* see Limet, ARM 25, p. 57. no. 178:3 [KH].
- sap hu(m)** **D** for meaning 'spend freely' or 'disburse' see Kraus, *AbB* 10 p. 146 no. 164:15 [ARG]; for NA stat. •*appah ni* see Parpola/Watanabe, *SAA* 2, p. 58, no. 6:653.
- sap n(u)** 'soap' NB; < Aram.; see Köcher apud Finkel, *Studies Lambert*, p. 154.
- sap nu(m)** Mari **G** for (grind)stone see Soubeyran, ARM 23, pp. 448-9 no. 525:2 with note; von Soden, *OLZ* 82 (1987) 458 [ARG].
- saparru(m)** for logogram in NA see Lanfranchi/Parpola, *SAA* 5, p. 41, no. 48:8.
- saplišhu** see Fales/Postgate, *SAA* 7, p. 222a; for MA see Freydank, *WVDOG* 92, p. 46, no. 16.i.20'.
- sapsap( n)u** for meanings 'moustache', 'moustachioed' see George, *NABU* 1996, pp. 51-2 no. 60.
- sar qu(m)** for 'pour' in OB and for **double accusative construction** see Mayer/van Soldt, *Or NS* 60 (1991) 112-3.
- sar ru(m)** **N** for meaning see van Soldt, *AbB* 12, pp. 26-7 no. 32:28 with note e.
- sarhullu** for meaning see •agirgan/Lambert, *JCS* 43-45 (1991-93), p. 96 l. 76 with comment p. 102.
- sari(y)am** for MA see Freydank, *VS* 19, Taf. V. No. 1.rev.iv.43; for NA *siri* see Livingstone, *SAA* 3 p. 44 no. 17:22; Ebla form should read *asari(y) num*, see Conti/Bonechi, *NABU* 1992 pp. 7-8 no. 10.
- sarm 'u** for Emar linear measure see Beckman, *JCS* 40 (1988) 66; this suggests the word refers to a body part.
- sartatti/u** for NB attestation see Cole, *OIP* 114, p. 368.

<b>sassaptu</b>	so, rather than <i>sasaptu</i> (CAD S, 191a) as < <i>sapsaptu</i> , George, NABU 1996, p. 52 no. 60.
[sêlu]	AHw 1036b suppressed; read <i>si-niq!-šu</i> (van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991) 118.
<b>s pû</b>	for MA <i>s pû</i> see Freydank, VS 21 no. 19.rev.13; WVDOG 92, no. 7:7; for meaning 'felt-worker' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 217.
<b>serdû(m)</b>	[phps. more than one word] add: <b>3.</b> O/jB mus. (a lament), name of the interval between strings 4 + 6; see also <i>sardium</i> (see Kilmer, <i>Iraq</i> 46 (1984) pp. 69-70; RIA 8, 473 fig. 3) [AK].
<b>serqu</b>	for variant <i>surqu</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 48 (1991) 157 ad S. 408b.
<b>sikaššarum</b>	for identity as a stone, see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü</i> , 289 vi.10 (note writing NA <sub>4</sub> .ZI-kà-an-LUGAL) [KH].
<b>sikk num III</b>	Finet, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , 144ff.
<b>sillurmû</b>	Stol, JNES 45 (1986) 295-9 [ARG].
<b>simištum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 note f) ad no. 206:32; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 96 note b) ad no. 327:4'.
<b>simmagir</b>	for OB PIN D r-Summukri see Groneberg, RGTC 3, 63.
[simsimmum]	AHw 1045b suppressed; see Durand, ARM 26/i, 472 on no. 232:16, proposing <b>zimzimmu</b> q.v.
<b>sinkum</b>	for NA <i>siggu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14.rev.13 with fn.
<b>sinnatum</b>	transfer entry to <b>•innatum I</b> and change meaning to 'shield' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626 with mention of Hebrew <i>•innâh</i> ; J.-M. Durand, LAPO 17, 391].
<b>sinnutu</b>	for attestations see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 31 no. 37:21; Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 28 no. 29 rev. 8.
<b>siphu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> Mari (a metal vessel) von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) 430, ad ARM 25 no. 487:1; 518 r.3. <b>2.</b> for Emar attestations see Tsukimoto, ASJ 14 (1992) p. 312-3.
<b>sipihtu</b>	see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 48 (1991) 157.
<b>sipnu</b>	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 369.
	<b>Add:</b> NA (š <sup>e</sup> <i>si-ip-nu</i> , ABL 503+ = SAA 15 no. 156 rev. 5, 7, sic. coll. JNP).

- s pu** for 'insect' see CAD S 305a ; Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 34 no. 13.rev.9 ('pollen?').
- s r šû(m)** for length of first vowel, OB attestations, and NB logograms see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 114-5.
- s rum IV** Durand, MARI 6 (1990), 58-60.
- sisû(m)** OA variant *sis 'um* suppressed, see Veenhof, *Studies T. Özgü* 521 fn. 16; for OB (ex-OAkk) *sí-si<sub>4</sub>* see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 115.
- [sitlutu] AHw 1052a suppressed; read *al-lu-tu* [ARG].
- [suhhumum] AHw 1054a suppressed; fPN from **zu''unu(m)** q.v. [ARG].
- sukkuku(m)** for OA attestation other than as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 196 no. 609:4 [KH].
- s nu II** [better **s nu(m) II**] for Mari see Durand, ARM 21, no. 373:4, 6, 11, 12; Villard, ARM 23, nos. 535.iv.9; 536:38'.
- [sup tum] AHw 1588b suppressed; read *[qi]b ti* [ARG].
- supuqtu** Menzel, *Assyrische Tempel, II*, p. 185\*, fn. (2998) VAT 9849 [ARG].
- suqtu(m)** for Mari *s. lap tum* see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note h) ad no. 424:46-7.
- surû(m)** OA attestation AHw 1063b suppressed; in TC 1 (=TCL 4) no. 19:16 read *eb'-ri-im* [KH].
- ab 'um** for OAkk **D** see Gelb/Kienast, FAOS 7, p. 239 ad Naram-Sin C.1:24.
- ab ru(m) II** for plaited hair see Grayson, RIMA 2, p. 207:76.
- bu(m)** for Mari pl. • *buy* see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 90-92 no.323:9 with note c) [unless •*a-bu-ya* ?].
- ahittu I** in TCL 9 no. 67 Lanfranchi/Parpola understand •*a-hi-ta-a-te* as 'luxury items'.
- ahittu II** AHw 1074b has this word as • *hittu* following Deller, Or. NS 33 (1964) 101.
- al lu(m)** for Mari **D** see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472 note a) ad no. 232:7.

- am du(m)**            **št<sup>2</sup>** 'link together' von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734, ad AbB 10 no. 41:7.
- apparrû**            also von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 59.
- apru(m) I**            von Weiher, SpBTU 3, 59
- ar pu(m) I**            for meaning 'corrode' (not adopted) see Stol, RIA 6, 532 [ER].
- **ritu**                for variant •*arritu* see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 29.rev.4.
- [•**e' rum**]            AHw 1087a; deleted; to *sah rum* (Veenhof, AOATT p. 429 fn. 543) [KH].
- [•**êpum**]            AHw 1091b suppressed; assigned to **e• pu(m)** q.v.
- erdu**                transfer to **serdû(m) 3.** q.v.
- ernettum**            for meaning see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88) 27-8 [KH].
- i hu(m)**            for meaning 'cry' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
- ibittu(m)**            for **5.** Mari 'disagreement' see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, pp. 500-1 no. 524:25 with note h).
- ibtu(m) II**            **4.** for OA 'appendix' see Veenhof, *Figurative Language*, p. 67 fn. 21.
- id tu(m)**            for NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 374.
- **htu(m)**            for meaning 'weeping, distress' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
- innatum I**            new entry, see **sinnatum** (above).
- innatu**              now read **•innatu II.**
- irimtu(m)**            for OB see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 308 note e) ad no. 419:10'.
- **tu(m)**              **2.** for '(new) growth' see ARM 26/i, 566 no. 265:26 (so rather than Durand's 'ce qu'ils ont obtenu' - sesame is a summer crop) [JNP].
- uhurrû**            for OB pl.? (not f.!) see Veenhof, *Mélanges Birot*, 306 [SMD].
- ullulum I**            YOS 13, no. 323:2.
- upp (n)**            von Soden ZA 58 (1967), 192:12; but see Powell, RIA 7, 464.
- umru(m)**            for Mari usage see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note e) ad no. 307:17' (CDA's derivation preferred to *zumur*) [JNP].
- ur•uppu(m)**        for MB (lex.) form •*ar•uppu* see Gurney, UET 7, no. 76:13.

- urûm** Joannès, MARI 7, 255 and 268 [SMD].
- [ša' s/•u] AHw 1118a suppressed; see s.v. **râ•u**.
- šag lu(m)** van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 23 note b ad no. 26:12 for divergent meaning; also CAD s.v.
- ša/ugandu, šagannu** see above under **ašgandu**.
- šah tu(m)** for NB lex. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240 no. 116:4'.
- šahlu(m)** for OA usage with *nikkassum* and *aw tum* see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 103 note ad no. 65:30, p. 149 ad no. 88:54, precise metaphorical meaning unclear.
- š hu(m)** attested also in O ICK 2, 344:16 [KH].
- šakkukum** Veenhof, VS 26 p. 18 [KH].
- šal •u(m)** **D** OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 62 ad no. 472:17[KH].  
**Dt** Mari see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 113 note b) ad no. 342:19.
- [šamdûm] AHw 1156a suppressed; see **ma•û(m) II š** [KH].
- šamk num** Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 176.
- šan 'um** Donbaz/Veenhof, *Anatolica* 12 (1985) 132-3.
- šanduppu(m)** for OA see Hecker, *Studies N. Özgü•*, 289 v.7 [KH].
- šaptûm** *šé-né-en ša-áp-tù-e-en* Michel/Garelli, *Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe, I* (Paris 1997) pp. 142-3 no. 69:6-7.14; derivation from šapû(m) I does not seem possible for this form [KH].
- šar mu(m)** for use with grindstone see Durand, *Mélanges Kupper*, p. 168 fn. 33.
- šarbu II** Mari phps. also *sarabum* (J.-M. Durand, ARMT 26/i p. 432 no. 203:7') [MA; 25.6.02].
- š riq num** Charpin, MARI 6 (1990), 264 M.11009+11010:9.
- [š r tu] AHw 1187a, CAD š/ii, 63b suppressed; RIMA 2 p.207:75 and p. 248:96 offer *šá-a-ri-a-te* which is better analysed as *ša ari te* (see **ar tu** 'shield'); despite AKA p. 321 pseudo-logographic writing not firmly attested [JNP].
- šaršar num I** unpublished OA variants courtesy K. Hecker.

<b>šat qu(m)</b>	for N at Mari see von Soden, NABU 1989, pp. 53-4 no. 76.
<b>šemû(m)</b>	št replace 'cause to hear successively' ref. to more than one hearer with: 'cause to listen to, agree with one another' [ARG after CAD; 22.11.02].
<b>š riš</b>	Gilg. Tablet I.69//86 [ARG].
<b>šernu(m)</b>	2. for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 426.
<b>šêru(m)</b>	<b>Gtn</b> for OA <i>ta-áš-té-né-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 106 67:30 [KH].
<b>še'u(m)</b>	for possible reading <i>û(m)</i> see Cavigneaux, NABU 1989, p. 33 no. 52.
<b>šiddu(m)</b>	2. for measure see Powell, RIA 7, 477.
<b>šihlu I</b>	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
<b>ši' tum</b>	for meaning 'secondary wife' see Groneberg, NABU 1989 pp. 29-30, no. 46, cf. pp. 52-3, no. 74.
<b>šiknu(m)</b>	add 5. [or as <b>šiknum II</b> ] OA (a textile), Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:63-4.
<b>š m tu</b>	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 386.
<b>šin tu(m) I</b>	with Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 629 better meaning for š. • <i>mi(m)</i> is 'insanity'.
<b>šiqšiqqum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
<b>šis tu(m) I,</b>	<i>tis tum, sis tum</i> 'cry, clamour' O/jB, NA 'proclamation' of herald, city; of work-song; 'shout' of battle, of mourning; 'cry' of DN; 'roar' of waterfalls; < <i>šasû</i> [entry omitted in 1st but included in 2nd impression].
[šitnû]	AHw 1251b suppressed; read <i>šitqultu</i> , Hunger/Pingree, AfO Beiheft 24, 131. A.8f.
<b>ši'um</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
<b>šubtu(m) I</b>	3. for meaning 'trap, pitfall' and reading (not <i>rutu</i> ) see Grayson, RIMA 2 passim.
<b>šuharruru(m) II</b>	for pres. form <i>tašharrar</i> see Whiting, Or. NS 50 (1981), 6.
<b>šuhhû III and IV</b>	amalgamate under single meaning 'to defile'; see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 155ff.; Westenholz/Koch-Westenholz, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 439, fn. 9 [ARG].
<b>šuluš</b>	for OA see Kayseri 89:4 (unpub., courtesy K. Hecker).

<b>šumma</b>	<b>3.</b> for ext. 'either ... or' see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 163.
<b>šummu•u II</b>	George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 220 ad Lugale III.98.
<b>šum•ulu</b>	Wilcke, ZA 70 (1980) 138-40 ad UET 7 8:22 (MB).
<b>šur rum</b>	Charpin/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 27 note h) ad no. 298:44.
<b>šur pu(m)</b>	for f. see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 232 no. 400:8-9 and note a).
<b>šušmarûm</b>	Durand, ARM 21, pp. 357-8; <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> 164 fn. 21; Sallaberger, JCS 47 (1995) 17.
<b>šut burum</b>	Moran, RA 71 (1977) 191.
<b>šuwurum</b>	<b>D</b> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 295 note c) ad no. 129:22.
<b>šuziqa'um</b>	for Mari see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 167, l. 21.
<b>tab ku(m)</b>	add to derivatives: <i>tubkinnu</i> (q.v.).
<b>t dirtu</b>	for NA attestation see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 366b.
<b>tahapšu</b>	for meaning 'felt' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 213-7.
<b>tahhittu(m)</b>	for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 191 no. 47:8 ('apport supplémentaire').
<b>tah rtum</b>	Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273 for <i>ta-KI-ir-tu</i> as OB wr. of <i>tah rtum</i> in Sjöberg, ZA 65 (1976) 190:124 (Sum. igi-kár).
<b>tahs ti</b>	Starr, SAA 4, 357a.
<b>tahtamum</b>	Durand, MARI 6 (1990) 56-7.
<b>tahlaptu</b>	Cole, OIP 114, p. 389.
<b>takirtum</b>	correct entry to: see <b>tah rtum</b> .
[takkirtum]	AHw 1307a suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
<b>takm su</b>	for MA see Freydank, VS 21, no. 29:10; WVDOG 92, no. 16.ii.13' [JNP].
<b>takšium</b>	for the form <i>šakšum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 197 note b) ad no. 54:7.
[takunn tu]	AHw 1309b suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
<b>tal lu(m)</b>	for Mari 'is allied' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii p. 393 note b) ad no. 468:7.



<b>talupadi</b>	Bruins/Rutten, MDP 34.58.
[Tamhiriš]	AHw 1314a suppressed; see Durand, NABU 1988.12.
<b>tamk ru</b>	meaning better: 'irrigation' [with Weidner, AfO 19 (1959-60) p. 142 l. 21 ('zur Bewässerung'), pace AHw and RIMA 2, 55 l. 74; the Tiglath-pileser I passage already specifies the type of land to be watered as <i>tamertu</i> ; JNP 28.xii.02].
<b>taml tu(m)</b>	for OB 'replenishment' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 13 note a ad no. 13:10.
<b>tamš hu</b>	Gilg.Tablet I.23 // Tablet XI.238 [ARG].
<b>tamtalku</b>	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 9 no. 2.rev.10.
<b>tan hu</b>	Al-Rawi/George, <i>Iraq</i> 52 (1990), p. 156 ad l. 59.
<b>t n štum/ tan štum</b>	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, pp. 19-20 nos. 24-25.
<b>t piltum</b>	for attestation see Stol, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 336, l. 11 (CDA's derivation and meaning diverge from Stol's) [JNP].
<b>taqd šum</b>	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26 [KH].
<b>tar qu(m)</b>	<b>G</b> OAKk in PN Itraq-il 'My god relented' [AW]; of storm also <b>Gt</b> Gilg. XI.129 [ARG].
<b>tar •u(m) II</b>	<b>G</b> for N.Mes. pres. <i>itarra•</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 40 fn. 180.
<b>tarb tu(m)</b>	<b>1.</b> for OA '(payment for) rearing' see Donbaz, KTS 2 no. 60:4 [KH].
<b>tarš tum</b>	derivation from <b>rašû II</b> (as proposed George, <i>Iraq</i> 55 (1993) 73 ad l. 42) not adopted.
<b>tart m</b>	Lambert, <i>Figurative Language</i> , p. 39 fn. 2.
<b>Tašm tu(m)</b>	for Nuzi <i>Tešm tu</i> see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
<b>tazz qum</b>	George, NABU 1994, p. 27 no. 27.
<b>têbum</b>	for meaning 'distrust' see Richter, NABU 1991, pp. 30-31 no. 46.
<b>t k tu(m)</b>	for NB form <i>t kûtu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 393.

<b>ten štu(m)</b>	after OA add: OB(Mari) [i-na 30 LÚ.MEŠ ù <i>ta-ni-iš-ti-šu-nu</i> ; see Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498 Rev. 8', cf. Rev. 22'; she refers to Durand and Michel, NABU 1991 nos. 24-5, but in these contexts her 'Gesinde' seems preferable to Durand's interpretation as 'cellule familiale' including women and children; JNP 19.i.03].
<b>teqr batum</b>	see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 99 note b) ad no. 119:7, also for an alternative meaning not determined.
<b>terinnu</b>	for OA <i>tarinnum</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü</i> •, 289 vi.11, 290.1' (f. pl.) [KH].
<b>tiamtu(m)</b>	for jB pl. <i>timi ti</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
<b>tilp nu(m)</b>	against earlier meaning 'throwing stick' see Groneberg, RA 81 (1987) 115ff.
<b>timru</b>	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 207 no. 263:5.
<b>tim'um</b>	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 309 ad no. 735:21' [KH].
<b>tiriptum</b>	von Soden, NABU 1991 p. 37 no. 54.
<b>tub qu</b>	better: 'mistletoe' jB, NA; as glue used to catch birds [K. Deller, NABU 1991 pp. 10-11 n. 11; Stol].
<b>tub ru(m)</b>	see under [tum ru(m)].
<b>tublu</b>	for meaning 'pilaster' see George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 185-6.
<b>tubqinnu</b>	replace entry by: <b>tubkinnu</b> ; pl. f. 'rubbish tip' M/jB, NA; < <i>tab ku</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
<b>tubqu(m)</b>	at end delete ref. to <i>tubqinnu</i> (q.v.).
<b>tûltu(m)</b>	for NA <i>tu'issu</i> see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mit. Beiheft</i> 3, ad 572.
<b>tum mu</b>	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 247 no. 119:137-8 (Malku II).
[tum ru(m)]	AHw 1370a suppressed; read instead <i>tub ru(m)</i> , see Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 16.
<b>tumru(m)</b>	for NB variant <i>t ru</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
<b>t mulu</b>	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 367a.
<b>tupninnu(m)</b>	von Soden, WdO 20/21 (1989-90) 272; for MA attestations see Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad I.8; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) 88-9 ad I. 26.

<b>tupšikk num</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 164 note a) ad no. 362:19.
<b>tuqnu(m)</b>	2. for this meaning outside PNs see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 33 no. 13:17.
[tiramtu]	AHw 1372b suppressed; read <i>tu-u<sub>16</sub>-am-tum</i> , see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
<b>turuht num</b>	for meaning see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 266 ad no. 682:4 [KH].
<b>turû</b>	MB also <i>durû</i> , see Gurney, <i>The Middle Babylonian legal and economic texts from Ur</i> , p. 200.
• <b>btiš</b>	Ludlul I.118: see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 194.
• <b>ap lu(m)</b>	for OA N <i>ta-•i-pi-il<sub>5</sub></i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 150 ad no. 88:55 [KH].
• <b>ap šu(m) I</b>	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 no. 116:2'.
• <b>ehû(m)</b>	š jB see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991) 112, s.v. san qu.
• <b>i bu(m)</b>	<b>Gtn</b> see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> 256.
• <b>ibhu</b>	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 283.
• <b>upultum</b>	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 58 note l) ad no. 303:25'.
<b>uatnannu</b>	for MA attestations see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , pp.152-3 ad no. 10:14.
<b>uhurr 'um</b>	Steinkeller, <i>Third Millennium Legal and Administrative Texts in the Iraq Museum, Baghdad</i> , p. 108.
<b>ka</b>	Joannès/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 262 note h) ad no. 404:25.
<b>ukultu(m)</b>	for NA pl. <i>ukal ti</i> see Parpola, SAA 10 no. 294:22, 40.
<b>ullallû</b>	[better: Ug. lex.] Kennedy, MSL SS I, p. 78 MBGT II 22, cf. 28, 34, 80 etc.
[ullultu]	AHw 1410b suppressed; in Tintir I.46 read <i>mi-lul-ti</i> , see George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> , p. 40.
[uluppu]	AHw 1411b suppressed; read probably <i>hi'-lu-pu</i> [JNP]
<b>makkal</b>	for OA read O/M see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:13 (meaning?) [JNP]
<b>umdu</b>	for NA pl. see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 257 no. 318:8, r.12.

<b>ummatu(m)</b>	6. for jB ~ 'descendants' see Finkel, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 149 fn. 57.
<b>ummu(m)</b>	3. for • <i>uppi umm tim</i> see Charpin, in K.R. Veenhof (ed.), <i>Cuneiform archives and libraries</i> (=RAI 30; Leiden 1986), pp. 121-9.
<b>umm tum</b>	[better <i>umm tu(m)</i> ]; for the meaning (not 'motherliness') and the Emar attestation and logogram [AMA- ] see von Soden, NABU 1989 no. 8.
<b>umn nu</b>	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 284; for NA <i>u(n)n nu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 50 no. 56.rev.1.
<b>umšarhum</b>	for the Mari attestation and other details see Deller, NABU 1990, p. 63 no. 85.
<b>unnedukkum</b>	for OB form <i>innedukkum</i> see Greengus, JAOS 111 (1991) 146.
<b>unnutu</b>	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 344a.
<b>uppad tu</b>	Roth, JAOS 111 (1991) p. 34 fn. 48.
<b>uppu•u</b>	Farber, ZA 75 (1985) 210ff.
<b>uqnû(m)</b>	for NA form <i>iqnû</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14 rev.12.
<b>uqu</b>	for logogram compare CT 49 34:6 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN and 34:23 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN- <i>qu</i> with CT 49 35:7; 36:7; 37:6; 38:9 LÚ.GAL <i>ú-qu</i> .
<b>ur suhlu</b>	von Soden, Bi.Or. 46 (1989), p. 389.
<b>ur šu(m) III</b>	for NB 'dues' see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> , 151ff.
[ur qiš]	AHw 1430b suppressed; see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
urpatu(m)	see also <b>hurpatu(m)</b>
<b>urû(m) I</b>	2. 'stable, stall' see also MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989) 189f.
<b>urub tu II</b>	for Mari attestation see Ghouti, NABU 1991, pp. 22-3 no. 27.
<b>us t nu</b>	Lambert, JNES 39 (1980), 173.
<b>ussuktu</b>	ABL 1239:19; entered under <i>ussuku(m)</i> 3) AHw 1438b, but the context requires a substantive.
<b>ussuku(m)</b>	delete NA; this passage is assigned to <b>ussuktu</b> .
<b>usuk num</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 126 iii.7.

<b>usuktu</b>	translation based on Köcher's suggestion 'Armstütze' AfO 18 (1957-58) 304-5 ii.11 with possible connection to <i>usukku</i> 'cheek' mentioned on p. 311.
<b>u•urum II</b>	for doubts as to the status of this word see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) p. 284 (unusual forms of <b>na• ru(m) D?</b> ).
<b>utlu(m)</b>	for <i>utul šamê</i> (not from <b>it lu(m)</b> ) see Heimpel, JCS 38 (1986) 130.[MLW]
<b>utukku</b>	for <i>utukkiš</i> see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982), p. 284.
[u•ba	Durand, ARM 21 and MARI 6, p. 662 not adopted]
<b>•u(m)</b>	for st.abs. see CAD š/i, 312a s.v. <i>šamhiš</i> ; Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35.
[wagûm]	AHw 1456a suppressed; read <i>a-yi(WA)-gu-ú</i> (< <i>egûm</i> ), see Sommerfeld, Or NS 53 (1984) 446 [ARG].
<b>wak mu(m)</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 352-3 note d) ad no. 172:31; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 95 no. 326:13.
<b>(w) lidu(m)</b>	for NA form <i>li(s)su</i> see Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 51 no. 78:3 (cf. <i>a-li-da-te</i> l. 6!).
<b>(w)am lu(m)</b>	AHw p. 1459a <b>š/štn</b> suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
<b>wartum</b>	new entry: (part of a building) Mari, Emar <sup>2</sup> ; see Durand, RA 84 (1990), 85 with fn. 200.
<b>(w)a•pu(m)</b>	sibilant correctly • (not <i>s</i> ) in the light of Arabic and Ethiopic cognates, von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987) 104.
<b>(w)aš bu(m)</b>	<b>D</b> von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734; for 'settle' AbB 10, no. 42:7.
<b>(w)aš ru(m)</b>	<b>D 5.</b> for MA <i>uššer</i> see KAJ 120.2 [JNP].
<b>(w) šibu(m)</b>	for Mari official see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 563 note e) on no. 260:36 <sup>lu</sup> <i>wa-ši-ib</i> PIN.
<b>watriššu</b>	meaning better: 'additionally' [JNP].
<b>wazwazum</b>	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.
<b>wirittum</b>	new entry: 'fall, descent' OB, in commerce, opp. of <i>el tum</i> ; < <i>war dum</i> ; Rowe, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 8 (1990), 134-5.
<b>wuzzurum</b>	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 170-1 note d) ad no. 36:22.

- za'itu** Finkel, *Studies Lambert*, p. 151.
- zak ru(m)** **G** in *zak r šumi* for meaning 'invocation' see Starr, SAA 4, p. 360b.
- z kirum** see comment CAD S p. 60b s.v. s hiru A.
- zamartum** for all forms see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 33 ad no. 51; also Zadok, NABU 1992, p. 45 no. 58.
- zamr tum* see **samr tum**
- zappu** for form *sappu* see Farber, *Schlaf!*, 80f.
- zaq nu(m)** **D** for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37 no. 440:41 [KH].
- zassaru(m)** for Mari see Joannès, ARM 23 p. 99 no. 101:6' with note b).
- zaškum** Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 176.
- za'um** Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
- zazabtu** Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 175 no. 172.rev.9.
- zibbatu(m)** AHW 1524a zibbatu(m) B.7 'Tafel-Anhang' suppressed; see Veenhof, *Figurative Language* p. 67 fn. 21; cf. •ibtu(m) II.
- zilullû** for NB see Cole, OIP 114 p. 368.
- zimzimmu** [better **zimzimmu(m)**]; add Mari, see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472.
- zinzaru'u** for possible meaning 'ginger' see Watanabe, *Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft* 3, ad l. 644.
- zittu(m)** for NB pl. *zin tu* see Roth, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 49b ad ll. 22,36.
- z z tum** Lambert, *Studies Sjöberg* 335 ad 93-4 (perhaps not before MB).
- zubultum** delete entry; read *šubultum* in the Mari passages cited AHW 1536a [Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 626 citing MARI 2 (1983) 119-20].
- zumru(m)** for meaning 'within' see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 24-5 no. 30:12.  
For ARM 26 see •umru(m).

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